

Grothendieck's Schemes in Algebraic Geometry

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Abstract

We formalize mainstream structures in algebraic geometry [1, 2] culminating in Grothendieck's schemes: presheaves of rings, sheaves of rings, ringed spaces, locally ringed spaces, affine schemes and schemes. We prove that the spectrum of a ring is a locally ringed space, hence an affine scheme. Finally, we prove that any affine scheme is a scheme.

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Authors: Anthony Bordg and Lawrence Paulson

```
theory Set_Extras
  imports "Jacobson_Basic_Algebra.Set_Theory"
```

begin

Some new notation for built-in primitives

1 Sets

abbreviation `complement_in_of`:: "'a set \Rightarrow 'a set \Rightarrow 'a set" ("_\\" [65,65]65)
where " $A \setminus B \equiv A - B$ "

2 Functions

abbreviation `preimage`:: "'a \Rightarrow 'b) \Rightarrow 'a set \Rightarrow 'b set \Rightarrow 'a set" ("_⁻¹_\" [90,90,1000]90)
where " $f^{-1} X V \equiv (\text{vimage } f V) \cap X$ "

lemma `preimage_of_inter`:
fixes $f::"'a \Rightarrow 'b$ " and $X::"'a \text{ set}$ " and $V::"'b \text{ set}$ " and $V'::"'b \text{ set}$ "
shows " $f^{-1} X (V \cap V') = (f^{-1} X V) \cap (f^{-1} X V')$ "
by blast

lemma `preimage_identity_self`: " $\text{identity } A^{-1} A B = B \cap A$ "
by (simp add: `vimage_inter_cong`)

Simplification actually replaces the RHS by the LHS

lemma `preimage_vimage_eq`: " $(f^{-1} (f \text{ ` } U) U) \cap X = f^{-1} X (U \cap U')$ "
by simp

definition `inverse_map`:: "'a \Rightarrow 'b) \Rightarrow 'a set \Rightarrow 'b set \Rightarrow ('b \Rightarrow 'a)"
where " $\text{inverse_map } f S T \equiv \text{restrict } (\text{inv_into } S f) T$ "

lemma `bijjective_map_preimage`:
assumes "`bijjective_map f S T`"
shows "`bijjective_map (inverse_map f S T) T S`"

proof

show " $\text{inverse_map } f S T \in T \rightarrow_E S$ "
by (simp add: `assms bij_betw_imp_funcset bij_betw_inv_into bijjective.bijjective bijjective_map.ax`
`inverse_map_def`)

show "`bij_betw (inverse_map f S T) T S`"
using `assms` by (simp add: `bij_betw_inv_into bijjective_def bijjective_map_def inverse_map_def`)
qed

lemma `inverse_map_identity [simp]`:
" $\text{inverse_map } (\text{identity } S) S S = \text{identity } S$ "
by (metis `Id_compose compose_id_inv_into image_ident image_restrict_eq inv_into_funcset`
`inverse_map_def restrict_extensional`)

abbreviation `composing` ("_ \circ _ \downarrow _" [60,0,60]59)
where " $g \circ f \downarrow D \equiv \text{compose } D g f$ "

lemma `comp_maps`:
assumes "`Set_Theory.map η A B`" and "`Set_Theory.map ϑ B C`"
shows "`Set_Theory.map ($\vartheta \circ \eta \downarrow A$) A C`"
proof-
have " $(\vartheta \circ \eta \downarrow A) \in A \rightarrow_E C$ "

```

    using assms by (metis Int_iff PiE_def compose_def funcset_compose map.graph restrict_extensions)
    thus ?thesis by (simp add: Set_Theory.map_def)
qed

```

```

lemma undefined_is_map_on_empty:
  fixes f:: "'a set  $\Rightarrow$  'b set"
  assumes "f = ( $\lambda$ x. undefined)"
  shows "map f {} {}"
  using assms by (simp add: map.intro)

```

```

lemma restrict_on_source:
  assumes "map f S T"
  shows "restrict f S = f"
  using assms by (meson PiE_restrict map.graph)

```

```

lemma restrict_further:
  assumes "map f S T" and " $U \subseteq S$ " and " $V \subseteq U$ "
  shows "restrict (restrict f U) V = restrict f V"
  using assms by (simp add: inf.absorb_iff2)

```

```

lemma map_eq:
  assumes "map f S T" and "map g S T" and " $\bigwedge$ x.  $x \in S \Rightarrow f x = g x$ "
  shows "f = g"
  using assms by (metis restrict_ext restrict_on_source)

```

```

lemma image_subset_of_target:
  assumes "map f S T"
  shows "f ` S  $\subseteq$  T"
  using assms by (meson image_subsetI map.map_closed)

```

end

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```

theory Group_Extras
  imports Main
    "Jacobson_Basic_Algebra.Group_Theory"
    "Set_Extras"

```

begin

3 Fold operator with a subdomain

```

inductive_set
  foldSetD :: "[ 'a set, 'b  $\Rightarrow$  'a  $\Rightarrow$  'a, 'a ]  $\Rightarrow$  ('b set * 'a) set"
  for D :: "'a set" and f :: "'b  $\Rightarrow$  'a  $\Rightarrow$  'a" and e :: 'a
  where
    emptyI [intro]: "e  $\in$  D  $\Rightarrow$  ({}, e)  $\in$  foldSetD D f e"
    | insertI [intro]: "[ $x \notin A$ ; f x y  $\in$  D; (A, y)  $\in$  foldSetD D f e]  $\Rightarrow$ 
      (insert x A, f x y)  $\in$  foldSetD D f e"

```

`inductive_cases empty_foldSetDE [elim!]: "{}, x) ∈ foldSetD D f e"`

`definition`

`foldD :: "['a set, 'b ⇒ 'a ⇒ 'a, 'a, 'b set] ⇒ 'a"`
`where "foldD D f e A = (THE x. (A, x) ∈ foldSetD D f e)"`

`lemma foldSetD_closed: "(A, z) ∈ foldSetD D f e ⇒ z ∈ D"`
`by (erule foldSetD.cases) auto`

`lemma Diff1_foldSetD:`
`"[(A - {x}, y) ∈ foldSetD D f e; x ∈ A; f x y ∈ D] ⇒`
`(A, f x y) ∈ foldSetD D f e"`
`by (metis Diff_insert_absorb foldSetD.insertI mk_disjoint_insert)`

`lemma foldSetD_imp_finite [simp]: "(A, x) ∈ foldSetD D f e ⇒ finite A"`
`by (induct set: foldSetD) auto`

`lemma finite_imp_foldSetD:`
`"[finite A; e ∈ D; ∧x y. [x ∈ A; y ∈ D] ⇒ f x y ∈ D]`
`⇒ ∃x. (A, x) ∈ foldSetD D f e"`

`proof (induct set: finite)`
`case empty then show ?case by auto`
`next`
`case (insert x F)`
`then obtain y where y: "(F, y) ∈ foldSetD D f e" by auto`
`with insert have "y ∈ D" by (auto dest: foldSetD_closed)`
`with y and insert have "(insert x F, f x y) ∈ foldSetD D f e"`
`by (intro foldSetD.intros) auto`
`then show ?case ..`

`qed`

`lemma foldSetD_backwards:`
`assumes "A ≠ {}" "(A, z) ∈ foldSetD D f e"`
`shows "∃x y. x ∈ A ∧ (A - {x}, y) ∈ foldSetD D f e ∧ z = f x y"`
`using assms(2) by (cases) (simp add: assms(1), metis Diff_insert_absorb insertI1)`

3.1 Left-Commutative Operations

`locale LCD =`
`fixes B :: "'b set"`
`and D :: "'a set"`
`and f :: "'b ⇒ 'a ⇒ 'a" (infixl "." 70)`
`assumes left_commute:`
`"[x ∈ B; y ∈ B; z ∈ D] ⇒ x · (y · z) = y · (x · z)"`
`and f_closed [simp, intro!]: "!!x y. [x ∈ B; y ∈ D] ⇒ f x y ∈ D"`

`lemma (in LCD) foldSetD_closed [dest]: "(A, z) ∈ foldSetD D f e ⇒ z ∈ D"`
`by (erule foldSetD.cases) auto`

```

lemma (in LCD) Diff1_foldSetD:
  "[[ $(A - \{x\}, y) \in \text{foldSetD } D \text{ f e}; x \in A; A \subseteq B$ ]]  $\implies$ 
   $(A, f \ x \ y) \in \text{foldSetD } D \text{ f e}$ "
  by (meson Diff1_foldSetD f_closed local.foldSetD_closed subsetCE)

lemma (in LCD) finite_imp_foldSetD:
  "[[finite A;  $A \subseteq B$ ;  $e \in D$ ]]  $\implies \exists x. (A, x) \in \text{foldSetD } D \text{ f e}$ "
proof (induct set: finite)
  case empty then show ?case by auto
next
  case (insert x F)
  then obtain y where y: " $(F, y) \in \text{foldSetD } D \text{ f e}$ " by auto
  with insert have "y  $\in D$ " by auto
  with y and insert have " $(\text{insert } x \ F, f \ x \ y) \in \text{foldSetD } D \text{ f e}$ "
    by (intro foldSetD.intros) auto
  then show ?case ..
qed

lemma (in LCD) foldSetD_determ_aux:
  assumes "e  $\in D$ " and A: "card A < n" "A  $\subseteq B$ " " $(A, x) \in \text{foldSetD } D \text{ f e}$ " " $(A, y) \in \text{foldSetD } D \text{ f e}$ "
  shows "y = x"
  using A
proof (induction n arbitrary: A x y)
  case 0
  then show ?case
    by auto
next
  case (Suc n)
  then consider "card A = n" | "card A < n"
    by linarith
  then show ?case
proof cases
  case 1
  show ?thesis
    using foldSetD.cases [OF <(A,x)  $\in \text{foldSetD } D \text{ f e}$ ]
proof cases
  case 1
  then show ?thesis
    using <(A,y)  $\in \text{foldSetD } D \text{ f e}$  by auto
next
  case (2 x' A' y')
  note A' = this
  show ?thesis
    using foldSetD.cases [OF <(A,y)  $\in \text{foldSetD } D \text{ f e}$ ]
proof cases
  case 1

```

```

then show ?thesis
  using <(A,x) ∈ foldSetD D (·) e> by auto
next
case (2 x'' A'' y'')
note A'' = this
show ?thesis
proof (cases "x' = x''")
  case True
  show ?thesis
  proof (cases "y' = y''")
    case True
    then show ?thesis
    using A' A'' <x' = x''> by (blast elim!: equalityE)
  next
  case False
  then show ?thesis
  using A' A'' <x' = x''>
  by (metis <card A = n> Suc.IH Suc.prem(2) card_insert_disjoint foldSetD_imp_finite
insert_eq_iff insert_subset lessI)
qed
next
case False
then have *: "A' - {x''} = A'' - {x'}" "x'' ∈ A''" "x' ∈ A''"
  using A' A'' by fastforce+
then have "A' = insert x'' A'' - {x'}"
  using <x' ∉ A''> by blast
then have card: "card A' ≤ card A''"
  using A' A'' * by (metis card_Suc_Diff1 eq_refl foldSetD_imp_finite)
obtain u where u: "(A' - {x''}, u) ∈ foldSetD D (·) e"
  using finite_imp_foldSetD [of "A' - {x''}"] A' Diff_insert <A ⊆ B> <e ∈ D>
by fastforce
have "y' = f x'' u"
  using Diff1_foldSetD [OF u] <x'' ∈ A''> <card A = n> A' Suc.IH <A ⊆ B> by
auto
then have "(A'' - {x'}, u) ∈ foldSetD D f e"
  using "*" (1) u by auto
then have "y'' = f x' u"
  using A'' by (metis * <card A = n> A' (1) Diff1_foldSetD Suc.IH <A ⊆ B>
card card_Suc_Diff1 card_insert_disjoint foldSetD_imp_finite insert_subset
le_imp_less_Suc)
then show ?thesis
  using A' A''
  by (metis <A ⊆ B> <y' = x'' · u> insert_subset left_commute local.foldSetD_closed
u)
qed
qed
qed
next
case 2 with Suc show ?thesis by blast

```

qed
qed

lemma (in LCD) foldSetD_determ:
"[(A, x) ∈ foldSetD D f e; (A, y) ∈ foldSetD D f e; e ∈ D; A ⊆ B]
⇒ y = x"
by (blast intro: foldSetD_determ_aux [rule_format])

lemma (in LCD) foldD_equality:
"[(A, y) ∈ foldSetD D f e; e ∈ D; A ⊆ B] ⇒ foldD D f e A = y"
by (unfold foldD_def) (blast intro: foldSetD_determ)

lemma foldD_empty [simp]:
"e ∈ D ⇒ foldD D f e {} = e"
by (unfold foldD_def) blast

lemma (in LCD) foldD_insert_aux:
" [x ∉ A; x ∈ B; e ∈ D; A ⊆ B]
⇒ ((insert x A, v) ∈ foldSetD D f e) ↔ (∃y. (A, y) ∈ foldSetD D f e ∧ v = f
x y)"
apply auto
by (metis Diff_insert_absorb f_closed finite_Diff foldSetD.insertI foldSetD_determ foldSetD_imp_f
insert_subset local.finite_imp_foldSetD local.foldSetD_closed)

lemma (in LCD) foldD_insert:
assumes "finite A" "x ∉ A" "x ∈ B" "e ∈ D" "A ⊆ B"
shows "foldD D f e (insert x A) = f x (foldD D f e A)"
proof -
have "(THE v. ∃y. (A, y) ∈ foldSetD D (·) e ∧ v = x · y) = x · (THE y. (A, y) ∈ foldSetD
D (·) e)"
by (rule the_equality) (use assms foldD_def foldD_equality foldD_def finite_imp_foldSetD
in <metis+>)
then show ?thesis
unfolding foldD_def using assms by (simp add: foldD_insert_aux)
qed

lemma (in LCD) foldD_closed [simp]:
" [finite A; e ∈ D; A ⊆ B] ⇒ foldD D f e A ∈ D"
proof (induct set: finite)
case empty then show ?case by simp
next
case insert then show ?case by (simp add: foldD_insert)
qed

lemma (in LCD) foldD_commute:
" [finite A; x ∈ B; e ∈ D; A ⊆ B] ⇒
f x (foldD D f e A) = foldD D f (f x e) A"
by (induct set: finite) (auto simp add: left_commute foldD_insert)


```

lemma Int_mono2:
  "[[A ⊆ C; B ⊆ C]] ⇒ A Int B ⊆ C"
  by blast

lemma (in LCD) foldD_nest_Un_Int:
  "[[finite A; finite C; e ∈ D; A ⊆ B; C ⊆ B]] ⇒
  foldD D f (foldD D f e C) A = foldD D f (foldD D f e (A Int C)) (A Un C)"
proof (induction set: finite)
  case (insert x F)
  then show ?case
    by (simp add: foldD_insert foldD_commute Int_insert_left insert_absorb Int_mono2)
qed simp

```

```

lemma (in LCD) foldD_nest_Un_disjoint:
  "[[finite A; finite B; A Int B = {}]; e ∈ D; A ⊆ B; C ⊆ B]
  ⇒ foldD D f e (A Un B) = foldD D f (foldD D f e B) A"
  by (simp add: foldD_nest_Un_Int)

```

— Delete rules to do with *foldSetD* relation.

```

declare foldSetD_imp_finite [simp del]
  empty_foldSetDE [rule del]
  foldSetD.intros [rule del]
declare (in LCD)
  foldSetD_closed [rule del]

```

4 Monoids

```

lemma comp_monoid_morphisms:
  assumes "monoid_homomorphism η A multA oneA B multB oneB" and
    "monoid_homomorphism ∅ B multB oneB C multC oneC"
  shows "monoid_homomorphism (∅ ∘ η ↓ A) A multA oneA C multC oneC"
proof-
  have "map (∅ ∘ η ↓ A) A C" using assms comp_maps by (metis monoid_homomorphism.axioms(1))
  moreover have "(∅ ∘ η ↓ A) oneA = oneC"
    using assms
    by (metis compose_eq monoid.unit_closed monoid_homomorphism.axioms(2) monoid_homomorphism.commu
  moreover have "(∅ ∘ η ↓ A) (multA x y) = multC ((∅ ∘ η ↓ A) x) ((∅ ∘ η ↓ A) y)"
    if "x ∈ A" "y ∈ A" for x y
    using that assms monoid_homomorphism.commutates_with_composition
    by (smt compose_eq map.map_closed monoid.composition_closed monoid_homomorphism.axioms)
  ultimately show ?thesis
    using monoid_homomorphism_def assms comp_maps by (smt monoid_homomorphism_axioms.intro)
qed

```

Commutative Monoids

We enter a more restrictive context, with $f :: 'a \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow 'a$ instead of $'b \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow 'a$.

locale $ACeD =$

```

fixes D :: "'a set"
  and f :: "'a ⇒ 'a ⇒ 'a"    (infixl "." 70)
  and e :: 'a
assumes ident [simp]: "x ∈ D ⇒ x · e = x"
  and commute: "[x ∈ D; y ∈ D] ⇒ x · y = y · x"
  and assoc: "[x ∈ D; y ∈ D; z ∈ D] ⇒ (x · y) · z = x · (y · z)"
  and e_closed [simp]: "e ∈ D"
  and f_closed [simp]: "[x ∈ D; y ∈ D] ⇒ x · y ∈ D"

lemma (in ACeD) left_commute:
  "[x ∈ D; y ∈ D; z ∈ D] ⇒ x · (y · z) = y · (x · z)"
proof -
  assume D: "x ∈ D" "y ∈ D" "z ∈ D"
  then have "x · (y · z) = (y · z) · x" by (simp add: commute)
  also from D have "... = y · (z · x)" by (simp add: assoc)
  also from D have "z · x = x · z" by (simp add: commute)
  finally show ?thesis .
qed

lemmas (in ACeD) AC = assoc commute left_commute

lemma (in ACeD) left_ident [simp]: "x ∈ D ⇒ e · x = x"
proof -
  assume "x ∈ D"
  then have "x · e = x" by (rule ident)
  with <x ∈ D> show ?thesis by (simp add: commute)
qed

lemma (in ACeD) foldD_Un_Int:
  "[finite A; finite B; A ⊆ D; B ⊆ D] ⇒
  foldD D f e A · foldD D f e B =
  foldD D f e (A Un B) · foldD D f e (A Int B)"
proof (induction set: finite)
  case empty
  then show ?case
    by (simp add: left_commute LCD.foldD_closed [OF LCD.intro [of D]])
next
  case (insert x F)
  then show ?case
    by (simp add: AC insert_absorb Int_insert_left Int_mono2
      LCD.foldD_insert [OF LCD.intro [of D]]
      LCD.foldD_closed [OF LCD.intro [of D]])
qed

lemma (in ACeD) foldD_Un_disjoint:
  "[finite A; finite B; A Int B = {}; A ⊆ D; B ⊆ D] ⇒
  foldD D f e (A Un B) = foldD D f e A · foldD D f e B"
by (simp add: foldD_Un_Int
  left_commute LCD.foldD_closed [OF LCD.intro [of D]])

```

4.1 Finite Products

```
context monoid
begin

definition finprod :: "'b set => ('b => 'a) => 'a"
  where "finprod I f ≡ if finite I then foldD M (composition ∘ f) 1 I else 1"

end
```

5 Groups

```
lemma comp_group_morphisms:
  assumes "group_homomorphism η A multA oneA B multB oneB" and
  "group_homomorphism ∅ B multB oneB C multC oneC"
shows "group_homomorphism (∅ ∘ η ↓ A) A multA oneA C multC oneC"
  using assms group_homomorphism_def comp_monoid_morphisms by metis
```

5.1 Subgroup Generated by a Subset

```
context group
begin
```

```
inductive_set generate :: "'a set => 'a set"
  for H where
  unit: "1 ∈ generate H"
  | incl: "a ∈ H ⇒ a ∈ generate H"
  | inv: "a ∈ H ⇒ inverse a ∈ generate H"
  | mult: "a ∈ generate H ⇒ b ∈ generate H ⇒ a · b ∈ generate H"
```

```
lemma generate_into_G: "a ∈ generate (G ∩ H) ⇒ a ∈ G"
  by (induction rule: generate.induct) auto
```

```
definition subgroup_generated :: "'a set => 'a set"
  where "subgroup_generated S = generate (G ∩ S)"
```

```
lemma inverse_in_subgroup_generated: "a ∈ subgroup_generated H ⇒ inverse a ∈ subgroup_generated H"
```

```
unfolding subgroup_generated_def
proof (induction rule: generate.induct)
  case (mult a b)
  then show ?case
  by (simp add: generate.mult generate_into_G inverse_composition_commute)
qed (auto simp add: generate.unit generate.incl generate.inv)
```

```
lemma subgroup_generated_is_monoid:
  fixes H
  shows "Group_Theory.monoid (subgroup_generated H) (·) 1"
```

```

    unfolding subgroup_generated_def
  proof qed (auto simp: generate.unit generate.mult associative generate_into_G)

lemma subgroup_generated_is_subset:
  fixes H
  shows "subgroup_generated H  $\subseteq$  G"
  using generate_into_G subgroup_generated_def by blast

lemma subgroup_generated_is_subgroup:
  fixes H
  shows "subgroup (subgroup_generated H) G ( $\cdot$ ) 1"
proof
  show "subgroup_generated H  $\subseteq$  G"
  by (simp add: subgroup_generated_is_subset)
  show "a  $\cdot$  b  $\in$  subgroup_generated H"
  if "a  $\in$  subgroup_generated H" "b  $\in$  subgroup_generated H" for a b
  using that by (meson monoid.composition_closed subgroup_generated_is_monoid)
  show "a  $\cdot$  b  $\cdot$  c = a  $\cdot$  (b  $\cdot$  c)"
  if "a  $\in$  subgroup_generated H" "b  $\in$  subgroup_generated H" "c  $\in$  subgroup_generated H"
  for a b c
  using that by (meson monoid.associative subgroup_generated_is_monoid)
  show "monoid.invertible (subgroup_generated H) ( $\cdot$ ) 1 u"
  if "u  $\in$  subgroup_generated H" for u
  proof (rule monoid.invertibleI)
    show "Group_Theory.monoid (subgroup_generated H) ( $\cdot$ ) 1"
    by (simp add: subgroup_generated_is_monoid)
    show "u  $\cdot$  local.inverse u = 1" "local.inverse u  $\cdot$  u = 1" "u  $\in$  subgroup_generated
H"
    using <subgroup_generated H  $\subseteq$  G> that by auto
    show "local.inverse u  $\in$  subgroup_generated H"
    using inverse_in_subgroup_generated that by blast
  qed
qed (auto simp: generate_into_G generate.unit subgroup_generated_def)

end

```

6 Abelian Groups

```

context abelian_group
begin

definition minus:: "'a  $\Rightarrow$  'a  $\Rightarrow$  'a" (infixl "-" 70)
  where "x - y  $\equiv$  x  $\cdot$  inverse y "

definition finsum:: "'b set  $\Rightarrow$  ('b  $\Rightarrow$  'a)  $\Rightarrow$  'a"
  where "finsum I f  $\equiv$  finprod I f"

```

end

end

Authors: Anthony Bordg and Lawrence Paulson, with some contributions from Wenda Li

```
theory Topological_Space
  imports Complex_Main
         "Jacobson_Basic_Algebra.Set_Theory"
         Set_Extras
```

begin

7 Topological Spaces

```
locale topological_space = fixes S :: "'a set" and is_open :: "'a set  $\Rightarrow$  bool"
  assumes open_space [simp, intro]: "is_open S" and open_empty [simp, intro]: "is_open {}"
  and open_imp_subset: "is_open U  $\Rightarrow$  U  $\subseteq$  S"
  and open_inter [intro]: "[is_open U; is_open V]  $\Rightarrow$  is_open (U  $\cap$  V)"
  and open_union [intro]: " $\bigwedge F::('a \text{ set}) \text{ set. } (\bigwedge x. x \in F \Rightarrow \text{is\_open } x) \Rightarrow \text{is\_open } (\bigcup_{x \in F. x})$ "
```

begin

```
definition is_closed :: "'a set  $\Rightarrow$  bool"
  where "is_closed U  $\equiv$  U  $\subseteq$  S  $\wedge$  is_open (S - U)"
```

```
definition neighborhoods :: "'a  $\Rightarrow$  ('a set) set"
  where "neighborhoods x  $\equiv$  {U. is_open U  $\wedge$  x  $\in$  U}"
```

Note that by a neighborhood we mean what some authors call an open neighborhood.

```
lemma open_union' [intro]: " $\bigwedge F::('a \text{ set}) \text{ set. } (\bigwedge x. x \in F \Rightarrow \text{is\_open } x) \Rightarrow \text{is\_open } (\bigcup F)$ "
  using open_union by auto
```

```
lemma open_preimage_identity [simp]: "is_open B  $\Rightarrow$  identity S  $^{-1}$  S B = B"
  by (metis inf.orderE open_imp_subset preimage_identity_self)
```

```
definition is_connected :: "bool" where
  "is_connected  $\equiv$   $\neg$  ( $\exists U V. \text{is\_open } U \wedge \text{is\_open } V \wedge (U \neq \{\}) \wedge (V \neq \{\}) \wedge (U \cap V = \{\}) \wedge (U \cup V = S)$ )"
```

```
definition is_hausdorff :: "bool" where
  "is_hausdorff  $\equiv$ 
 $\forall x y. (x \in S \wedge y \in S \wedge x \neq y) \longrightarrow (\exists U V. U \in \text{neighborhoods } x \wedge V \in \text{neighborhoods } y \wedge U \cap V = \{\})$ "
```

end

T2 spaces are also known as Hausdorff spaces.

```
locale t2_space = topological_space +
  assumes hausdorff: "is_hausdorff"
```

7.1 Topological Basis

```
inductive generated_topology :: "'a set  $\Rightarrow$  'a set set  $\Rightarrow$  'a set  $\Rightarrow$  bool"
  for S :: "'a set" and B :: "'a set set"
  where
    UNIV: "generated_topology S B S"
  | Int: "generated_topology S B (U  $\cap$  V)"
      if "generated_topology S B U" and "generated_topology S B V"
  | UN: "generated_topology S B ( $\bigcup$  K)" if " $(\bigwedge U. U \in K \implies \text{generated\_topology } S B U)$ "
  | Basis: "generated_topology S B b" if " $b \in B \wedge b \subseteq S$ "
```

```
lemma generated_topology_empty [simp]: "generated_topology S B {}"
  by (metis UN Union_empty empty_iff)
```

```
lemma generated_topology_subset: "generated_topology S B U  $\implies$  U  $\subseteq$  S"
  by (induct rule:generated_topology.induct) auto
```

```
lemma generated_topology_is_topology:
  fixes S:: "'a set" and B:: "'a set set"
  shows "topological_space S (generated_topology S B)"
  by (simp add: Int UN UNIV generated_topology_subset topological_space_def)
```

7.2 Covers

```
locale cover_of_subset =
  fixes X:: "'a set" and U:: "'a set" and index:: "real set" and cover:: "real  $\Rightarrow$  'a set"
```

```
  assumes is_subset: "U  $\subseteq$  X" and are_subsets: " $\bigwedge i. i \in \text{index} \implies \text{cover } i \subseteq X$ "
  and covering: "U  $\subseteq$  ( $\bigcup i \in \text{index}. \text{cover } i$ )"
  begin
```

```
lemma
  assumes "x  $\in$  U"
  shows " $\exists i \in \text{index}. x \in \text{cover } i$ "
  using assms covering by auto
```

```
definition select_index:: "'a  $\Rightarrow$  real"
  where "select_index x  $\equiv$  SOME i. i  $\in$  index  $\wedge$  x  $\in$  cover i"
```

```
lemma cover_of_select_index:
  assumes "x  $\in$  U"
  shows "x  $\in$  cover (select_index x)"
```

```

    using assms by (metis (mono_tags, lifting) UN_iff covering select_index_def someI_ex
subset_iff)

```

```

lemma select_index_belongs:

```

```

  assumes "x ∈ U"
  shows "select_index x ∈ index"
  using assms by (metis (full_types, lifting) UN_iff covering in_mono select_index_def
tfl_some)

```

```

end

```

```

locale open_cover_of_subset = topological_space X is_open + cover_of_subset X U I C

```

```

  for X and is_open and U and I and C +
  assumes are_open_subspaces: " $\bigwedge i. i \in I \implies \text{is\_open } (C\ i)$ "
begin

```

```

lemma cover_of_select_index_is_open:

```

```

  assumes "x ∈ U"
  shows "is_open (C (select_index x))"
  using assms by (simp add: are_open_subspaces select_index_belongs)

```

```

end

```

```

locale open_cover_of_open_subset = open_cover_of_subset X is_open U I C

```

```

  for X and is_open and U and I and C +
  assumes is_open_subset: "is_open U"

```

7.3 Induced Topology

```

locale ind_topology = topological_space X is_open for X and is_open +

```

```

  fixes S:: "'a set"
  assumes is_subset: " $S \subseteq X$ "
begin

```

```

definition ind_is_open:: "'a set  $\implies$  bool"

```

```

  where "ind_is_open U  $\equiv$   $U \subseteq S \wedge (\exists V. V \subseteq X \wedge \text{is\_open } V \wedge U = S \cap V)$ "

```

```

lemma ind_is_open_S [iff]: "ind_is_open S"

```

```

  by (metis ind_is_open_def inf.orderE is_subset open_space order_refl)

```

```

lemma ind_is_open_empty [iff]: "ind_is_open {}"

```

```

  using ind_is_open_def by auto

```

```

lemma ind_space_is_top_space:

```

```

  shows "topological_space S (ind_is_open)"

```

```

proof

```

```

  fix U V

```

```

  assume "ind_is_open U" then obtain UX where " $UX \subseteq X$ " "is_open UX" " $U = S \cap UX$ "

```

```

  using ind_is_open_def by auto

```

```

moreover
assume "ind_is_open V" then obtain VX where "VX  $\subseteq$  X" "is_open VX" "V = S  $\cap$  VX"
  using ind_is_open_def by auto
ultimately have "is_open (UX  $\cap$  VX)  $\wedge$  (U  $\cap$  V = S  $\cap$  (UX  $\cap$  VX))" using open_inter by
auto
  then show "ind_is_open (U  $\cap$  V)"
    by (metis <UX  $\subseteq$  X> ind_is_open_def le_infI1 subset_refl)
next
fix F
assume F: " $\bigwedge x. x \in F \implies$  ind_is_open x"
obtain F' where F': " $\bigwedge x. x \in F \wedge$  ind_is_open x  $\implies$  is_open (F' x)  $\wedge$  x = S  $\cap$  (F' x)"
  using ind_is_open_def by metis
have "is_open ( $\bigcup$  (F' ' F))"
  by (metis (mono_tags, lifting) F F' imageE image_ident open_union)
moreover
have "( $\bigcup_{x \in F. x}$ ) = S  $\cap$   $\bigcup$  (F' ' F)"
  using F' < $\bigwedge x. x \in F \implies$  ind_is_open x> by fastforce
ultimately show "ind_is_open ( $\bigcup_{x \in F. x}$ )"
  by (metis ind_is_open_def inf_sup_ord(1) open_imp_subset)
next
show " $\bigwedge U. ind\_is\_open U \implies U \subseteq S$ "
  by (simp add: ind_is_open_def)
qed auto

lemma is_open_from_ind_is_open:
  assumes "is_open S" and "ind_is_open U"
  shows "is_open U"
  using assms open_inter ind_is_open_def is_subset by auto

lemma open_cover_from_ind_open_cover:
  assumes "is_open S" and "open_cover_of_open_subset S ind_is_open U I C"
  shows "open_cover_of_open_subset X is_open U I C"
proof
  show "is_open U"
    using assms is_open_from_ind_is_open open_cover_of_open_subset.is_open_subset by blast
  show " $\bigwedge i. i \in I \implies is\_open (C i)$ "
    using assms is_open_from_ind_is_open open_cover_of_open_subset_def open_cover_of_subset.are_open
  by blast
  show " $\bigwedge i. i \in I \implies C i \subseteq X$ "
    using assms(2) is_subset
    by (meson cover_of_subset_def open_cover_of_open_subset_def open_cover_of_subset_def
subset_trans)
  show "U  $\subseteq$  X"
    by (simp add: <is_open U> open_imp_subset)
  show "U  $\subseteq$   $\bigcup$  (C ' I)"
    by (meson assms(2) cover_of_subset_def open_cover_of_open_subset_def open_cover_of_subset_def)
qed

end

```



```

lemma (in topological_space) ind_topology_is_open_self [iff]: "ind_topology S is_open S"
  by (simp add: ind_topology_axioms_def ind_topology_def topological_space_axioms)

lemma (in topological_space) ind_topology_is_open_empty [iff]: "ind_topology S is_open {}"
  by (simp add: ind_topology_axioms_def ind_topology_def topological_space_axioms)

lemma (in topological_space) ind_is_open_iff_open:
  shows "ind_topology.ind_is_open S is_open S U  $\longleftrightarrow$  is_open U  $\wedge$  U  $\subseteq$  S"
  by (metis ind_topology.ind_is_open_def ind_topology_is_open_self inf.absorb_iff2)

```

7.4 Continuous Maps

```

locale continuous_map = source: topological_space S is_open + target: topological_space S' is_open'
+ map f S S'
  for S and is_open and S' and is_open' and f +
  assumes is_continuous: " $\bigwedge U. is\_open' U \implies is\_open (f^{-1} S U)$ "
begin

```

```

lemma open_cover_of_open_subset_from_target_to_source:
  assumes "open_cover_of_open_subset S' is_open' U I C"
  shows "open_cover_of_open_subset S is_open (f^{-1} S U) I ( $\lambda i. f^{-1} S (C i)$ )"
proof
  show " $f^{-1} S U \subseteq S$ " by simp
  show " $f^{-1} S (C i) \subseteq S$ " if "i  $\in$  I" for i
    using that by simp
  show "is_open (f^{-1} S U)"
    by (meson assms is_continuous open_cover_of_open_subset.is_open_subset)
  show " $\bigwedge i. i \in I \implies is\_open (f^{-1} S (C i))$ "
    by (meson assms is_continuous open_cover_of_open_subset_def open_cover_of_subset.are_open_subsp)
  show " $f^{-1} S U \subseteq (\bigcup_{i \in I}. f^{-1} S (C i))$ "
    using assms unfolding open_cover_of_open_subset_def cover_of_subset_def open_cover_of_subset_def
    by blast
qed
end

```

7.5 Homeomorphisms

The topological isomorphisms between topological spaces are called homeomorphisms.

```

locale homeomorphism =
  continuous_map + bijective_map f S S' +
  continuous_map S' is_open' S is_open "inverse_map f S S'"

```

```

lemma (in topological_space) id_is_homeomorphism:

```

```

    shows "homeomorphism S is_open S is_open (identity S)"
  proof
    show "inverse_map (identity S) S S ∈ S →E S"
      by (simp add: inv_into_into inverse_map_def)
  qed (auto simp: open_inter bij_betwI')

```

7.6 Topological Filters

```

definition (in topological_space) nhds :: "'a ⇒ 'a filter"
  where "nhds a = (INF S∈{S. is_open S ∧ a ∈ S}. principal S)"

```

```

abbreviation (in topological_space)
  tendsto :: "('b ⇒ 'a) ⇒ 'a ⇒ 'b filter ⇒ bool" (infixr "⟶" 55)
  where "(f ⟶ l) F ≡ filterlim f (nhds l) F"

```

```

definition (in t2_space) Lim :: "'f filter ⇒ ('f ⇒ 'a) ⇒ 'a"
  where "Lim A f = (THE l. (f ⟶ l) A)"

```

end

Authors: Anthony Bordg and Lawrence Paulson, with some contributions from Wenda Li

```

theory Comm_Ring

```

```

  imports

```

```

    "Group_Extras"

```

```

    "Topological_Space"

```

```

    "Jacobson_Basic_Algebra.Ring_Theory"

```

```

    "Set_Extras"

```

```

begin

```

```

no_notation plus (infixl "+" 65)

```

```

lemma (in monoid_homomorphism) monoid_preimage: "Group_Theory.monoid (η-1 M M') (·) 1"
  by (simp add: Int_absorb1 source.monoid_axioms subsetI)

```

```

lemma (in group_homomorphism) group_preimage: "Group_Theory.group (η-1 G G') (·) 1"
  by (simp add: Int_absorb1 source.group_axioms subsetI)

```

```

lemma (in ring_homomorphism) ring_preimage: "ring (η-1 R R') (+) (·) 0 1"
  by (simp add: Int_absorb2 Int_commute source.ring_axioms subset_iff)

```

8 Commutative Rings

8.1 Commutative Rings

```

locale comm_ring = ring +

```

```

  assumes comm_mult: "[[ a ∈ R; b ∈ R ]] ⇒ a · b = b · a"

```

The zero ring is a commutative ring.

```

lemma invertible_0: "monoid.invertible {0} (λn m. 0) 0 0"
  using Group_Theory.monoid.intro monoid.unit_invertible by force

interpretation ring0: ring "{0::nat}" "λn m. 0" "λn m. 0" 0 0
  using invertible_0 by unfold_locales auto

declare ring0.additive.left_unit [simp del] ring0.additive.invertible [simp del]
declare ring0.additive.invertible_left_inverse [simp del] ring0.right_zero [simp del]

interpretation cring0: comm_ring "{0::nat}" "λn m. 0" "λn m. 0" 0 0
  by (metis comm_ring_axioms_def comm_ring_def ring0.ring_axioms)

definition (in ring) zero_divisor :: "'a ⇒ 'a ⇒ bool"
  where "zero_divisor x y ≡ (x ≠ 0) ∧ (y ≠ 0) ∧ (x · y = 0)"

```

8.2 Entire Rings

```

locale entire_ring = comm_ring + assumes units_neq: "1 ≠ 0" and
no_zero_div: "[[ x ∈ R; y ∈ R ] ⇒ ¬(zero_divisor x y)"

```

8.3 Ideals

```

context comm_ring begin

```

```

lemma mult_left_assoc: "[[ a ∈ R; b ∈ R; c ∈ R ] ⇒ b · (a · c) = a · (b · c)"
  using comm_mult multiplicative.associative by auto

```

```

lemmas ring_mult_ac = comm_mult multiplicative.associative mult_left_assoc

```

```

lemma ideal_R_R: "ideal R R (+) (·) 0 1"
proof qed auto

```

```

lemma ideal_0_R: "ideal {0} R (+) (·) 0 1"
proof
  show "monoid.invertible {0} (+) 0 u"
    if "u ∈ {0}"
    for u :: 'a
  proof (rule monoid.invertibleI)
    show "Group_Theory.monoid {0} (+) 0"
    proof qed (use that in auto)
  qed (use that in auto)
qed auto

```

```

definition ideal_gen_by_prod :: "'a set ⇒ 'a set ⇒ 'a set"
  where "ideal_gen_by_prod a b ≡ additive.subgroup_generated {x. ∃a b. x = a · b ∧ a
∈ a ∧ b ∈ b}"

```

```

lemma ideal_zero: "ideal A R add mult zero unit ⇒ zero ∈ A"

```

```

  by (simp add: ideal_def subgroup_of_additive_group_of_ring_def subgroup_def submonoid_def
submonoid_axioms_def)

```

```

lemma ideal_implies_subset:

```

```

  assumes "ideal A R add mult zero unit"
  shows "A  $\subseteq$  R"
  by (meson assms ideal_def subgroup_def subgroup_of_additive_group_of_ring_def submonoid_axioms_def
submonoid_def)

```

```

lemma ideal_inverse:

```

```

  assumes "a  $\in$  A" "ideal A R (+) mult zero unit"
  shows "additive.inverse a  $\in$  A"
  by (meson additive.invertible assms comm_ring.ideal_implies_subset comm_ring_axioms
ideal_def subgroup.subgroup_inverse_iff subgroup_of_additive_group_of_ring_def subsetD)

```

```

lemma ideal_add:

```

```

  assumes "a  $\in$  A" "b  $\in$  A" "ideal A R add mult zero unit"
  shows "add a b  $\in$  A"
  by (meson Group_Theory.group_def assms ideal_def monoid.composition_closed subgroup_def
subgroup_of_additive_group_of_ring_def)

```

```

lemma ideal_mult_in_subgroup_generated:

```

```

  assumes a: "ideal a R (+) ( $\cdot$ ) 0 1" and b: "ideal b R (+) ( $\cdot$ ) 0 1" and "a  $\in$  a" "b  $\in$ 
b"
  shows "a  $\cdot$  b  $\in$  ideal_gen_by_prod a b"
  proof -
  have " $\exists x y. a \cdot b = x \cdot y \wedge x \in a \wedge y \in b$ "
    using assms ideal_implies_subset by blast
  with ideal_implies_subset show ?thesis
    unfolding additive.subgroup_generated_def ideal_gen_by_prod_def
    using assms ideal_implies_subset by (blast intro: additive.generate.incl)
  qed

```

8.4 Ideals generated by an Element

```

definition gen_ideal:: "'a  $\Rightarrow$  'a set" ("⟨_⟩")
  where "⟨x⟩  $\equiv$  {y.  $\exists r \in R. y = r \cdot x$ }"

```

```

lemma zero_in_gen_ideal:

```

```

  assumes "x  $\in$  R"
  shows "0  $\in$  ⟨x⟩"
  proof -
  have " $\exists a. a \in R \wedge 0 = a \cdot x$ "
    by (metis (lifting) additive.unit_closed assms left_zero)
  then show ?thesis
    using gen_ideal_def by blast
  qed

```

```

lemma add_in_gen_ideal:

```

```

"[[x ∈ R; a ∈ ⟨x⟩; b ∈ ⟨x⟩]] ⇒ a + b ∈ ⟨x⟩"
  apply (clarsimp simp : gen_ideal_def)
  by (metis (no_types) additive.composition_closed distributive(2))

lemma gen_ideal_subset:
  assumes "x ∈ R"
  shows "⟨x⟩ ⊆ R"
  using assms comm_ring.gen_ideal_def local.comm_ring_axioms by fastforce

lemma gen_ideal_monoid:
  assumes "x ∈ R"
  shows "Group_Theory.monoid ⟨x⟩ (+) 0"
proof
  show "a + b ∈ ⟨x⟩" if "a ∈ ⟨x⟩" "b ∈ ⟨x⟩" for a b
    by (simp add: add_in_gen_ideal assms that)
qed (use assms zero_in_gen_ideal gen_ideal_def in auto)

lemma gen_ideal_group:
  assumes "x ∈ R"
  shows "Group_Theory.group ⟨x⟩ (+) 0"
proof
  fix a b c
  assume "a ∈ ⟨x⟩" "b ∈ ⟨x⟩" "c ∈ ⟨x⟩"
  then show "a + b + c = a + (b + c)"
    by (meson assms gen_ideal_monoid monoid.associative)
next
  fix a
  assume a: "a ∈ ⟨x⟩"
  show "0 + a = a"
    by (meson a assms gen_ideal_monoid monoid.left_unit)
  show "a + 0 = a"
    by (meson a assms gen_ideal_monoid monoid.right_unit)
  interpret M: monoid "⟨x⟩" "(+)" 0
    by (simp add: assms gen_ideal_monoid)
  obtain r where r: "r ∈ R" "a = r · x"
    using a gen_ideal_def by auto
  show "monoid.invertible ⟨x⟩ (+) 0 a"
  proof (rule M.invertibleI)
    have "∃ r ∈ R. - a = r · x"
      by (metis assms ideal_R_R ideal_inverse local.left_minus r)
    then show "-a ∈ ⟨x⟩" by (simp add: gen_ideal_def)
  qed (use a r assms in auto)
qed (auto simp: zero_in_gen_ideal add_in_gen_ideal assms)

lemma gen_ideal_ideal:
  assumes "x ∈ R"
  shows "ideal ⟨x⟩ R (+) (·) 0 1"
proof intro_locales
  show "submonoid_axioms ⟨x⟩ R (+) 0"

```

```

    by (simp add: add_in_gen_ideal assms gen_ideal_subset submonoid_axioms.intro zero_in_gen_ideal)
show "Group_Theory.group_axioms ⟨x⟩ (+) 0"
    by (meson Group_Theory.group_def assms gen_ideal_group)
show "ideal_axioms ⟨x⟩ R (·)"
proof
  fix a b
  assume "a ∈ R" "b ∈ ⟨x⟩"
  then obtain r where r: "r ∈ R" "b = r · x"
    by (auto simp add: gen_ideal_def)
  have "a · (r · x) = (a · r) · x"
    using ⟨a ∈ R⟩ ⟨r ∈ R⟩ assms multiplicative.associative by presburger
  then show "a · b ∈ ⟨x⟩"
    using ⟨a ∈ R⟩ r gen_ideal_def by blast
  then show "b · a ∈ ⟨x⟩"
    by (simp add: ⟨a ∈ R⟩ assms comm_mult r)
qed
qed (auto simp add: assms gen_ideal_monoid)

```

8.5 Exercises

```

lemma in_ideal_gen_by_prod:
  assumes a: "ideal a R (+) (·) 0 1" and b: "ideal b R (+) (·) 0 1"
    and "a ∈ R" and b: "b ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b"
  shows "a · b ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b"
  using b ⟨a ∈ R⟩
  unfolding additive.subgroup_generated_def ideal_gen_by_prod_def
proof (induction arbitrary: a)
  case unit
  then show ?case
    by (simp add: additive.generate.unit)
next
  case (incl x u)
  with a b have "∧ a b. [a · b ∈ R; a ∈ a; b ∈ b] ⇒ ∃ x y. u · (a · b) = x · y ∧ x ∈
a ∧ y ∈ b"
    by simp (metis ideal.ideal(1) ideal_implies_subset multiplicative.associative subset_iff)
  then show ?case
    using additive.generate.incl incl.hyps incl.premis by force
next
  case (inv u v)
  then show ?case
  proof clarsimp
    fix a b
    assume "v ∈ R" "a · b ∈ R" "a ∈ a" "b ∈ b"
    then have "v · (- a · b) = v · a · (- b) ∧ v · a ∈ a ∧ - b ∈ b"
      by (metis a b ideal.ideal(1) ideal_implies_subset ideal_inverse in_mono local.right_minus
multiplicative.associative)
    then show "v · (- a · b) ∈ additive.generate (R ∩ {a · b | a b. a ∈ a ∧ b ∈ b})"
      using a b additive.subgroup_generated_def ideal_mult_in_subgroup_generated
      unfolding ideal_gen_by_prod_def

```

```

      by presburger
    qed
  next
    case (mult u v)
    then show ?case
      using additive.generate.mult additive.generate_into_G distributive(1) by force
    qed

```

```

lemma ideal_subgroup_generated:
  assumes "ideal a R (+) (·) 0 1" and "ideal b R (+) (·) 0 1"
  shows "ideal (ideal_gen_by_prod a b) R (+) (·) 0 1"
  proof
    show "ideal_gen_by_prod a b ⊆ R"
      by (simp add: additive.subgroup_generated_is_subset ideal_gen_by_prod_def)
    show "a + b ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b"
      if "a ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b" "b ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b"
      for a b
      using that additive.subgroup_generated_is_monoid monoid.composition_closed
      by (fastforce simp: ideal_gen_by_prod_def)
    show "0 ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b"
      using additive.generate.unit additive.subgroup_generated_def ideal_gen_by_prod_def
  by presburger
    show "a + b + c = a + (b + c)"
      if "a ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b" "b ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b" "c ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod
a b"
      for a b c
      using that additive.subgroup_generated_is_subset
      unfolding ideal_gen_by_prod_def
      by blast
    show "0 + a = a" "a + 0 = a"
      if "a ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b" for a
      using that additive.subgroup_generated_is_subset unfolding ideal_gen_by_prod_def
      by blast+
    show "monoid.invertible (ideal_gen_by_prod a b) (+) 0 u"
      if "u ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b" for u
      using that additive.subgroup_generated_is_subgroup group.invertible
      unfolding ideal_gen_by_prod_def subgroup_def
      by fastforce
    show "a · b ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b"
      if "a ∈ R" "b ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b" for a b
      using that by (simp add: assms_in_ideal_gen_by_prod)
    then show "b · a ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b"
      if "a ∈ R" "b ∈ ideal_gen_by_prod a b" for a b
      using that
      by (metis <ideal_gen_by_prod a b ⊆ R> comm_mult_in_mono)
  qed

```

```

lemma ideal_gen_by_prod_is_inter:

```

```

    assumes "ideal a R (+) (·) 0 1" and "ideal b R (+) (·) 0 1"
    shows "ideal_gen_by_prod a b =  $\bigcap \{I. \text{ideal } I R (+) (·) 0 1 \wedge \{a \cdot b \mid a \in a \wedge b \in b\} \subseteq I\}"
      (is "?lhs = ?rhs")
  proof
    have "x  $\in$  ?rhs" if "x  $\in$  ?lhs" for x
      using that
      unfolding ideal_gen_by_prod_def additive.subgroup_generated_def
      by induction (force simp: ideal_zero ideal_inverse ideal_add)+
    then show "?lhs  $\subseteq$  ?rhs" by blast
    show "?rhs  $\subseteq$  ?lhs"
      using assms ideal_subgroup_generated by (force simp: ideal_mult_in_subgroup_generated)
  qed$ 
```

end

def. 0.18, see remark 0.20

```

locale prime_ideal = comm:comm_ring R "(+)" "(·)" "0" "1" + ideal I R "(+)" "(·)" "0" "1"
  for R and I and addition (infixl "+" 65) and multiplication (infixl "·" 70) and zero ("0") and
  unit ("1")
+ assumes carrier_neq: "I  $\neq$  R" and absorbent: "[x  $\in$  R; y  $\in$  R]  $\implies$  (x  $\cdot$  y  $\in$  I)  $\implies$  (x  $\in$  I  $\vee$  y  $\in$  I)"
begin

```

Note that in the locale prime ideal the order of I and R is reversed with respect to the locale ideal, so that we can introduce some syntactic sugar later.

remark 0.21

```

lemma not_1 [simp]:
  shows "1  $\notin$  I"
proof
  assume "1  $\in$  I"
  then have " $\bigwedge x. [1 \in I; x \in R] \implies x \in I"$ 
    by (metis ideal(1) comm.multiplicative.right_unit)
  with <1  $\in$  I> have "I = R"
    by auto
  then show False
    using carrier_neq by blast
qed

```

```

lemma not_invertible:
  assumes "x  $\in$  I"
  shows " $\neg$  comm.multiplicative.invertible x"
  using assms ideal(2) not_1 by blast

```

ex. 0.22

```

lemma submonoid_notin:
  assumes "S = {x  $\in$  R. x  $\notin$  I}"

```



```

  shows "submonoid S R (·) 1"
proof
  show "S ⊆ R"
    using assms by force
  show "a · b ∈ S"
    if "a ∈ S"
      and "b ∈ S"
    for a :: 'a
      and b :: 'a
    using that
    using absorbent assms by blast
  show "1 ∈ S"
    using assms carrier_neq ideal(1) by fastforce
qed

end

```

9 Spectrum of a ring

9.1 The Zariski Topology

```
context comm_ring begin
```

Notation 1

```

definition closed_subsets :: "'a set ⇒ ('a set) set" ("⋃ _" [900] 900)
  where "⋃ a ≡ {I. pr_ideal R I (+) (·) 0 1 ∧ a ⊆ I}"

```

Notation 2

```

definition spectrum :: "('a set) set" ("Spec")
  where "Spec ≡ {I. pr_ideal R I (+) (·) 0 1}"

```

```

lemma cring0_spectrum_eq [simp]: "cring0.spectrum = {}"
  unfolding cring0.spectrum_def pr_ideal_def
  by (metis (no_types, lifting) Collect_empty_eq cring0.ideal_zero pr_ideal.intro pr_ideal.not_1)

```

remark 0.11

```

lemma closed_subsets_R [simp]:
  shows "⋃ R = {}"
  using ideal_implies_subset
  by (auto simp: closed_subsets_def pr_ideal_axioms_def pr_ideal_def)

```

```

lemma closed_subsets_zero [simp]:
  shows "⋃ {0} = Spec"
  unfolding closed_subsets_def spectrum_def pr_ideal_def pr_ideal_axioms_def
  by (auto dest: ideal_zero)

```

```

lemma closed_subsets_ideal_aux:
  assumes a: "ideal a R (+) (·) 0 1" and b: "ideal b R (+) (·) 0 1"

```

```

    and prime: "pr_ideal R x (+) (·) 0 1" and disj: "a ⊆ x ∨ b ⊆ x"
  shows "ideal_gen_by_prod a b ⊆ x"
  unfolding ideal_gen_by_prod_def additive.subgroup_generated_def
proof
  fix u
  assume u: "u ∈ additive.generate (R ∩ {a · b | a b. a ∈ a ∧ b ∈ b})"
  have "a ⊆ R" "b ⊆ R"
    using a b ideal_implies_subset by auto
  show "u ∈ x" using u
  proof induction
    case unit
    then show ?case
      by (meson comm_ring.ideal_zero prime pr_ideal_def)
  next
    case (incl a)
    then have "a ∈ R"
      by blast
    with incl pr_ideal.axioms [OF prime] show ?case
      by clarsimp (metis <a ⊆ R> <b ⊆ R> disj ideal.ideal subset_iff)
  next
    case (inv a)
    then have "a ∈ R"
      by blast
    with inv pr_ideal.axioms [OF prime] show ?case
      by clarsimp (metis <a ⊆ R> <b ⊆ R> disj ideal.ideal ideal_inverse subset_iff)
  next
    case (mult a b)
    then show ?case
      by (meson prime comm_ring.ideal_add pr_ideal_def)
  qed
qed

```

ex. 0.13

lemma closed_subsets_ideal_iff:

```

  assumes "ideal a R (+) (·) 0 1" and "ideal b R (+) (·) 0 1"
  shows "∨ (ideal_gen_by_prod a b) = (∨ a) ∪ (∨ b)" (is "?lhs = ?rhs")

```

proof

```

  show "?lhs ⊆ ?rhs"
    unfolding closed_subsets_def
    by clarsimp (meson assms ideal_implies_subset ideal_mult_in_subgroup_generated in_mono
pr_ideal.absorbent)
  show "?rhs ⊆ ?lhs"
    unfolding closed_subsets_def
    using closed_subsets_ideal_aux [OF assms] by auto
qed

```

abbreviation finsum:: "'b set ⇒ ('b ⇒ 'a) ⇒ 'a"

where "finsum I f ≡ additive.finprod I f"

```

lemma finsum_empty [simp]: "finsum {} f = 0"
  by (simp add: additive.finprod_def)

lemma finsum_insert:
  assumes "finite I" "i ∉ I"
    and R: "f i ∈ R" "∧j. j ∈ I ⇒ f j ∈ R"
  shows "finsum (insert i I) f = f i + finsum I f"
  unfolding additive.finprod_def
proof (subst LCD.foldD_insert [where B = "insert i I"])
  show "LCD (insert i I) R ((+) ∘ f)"
  proof
    show "((+) ∘ f) x (((+) ∘ f) y z) = ((+) ∘ f) y (((+) ∘ f) x z)"
      if "x ∈ insert i I" "y ∈ insert i I" "z ∈ R" for x y z
      using that additive.associative additive.commutative R by auto
    show "((+) ∘ f) x y ∈ R"
      if "x ∈ insert i I" "y ∈ R" for x y
      using that R by force
  qed
qed (use assms in auto)

lemma finsum_singleton [simp]:
  assumes "f i ∈ R"
  shows "finsum {i} f = f i"
  by (metis additive.right_unit assms finite.emptyI finsum_empty finsum_insert insert_absorb insert_not_empty)

lemma ex_15:
  fixes J :: "'b set" and a :: "'b ⇒ 'a set"
  assumes "J ≠ {}" and J: "∧j. j ∈ J ⇒ ideal (a j) R (+) (·) 0 1"
  shows "∨ ({x. ∃ I f. x = finsum I f ∧ I ⊆ J ∧ finite I ∧ (∀i. i ∈ I → f i ∈ a i)})"
  = "(∧j ∈ J. ∨ (a j))"
  proof -
    have "y ∈ U"
      if j: "j ∈ J" "y ∈ a j"
      and "pr_ideal R U (+) (·) 0 1"
      and U: "{finsum I f | I f. I ⊆ J ∧ finite I ∧ (∀i. i ∈ I → f i ∈ a i)} ⊆ U"
    for U j y
  proof -
    have "y ∈ R"
      using J j ideal_implies_subset by blast
    then have y: "y = finsum {j} (λ_. y)"
      by simp
    then have "y ∈ {finsum I f | I f. I ⊆ J ∧ finite I ∧ (∀i. i ∈ I → f i ∈ a i)}"
      using that by blast
    then show ?thesis
      by (rule subsetD [OF U])
  qed

```

```

moreover have PI: "pr_ideal R x (+) (·) 0 1" if "∀j∈J. pr_ideal R x (+) (·) 0 1 ∧ a
j ⊆ x" for x
  using that assms(1) by fastforce
moreover have "finsum I f ∈ U"
  if "finite I"
    and "∀j∈J. pr_ideal R U (+) (·) 0 1 ∧ a j ⊆ U"
    and "I ⊆ J" "∀i. i ∈ I → f i ∈ a i" for U I f
  using that
proof (induction I rule: finite_induct)
  case empty
  then show ?case
    using PI assms ideal_zero by fastforce
next
  case (insert i I)
  then have "finsum (insert i I) f = f i + finsum I f"
    by (metis assms(2) finsum_insert ideal_implies_subset insertCI subset_iff)
  also have "... ∈ U"
    using insert by (metis ideal_add insertCI pr_ideal.axioms(2) subset_eq)
  finally show ?case .
qed
ultimately show ?thesis
  by (auto simp: closed_subsets_def)
qed

```

```

definition is_zariski_open:: "'a set set ⇒ bool" where
"is_zariski_open U ≡ generated_topology Spec {U. (∃a. ideal a R (+) (·) 0 1 ∧ U = Spec
- ∨ a)} U"

```

```

lemma is_zariski_open_empty [simp]: "is_zariski_open {}"
  using UNIV is_zariski_open_def generated_topology_is_topology topological_space.open_empty
  by simp

```

```

lemma is_zariski_open_Spec [simp]: "is_zariski_open Spec"
  by (simp add: UNIV is_zariski_open_def)

```

```

lemma is_zariski_open_Union [intro]:
" (∧x. x ∈ F ⇒ is_zariski_open x) ⇒ is_zariski_open (∪ F)"
  by (simp add: UN is_zariski_open_def)

```

```

lemma is_zariski_open_Int [simp]:
" [is_zariski_open U; is_zariski_open V] ⇒ is_zariski_open (U ∩ V)"
  using Int is_zariski_open_def by blast

```

```

lemma zariski_is_topological_space [iff]:
  shows "topological_space Spec is_zariski_open"
  unfolding is_zariski_open_def using generated_topology_is_topology
  by blast

```

```

lemma zariski_open_is_subset:
  assumes "is_zariski_open U"
  shows "U  $\subseteq$  Spec"
  using assms zariski_is_topological_space topological_space.open_imp_subset by auto

lemma cring0_is_zariski_open [simp]: "cring0.is_zariski_open = ( $\lambda U. U = \{\}$ )"
  using cring0.cring0_spectrum_eq cring0.is_zariski_open_empty cring0.zariski_open_is_subset
  by blast

```

9.2 Standard Open Sets

```

definition standard_open:: "'a  $\Rightarrow$  'a set set" ("D'(_)")
  where "D(x)  $\equiv$  (Spec  $\setminus$   $\mathcal{V}(\langle x \rangle)$ )"

```

```

lemma standard_open_is_zariski_open:
  assumes "x  $\in$  R"
  shows "is_zariski_open D(x)"
  unfolding is_zariski_open_def standard_open_def
  using assms gen_ideal_ideal generated_topology.simps by fastforce

```

```

lemma standard_open_is_subset:
  assumes "x  $\in$  R"
  shows "D(x)  $\subseteq$  Spec"
  by (simp add: assms standard_open_is_zariski_open zariski_open_is_subset)

```

```

lemma belongs_standard_open_iff:
  assumes "x  $\in$  R" and "p  $\in$  Spec"
  shows "x  $\notin$  p  $\iff$  p  $\in$  D(x)"
  using assms
  apply (auto simp: standard_open_def closed_subsets_def spectrum_def gen_ideal_def subset_iff)
  apply (metis pr_ideal.absorbent)
  by (meson ideal.ideal(1) pr_ideal_def)

```

end

9.3 Presheaves of Rings

```

locale presheaf_of_rings = Topological_Space.topological_space
  + fixes  $\mathfrak{F}::$  "'a set  $\Rightarrow$  'b set"
  and  $\varrho::$  "'a set  $\Rightarrow$  'a set  $\Rightarrow$  ('b  $\Rightarrow$  'b)" and b:: "'b"
  and add_str:: "'a set  $\Rightarrow$  ('b  $\Rightarrow$  'b  $\Rightarrow$  'b)" ("+"_)
  and mult_str:: "'a set  $\Rightarrow$  ('b  $\Rightarrow$  'b  $\Rightarrow$  'b)" ("·_"_)
  and zero_str:: "'a set  $\Rightarrow$  'b" ("0_"_) and one_str:: "'a set  $\Rightarrow$  'b" ("1_"_)
assumes is_ring_morphism:
  " $\bigwedge U V. is\_open U \implies is\_open V \implies V \subseteq U \implies ring\_homomorphism (\varrho U V)$ 
      ( $\mathfrak{F} U$ ) (+U) ( $\cdot_U$ ) 0U 1U
      ( $\mathfrak{F} V$ ) (+V) ( $\cdot_V$ ) 0V 1V"

  and ring_of_empty: " $\mathfrak{F} \{\} = \{b\}$ "
  and identity_map [simp]: " $\bigwedge U. is\_open U \implies (\bigwedge x. x \in \mathfrak{F} U \implies \varrho U U x = x)$ "
  and assoc_comp:

```

```

"∧U V W. is_open U ⇒ is_open V ⇒ is_open W ⇒ V ⊆ U ⇒ W ⊆ V ⇒
(∧x. x ∈ (ℱ U) ⇒ ρ U W x = (ρ V W ∘ ρ U V) x)"
begin

lemma is_ring_from_is_homomorphism:
  shows "∧U. is_open U ⇒ ring (ℱ U) (+U) (·U) 0U 1U"
  using is_ring_morphism ring_homomorphism.axioms(2) by fastforce

lemma is_map_from_is_homomorphism:
  assumes "is_open U" and "is_open V" and "V ⊆ U"
  shows "Set_Theory.map (ρ U V) (ℱ U) (ℱ V)"
  using assms by (meson is_ring_morphism ring_homomorphism.axioms(1))

lemma eq_ρ:
  assumes "is_open U" and "is_open V" and "is_open W" and "W ⊆ U ∩ V" and "s ∈ ℱ
U" and "t ∈ ℱ V"
  and "ρ U W s = ρ V W t" and "is_open W'" and "W' ⊆ W"
  shows "ρ U W' s = ρ V W' t"
  by (metis Int_subset_iff assms assoc_comp comp_apply)

end

locale morphism_presheaves_of_rings =
source: presheaf_of_rings X is_open ℱ ρ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
+ target: presheaf_of_rings X is_open ℱ' ρ' b' add_str' mult_str' zero_str' one_str'
for X and is_open
  and ℱ and ρ and b and add_str ("+" ) and mult_str ("·" )
  and zero_str ("0" ) and one_str ("1" )
  and ℱ' and ρ' and b' and add_str' ("+' ) and mult_str' ("·'" )
  and zero_str' ("0'" ) and one_str' ("1'" ) +
fixes fam_morphisms:: "'a set ⇒ ('b ⇒ 'c)"
assumes is_ring_morphism: "∧U. is_open U ⇒ ring_homomorphism (fam_morphisms U)
(ℱ U) (+U) (·U) 0U 1U
(ℱ' U) (+'U) (·'U) 0'U
1'U"
  and comm_diagrams: "∧U V. is_open U ⇒ is_open V ⇒ V ⊆ U ⇒
(∧x. x ∈ ℱ U ⇒ (ρ' U V ∘ fam_morphisms U) x = (fam_morphisms V ∘ ρ
U V) x)"
begin

lemma fam_morphisms_are_maps:
  assumes "is_open U"
  shows "Set_Theory.map (fam_morphisms U) (ℱ U) (ℱ' U)"
  using assms is_ring_morphism by (simp add: ring_homomorphism_def)

end

lemma (in presheaf_of_rings) id_is_mor_pr_rngs:

```

```

shows "morphism_presheaves_of_rings S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
 $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str ( $\lambda U$ . identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U))"
proof (intro morphism_presheaves_of_rings.intro morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms.intro)
  show " $\bigwedge U$ . is_open U  $\implies$  ring_homomorphism (identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U))
    ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U) (add_str U) (mult_str U) (zero_str U)
  (one_str U)
    ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U) (add_str U) (mult_str U) (zero_str U)
  (one_str U)"
  by (metis identity_map is_map_from_is_homomorphism is_ring_morphism restrict_ext restrict_on_subset_eq)
  show " $\bigwedge U V$ . [ $\text{is\_open } U; \text{is\_open } V; V \subseteq U$ ]
     $\implies$  ( $\bigwedge x$ .  $x \in (\mathfrak{F} U) \implies (\varrho U V \circ \text{identity } (\mathfrak{F} U)) x = (\text{identity } (\mathfrak{F} V) \circ \varrho U V) x$ )"
  using map.map_closed by (metis comp_apply is_map_from_is_homomorphism restrict_apply')
qed (use presheaf_of_rings_axioms in auto)

```

lemma comp_ring_morphisms:

```

assumes "ring_homomorphism  $\eta$  A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"
and "ring_homomorphism  $\vartheta$  B addB multB zeroB oneB C addC multC zeroC oneC"
shows "ring_homomorphism (compose A  $\vartheta$   $\eta$ ) A addA multA zeroA oneA C addC multC zeroC oneC"
  using comp_monoid_morphisms comp_group_morphisms assms
  by (metis monoid_homomorphism_def ring_homomorphism_def)

```

lemma comp_of_presheaves:

```

assumes 1: "morphism_presheaves_of_rings X is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str
one_str  $\mathfrak{F}'$   $\varrho'$  b' add_str' mult_str' zero_str' one_str'  $\varphi$ "
and 2: "morphism_presheaves_of_rings X is_open  $\mathfrak{F}'$   $\varrho'$  b' add_str' mult_str' zero_str'
one_str'  $\mathfrak{F}''$   $\varrho''$  b'' add_str'' mult_str'' zero_str'' one_str''  $\varphi''$ "
shows "morphism_presheaves_of_rings X is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
 $\mathfrak{F}''$   $\varrho''$  b'' add_str'' mult_str'' zero_str'' one_str'' ( $\lambda U$ . ( $\varphi' U \circ \varphi U \downarrow \mathfrak{F} U$ ))"
proof (intro morphism_presheaves_of_rings.intro morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms.intro)
  show "ring_homomorphism ( $\varphi' U \circ \varphi U \downarrow \mathfrak{F} U$ ) ( $\mathfrak{F} U$ ) (add_str U) (mult_str U) (zero_str U)
  (one_str U) ( $\mathfrak{F}'' U$ ) (add_str'' U) (mult_str'' U) (zero_str'' U) (one_str'' U)"
  if "is_open U"
  for U :: "'a set"
  using that
  by (metis assms comp_ring_morphisms morphism_presheaves_of_rings.is_ring_morphism)
next
  show " $\bigwedge x$ .  $x \in (\mathfrak{F} U) \implies (\varrho'' U V \circ (\varphi' U \circ \varphi U \downarrow \mathfrak{F} U)) x = (\varphi' V \circ \varphi V \downarrow \mathfrak{F} V \circ \varrho U V) x$ "
  if "is_open U" "is_open V" "V  $\subseteq$  U" for U V
  using that
  using morphism_presheaves_of_rings.comm_diagrams [OF 1]
  using morphism_presheaves_of_rings.comm_diagrams [OF 2]
  using presheaf_of_rings.is_map_from_is_homomorphism [OF morphism_presheaves_of_rings.axioms(1) [OF 1]]
  by (metis "1" comp_apply compose_eq map.map_closed morphism_presheaves_of_rings.fam_morphisms_a)
qed (use assms in <auto simp: morphism_presheaves_of_rings_def>)

```

```

locale iso_presheaves_of_rings = mor:morphism_presheaves_of_rings
+ assumes is_inv:
"∃ψ. morphism_presheaves_of_rings X is_open ℱ' ρ' b' add_str' mult_str' zero_str' one_str'
ℱ ρ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str ψ
∧ (∀U. is_open U → (∀x ∈ (ℱ' U). (fam_morphisms U ∘ ψ U) x = x) ∧ (∀x ∈ (ℱ U). (ψ
U ∘ fam_morphisms U) x = x))"

```

9.4 Sheaves of Rings

```

locale sheaf_of_rings = presheaf_of_rings +
  assumes locality: "∧U I V s. open_cover_of_open_subset S is_open U I V ⇒ (∧i. i∈I
⇒ V i ⊆ U) ⇒
s ∈ ℱ U ⇒ (∧i. i∈I ⇒ ρ U (V i) s = 0(V i)) ⇒ s = 0U"
and
glueing: "∧U I V s. open_cover_of_open_subset S is_open U I V ⇒ (∀i. i∈I → V i ⊆
U ∧ s i ∈ ℱ (V i)) ⇒
(∧i j. i∈I ⇒ j∈I ⇒ ρ (V i) (V i ∩ V j) (s i) = ρ (V j) (V i ∩ V j) (s j)) ⇒
(∃t. t ∈ ℱ U ∧ (∀i. i∈I → ρ U (V i) t = s i))"

```

```

locale morphism_sheaves_of_rings = morphism_presheaves_of_rings

```

```

locale iso_sheaves_of_rings = iso_presheaves_of_rings

```

```

locale ind_sheaf = sheaf_of_rings +
  fixes U:: "'a set"
  assumes is_open_subset: "is_open U"
begin

```

```

interpretation it: ind_topology S is_open U
  by (simp add: ind_topology.intro ind_topology_axioms.intro is_open_subset open_imp_subset
topological_space_axioms)

```

```

definition ind_sheaf:: "'a set ⇒ 'b set"
  where "ind_sheaf V ≡ ℱ (U ∩ V)"

```

```

definition ind_ring_morphisms:: "'a set ⇒ 'a set ⇒ ('b ⇒ 'b)"
  where "ind_ring_morphisms V W ≡ ρ (U ∩ V) (U ∩ W)"

```

```

definition ind_add_str:: "'a set ⇒ ('b ⇒ 'b ⇒ 'b)"
  where "ind_add_str V ≡ λx y. +(U ∩ V) x y"

```

```

definition ind_mult_str:: "'a set ⇒ ('b ⇒ 'b ⇒ 'b)"
  where "ind_mult_str V ≡ λx y. ·(U ∩ V) x y"

```

```

definition ind_zero_str:: "'a set ⇒ 'b"
  where "ind_zero_str V ≡ 0(U ∩ V)"

```



```

definition ind_one_str:: "'a set  $\Rightarrow$  'b"
  where "ind_one_str V  $\equiv$  1(U $\cap$ V)"

lemma ind_is_open_imp_ring:
  " $\bigwedge U$ . it.ind_is_open U
   $\implies$  ring (ind_sheaf U) (ind_add_str U) (ind_mult_str U) (ind_zero_str U) (ind_one_str U)"
  unfolding ind_add_str_def it.ind_is_open_def ind_mult_str_def ind_one_str_def ind_sheaf_def
  ind_zero_str_def
  using is_open_subset is_ring_from_is_homomorphism it.is_subset open_inter by force

lemma ind_sheaf_is_presheaf:
  shows "presheaf_of_rings U (it.ind_is_open) ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms b
  ind_add_str ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str"
  proof -
    have "topological_space U it.ind_is_open" by (simp add: it.ind_space_is_top_space)
    moreover have "ring_homomorphism (ind_ring_morphisms W V)
      (ind_sheaf W) (ind_add_str W) (ind_mult_str W) (ind_zero_str W) (ind_one_str W)
      (ind_sheaf V) (ind_add_str V) (ind_mult_str V) (ind_zero_str V) (ind_one_str V)"
    if "it.ind_is_open W" "it.ind_is_open V" "V  $\subseteq$  W" for W V
  proof (intro ring_homomorphism.intro ind_is_open_imp_ring)
    show "Set_Theory.map (ind_ring_morphisms W V) (ind_sheaf W) (ind_sheaf V)"
      unfolding ind_ring_morphisms_def ind_sheaf_def
      by (metis that it.ind_is_open_def inf.left_idem is_open_subset is_ring_morphism

          open_inter ring_homomorphism_def)
    from that
    obtain o: "is_open (U  $\cap$  V)" "is_open (U  $\cap$  W)" "U  $\cap$  V  $\subseteq$  U  $\cap$  W"
      by (metis (no_types) it.ind_is_open_def inf.absorb_iff2 is_open_subset open_inter)
    then show "group_homomorphism (ind_ring_morphisms W V) (ind_sheaf W) (ind_add_str
  W) (ind_zero_str W) (ind_sheaf V) (ind_add_str V) (ind_zero_str V)"
      unfolding ind_ring_morphisms_def ind_sheaf_def ind_zero_str_def
      by (metis ind_sheaf.ind_add_str_def ind_sheaf_axioms is_ring_morphism ring_homomorphism.axiom)
    show "monoid_homomorphism (ind_ring_morphisms W V) (ind_sheaf W) (ind_mult_str W)
  (ind_one_str W) (ind_sheaf V) (ind_mult_str V) (ind_one_str V)"
      using o by (metis ind_mult_str_def ind_one_str_def ind_ring_morphisms_def ind_sheaf_def
  is_ring_morphism ring_homomorphism_def)
    qed (use that in auto)
    moreover have "ind_sheaf {} = {b}"
      by (simp add: ring_of_empty ind_sheaf_def)
    moreover have " $\bigwedge U$ . it.ind_is_open U  $\implies$  ( $\bigwedge x$ . x  $\in$  (ind_sheaf U)  $\implies$  ind_ring_morphisms
  U U x = x)"
      by (simp add: Int_absorb1 it.ind_is_open_def ind_ring_morphisms_def ind_sheaf_def
  it.is_open_from_ind_is_open is_open_subset)
    moreover have " $\bigwedge U V W$ . it.ind_is_open U  $\implies$  it.ind_is_open V  $\implies$  it.ind_is_open W
   $\implies$  V  $\subseteq$  U  $\implies$  W  $\subseteq$  V"

```

```

    ⇒ (∧x. x ∈ (ind_sheaf U) ⇒ ind_ring_morphisms U W x = (ind_ring_morphisms
V W ∘ ind_ring_morphisms U V) x)"
  by (metis Int_absorb1 assoc_comp it.ind_is_open_def ind_ring_morphisms_def ind_sheaf_def
it.is_open_from_ind_is_open is_open_subset)
  ultimately show ?thesis
  unfolding presheaf_of_rings_def presheaf_of_rings_axioms_def by blast
qed

lemma ind_sheaf_is_sheaf:
  shows "sheaf_of_rings U it.ind_is_open ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms b ind_add_str ind_mult_str
ind_zero_str ind_one_str"
proof (intro sheaf_of_rings.intro sheaf_of_rings_axioms.intro)
  show "presheaf_of_rings U it.ind_is_open ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms b ind_add_str
ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str"
  using ind_sheaf_is_presheaf by blast
next
  fix V I W s
  assume oc: "open_cover_of_open_subset U it.ind_is_open V I W"
  and WV: "∧i. i ∈ I ⇒ W i ⊆ V"
  and s: "s ∈ ind_sheaf V"
  and eq: "∧i. i ∈ I ⇒ ind_ring_morphisms V (W i) s = ind_zero_str (W i)"
  have "it.ind_is_open V"
  using oc open_cover_of_open_subset.is_open_subset by blast
  then have "s ∈ ⋈ V"
  by (metis ind_sheaf.ind_sheaf_def ind_sheaf_axioms it.ind_is_open_def inf.absorb2
s)
  then have "s = 0_V"
  by (metis Int_absorb1 Int_subset_iff WV ind_sheaf.ind_zero_str_def ind_sheaf_axioms
eq it.ind_is_open_def ind_ring_morphisms_def is_open_subset locality oc it.open_cover_from_ind_open
open_cover_of_open_subset.is_open_subset)
  then show "s = ind_zero_str V"
  by (metis Int_absorb1 it.ind_is_open_def ind_zero_str_def oc open_cover_of_open_subset.is_open
next
  fix V I W s
  assume oc: "open_cover_of_open_subset U it.ind_is_open V I W"
  and WV: "∀i. i ∈ I ⇒ W i ⊆ V ∧ s i ∈ ind_sheaf (W i)"
  and eq: "∧i j. [i ∈ I; j ∈ I] ⇒ ind_ring_morphisms (W i) (W i ∩ W j) (s i) = ind_ring_morph
(W j) (W i ∩ W j) (s j)"
  have "is_open V"
  using it.is_open_from_ind_is_open is_open_subset oc open_cover_of_open_subset.is_open_subset
by blast
  moreover have "open_cover_of_open_subset S is_open V I W"
  using it.open_cover_from_ind_open_cover oc ind_topology.intro ind_topology_axioms_def
is_open_subset it.is_subset topological_space_axioms by blast
  moreover have "∅ (W i) (W i ∩ W j) (s i) = ∅ (W j) (W i ∩ W j) (s j)"
  if "i ∈ I" "j ∈ I" for i j
proof -
  have "U ∩ W i = W i" and "U ∩ W j = W j"
  by (metis Int_absorb1 WV it.ind_is_open_def oc open_cover_of_open_subset.is_open_subset

```

```

      subset_trans that)+
    then show ?thesis
      using eq[unfolded ind_ring_morphisms_def,OF that] by (metis inf_sup_aci(2))
    qed
  moreover have "∀i. i∈I → W i ⊆ V ∧ s i ∈ ℱ (W i)"
    by (metis WV it.ind_is_open_def ind_sheaf_def inf.orderE inf_idem inf_aci(3) oc open_cover_of_o
  ultimately
  obtain t where "t ∈ (ℱ V) ∧ (∀i. i∈I → ρ V (W i) t = s i)"
    using glueing by blast
  then have "t ∈ ind_sheaf V"
    unfolding ind_sheaf_def using oc
    by (metis Int_absorb1 cover_of_subset_def open_cover_of_open_subset_def open_cover_of_subset_de
  moreover have "∀i. i∈I → ind_ring_morphisms V (W i) t = s i"
    unfolding ind_ring_morphisms_def
    by (metis oc Int_absorb1 <t ∈ ℱ V ∧ (∀i. i ∈ I → ρ V (W i) t = s i)> cover_of_subset_def
  open_cover_of_open_subset_def open_cover_of_subset_def)
  ultimately show "∃t. t ∈ (ind_sheaf V) ∧ (∀i. i∈I → ind_ring_morphisms V (W i)
  t = s i)" by blast
  qed
end

```

```

locale im_sheaf = sheaf_of_rings + continuous_map
begin

```

```

definition im_sheaf:: "'c set => 'b set"
  where "im_sheaf V ≡ ℱ (f-1 S V)"

```

```

definition im_sheaf_morphisms:: "'c set ⇒ 'c set ⇒ ('b ⇒ 'b)"
  where "im_sheaf_morphisms U V ≡ ρ (f-1 S U) (f-1 S V)"

```

```

definition add_im_sheaf:: "'c set ⇒ 'b ⇒ 'b ⇒ 'b"
  where "add_im_sheaf ≡ λV x y. +(f-1 S V) x y"

```

```

definition mult_im_sheaf:: "'c set ⇒ 'b ⇒ 'b ⇒ 'b"
  where "mult_im_sheaf ≡ λV x y. ·(f-1 S V) x y"

```

```

definition zero_im_sheaf:: "'c set ⇒ 'b"
  where "zero_im_sheaf ≡ λV. 0(f-1 S V)"

```

```

definition one_im_sheaf:: "'c set ⇒ 'b"
  where "one_im_sheaf ≡ λV. 1(f-1 S V)"

```

```

lemma im_sheaf_is_presheaf:

```

```

  "presheaf_of_rings S' (is_open') im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms b
  add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf"
proof (intro presheaf_of_rings.intro presheaf_of_rings_axioms.intro)

```

```

show "topological_space S' is_open'"
  by (simp add: target.topological_space_axioms)
show " $\bigwedge U V. \llbracket \text{is\_open}' U; \text{is\_open}' V; V \subseteq U \rrbracket$ "
   $\implies$  ring_homomorphism (im_sheaf_morphisms U V)
(im_sheaf U) (add_im_sheaf U) (mult_im_sheaf U) (zero_im_sheaf U) (one_im_sheaf U)
(im_sheaf V) (add_im_sheaf V) (mult_im_sheaf V) (zero_im_sheaf V) (one_im_sheaf V)"
  unfolding add_im_sheaf_def mult_im_sheaf_def zero_im_sheaf_def one_im_sheaf_def
  by (metis Int_commute Int_mono im_sheaf_def im_sheaf_morphisms_def is_continuous is_ring_morphi
subset_refl vimage_mono)
show "im_sheaf {} = {b}" using im_sheaf_def ring_of_empty by simp
show " $\bigwedge U. \text{is\_open}' U \implies (\bigwedge x. x \in (\text{im\_sheaf } U) \implies \text{im\_sheaf\_morphisms } U \ U \ x = x)$ "
  using im_sheaf_morphisms_def by (simp add: im_sheaf_def is_continuous)
show " $\bigwedge U \ V \ W.$ "
   $\llbracket \text{is\_open}' U; \text{is\_open}' V; \text{is\_open}' W; V \subseteq U; W \subseteq V \rrbracket$ 
   $\implies (\bigwedge x. x \in (\text{im\_sheaf } U) \implies \text{im\_sheaf\_morphisms } U \ W \ x = (\text{im\_sheaf\_morphisms } V$ 
 $W \circ \text{im\_sheaf\_morphisms } U \ V) \ x)$ "
  by (metis Int_mono assoc_comp im_sheaf_def im_sheaf_morphisms_def ind_topology.is_subset
is_continuous ind_topology_is_open_self vimage_mono)
qed

```

lemma im_sheaf_is_sheaf:

```

shows "sheaf_of_rings S' (is_open') im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms b
add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf"
proof (intro sheaf_of_rings.intro sheaf_of_rings_axioms.intro)
  show "presheaf_of_rings S' is_open' im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms b
add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf"
    using im_sheaf_is_presheaf by force
next
  fix U I V s
  assume oc: "open_cover_of_open_subset S' is_open' U I V"
  and VU: " $\bigwedge i. i \in I \implies V \ i \subseteq U$ "
  and s: "s  $\in$  im_sheaf U"
  and eq0: " $\bigwedge i. i \in I \implies \text{im\_sheaf\_morphisms } U \ (V \ i) \ s = \text{zero\_im\_sheaf } (V \ i)$ "
  have "open_cover_of_open_subset S is_open (f-1 S U) I ( $\lambda i. f^{-1} S (V \ i)$ )"
    by (simp add: oc open_cover_of_open_subset_from_target_to_source)
  then show "s = zero_im_sheaf U" using zero_im_sheaf_def
    by (smt VU im_sheaf_def im_sheaf_morphisms_def eq0 inf.absorb_iff2 inf_le2 inf_sup_aci(1)
inf_sup_aci(3) locality s vimage_Int)
next
  fix U I V s
  assume oc: "open_cover_of_open_subset S' is_open' U I V"
  and VU: " $\forall i. i \in I \longrightarrow V \ i \subseteq U \wedge s \ i \in \text{im\_sheaf } (V \ i)$ "
  and eq: " $\bigwedge i \ j. \llbracket i \in I; j \in I \rrbracket \implies \text{im\_sheaf\_morphisms } (V \ i) \ (V \ i \cap V \ j) \ (s \ i) = \text{im\_sheaf\_morphi}$ 
 $(V \ j) \ (V \ i \cap V \ j) \ (s \ j)$ "
  have " $\exists t. t \in \mathfrak{F} \ (f^{-1} S U) \wedge (\forall i. i \in I \longrightarrow \varrho \ (f^{-1} S U) \ (f^{-1} S (V \ i)) \ t = s \ i)$ "
  proof (rule glueing)
    show "open_cover_of_open_subset S is_open (f-1 S U) I ( $\lambda i. f^{-1} S (V \ i)$ )"
      using oc open_cover_of_open_subset_from_target_to_source by presburger

```

```

    show "∀i. i ∈ I → f-1 S (V i) ⊆ f-1 S U ∧ s i ∈ ℱ (f-1 S (V i))"
      using VU im_sheaf_def by blast
    show "ϱ (f-1 S (V i)) (f-1 S (V i) ∩ f-1 S (V j)) (s i) = ϱ (f-1 S (V j)) (f-1 S (V i) ∩ f-1 S (V j)) (s j)"
      if "i ∈ I" "j ∈ I" for i j
      using im_sheaf_morphisms_def eq that
      by (smt Int_commute Int_left_commute inf.left_idem vimage_Int)
  qed
  then obtain t where "t ∈ ℱ (f-1 S U) ∧ (∀i. i ∈ I → ϱ (f-1 S U) (f-1 S (V i)) t = s i)" ..
  then show "∃t. t ∈ im_sheaf U ∧ (∀i. i ∈ I → im_sheaf_morphisms U (V i) t = s i)"
    using im_sheaf_def im_sheaf_morphisms_def by auto
qed

```

```

sublocale sheaf_of_rings S' is_open' im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms b
  add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf
  using im_sheaf_is_sheaf .

```

end

lemma (in sheaf_of_rings) id_to_iso_of_sheaves:

```

  shows "iso_sheaves_of_rings S is_open ℱ ϱ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
    (im_sheaf.im_sheaf S ℱ (identity S))
    (im_sheaf.im_sheaf_morphisms S ϱ (identity S))
    b
    (λV. +identity S-1 S V) (λV. ·identity S-1 S V) (λV. 0identity S-1 S V) (λV.
1identity S-1 S V) (λU. identity (ℱ U))"
  (is "iso_sheaves_of_rings S is_open ℱ ϱ b _ _ _ _ _ b ?add ?mult ?zero ?one ?F")

```

proof-

```

  have preq[simp]: "∧V. V ⊆ S ⇒ (identity S-1 S V) = V"
    by auto
  interpret id: im_sheaf S is_open ℱ ϱ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str S is_open "identity S"
  by intro_locales (auto simp add: Set_Theory.map_def continuous_map_axioms_def open_imp_subset)
  have 1[simp]: "∧V. V ⊆ S ⇒ im_sheaf.im_sheaf S ℱ (identity S) V = ℱ V"
    by (simp add: id.im_sheaf_def)
  have 2[simp]: "∧U V. [U ⊆ S; V ⊆ S] ⇒ im_sheaf.im_sheaf_morphisms S ϱ (identity S) U V ≡ ϱ U V"
    using id.im_sheaf_morphisms_def by auto
  show ?thesis
  proof intro_locales
    have rh: "∧U. is_open U ⇒
      ring_homomorphism (identity (ℱ U)) (ℱ U) +U ·U 0U 1U (ℱ U) +U ·U 0U 1U"
      using id_is_mor_pr_rngs morphism_presheaves_of_rings.is_ring_morphism by fastforce
    show "morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms is_open ℱ ϱ add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
      id.im_sheaf id.im_sheaf_morphisms ?add ?mult ?zero ?one ?F"
      unfolding morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def
      by (auto simp: rh open_imp_subset intro: is_map_from_is_homomorphism map.map_closed)
  end

```

```

    have  $\varrho$ : " $\bigwedge U V W x. \llbracket \text{is\_open } U; \text{is\_open } V; \text{is\_open } W; V \subseteq U; W \subseteq V; x \in \mathfrak{F} U \rrbracket \implies$ 
 $\varrho V W (\varrho U V x) = \varrho U W x$ "
      by (metis assoc_comp comp_def)
    show "presheaf_of_rings_axioms is_open id.im_sheaf id.im_sheaf_morphisms b ?add ?mult
?zero ?one"
      by (auto simp:  $\varrho$  presheaf_of_rings_axioms_def is_ring_morphism open_imp_subset ring_of_empty)
    then have "presheaf_of_rings S is_open id.im_sheaf id.im_sheaf_morphisms b ?add ?mult
?zero ?one"
      by (metis id.im_sheaf_is_presheaf presheaf_of_rings_def)
    moreover
    have "morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms is_open
id.im_sheaf id.im_sheaf_morphisms ?add ?mult ?zero ?one  $\mathfrak{F} \varrho$  add_str
mult_str zero_str one_str ( $\lambda U. \lambda x \in \mathfrak{F} U. x$ )"
      unfolding morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def
      by (auto simp: rh open_imp_subset intro: is_map_from_is_homomorphism map.map_closed)
    ultimately
    show "iso_presheaves_of_rings_axioms S is_open  $\mathfrak{F} \varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
id.im_sheaf id.im_sheaf_morphisms b ?add ?mult ?zero ?one ?F"
      by (auto simp: presheaf_of_rings_axioms iso_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def morphism_presheave
open_imp_subset)
    qed
  qed

```

9.5 Quotient Ring

```
context group begin
```

```
lemma cancel_imp_equal:
```

```
" $\llbracket u \cdot \text{inverse } v = 1; u \in G; v \in G \rrbracket \implies u = v$ "
```

```
by (metis invertible invertible_inverse_closed invertible_right_cancel invertible_right_inverse)
```

```
end
```

```
context ring begin
```

```
lemma inverse_distributive: " $\llbracket a \in R; b \in R; c \in R \rrbracket \implies a \cdot (b - c) = a \cdot b - a \cdot c$ "
```

```
" $\llbracket a \in R; b \in R; c \in R \rrbracket \implies (b - c) \cdot a = b \cdot a - c \cdot a$ "
```

```
using additive.invertible additive.invertible_inverse_closed distributive
local.left_minus local.right_minus by presburger+
```

```
end
```

```
locale quotient_ring = comm:comm_ring R "(+)" "(.)" "0" "1" + submonoid S R "(.)" "1"
```

```
for S and R and addition (infixl "+" 65) and multiplication (infixl "." 70) and zero
```

```
("0") and
```

```
unit ("1")
```

```
begin
```

```

lemmas comm_ring_simps =
  comm.multiplicative.associative
  comm.additive.associative
  comm.comm_mult
  comm.additive.commutative
  right_minus

definition rel:: "('a × 'a) ⇒ ('a × 'a) ⇒ bool" (infix "∼" 80)
  where "x ∼ y ≡ ∃s1. s1 ∈ S ∧ s1 · (snd y · fst x - snd x · fst y) = 0"

lemma rel_refl: "∧x. x ∈ R × S ⇒ x ∼ x"
  by (auto simp: rel_def)

lemma rel_sym:
  assumes "x ∼ y" "x ∈ R × S" "y ∈ R × S" shows "y ∼ x"
proof -
  obtain rx sx ry sy s
    where §: "rx ∈ R" "sx ∈ S" "ry ∈ R" "s ∈ S" "sy ∈ S" "s · (sy · rx - sx · ry) =
0" "x = (rx,sx)" "y = (ry,sy)"
    using assms by (auto simp: rel_def)
  then have "s · (sx · ry - sy · rx) = 0"
    by (metis sub comm.additive.cancel_imp_equal comm.inverse_distributive(1) comm.multiplicative.c
with § show ?thesis
    by (auto simp: rel_def)
qed

lemma rel_trans:
  assumes "x ∼ y" "y ∼ z" "x ∈ R × S" "y ∈ R × S" "z ∈ R × S" shows "x ∼ z"
  using assms
proof (clarsimp simp: rel_def)
  fix r s r2 s2 r1 s1 sx sy
  assume §: "r ∈ R" "s ∈ S" "r1 ∈ R" "s1 ∈ S" "sx ∈ S" "r2 ∈ R" "s2 ∈ S" "sy ∈ S"
    and sx0: "sx · (s1 · r2 - s2 · r1) = 0" and sy0: "sy · (s2 · r - s · r2) = 0"
  show "∃u. u ∈ S ∧ u · (s1 · r - s · r1) = 0"
proof (intro exI conjI)
  show "sx · sy · s1 · s2 ∈ S"
    using § by blast
  have sx: "sx · s1 · r2 = sx · s2 · r1" and sy: "sy · s2 · r = sy · s · r2"
    using sx0 sy0 § comm.additive.cancel_imp_equal comm.inverse_distributive(1)
      comm.multiplicative.associative comm.multiplicative.composition_closed sub
    by metis+
  then
  have "sx · sy · s1 · s2 · (s1 · r - s · r1) = sx · sy · s1 · s2 · s1 · r - sx · sy · s1
· s2 · s · r1"
    using "§" <sx · sy · s1 · s2 ∈ S>
      comm.inverse_distributive(1) comm.multiplicative.associative comm.multiplicative.composition
      sub
    by presburger
  also have "... = sx · sy · s1 · s · s1 · r2 - sx · sy · s1 · s2 · s · r1"

```

```

    using §
    by (smt sy comm.comm_mult comm.multiplicative.associative comm.multiplicative.composition_clo
sub)
    also have "... = sx · sy · s1 · s · s1 · r2 - sx · sy · s1 · s1 · s · r2"
    using § by (smt sx comm.comm_mult comm.multiplicative.associative
    comm.multiplicative.composition_closed sub)
    also have "... = 0"
    using § by (simp add: comm.ring_mult_ac)
    finally show "sx · sy · s1 · s2 · (s1 · r - s · r1) = 0" .
qed
qed

interpretation rel: equivalence "R × S" "{(x,y) ∈ (R×S)×(R×S). x ~ y}"
  by (blast intro: equivalence.intro rel_refl rel_sym rel_trans)

notation equivalence.Partition (infixl "'/'" 75)

definition frac:: "'a ⇒ 'a ⇒ ('a × 'a) set" (infixl "'/'" 75)
  where "r / s ≡ rel.Class (r, s)"

lemma frac_Pow:"(r, s) ∈ R × S ⇒ frac r s ∈ Pow (R × S) "
  using local.frac_def rel.Class_closed2 by auto

lemma frac_eqI:
  assumes "s1∈S" and "(r, s) ∈ R × S" "(r', s') ∈ R × S"
  and eq:"s1 · s' · r = s1 · s · r'"
  shows "frac r s = frac r' s'"
  unfolding frac_def
proof (rule rel.Class_eq)
  have "s1 · (s' · r - s · r') = 0"
  using assms comm.inverse_distributive(1) comm.multiplicative.associative by auto
  with <s1∈S> have "(r, s) ~ (r', s'"
  unfolding rel_def by auto
  then show "(r, s), r', s') ∈ {(x, y). (x, y) ∈ (R × S) × R × S ∧ x ~ y}"
  using assms(2,3) by auto
qed

lemma frac_eq_Ex:
  assumes "(r, s) ∈ R × S" "(r', s') ∈ R × S" "frac r s = frac r' s'"
  obtains s1 where "s1∈S" "s1 · (s' · r - s · r') = 0"
proof -
  have "(r, s) ~ (r', s'"
  using <frac r s = frac r' s'> rel.Class_equivalence[OF assms(1,2)]
  unfolding frac_def by auto
  then show ?thesis unfolding rel_def
  by (metis fst_conv snd_conv that)
qed

```



```

lemma frac_cancel:
  assumes "s1∈S" and "(r, s) ∈ R × S"
  shows "frac (s1·r) (s1·s) = frac r s"
  apply (rule frac_eqI[of 1])
  using assms comm_ring_simps by auto

lemma frac_eq_obtains:
  assumes "(r,s) ∈ R × S" and x_def:"x=(SOME x. x∈(frac r s))"
  obtains s1 where "s1∈S" "s1 · s · fst x = s1 · snd x · r" and "x ∈ R × S"
proof -
  have "x∈(r/s)"
    unfolding x_def
    apply (rule someI[of _ "(r,s)"])
    using assms(1) local.frac_def by blast
  from rel.ClassD[OF this[unfolded frac_def] <(r,s) ∈ R × S>]
  have x_RS:"x∈R × S" and "x ~ (r,s)" by auto
  from this(2) obtain s1 where "s1∈S" and "s1 · (s · fst x - snd x · r) = 0"
    unfolding rel_def by auto
  then have x_eq:"s1 · s · fst x = s1 · snd x · r"
    using comm.distributive x_RS assms(1)
    by (smt comm.additive.group_axioms group.cancel_imp_equal comm.inverse_distributive(1)
        mem_Sigma_iff comm.multiplicative.associative comm.multiplicative.composition_closed
        prod.collapse sub)
  then show ?thesis using that x_RS <s1∈S> by auto
qed

definition valid_frac:: "('a × 'a) set ⇒ bool" where
  "valid_frac X ≡ ∃ r∈R. ∃ s∈S. r / s = X"

lemma frac_non_empty[simp]: "(a,b) ∈ R × S ⇒ valid_frac (frac a b)"
  unfolding frac_def valid_frac_def by blast

definition add_rel_aux:: "'a ⇒ 'a ⇒ 'a ⇒ 'a ⇒ ('a × 'a) set"
  where "add_rel_aux r s r' s' ≡ (r·s' + r'·s) / (s·s')"

definition add_rel:: "('a × 'a) set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set"
  where "add_rel X Y ≡
  let x = (SOME x. x ∈ X) in
  let y = (SOME y. y ∈ Y) in
  add_rel_aux (fst x) (snd x) (fst y) (snd y)"

lemma add_rel_frac:
  assumes "(r,s) ∈ R × S" "(r',s') ∈ R × S"
  shows "add_rel (r/s) (r'/s') = (r·s' + r'·s) / (s·s')"
proof -
  define x where "x=(SOME x. x∈(r/s))"
  define y where "y=(SOME y. y∈(r'/s'))"

  obtain s1 where [simp]: "s1 ∈ S" and x_eq:"s1 · s · fst x = s1 · snd x · r" and x_RS:"x

```

```

∈ R × S"
  using frac_eq_obtains[OF <(r,s) ∈ R × S> x_def] by auto
  obtain s2 where [simp]: "s2 ∈ S" and y_eq: "s2 · s' · fst y = s2 · snd y · r'" and y_RS: "y
∈ R × S"
  using frac_eq_obtains[OF <(r',s') ∈ R × S> y_def] by auto

have "add_rel (r/s) (r'/s') = (fst x · snd y + fst y · snd x) / (snd x · snd y)"
  unfolding add_rel_def add_rel_aux_def x_def y_def Let_def by auto
also have "... = (r·s' + r'·s) / (s·s'"
proof (rule frac_eqI[of "s1 · s2"])
  have "snd y · s' · s2 · (s1 · s · fst x) = snd y · s' · s2 · (s1 · snd x · r)"
    using x_eq by simp
  then have "s1 · s2 · s · s' · fst x · snd y = s1 · s2 · snd x · snd y · r · s'"
    using comm.multiplicative.associative assms x_RS y_RS comm.comm_mult by auto
  moreover have "snd x · s · s1 · (s2 · s' · fst y) = snd x · s · s1 · (s2 · snd y · r'"
    using y_eq by simp
  then have "s1 · s2 · s · s' · fst y · snd x = s1 · s2 · snd x · snd y · r' · s"
    using comm.multiplicative.associative assms x_RS y_RS comm.comm_mult
    by auto
  ultimately show "s1 · s2 · (s · s') · (fst x · snd y + fst y · snd x)
    = s1 · s2 · (snd x · snd y) · (r · s' + r' · s)"
    using comm.multiplicative.associative assms x_RS y_RS comm.distributive
    by auto
  show "s1 · s2 ∈ S" "(fst x · snd y + fst y · snd x, snd x · snd y) ∈ R × S"
    "(r · s' + r' · s, s · s') ∈ R × S"
    using assms x_RS y_RS by auto
qed
finally show ?thesis by auto
qed

lemma valid_frac_add[intro,simp]:
  assumes "valid_frac X" "valid_frac Y"
  shows "valid_frac (add_rel X Y)"
proof -
  obtain r s r' s' where "r∈R" "s∈S" "r'∈R" "s'∈S"
    and *: "add_rel X Y = (r·s' + r'·s) / (s·s'"
  proof -
    define x where "x=(SOME x. x∈X)"
    define y where "y=(SOME y. y∈Y)"
    have "x∈X" "y∈Y"
      using assms unfolding x_def y_def valid_frac_def some_in_eq local.frac_def
      by blast+
    then obtain "x ∈ R × S" "y ∈ R × S"
      using assms
      by (simp add: valid_frac_def x_def y_def) (metis frac_eq_obtains mem_Sigma_iff)
    moreover have "add_rel X Y = (fst x · snd y + fst y · snd x) / (snd x · snd y)"
      unfolding add_rel_def add_rel_aux_def x_def y_def Let_def by auto
    ultimately show ?thesis using that by auto
  qed
qed

```

```

from this(1-4)
have "(r·s' + r'·s,s·s') ∈ R × S"
  by auto
with * show ?thesis by auto
qed

definition uminus_rel:: "('a × 'a) set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set"
  where "uminus_rel X ≡ let x = (SOME x. x ∈ X) in (comm.additive.inverse (fst x) /
snd x)"

lemma uminus_rel_frac:
  assumes "(r,s) ∈ R × S"
  shows "uminus_rel (r/s) = (comm.additive.inverse r) / s"
proof -
  define x where "x=(SOME x. x∈(r/s))"

  obtain s1 where [simp]:"s1 ∈ S" and x_eq:"s1 · s · fst x = s1 · snd x · r" and x_RS:"x
∈ R × S"
  using frac_eq_obtains[OF <(r,s) ∈ R × S> x_def] by auto

  have "uminus_rel (r/s)= (comm.additive.inverse (fst x)) / (snd x )"
  unfolding uminus_rel_def x_def Let_def by auto
  also have "... = (comm.additive.inverse r) / s"
  apply (rule frac_eqI[of s1])
  using x_RS assms x_eq by (auto simp add: comm.right_minus)
  finally show ?thesis .
qed

lemma valid_frac_uminus[intro,simp]:
  assumes "valid_frac X"
  shows "valid_frac (uminus_rel X)"
proof -
  obtain r s where "r∈R" "s∈S"
  and *:"uminus_rel X = (comm.additive.inverse r) / s"
proof -
  define x where "x=(SOME x. x∈X)"
  have "x∈X"
  using assms unfolding x_def valid_frac_def some_in_eq local.frac_def
  by blast
  then have "x ∈ R × S"
  using assms valid_frac_def
  by (metis frac_eq_obtains mem_Sigma_iff x_def)
  moreover have "uminus_rel X = (comm.additive.inverse (fst x) ) / (snd x)"
  unfolding uminus_rel_def x_def Let_def by auto
  ultimately show ?thesis using that by auto
qed
from this(1-3)
have "(comm.additive.inverse r,s) ∈ R × S" by auto
with * show ?thesis by auto

```

qed

```
definition mult_rel_aux:: "'a ⇒ 'a ⇒ 'a ⇒ 'a ⇒ ('a × 'a) set"  
  where "mult_rel_aux r s r' s' ≡ (r·r') / (s·s')"
```

```
definition mult_rel:: "('a × 'a) set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set"  
  where "mult_rel X Y ≡  
    let x = (SOME x. x ∈ X) in  
    let y = (SOME y. y ∈ Y) in  
    mult_rel_aux (fst x) (snd x) (fst y) (snd y)"
```

lemma mult_rel_frac:

```
  assumes "(r,s) ∈ R × S" "(r',s') ∈ R × S"  
  shows "mult_rel (r/s) (r'/s') = (r·r') / (s·s')"
```

proof -

```
  define x where "x=(SOME x. x∈(r/s))"  
  define y where "y=(SOME y. y∈(r'/s'))"
```

```
  obtain s1 where [simp]:"s1 ∈ S" and x_eq:"s1 · s · fst x = s1 · snd x · r" and x_RS:"x  
∈ R × S"
```

```
  using frac_eq_obtains[OF <(r,s) ∈ R × S> x_def] by auto
```

```
  obtain s2 where [simp]:"s2 ∈ S" and y_eq:"s2 · s' · fst y = s2 · snd y · r'" and y_RS:"y  
∈ R × S"
```

```
  using frac_eq_obtains[OF <(r',s') ∈ R × S> y_def] by auto
```

```
  have "mult_rel (r/s) (r'/s') = (fst x · fst y) / (snd x · snd y)"
```

```
  unfolding mult_rel_def mult_rel_aux_def x_def y_def Let_def by auto
```

```
  also have "... = (r·r') / (s·s')"
```

```
  proof (rule frac_eqI[of "s1 · s2"])
```

```
    have "(s1 · s · fst x) · (s2 · s' · fst y) = (s1 · snd x · r) · (s2 · snd y · r)'"
```

```
    using x_eq y_eq by auto
```

```
    then show "s1 · s2 · (s · s') · (fst x · fst y) = s1 · s2 · (snd x · snd y) · (r · r)'"
```

```
    using comm.multiplicative.associative assms x_RS y_RS comm.distributive comm.comm_mult
```

by auto

```
  show "s1 · s2 ∈ S" "(fst x · fst y, snd x · snd y) ∈ R × S"
```

```
    "(r · r', s · s') ∈ R × S"
```

```
  using assms x_RS y_RS by auto
```

qed

finally show ?thesis by auto

qed

lemma valid_frac_mult[intro,simp]:

```
  assumes "valid_frac X" "valid_frac Y"
```

```
  shows "valid_frac (mult_rel X Y)"
```

proof -

```
  obtain r s r' s' where "r∈R" "s∈S" "r'∈R" "s'∈S"
```

```
    and *:"mult_rel X Y = (r·r') / (s·s')"
```

proof -

```
  define x where "x=(SOME x. x∈X)"
```

```

define y where "y=(SOME y. y∈Y)"
have "x∈X" "y∈Y"
  using assms unfolding x_def y_def valid_frac_def some_in_eq local.frac_def
  by blast+
then obtain "x ∈ R × S" "y ∈ R × S"
  using assms
  by (simp add: valid_frac_def x_def y_def) (metis frac_eq_obtains mem_Sigma_iff)
moreover have "mult_rel X Y = (fst x · fst y) / (snd x · snd y)"
  unfolding mult_rel_def mult_rel_aux_def x_def y_def Let_def by auto
ultimately show ?thesis using that by auto
qed
from this(1-4)
have "(r·r',s·s') ∈ R × S"
  by auto
with * show ?thesis by auto
qed

definition zero_rel::('a × 'a) set" where
  "zero_rel = frac 0 1"

definition one_rel::('a × 'a) set" where
  "one_rel = frac 1 1"

lemma valid_frac_zero[simp]:
  "valid_frac zero_rel"
  unfolding zero_rel_def valid_frac_def by blast

lemma valid_frac_one[simp]:
  "valid_frac one_rel"
  unfolding one_rel_def valid_frac_def by blast

definition carrier_quotient_ring:: "('a × 'a) set set"
  where "carrier_quotient_ring ≡ rel.Partition"

lemma carrier_quotient_ring_iff[iff]: "X ∈ carrier_quotient_ring ⟷ valid_frac X "
  unfolding valid_frac_def carrier_quotient_ring_def
  using local.frac_def rel.natural.map_closed rel.representant_exists by fastforce

lemma frac_from_carrier:
  assumes "X ∈ carrier_quotient_ring"
  obtains r s where "r ∈ R" "s ∈ S" "X = rel.Class (r,s)"
  using assms carrier_quotient_ring_def
  by (metis (no_types, lifting) SigmaE rel.representant_exists)

lemma add_minus_zero_rel:
  assumes "valid_frac a"
  shows "add_rel a (uminus_rel a) = zero_rel"
proof -
  obtain a1 a2 where a_RS:"(a1, a2)∈R × S" and a12:"a = a1 / a2 "

```

```

    using <valid_frac a> unfolding valid_frac_def by auto
  have "add_rel a (uminus_rel a) = 0 / (a2 · a2)"
    unfolding a12 using comm_ring_simps a_RS
    by (simp add:add_rel_frac uminus_rel_frac comm.right_minus)
  also have "... = 0 / 1"
    apply (rule frac_eqI[of 1])
    using a_RS by auto
  also have "... = zero_rel" unfolding zero_rel_def ..
  finally show "add_rel a (uminus_rel a) = zero_rel" .
qed

```

```

sublocale comm_ring carrier_quotient_ring add_rel mult_rel zero_rel one_rel
proof (unfold_locales; unfold carrier_quotient_ring_iff)
  show add_assoc:"add_rel (add_rel a b) c = add_rel a (add_rel b c)" and
    mult_assoc:"mult_rel (mult_rel a b) c = mult_rel a (mult_rel b c)" and
    distr:"mult_rel a (add_rel b c) = add_rel (mult_rel a b) (mult_rel a c)"
  if "valid_frac a" and "valid_frac b" and "valid_frac c" for a b c
proof -
  obtain a1 a2 where a_RS:"(a1, a2) ∈ R × S" and a12:"a = a1 / a2 "
    using <valid_frac a> unfolding valid_frac_def by auto
  obtain b1 b2 where b_RS:"(b1, b2) ∈ R × S" and b12:"b = b1 / b2 "
    using <valid_frac b> unfolding valid_frac_def by auto
  obtain c1 c2 where c_RS:"(c1, c2) ∈ R × S" and c12:"c = c1 / c2"
    using <valid_frac c> unfolding valid_frac_def by auto

  have "add_rel (add_rel a b) c = add_rel (add_rel (a1/a2) (b1/b2)) (c1/c2)"
    using a12 b12 c12 by auto
  also have "... = ((a1 · b2 + b1 · a2) · c2 + c1 · (a2 · b2)) / (a2 · b2 · c2)"
    using a_RS b_RS c_RS by (simp add:add_rel_frac)
  also have "... = add_rel (a1/a2) (add_rel (b1/b2) (c1/c2))"
    using a_RS b_RS c_RS comm.distributive comm_ring_simps
    by (auto simp add:add_rel_frac)
  also have "... = add_rel a (add_rel b c)"
    using a12 b12 c12 by auto
  finally show "add_rel (add_rel a b) c = add_rel a (add_rel b c)" .

  show "mult_rel (mult_rel a b) c = mult_rel a (mult_rel b c)"
    unfolding a12 b12 c12 using comm_ring_simps a_RS b_RS c_RS
    by (auto simp add:mult_rel_frac)

  have "mult_rel a (add_rel b c) = (a1 · (b1 · c2 + c1 · b2)) / (a2 · (b2 · c2))"
    unfolding a12 b12 c12 using a_RS b_RS c_RS
    by (simp add:mult_rel_frac add_rel_frac)
  also have "... = (a2 · (a1 · (b1 · c2 + c1 · b2))) / (a2 · (a2 · (b2 · c2)))"
    using a_RS b_RS c_RS by (simp add:frac_cancel)
  also have "... = add_rel (mult_rel a b) (mult_rel a c)"
    unfolding a12 b12 c12 using comm_ring_simps a_RS b_RS c_RS comm.distributive

```

```

    by (auto simp add:mult_rel_frac add_rel_frac)
    finally show "mult_rel a (add_rel b c) = add_rel (mult_rel a b) (mult_rel a c)"
  .
qed
show add_0:"add_rel zero_rel a = a"
  and mult_1:"mult_rel one_rel a = a"
  if "valid_frac a" for a
proof -
  obtain a1 a2 where a_RS:"(a1, a2)∈R × S" and a12:"a = a1 / a2 "
    using <valid_frac a> unfolding valid_frac_def by auto
  have "add_rel zero_rel a = add_rel zero_rel (a1/a2)"
    using a12 by simp
  also have "... = (a1/a2)"
    using a_RS comm_ring_simps comm.distributive zero_rel_def
    by (auto simp add:add_rel_frac)
  also have "... = a"
    using a12 by auto
  finally show "add_rel zero_rel a = a" .
  show "mult_rel one_rel a = a"
    unfolding a12 one_rel_def using a_RS by (auto simp add:mult_rel_frac)
qed
show add_commute:"add_rel a b = add_rel b a"
  and mult_commute:"mult_rel a b = mult_rel b a"
  if "valid_frac a" and "valid_frac b" for a b
proof -
  obtain a1 a2 where a_RS:"(a1, a2)∈R × S" and a12:"a = a1 / a2 "
    using <valid_frac a> unfolding valid_frac_def by auto
  obtain b1 b2 where b_RS:"(b1, b2)∈R × S" and b12:"b = b1 / b2 "
    using <valid_frac b> unfolding valid_frac_def by auto

  show "add_rel a b = add_rel b a" "mult_rel a b = mult_rel b a"
    unfolding a12 b12 using comm_ring_simps a_RS b_RS
    by (auto simp add:mult_rel_frac add_rel_frac)
qed
show "add_rel a zero_rel = a" if "valid_frac a" for a
  using that add_0 add_commute by auto
show "mult_rel a one_rel = a" if "valid_frac a" for a
  using that mult_commute mult_1 by auto
show "monoid.invertible carrier_quotient_ring add_rel zero_rel a"
  if "valid_frac a" for a
proof -
  have "Group_Theory.monoid carrier_quotient_ring add_rel zero_rel"
    apply (unfold_locales)
    using add_0 add_assoc add_commute by simp_all
  moreover have "add_rel a (uminus_rel a) = zero_rel" "add_rel (uminus_rel a) a = zero_rel"
    using add_minus_zero_rel add_commute that by auto
  ultimately show "monoid.invertible carrier_quotient_ring add_rel zero_rel a"
    unfolding monoid.invertible_def
    apply (rule monoid.invertibleI)

```

```

    using add_commute <valid_frac a> by auto
  qed
  show "mult_rel (add_rel b c) a = add_rel (mult_rel b a) (mult_rel c a)"
    if "valid_frac a" and "valid_frac b" and "valid_frac c" for a b c
    using that mult_commute add_commute distr by (simp add: valid_frac_add)
  qed auto

```

end

```

notation quotient_ring.carrier_quotient_ring
  ("(_-1 _ / (2_ _ _))" [60,1000,1000,1000,1000]1000)

```

9.6 Local Rings at Prime Ideals

```

context pr_ideal
begin

```

```

lemma submonoid_pr_ideal:

```

```

  shows "submonoid (R \ I) R (·) 1"

```

```

proof

```

```

  show "a · b ∈ R \ I" if "a ∈ R \ I" "b ∈ R \ I" for a b

```

```

    using that by (metis Diff_iff absorbent comm.multiplicative.composition_closed)

```

```

  show "1 ∈ R \ I"

```

```

    using ideal.ideal(2) ideal_axioms pr_ideal.carrier_neq pr_ideal_axioms by fastforce

```

```

qed auto

```

```

interpretation local:quotient_ring "(R \ I)" R "(+)" "(·)" 0 1

```

```

  by intro_locales (meson submonoid_def submonoid_pr_ideal)

```

```

definition carrier_local_ring_at:: "('a × 'a) set set"

```

```

  where "carrier_local_ring_at ≡ (R \ I)-1 R (+) (·) 0"

```

```

definition add_local_ring_at:: "('a × 'a) set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set"

```

```

  where "add_local_ring_at ≡ local.add_rel "

```

```

definition mult_local_ring_at:: "('a × 'a) set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set"

```

```

  where "mult_local_ring_at ≡ local.mult_rel "

```

```

definition uminus_local_ring_at:: "('a × 'a) set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set"

```

```

  where "uminus_local_ring_at ≡ local.uminus_rel "

```

```

definition zero_local_ring_at:: "('a × 'a) set"

```

```

  where "zero_local_ring_at ≡ local.zero_rel"

```

```

definition one_local_ring_at:: "('a × 'a) set"

```

```

  where "one_local_ring_at ≡ local.one_rel"

```

```

sublocale comm_ring carrier_local_ring_at add_local_ring_at mult_local_ring_at

```



```

    zero_local_ring_at one_local_ring_at
  by (simp add: add_local_ring_at_def carrier_local_ring_at_def local.local.comm_ring_axioms
      mult_local_ring_at_def one_local_ring_at_def zero_local_ring_at_def)

lemma frac_from_carrier_local:
  assumes "X ∈ carrier_local_ring_at"
  obtains r s where "r ∈ R" "s ∈ R" "s ∉ I" "X = local.frac r s"
proof-
  have "X ∈ (R \ I)-1 R (+) (·) 0" using assms by (simp add: carrier_local_ring_at_def)
  then have "X ∈ quotient_ring.carrier_quotient_ring (R \ I) R (+) (·) 0" by blast
  then obtain r s where "r ∈ R" "s ∈ (R \ I)" "X = local.frac r s"
    using local.frac_from_carrier by (metis local.frac_def)
  thus thesis using that by blast
qed

lemma eq_from_eq_frac:
  assumes "local.frac r s = local.frac r' s'"
  and "s ∈ (R \ I)" and "s' ∈ (R \ I)" and "r ∈ R" "r' ∈ R"
  obtains h where "h ∈ (R \ I)" "h · (s' · r - s · r') = 0"
  using local.frac_eq_Ex[of r s r' s'] assms by blast

end

abbreviation carrier_of_local_ring_at::
  "'a set ⇒ 'a set ⇒ ('a ⇒ 'a ⇒ 'a) ⇒ ('a ⇒ 'a ⇒ 'a) ⇒ 'a ⇒ ('a × 'a) set set"
  ("_ _ _ _" [1000]1000)
where "R I add mult zero ≡ pr_ideal.carrier_local_ring_at R I add mult zero"



## 9.7 Spectrum of a Ring



context comm_ring
begin

interpretation zariski_top_space: topological_space Spec is_zariski_open
  unfolding is_zariski_open_def using generated_topology_is_topology
  by blast

lemma spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring:
  "p ∈ Spec ⇒ quotient_ring (R \ p) R (+) (·) 0 1"
  apply (intro_locales)
  using pr_ideal.submonoid_pr_ideal spectrum_def submonoid_def by fastforce

lemma spectrum_imp_pr:
  "p ∈ Spec ⇒ pr_ideal R p (+) (·) 0 1"
  unfolding spectrum_def by auto

lemma frac_in_carrier_local:
  assumes "p ∈ Spec" and "r ∈ R" and "s ∈ R" and "s ∉ p"

```

```

shows "(quotient_ring.frac (R \ p) R (+) (.) 0 r s) ∈ R_p (+) (.) 0"
proof -
  interpret qr:quotient_ring "R \ p" R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1
  using spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring[OF <p ∈ Spec>] .
  interpret pi:pr_ideal R p "(+)" "(.)" 0 1
  using spectrum_imp_pr[OF <p ∈ Spec>] .
  show ?thesis unfolding pi.carrier_local_ring_at_def
  using assms(2-) by (auto intro:qr.frac_non_empty)
qed

definition is_locally_frac:: "('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set) ⇒ 'a set set ⇒ bool"
  where "is_locally_frac s V ≡ (∃ r f. r ∈ R ∧ f ∈ R ∧ (∀ q ∈ V. f ∉ q ∧
    s q = quotient_ring.frac (R \ q) R (+) (.) 0 r f))"

lemma is_locally_frac_subset:
  assumes "is_locally_frac s U" "V ⊆ U"
  shows "is_locally_frac s V"
  using assms unfolding is_locally_frac_def
  by (meson subsetD)

lemma is_locally_frac_cong:
  assumes "∧x. x∈U ⇒ f x=g x"
  shows "is_locally_frac f U = is_locally_frac g U"
  unfolding is_locally_frac_def using assms by simp

definition is_regular:: "('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set) ⇒ 'a set set ⇒ bool"
  where "is_regular s U ≡
  ∀p. p ∈ U → (∃ V. is_zariski_open V ∧ V ⊆ U ∧ p ∈ V ∧ (is_locally_frac s V))"

lemma map_on_empty_is_regular:
  fixes s:: "'a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set"
  shows "is_regular s {}"
  by (simp add: is_regular_def)

lemma cring0_is_regular [simp]: "cring0.is_regular x = (λU. U={})"
  unfolding cring0.is_regular_def cring0_is_zariski_open
  by blast

definition sheaf_spec:: "'a set set ⇒ ('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set) set" ("O _" [90]90)
  where "O U ≡ {s∈(Π_E p∈U. (R_p (+) (.) 0)). is_regular s U}"

lemma cring0_sheaf_spec_empty [simp]: "cring0.sheaf_spec {} = {λx. undefined}"
  by (simp add: cring0.sheaf_spec_def)

lemma sec_has_right_codom:
  assumes "s ∈ O U" and "p ∈ U"
  shows "s p ∈ (R_p (+) (.) 0)"
  using assms sheaf_spec_def by auto

```

```

lemma is_regular_has_right_codom:
  assumes "U ⊆ Spec" "p ∈ U" "is_regular s U"
  shows "s p ∈ R \ p-1 R(+) (·) 0"
proof -
  interpret qr:quotient_ring "(R \ p)" R "(+)" "(·)" 0 1
  using spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring assms by auto
  show ?thesis using assms
  by (smt frac_in_carrier_local is_locally_frac_def is_regular_def
      pr_ideal.carrier_local_ring_at_def spectrum_imp_pr subset_eq)
qed

lemma sec_is_extensional:
  assumes "s ∈ O U"
  shows "s ∈ extensional U"
  using assms sheaf_spec_def by (simp add: PiE_iff)

definition Ob::"'a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set"
  where "Ob = (λp. undefined)"

lemma O_on_emptyset: "O {} = {Ob}"
  unfolding sheaf_spec_def Ob_def
  by (auto simp:Set_Theory.map_def map_on_empty_is_regular)

lemma sheaf_spec_of_empty_is_singleton:
  fixes U:: "'a set set"
  assumes "U = {}" and "s ∈ extensional U" and "t ∈ extensional U"
  shows "s = t"
  using assms by (simp add: Set_Theory.map_def)

definition add_sheaf_spec:: "('a set) set ⇒ ('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set) ⇒ ('a set ⇒ ('a
× 'a) set) ⇒ ('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set)"
  where "add_sheaf_spec U s s' ≡ λp∈U. quotient_ring.add_rel (R \ p) R (+) (·) 0 (s p)
(s' p)"

lemma is_regular_add_sheaf_spec:
  assumes "is_regular s U" and "is_regular s' U" and "U ⊆ Spec"
  shows "is_regular (add_sheaf_spec U s s') U"
proof -
  have "add_sheaf_spec U s s' p ∈ R p (+) (·) 0" if "p ∈ U" for p
  proof -
    interpret pi: pr_ideal R p "(+)" "(·)" 0 1
    using <U ⊆ Spec>[unfolded spectrum_def] <p ∈ U> by blast
  have "s p ∈ pi.carrier_local_ring_at"
  "s' p ∈ pi.carrier_local_ring_at"
  using <is_regular s U> <is_regular s' U>
  unfolding is_regular_def is_locally_frac_def using that
  using assms(3) frac_in_carrier_local by fastforce+
  then show ?thesis

```

```

    unfolding add_sheaf_spec_def using that
    by (simp flip: pi.add_local_ring_at_def)
qed
moreover have "( $\exists V \subseteq U. \text{is\_zariski\_open } V \wedge p \in V \wedge \text{is\_locally\_frac } (\text{add\_sheaf\_spec } U \text{ } s \text{ } s') V$ )"
  if "p ∈ U" for p
proof -
  obtain V1 r1 f1 where "V1 ⊆ U" "is_zariski_open V1" "p ∈ V1" "r1 ∈ R" "f1 ∈ R" and
  q_V1: "( $\forall q. q \in V1 \longrightarrow f1 \notin q \wedge s \ q = \text{quotient\_ring.frac } (R \setminus q) \ R \ (+) \ (\cdot) \ 0 \ r1$ )"
  f1)"
  using <is_regular s U>[unfolded is_regular_def] <p ∈ U>
  unfolding is_locally_frac_def by auto
  obtain V2 r2 f2 where "V2 ⊆ U" "is_zariski_open V2" "p ∈ V2" "r2 ∈ R" "f2 ∈ R" and
  q_V2: "( $\forall q. q \in V2 \longrightarrow f2 \notin q \wedge s' \ q = \text{quotient\_ring.frac } (R \setminus q) \ R \ (+) \ (\cdot) \ 0 \ r2$ )"
  f2)"
  using <is_regular s' U>[unfolded is_regular_def] <p ∈ U>
  unfolding is_locally_frac_def by auto

  define V3 where "V3 = V1 ∩ V2"
  define r3 where "r3 = r1 · f2 + r2 · f1"
  define f3 where "f3 = f1 · f2"
  have "V3 ⊆ U" "p ∈ V3" "r3 ∈ R" "f3 ∈ R"
  unfolding V3_def r3_def f3_def
  using <V1 ⊆ U> <p ∈ V1> <V2 ⊆ U> <p ∈ V2> <f1 ∈ R> <f2 ∈ R> <r1 ∈ R> <r2 ∈ R>
  by blast+
  moreover have "is_zariski_open V3" using <is_zariski_open V1> <is_zariski_open V2>
  topological_space.open_inter by (simp add: V3_def)
  moreover have "f3 ∉ q"
    "add_sheaf_spec U s s' q = quotient_ring.frac (R \ q) R (+) (·) 0 r3 f3"
    if "q ∈ V3" for q
  proof -
    interpret q: quotient_ring "R \ q" R "(+)" "(·)" 0
    using <U ⊆ Spec> <V3 ⊆ U> <q ∈ V3> quotient_ring_def local.comm_ring_axioms
    pr_ideal.submonoid_pr_ideal spectrum_def
    by fastforce
    have "f1 ∉ q" "s q = q.frac r1 f1"
      using q_V1 <q ∈ V3> unfolding V3_def by auto
    have "f2 ∉ q" "s' q = q.frac r2 f2"
      using q_V2 <q ∈ V3> unfolding V3_def by auto

    have "q.add_rel (q.frac r1 f1) (q.frac r2 f2) = q.frac (r1 · f2 + r2 · f1) (f1 ·
  f2)"
      apply (rule q.add_rel_frac)
      subgoal by (simp add: <f1 ∈ R> <f1 ∉ q> <r1 ∈ R> <r2 ∈ R>)
      subgoal using <f2 ∈ R> <f2 ∉ q> <r2 ∈ R> by blast
      done
    then have "q.add_rel (s q) (s' q) = q.frac r3 f3"
      unfolding r3_def f3_def using <s q = q.frac r1 f1> <s' q = q.frac r2 f2>
      by auto

```

```

    then show "add_sheaf_spec U s s' q = q.frac r3 f3"
      unfolding add_sheaf_spec_def using <V3 ⊆ U> <q ∈ V3> by auto
    show "f3 ∉ q" using that unfolding V3_def f3_def
      using <f1 ∈ R> <f1 ∉ q> <f2 ∈ R> <f2 ∉ q> q.sub_composition_closed by auto
  qed
  ultimately show ?thesis using is_locally_frac_def by metis
  qed
  ultimately show ?thesis unfolding is_regular_def is_locally_frac_def by meson
  qed

```

lemma add_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec:

```

  assumes "s ∈ O U" and "t ∈ O U" and "U ⊆ Spec"
  shows "add_sheaf_spec U s t ∈ O U"
  proof -
    have "add_sheaf_spec U s t p ∈ R p (+) (.) 0"
      if "p ∈ U" for p
    proof -
      interpret qr:quotient_ring "(R\p)" R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1
      apply (rule spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring)
      using that <U ⊆ Spec> by auto
      interpret pi:pr_ideal R p "(+)" "(.)" 0 1
      using that <U ⊆ Spec> by (auto intro:spectrum_imp_pr)
      have "qr.valid_frac (s p)" "qr.valid_frac (t p)"
        using sec_has_right_codom[OF _ that] <s ∈ O U> <t ∈ O U>
        by (auto simp:pi.carrier_local_ring_at_def)
      then show ?thesis
        using that unfolding add_sheaf_spec_def pi.carrier_local_ring_at_def
        by auto
    qed
    moreover have "is_regular (add_sheaf_spec U s t) U"
      using <s ∈ O U> <t ∈ O U> <U ⊆ Spec> is_regular_add_sheaf_spec
      unfolding sheaf_spec_def by auto
    moreover have "add_sheaf_spec U s t ∈ extensional U"
      unfolding add_sheaf_spec_def by auto
    ultimately show ?thesis
      unfolding sheaf_spec_def by (simp add: PiE_iff)
  qed

```

```

definition mult_sheaf_spec:: "('a set) set ⇒ ('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set) ⇒ ('a set ⇒
('a × 'a) set) ⇒ ('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set)"
  where "mult_sheaf_spec U s s' ≡ λp∈U. quotient_ring.mult_rel (R \ p) R (+) (.) 0 (s
p) (s' p)"

```

lemma is_regular_mult_sheaf_spec:

```

  assumes "is_regular s U" and "is_regular s' U" and "U ⊆ Spec"
  shows "is_regular (mult_sheaf_spec U s s') U"
  proof -
    have "mult_sheaf_spec U s s' p ∈ R p (+) (.) 0" if "p ∈ U" for p
    proof -

```

```

interpret pi: pr_ideal R p "(+)" "(.)" 0 1
  using <U ⊆ Spec>[unfolded spectrum_def] <p ∈ U> by blast
have "s p ∈ pi.carrier_local_ring_at"
  "s' p ∈ pi.carrier_local_ring_at"
  using <is_regular s U> <is_regular s' U>
  unfolding is_regular_def using that
  using assms(3) frac_in_carrier_local in_mono is_locally_frac_def by fastforce+
then show ?thesis
  unfolding mult_sheaf_spec_def using that
  by (simp flip:pi.mult_local_ring_at_def)
qed
moreover have "(∃ V ⊆ U. is_zariski_open V ∧ p ∈ V ∧ is_locally_frac (mult_sheaf_spec
U s s') V)"
  if "p ∈ U" for p
proof -
  obtain V1 r1 f1 where "V1 ⊆ U" "is_zariski_open V1" "p ∈ V1" "r1 ∈ R" "f1 ∈ R" and
    q_V1:"(∀ q. q ∈ V1 → f1 ∉ q ∧ s q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (.) 0 r1
f1)"
    using <is_regular s U>[unfolded is_regular_def] <p ∈ U> unfolding is_locally_frac_def
    by auto
  obtain V2 r2 f2 where "V2 ⊆ U" "is_zariski_open V2" "p ∈ V2" "r2 ∈ R" "f2 ∈ R" and
    q_V2:"(∀ q. q ∈ V2 → f2 ∉ q ∧ s' q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (.) 0 r2
f2)"
    using <is_regular s' U>[unfolded is_regular_def] <p ∈ U> unfolding is_locally_frac_def
    by auto

define V3 where "V3 = V1 ∩ V2"
define r3 where "r3 = r1 · r2"
define f3 where "f3 = f1 · f2"
have "V3 ⊆ U" "p ∈ V3" "r3 ∈ R" "f3 ∈ R"
  unfolding V3_def r3_def f3_def
  using <V1 ⊆ U> <p ∈ V1> <p ∈ V2> <f1 ∈ R> <f2 ∈ R> <r1 ∈ R> <r2 ∈ R> by blast+
moreover have "is_zariski_open V3"
  using topological_space.open_inter by (simp add: V3_def <is_zariski_open V1> <is_zariski_open
V2>)
moreover have "f3 ∉ q"
  "mult_sheaf_spec U s s' q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (.) 0 r3 f3"
  if "q ∈ V3" for q
proof -
  interpret q:quotient_ring "R\q" R "(+)" "(.)" 0
  using <U ⊆ Spec> <V3 ⊆ U> <q ∈ V3> quotient_ring_def local.comm_ring_axioms
  pr_ideal.submonoid_pr_ideal spectrum_def
  by fastforce
  have "f1 ∉ q" "s q = q.frac r1 f1"
    using q_V1 <q ∈ V3> unfolding V3_def by auto
  have "f2 ∉ q" "s' q = q.frac r2 f2"
    using q_V2 <q ∈ V3> unfolding V3_def by auto

  have "q.mult_rel (q.frac r1 f1) (q.frac r2 f2) = q.frac (r1 · r2) (f1 · f2)"

```

```

    apply (rule q.mult_rel_frac)
    subgoal by (simp add: <f1 ∈ R> <f1 ∉ q> <r1 ∈ R> <r2 ∈ R>)
    subgoal using <f2 ∈ R> <f2 ∉ q> <r2 ∈ R> by blast
    done
  then have "q.mult_rel (s q) (s' q) = q.frac r3 f3"
    unfolding r3_def f3_def using <s q = q.frac r1 f1> <s' q = q.frac r2 f2>
    by auto
  then show "mult_sheaf_spec U s s' q = q.frac r3 f3"
    unfolding mult_sheaf_spec_def using <V3 ⊆ U> <q ∈ V3> by auto
  show "f3 ∉ q" using that unfolding V3_def f3_def
    using <f1 ∈ R> <f1 ∉ q> <f2 ∈ R> <f2 ∉ q> q.sub_composition_closed by auto
qed
ultimately show ?thesis using is_locally_frac_def by metis
qed
ultimately show ?thesis unfolding is_regular_def is_locally_frac_def by meson
qed

```

lemma mult_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec:

```

  assumes "s ∈ O U" and "t ∈ O U" and "U ⊆ Spec"
  shows "mult_sheaf_spec U s t ∈ O U"
proof -
  have "mult_sheaf_spec U s t p ∈ R p (+) (.) 0"
    if "p ∈ U" for p
  proof -
    interpret qr:quotient_ring "(R\p)" R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1
    apply (rule spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring)
    using that <U ⊆ Spec> by auto
    interpret pi:pr_ideal R p "(+)" "(.)" 0 1
    using that <U ⊆ Spec> by (auto intro:spectrum_imp_pr)
    have "qr.valid_frac (s p)" "qr.valid_frac (t p)"
      using sec_has_right_codom[OF _ that] <s ∈ O U> <t ∈ O U>
      by (auto simp:pi.carrier_local_ring_at_def)
    then show ?thesis
      using that unfolding mult_sheaf_spec_def pi.carrier_local_ring_at_def
      by auto
  qed
  moreover have "is_regular (mult_sheaf_spec U s t) U"
    using <s ∈ O U> <t ∈ O U> <U ⊆ Spec> is_regular_mult_sheaf_spec
    unfolding sheaf_spec_def by auto
  moreover have "mult_sheaf_spec U s t ∈ extensional U"
    unfolding mult_sheaf_spec_def by auto
  ultimately show ?thesis
    unfolding sheaf_spec_def by (simp add: PiE_iff)
qed

```

definition uminus_sheaf_spec::('a set) set ⇒ ('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set) ⇒ ('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set)"

where "uminus_sheaf_spec U s ≡ λp∈U. quotient_ring.uminus_rel (R \ p) R (+) (.) 0 (s p) "

```

lemma is_regular_uminus_sheaf_spec:
  assumes "is_regular s U" and "U ⊆ Spec"
  shows "is_regular (uminus_sheaf_spec U s) U"
proof -
  have "uminus_sheaf_spec U s p ∈ R p (+) (·) 0" if "p ∈ U" for p
  proof -
    interpret pi: pr_ideal R p "(+)" "(·)" 0 1
      using <U ⊆ Spec>[unfolded spectrum_def] <p ∈ U> by blast
    interpret qr:quotient_ring "(R\p)"
      by (simp add: quotient_ring_def local.comm_ring_axioms pi.submonoid_pr_ideal)

    have "s p ∈ pi.carrier_local_ring_at"
      using <is_regular s U>
      unfolding is_regular_def using that
      using assms(2) frac_in_carrier_local in_mono is_locally_frac_def by fastforce
    then show ?thesis
      unfolding uminus_sheaf_spec_def pi.carrier_local_ring_at_def using that
      by simp
  qed
  moreover have "(∃ V ⊆ U. is_zariski_open V ∧ p ∈ V ∧ is_locally_frac (uminus_sheaf_spec
  U s) V)"
    if "p ∈ U" for p
  proof -
    obtain V1 r1 f1 where "V1 ⊆ U" "is_zariski_open V1" "p ∈ V1" "r1 ∈ R" "f1 ∈ R" and
      q_V1:"(∀ q. q ∈ V1 → f1 ∉ q ∧ s q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (·) 0 r1
  f1)"
      using <is_regular s U>[unfolded is_regular_def] <p ∈ U> unfolding is_locally_frac_def
      by auto

    define V3 where "V3 = V1 "
    define r3 where "r3 = additive.inverse r1"
    define f3 where "f3 = f1"
    have "V3 ⊆ U" "p ∈ V3" "r3 ∈ R" "f3 ∈ R"
      unfolding V3_def r3_def f3_def
      using <V1 ⊆ U> <p ∈ V1> <f1 ∈ R> <r1 ∈ R> by blast+
    moreover have "is_zariski_open V3"
      using topological_space.open_inter by (simp add: V3_def <is_zariski_open V1>)
    moreover have "f3 ∉ q"
      "uminus_sheaf_spec U s q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (·) 0 r3 f3"
      if "q ∈ V3" for q
  proof -
    interpret q:quotient_ring "R\q" R "(+)" "(·)" 0
      using <U ⊆ Spec> <V3 ⊆ U> <q ∈ V3> quotient_ring_def local.comm_ring_axioms
      pr_ideal.submonoid_pr_ideal spectrum_def
      by fastforce
    have "f1 ∉ q" "s q = q.frac r1 f1"
      using q_V1 <q ∈ V3> unfolding V3_def by auto
  
```



```

have "q.uminus_rel (q.frac r1 f1) = q.frac (additive.inverse r1) f1"
  apply (rule q.uminus_rel_frac)
  by (simp add: <f1 ∈ R> <f1 ∉ q> <r1 ∈ R>)
then have "q.uminus_rel (s q) = q.frac r3 f3"
  unfolding r3_def f3_def using <s q = q.frac r1 f1> by auto
then show "uminus_sheaf_spec U s q = q.frac r3 f3"
  unfolding uminus_sheaf_spec_def using <V3 ⊆ U> <q ∈ V3> by auto
show "f3 ∉ q" using that unfolding V3_def f3_def
  using <f1 ∈ R> <f1 ∉ q> q.sub_composition_closed by auto
qed
ultimately show ?thesis using is_locally_frac_def by metis
qed
ultimately show ?thesis unfolding is_regular_def is_locally_frac_def by meson
qed

```

lemma uminus_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec:

assumes "s ∈ $\mathcal{O} U$ " and " $U \subseteq \text{Spec}$ "
shows "uminus_sheaf_spec U s ∈ $\mathcal{O} U$ "

proof -

have "uminus_sheaf_spec U s $\mathfrak{p} \in R$ $\mathfrak{p} (+) (\cdot) \mathbf{0}$ "
if " $\mathfrak{p} \in U$ " for \mathfrak{p}

proof -

interpret qr:quotient_ring "(R\ \backslash $\mathfrak{p})$ " R "(+)" "(.)" $\mathbf{0}$ $\mathbf{1}$

apply (rule spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring)

using that <U ⊆ Spec> by auto

interpret pi:pr_ideal R \mathfrak{p} "(+)" "(.)" $\mathbf{0}$ $\mathbf{1}$

using that <U ⊆ Spec> by (auto intro:spectrum_imp_pr)

have "qr.valid_frac (s \mathfrak{p})"

using sec_has_right_codom[OF _ that] <s ∈ $\mathcal{O} U$ >

by (auto simp:pi.carrier_local_ring_at_def)

then show ?thesis

using that unfolding uminus_sheaf_spec_def pi.carrier_local_ring_at_def

by auto

qed

moreover have "is_regular (uminus_sheaf_spec U s) U"

using <s ∈ $\mathcal{O} U$ > <U ⊆ Spec> is_regular_uminus_sheaf_spec

unfolding sheaf_spec_def by auto

moreover have "uminus_sheaf_spec U s ∈ extensional U"

unfolding uminus_sheaf_spec_def by auto

ultimately show ?thesis

unfolding sheaf_spec_def by (simp add: PiE_iff)

qed

definition zero_sheaf_spec:: "'a set set ⇒ ('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set)"

where "zero_sheaf_spec U ≡ $\lambda \mathfrak{p} \in U. \text{quotient_ring.zero_rel } (R \setminus \mathfrak{p}) R (+) (\cdot) \mathbf{0} \mathbf{1}$ "

lemma is_regular_zero_sheaf_spec:

assumes "is_zariski_open U"

shows "is_regular (zero_sheaf_spec U) U"

```

proof -
  have "zero_sheaf_spec U p ∈ R p (+) (.) 0" if "p ∈ U" for p
    unfolding zero_sheaf_spec_def
    using assms comm_ring.frac_in_carrier_local local.comm_ring_axioms pr_ideal.not_1

    quotient_ring.zero_rel_def spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring spectrum_imp_pr subsetD
that
  zariski_top_space.open_imp_subset by fastforce
  moreover have "(∃ V ⊆ U. is_zariski_open V ∧ p ∈ V ∧ is_locally_frac (zero_sheaf_spec
U) V)"
  if "p ∈ U" for p
  proof -
    define V3 where "V3 = U"
    define r3 where "r3 = 0"
    define f3 where "f3 = 1"
    have "V3 ⊆ U" "p ∈ V3" "r3 ∈ R" "f3 ∈ R"
      unfolding V3_def r3_def f3_def using that by auto
    moreover have "is_zariski_open V3" using assms by (simp add: V3_def)
    moreover have "f3 ∉ q"
      "zero_sheaf_spec U q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (.) 0 r3 f3"
      if "q ∈ V3" for q
    subgoal using V3_def assms f3_def pr_ideal.submonoid_pr_ideal spectrum_def
      submonoid.sub_unit_closed that zariski_open_is_subset by fastforce
    subgoal
    proof -
      interpret q:quotient_ring "R\q" R
        using V3_def assms quotient_ring_def local.comm_ring_axioms
        pr_ideal.submonoid_pr_ideal spectrum_def that zariski_open_is_subset by fastforce
      show ?thesis unfolding zero_sheaf_spec_def
        using V3_def f3_def q.zero_rel_def r3_def that by auto
    qed
    done
    ultimately show ?thesis using is_locally_frac_def by metis
  qed
  ultimately show ?thesis unfolding is_regular_def is_locally_frac_def by meson
qed

lemma zero_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec:
  assumes "is_zariski_open U"
  shows "zero_sheaf_spec U ∈ O U"
proof -
  have "zero_sheaf_spec U p ∈ R p (+) (.) 0" if "p ∈ U" for p
  proof -
    interpret qr:quotient_ring "(R\p)" R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1
      by (meson assms comm_ring.zariski_open_is_subset local.comm_ring_axioms
        spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring subsetD that)
    interpret pi:pr_ideal R p "(+)" "(.)" 0 1
      by (meson assms spectrum_imp_pr subsetD that zariski_open_is_subset)
    show ?thesis unfolding zero_sheaf_spec_def pi.carrier_local_ring_at_def

```

```

    using that by auto
qed
moreover have "is_regular (zero_sheaf_spec U) U"
  using is_regular_zero_sheaf_spec assms by auto
moreover have "zero_sheaf_spec U ∈ extensional U"
  by (simp add: zero_sheaf_spec_def)
ultimately show ?thesis unfolding sheaf_spec_def by (simp add: PiE_iff)
qed

definition one_sheaf_spec: "'a set set ⇒ ('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set)"
  where "one_sheaf_spec U ≡ λp∈U. quotient_ring.one_rel (R \ p) R (+) (·) 0 1"

lemma is_regular_one_sheaf_spec:
  assumes "is_zariski_open U"
  shows "is_regular (one_sheaf_spec U) U"
proof -
  have "one_sheaf_spec U p ∈ R p (+) (·) 0" if "p ∈ U" for p
    unfolding one_sheaf_spec_def
    by (smt assms closed_subsets_zero comm_ring.closed_subsets_def
      quotient_ring.carrier_quotient_ring_iff quotient_ring.valid_frac_one
      quotient_ring_def local.comm_ring_axioms mem_Collect_eq
      pr_ideal.carrier_local_ring_at_def pr_ideal.submonoid_pr_ideal
      restrict_apply subsetD that zariski_open_is_subset)
  moreover have "(∃ V ⊆ U. is_zariski_open V ∧ p ∈ V ∧ is_locally_frac (one_sheaf_spec
    U) V)"
    if "p ∈ U" for p
  proof -
    define V3 where "V3 = U"
    define r3 where "r3 = 1"
    define f3 where "f3 = 1"
    have "V3 ⊆ U" "p ∈ V3" "r3 ∈ R" "f3 ∈ R"
      unfolding V3_def r3_def f3_def using that by auto
    moreover have "is_zariski_open V3" using assms by (simp add: V3_def)
    moreover have "f3 ∉ q"
      "one_sheaf_spec U q = quotient_ring.frac (R \ q) R (+) (·) 0 r3 f3"
      if "q ∈ V3" for q
    subgoal using V3_def assms f3_def pr_ideal.submonoid_pr_ideal spectrum_def
      submonoid.sub_unit_closed that zariski_open_is_subset by fastforce
    subgoal
    proof -
      interpret q:quotient_ring "R \ q" R
      using V3_def assms quotient_ring_def local.comm_ring_axioms
      pr_ideal.submonoid_pr_ideal spectrum_def that zariski_open_is_subset by fastforce
      show ?thesis unfolding one_sheaf_spec_def
      using V3_def f3_def q.one_rel_def r3_def that by auto
    qed
  done
  ultimately show ?thesis using is_locally_frac_def by metis
qed

```

ultimately show ?thesis unfolding is_regular_def is_locally_frac_def by meson
qed

lemma one_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec:

assumes "is_zariski_open U"

shows "one_sheaf_spec U $\in \mathcal{O} U$ "

proof -

have "one_sheaf_spec U $\mathfrak{p} \in R \mathfrak{p} (+) (\cdot) \mathbf{0}$ " if " $\mathfrak{p} \in U$ " for \mathfrak{p}

proof -

interpret qr:quotient_ring "(R\ \backslash $\mathfrak{p})$ " R "(+)" "(.)" $\mathbf{0} \mathbf{1}$

by (meson assms comm_ring.zariski_open_is_subset local.comm_ring_axioms
spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring subsetD that)

interpret pi:pr_ideal R $\mathfrak{p} (+) (\cdot) \mathbf{0} \mathbf{1}$

by (meson assms spectrum_imp_pr subsetD that zariski_open_is_subset)

show ?thesis unfolding one_sheaf_spec_def pi.carrier_local_ring_at_def
using that by auto

qed

moreover have "is_regular (one_sheaf_spec U) U"

using is_regular_one_sheaf_spec assms by auto

moreover have "one_sheaf_spec U \in extensional U"

by (simp add: one_sheaf_spec_def)

ultimately show ?thesis unfolding sheaf_spec_def by (simp add: PiE_iff)

qed

lemma zero_sheaf_spec_extensional[simp]:

"zero_sheaf_spec U \in extensional U"

unfolding zero_sheaf_spec_def by simp

lemma one_sheaf_spec_extensional[simp]:

"one_sheaf_spec U \in extensional U"

unfolding one_sheaf_spec_def by simp

lemma add_sheaf_spec_extensional[simp]:

"add_sheaf_spec U a b \in extensional U"

unfolding add_sheaf_spec_def by simp

lemma mult_sheaf_spec_extensional[simp]:

"mult_sheaf_spec U a b \in extensional U"

unfolding mult_sheaf_spec_def by simp

lemma sheaf_spec_extensional[simp]:

"a $\in \mathcal{O} U \implies a \in$ extensional U"

unfolding sheaf_spec_def by (simp add: PiE_iff Set_Theory.map_def)

lemma sheaf_spec_on_open_is_comm_ring:

assumes "is_zariski_open U"

shows "comm_ring ($\mathcal{O} U$) (add_sheaf_spec U) (mult_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U) (one_sheaf_spec U)"

proof unfold_locales

```

show add_0:"add_sheaf_spec U a b ∈ O U"
  and "mult_sheaf_spec U a b ∈ O U"
  if "a ∈ O U" "b ∈ O U" for a b
  subgoal by (simp add: add_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec assms that(1,2) zariski_open_is_subset)
  subgoal by (simp add: assms mult_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec that(1,2) zariski_open_is_subset)
  done
show "zero_sheaf_spec U ∈ O U" "one_sheaf_spec U ∈ O U"
  subgoal by (simp add: assms zero_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec)
  subgoal by (simp add: assms one_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec)
  done

have imp_qr:"quotient_ring (R\p) R (+) (·) 0 1" if "p ∈ U" for p
  using that
  by (meson assms comm_ring.spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring in_mono local.comm_ring_axioms
      zariski_open_is_subset)
have qr_valid_frac:"quotient_ring.valid_frac (R\p) R (+) (·) 0 (s p)"
  if "s ∈ O U" "p ∈ U" for s p
  using assms comm_ring.zariski_open_is_subset quotient_ring.carrier_quotient_ring_iff
  imp_qr local.comm_ring_axioms pr_ideal.carrier_local_ring_at_def sec_has_right_codom
  spectrum_imp_pr that(1) that(2) by fastforce

show add_zero:"add_sheaf_spec U (zero_sheaf_spec U) a = a" if "a ∈ O U" for a
proof -
  have "add_sheaf_spec U (zero_sheaf_spec U) a p = a p" if "p ∈ U" for p
  proof -
    interpret cq:quotient_ring "R\p" R "(+)" "(·)" 0 1
    using imp_qr that by auto
    show ?thesis unfolding add_sheaf_spec_def zero_sheaf_spec_def
    using that by (simp add: <a ∈ O U> qr_valid_frac)
  qed
  then show "add_sheaf_spec U (zero_sheaf_spec U) a = a"
  using that by(auto intro: extensionalityI[where A=U])
qed
show add_assoc:"add_sheaf_spec U (add_sheaf_spec U a b) c
  = add_sheaf_spec U a (add_sheaf_spec U b c)"
  if "a ∈ O U" and "b ∈ O U" and "c ∈ O U"
  for a b c
proof (rule extensionalityI)
  fix p assume "p ∈ U"
  interpret cq:quotient_ring "R\p" R "(+)" "(·)" 0 1 using <p ∈ U> imp_qr by auto
  show "add_sheaf_spec U (add_sheaf_spec U a b) c p = add_sheaf_spec U a (add_sheaf_spec
U b c) p"
    unfolding add_sheaf_spec_def using <p ∈ U>
    by (simp add: cq.additive.associative qr_valid_frac that(1) that(2) that(3))
qed (auto simp add:add_sheaf_spec_def)
show add_comm:"add_sheaf_spec U x y = add_sheaf_spec U y x"
  if "x ∈ O U" and "y ∈ O U" for x y
proof (rule extensionalityI)
  fix p assume "p ∈ U"

```

```

interpret cq:quotient_ring "R\p" R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1 using <p ∈ U> imp_qr by auto
show "add_sheaf_spec U x y p = add_sheaf_spec U y x p"
  unfolding add_sheaf_spec_def using <p ∈ U>
  by (simp add: cq.additive.commutative qr_valid_frac that(1) that(2))
qed auto
show mult_comm:"mult_sheaf_spec U x y = mult_sheaf_spec U y x"
  if "x ∈ ℒ U" and "y ∈ ℒ U" for x y
proof (rule extensionalityI)
  fix p assume "p ∈ U"
  interpret cq:quotient_ring "R\p" R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1 using <p ∈ U> imp_qr by auto
  show "mult_sheaf_spec U x y p = mult_sheaf_spec U y x p"
    unfolding mult_sheaf_spec_def using <p ∈ U>
    by (simp add: cq.comm_mult qr_valid_frac that(1) that(2))
qed auto
show add_zero:"add_sheaf_spec U a (zero_sheaf_spec U) = a"
  if "a ∈ ℒ U" for a
  using add_zero add_comm that by (simp add: <zero_sheaf_spec U ∈ ℒ U>)

show "mult_sheaf_spec U (mult_sheaf_spec U a b) c = mult_sheaf_spec U a (mult_sheaf_spec
U b c)"
  if "a ∈ ℒ U" and "b ∈ ℒ U"
  and "c ∈ ℒ U"
  for a b c
proof (rule extensionalityI)
  fix p assume "p ∈ U"
  interpret cq:quotient_ring "R\p" R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1 using <p ∈ U> imp_qr by auto
  show "mult_sheaf_spec U (mult_sheaf_spec U a b) c p
    = mult_sheaf_spec U a (mult_sheaf_spec U b c) p"
    unfolding mult_sheaf_spec_def using <p ∈ U>
    by (simp add: cq.multiplicative.associative qr_valid_frac that(1) that(2) that(3))
qed (auto simp add:add_sheaf_spec_def)

show "mult_sheaf_spec U (one_sheaf_spec U) a = a"
  if "a ∈ ℒ U" for a
proof (rule extensionalityI)
  fix p assume "p ∈ U"
  interpret cq:quotient_ring "R\p" R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1 using <p ∈ U> imp_qr by auto
  show "mult_sheaf_spec U (one_sheaf_spec U) a p = a p"
    unfolding mult_sheaf_spec_def using <p ∈ U>
    by (simp add: one_sheaf_spec_def qr_valid_frac that)
qed (auto simp add: <a ∈ ℒ U>)
then show "mult_sheaf_spec U a (one_sheaf_spec U) = a"
  if "a ∈ ℒ U" for a
  by (simp add: <one_sheaf_spec U ∈ ℒ U> mult_comm that)

show "mult_sheaf_spec U a (add_sheaf_spec U b c)
  = add_sheaf_spec U (mult_sheaf_spec U a b) (mult_sheaf_spec U a c)"
  if "a ∈ ℒ U" and "b ∈ ℒ U" and "c ∈ ℒ U" for a b c
proof (rule extensionalityI)

```

```

fix p assume "p ∈ U"
interpret cq:quotient_ring "R\p" R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1 using <p ∈ U> imp_qr by auto
show "mult_sheaf_spec U a (add_sheaf_spec U b c) p =
      add_sheaf_spec U (mult_sheaf_spec U a b) (mult_sheaf_spec U a c) p"
  unfolding mult_sheaf_spec_def add_sheaf_spec_def
  by (simp add: cq.distributive(1) qr_valid_frac that(1) that(2) that(3))
qed auto
then show "mult_sheaf_spec U (add_sheaf_spec U b c) a
          = add_sheaf_spec U (mult_sheaf_spec U b a) (mult_sheaf_spec U c a)"
  if "a ∈ ℒ U" and "b ∈ ℒ U" and "c ∈ ℒ U" for a b c
  by (simp add: add_ℒ mult_comm that(1) that(2) that(3))
show "monoid.invertible (ℒ U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U) u"
  if "u ∈ ℒ U" for u
proof (rule monoid.invertibleI)
  show "Group_Theory.monoid (ℒ U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U)"
    apply unfold_locales
    using add_ℒ <zero_sheaf_spec U ∈ ℒ U> add_assoc <zero_sheaf_spec U ∈ ℒ U>
      add_comm add_zero add_zero
    by simp_all
  show "add_sheaf_spec U u (uminus_sheaf_spec U u) = zero_sheaf_spec U"
proof (rule extensionalityI)
  fix p assume "p ∈ U"
  interpret cq:quotient_ring "R\p" R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1 using <p ∈ U> imp_qr by auto

  have "cq.add_rel (u p) (cq.uminus_rel (u p)) = cq.zero_rel"
    by (simp add: <p ∈ U> cq.add_minus_zero_rel qr_valid_frac that)
  then show "add_sheaf_spec U u (uminus_sheaf_spec U u) p = zero_sheaf_spec U p"
    unfolding add_sheaf_spec_def uminus_sheaf_spec_def zero_sheaf_spec_def
    using <p ∈ U> by simp
qed auto
then show "add_sheaf_spec U (uminus_sheaf_spec U u) u = zero_sheaf_spec U"
  by (simp add: add_comm assms comm_ring.zariski_open_is_subset local.comm_ring_axioms
      that uminus_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec)
show "u ∈ ℒ U" using that .
show "uminus_sheaf_spec U u ∈ ℒ U"
  by (simp add: assms comm_ring.zariski_open_is_subset local.comm_ring_axioms
      that uminus_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec)
qed
qed

definition sheaf_spec_morphisms::
  "'a set set ⇒ 'a set set ⇒ (('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set) ⇒ ('a set ⇒ ('a × 'a) set))"
where "sheaf_spec_morphisms U V ≡ λs∈(ℒ U). restrict s V"

lemma sheaf_morphisms_sheaf_spec:
  assumes "s ∈ ℒ U"
  shows "sheaf_spec_morphisms U U s = s"
  using assms sheaf_spec_def restrict_on_source sheaf_spec_morphisms_def
  by auto

```

```

lemma sheaf_spec_morphisms_are_maps:
  assumes
    "is_zariski_open V" and "V ⊆ U"
  shows "Set_Theory.map (sheaf_spec_morphisms U V) (O U) (O V)"
proof -
  have "sheaf_spec_morphisms U V ∈ extensional (O U)"
    unfolding sheaf_spec_morphisms_def by auto
  moreover have "sheaf_spec_morphisms U V ∈ (O U) → (O V)"
    unfolding sheaf_spec_morphisms_def
  proof
    fix s assume "s ∈ O U"
    then have "s ∈ (ΠE p∈U. Rp (+) (·) 0)"
      and p: "∀p. p ∈ U → (∃V. is_zariski_open V ∧ V ⊆ U ∧ p ∈ V ∧ is_locally_frac
s V)"
      unfolding sheaf_spec_def is_regular_def by auto
    have "restrict s V ∈ (ΠE p∈V. Rp (+) (·) 0)"
      using <s ∈ (ΠE p∈U. Rp (+) (·) 0)> using <V ⊆ U> by auto
    moreover have "(∃Va. is_zariski_open Va ∧ Va ⊆ V ∧ p ∈ Va ∧ is_locally_frac (restrict
s V) Va)"
      if "p ∈ V" for p
    proof -
      obtain U1 where "is_zariski_open U1" "U1 ⊆ U" "p ∈ U1" "is_locally_frac s U1"
        using p[rule_format, of p] that <V ⊆ U> <p ∈ V> by auto
      define V1 where "V1 = U1 ∩ V"
      have "is_zariski_open V1"
        using <is_zariski_open V> <is_zariski_open U1> by (simp add: V1_def)
      moreover have "is_locally_frac s V1"
        using is_locally_frac_subset[OF <is_locally_frac s U1>] unfolding V1_def by simp
      then have "is_locally_frac (restrict s V) V1"
        unfolding restrict_def V1_def using is_locally_frac_cong by (smt in_mono inf_le2)
      moreover have "V1 ⊆ V" "p ∈ V1"
        unfolding V1_def using <V ⊆ U> <p ∈ U1> that by auto
      ultimately show ?thesis by auto
    qed
    ultimately show "restrict s V ∈ O V"
      unfolding sheaf_spec_def is_regular_def by auto
  qed
  ultimately show ?thesis
    by (simp add: extensional_funcset_def map.intro)
qed

lemma sheaf_spec_morphisms_are_ring_morphisms:
  assumes U: "is_zariski_open U" and V: "is_zariski_open V" and "V ⊆ U"
  shows "ring_homomorphism (sheaf_spec_morphisms U V)
(O U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (mult_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec
U) (one_sheaf_spec U)
(O V) (add_sheaf_spec V) (mult_sheaf_spec V) (zero_sheaf_spec
V) (one_sheaf_spec V)"

```



```

proof intro_locales
  show "Set_Theory.map (sheaf_spec_morphisms U V) ( $\mathcal{O}$  U) ( $\mathcal{O}$  V)"
    by (simp add: assms sheaf_spec_morphisms_are_maps)
  show "Group_Theory.monoid ( $\mathcal{O}$  U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U)"
    using sheaf_spec_on_open_is_comm_ring [OF U]
    by (auto simp: comm_ring_def ring_def abelian_group_def commutative_monoid_def)
  show "Group_Theory.group_axioms ( $\mathcal{O}$  U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U)"
    using sheaf_spec_on_open_is_comm_ring [OF U]
    by (auto simp: comm_ring_def ring_def abelian_group_def commutative_monoid_def group_def)
  show "commutative_monoid_axioms ( $\mathcal{O}$  U) (add_sheaf_spec U)"
    using sheaf_spec_on_open_is_comm_ring [OF U]
    by (auto simp: comm_ring_def ring_def abelian_group_def commutative_monoid_def group_def)
  show "Group_Theory.monoid ( $\mathcal{O}$  U) (mult_sheaf_spec U) (one_sheaf_spec U)"
    by (meson U comm_ring_def ring_def sheaf_spec_on_open_is_comm_ring)
  show "ring_axioms ( $\mathcal{O}$  U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (mult_sheaf_spec U)"
    by (meson U comm_ring. axioms(1) ring_def sheaf_spec_on_open_is_comm_ring)
  show "Group_Theory.monoid ( $\mathcal{O}$  V) (add_sheaf_spec V) (zero_sheaf_spec V)"
    using sheaf_spec_on_open_is_comm_ring [OF V]
    by (auto simp: comm_ring_def ring_def abelian_group_def commutative_monoid_def)
  show "Group_Theory.group_axioms ( $\mathcal{O}$  V) (add_sheaf_spec V) (zero_sheaf_spec V)"
    using sheaf_spec_on_open_is_comm_ring [OF V]
    by (auto simp: comm_ring_def ring_def abelian_group_def commutative_monoid_def group_def)
  show "commutative_monoid_axioms ( $\mathcal{O}$  V) (add_sheaf_spec V)"
    using sheaf_spec_on_open_is_comm_ring [OF V]
    by (auto simp: comm_ring_def ring_def abelian_group_def commutative_monoid_def group_def)
  show "Group_Theory.monoid ( $\mathcal{O}$  V) (mult_sheaf_spec V) (one_sheaf_spec V)"
    by (meson V comm_ring. axioms(1) ring_def sheaf_spec_on_open_is_comm_ring)
  show "ring_axioms ( $\mathcal{O}$  V) (add_sheaf_spec V) (mult_sheaf_spec V)"
    by (meson V comm_ring_def ring_def sheaf_spec_on_open_is_comm_ring)
  show "monoid_homomorphism_axioms (sheaf_spec_morphisms U V) ( $\mathcal{O}$  U)
    (add_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U) (add_sheaf_spec V) (zero_sheaf_spec
V)"
proof
  fix x y
  assume xy: "x  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}$  U" "y  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}$  U"
  have "sheaf_spec_morphisms U V (add_sheaf_spec U x y) = restrict (add_sheaf_spec U
x y) V"
    by (simp add: U add_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec comm_ring.zariski_open_is_subset local.comm_ring
sheaf_spec_morphisms_def xy)
  also have "... = add_sheaf_spec V (restrict x V) (restrict y V)"
    using add_sheaf_spec_def <V  $\subseteq$  U> by force
  also have "... = add_sheaf_spec V (sheaf_spec_morphisms U V x) (sheaf_spec_morphisms
U V y)"
    by (simp add: sheaf_spec_morphisms_def xy)
  finally show "sheaf_spec_morphisms U V (add_sheaf_spec U x y) = add_sheaf_spec V (sheaf_spec_mor
U V x) (sheaf_spec_morphisms U V y)" .
next
  have "sheaf_spec_morphisms U V (zero_sheaf_spec U) = restrict (zero_sheaf_spec U)
V"

```

```

    by (simp add: U comm_ring.sheaf_spec_morphisms_def local.comm_ring_axioms zero_sheaf_spec_in
also have "... = zero_sheaf_spec V"
    by (metis FuncSet.restrict_restrict assms(3) inf.absorb_iff2 zero_sheaf_spec_def)
    finally show "sheaf_spec_morphisms U V (zero_sheaf_spec U) = zero_sheaf_spec V" .
qed
show "monoid_homomorphism_axioms (sheaf_spec_morphisms U V) ( $\mathcal{O}$  U)
(mult_sheaf_spec U) (one_sheaf_spec U) (mult_sheaf_spec V) (one_sheaf_spec
V)"
proof
  fix x y
  assume xy: "x  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}$  U" "y  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}$  U"
  have "sheaf_spec_morphisms U V (mult_sheaf_spec U x y) = restrict (mult_sheaf_spec
U x y) V"
  by (simp add: U mult_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec comm_ring.zariski_open_is_subset local.comm_rin
sheaf_spec_morphisms_def xy)
  also have "... = mult_sheaf_spec V (restrict x V) (restrict y V)"
  using mult_sheaf_spec_def <V  $\subseteq$  U> by force
  also have "... = mult_sheaf_spec V (sheaf_spec_morphisms U V x) (sheaf_spec_morphisms
U V y)"
  by (simp add: sheaf_spec_morphisms_def xy)
  finally show "sheaf_spec_morphisms U V (mult_sheaf_spec U x y) = mult_sheaf_spec V
(sheaf_spec_morphisms U V x) (sheaf_spec_morphisms U V y)" .
next
  have "sheaf_spec_morphisms U V (one_sheaf_spec U) = restrict (one_sheaf_spec U) V"
  by (simp add: U comm_ring.sheaf_spec_morphisms_def local.comm_ring_axioms one_sheaf_spec_in_s
also have "... = one_sheaf_spec V"
  by (metis FuncSet.restrict_restrict assms(3) inf.absorb_iff2 one_sheaf_spec_def)
  finally show "sheaf_spec_morphisms U V (one_sheaf_spec U) = one_sheaf_spec V" .
qed
qed

lemma sheaf_spec_is_presheaf:
  shows "presheaf_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$ 
add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec"
proof intro_locales
  have "sheaf_spec {} =  $\{\mathcal{O}_b\}$ "
  proof
    show " $\{\mathcal{O}_b\} \subseteq \mathcal{O} \{\}$ "
    using undefined_is_map_on_empty map_on_empty_is_regular sheaf_spec_def  $\mathcal{O}$ _on_emptyset
  by auto
  thus " $\mathcal{O} \{\} \subseteq \{\mathcal{O}_b\}$ "
  using sheaf_spec_def sheaf_spec_of_empty_is_singleton by auto
qed
moreover have " $\bigwedge U. \text{is\_zariski\_open } U \implies (\bigwedge s. s \in (\mathcal{O} U) \implies \text{sheaf\_spec\_morphisms}
U U s = s)$ "
  using sheaf_spec_morphisms_def sheaf_morphisms_sheaf_spec by simp
moreover have "sheaf_spec_morphisms U W s = (sheaf_spec_morphisms V W  $\circ$  sheaf_spec_morphisms
U V) s"
  if "is_zariski_open U" "is_zariski_open V" "is_zariski_open W" "V  $\subseteq$  U" "W  $\subseteq$  V" and

```

```

"s ∈  $\mathcal{O} U$ "
  for U V W s
  proof -
    have "restrict s V ∈  $\mathcal{O} V$ "
      using that by (smt map.map_closed restrict_apply sheaf_spec_morphisms_are_maps sheaf_spec_mor
with that show ?thesis
      by (simp add: sheaf_spec_morphisms_def inf_absorb2)
    qed
    ultimately show "presheaf_of_rings_axioms is_zariski_open sheaf_spec
      sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}b$  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec
one_sheaf_spec"
      unfolding presheaf_of_rings_def presheaf_of_rings_axioms_def using sheaf_spec_morphisms_are_rin
      by blast
  qed

```

lemma sheaf_spec_is_sheaf:

```

shows "sheaf_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}b$ 
add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec"
proof (intro sheaf_of_rings.intro sheaf_of_rings_axioms.intro)
  show "presheaf_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}b$ 
    add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec"
    using sheaf_spec_is_presheaf by simp
next
  fix U I V s assume H: "open_cover_of_open_subset Spec is_zariski_open U I V"
    " $\bigwedge i. i \in I \implies V i \subseteq U$ "
    " $s \in \mathcal{O} U$ "
    " $\bigwedge i. i \in I \implies \text{sheaf\_spec\_morphisms } U (V i) s = \text{zero\_sheaf\_spec}$ 
(V i)"
  then have "s p = zero_sheaf_spec U p" if "p ∈ U" for p
  proof -
    from that obtain i where F: "i ∈ I" "p ∈ (V i)" "is_zariski_open (V i)"
      using H(1) unfolding open_cover_of_subset_def open_cover_of_open_subset_def
      by (metis cover_of_subset.cover_of_select_index cover_of_subset.select_index_belongs
open_cover_of_subset_axioms_def)
    then have "sheaf_spec_morphisms U (V i) s p = quotient_ring.zero_rel (R \ p) R (+)
(·) 0 1"
      using H(2,4) F by (simp add: zero_sheaf_spec_def)
    thus "s p = zero_sheaf_spec U p"
      using sheaf_spec_morphisms_def zero_sheaf_spec_def F(2) by (simp add: H(3) <p ∈
U>)
  qed
  moreover have "s ∈ extensional U" "zero_sheaf_spec U ∈ extensional U"
    by (simp_all add: H(3))
  ultimately show "s = zero_sheaf_spec U" using extensionalityI by blast
next
  fix U I V s assume H: "open_cover_of_open_subset Spec is_zariski_open U I V"
    " $\forall i. i \in I \implies V i \subseteq U \wedge s i \in \mathcal{O} (V i)$ "
    " $\bigwedge i j. i \in I \implies$ "

```

```

j ∈ I ⇒
  sheaf_spec_morphisms (V i) (V i ∩ V j) (s i) =
  sheaf_spec_morphisms (V j) (V i ∩ V j) (s j)"
define t where D: "t ≡ λp∈U. s (cover_of_subset.select_index I V p) p"
then have F1: "s i p = s j p" if "i ∈ I" "j ∈ I" "p ∈ V i" "p ∈ V j" for p i j
proof -
  have "s i p = sheaf_spec_morphisms (V i) (V i ∩ V j) (s i) p"
    using that sheaf_spec_morphisms_def by (simp add: H(2))
  moreover have "... = sheaf_spec_morphisms (V j) (V i ∩ V j) (s j) p"
    using H(3) that by fastforce
  moreover have "... = s j p"
    using sheaf_spec_morphisms_def that by (simp add: H(2))
  ultimately show "s i p = s j p" by blast
qed
have "t ∈ O U"
proof-
  have "t p ∈ (R_p (+) (.) 0)" if "p∈U" for p
    using D H(1) H(2) cover_of_subset.cover_of_select_index
    cover_of_subset.select_index_belongs open_cover_of_open_subset.axioms(1)
    open_cover_of_subset_def sec_has_right_codom that by fastforce
  moreover have "t ∈ extensional U"
    using D by blast
  moreover have "is_regular t U"
    unfolding is_regular_def
  proof (intro strip conjI)
    fix p
    assume "p ∈ U"
    show "∃V. is_zariski_open V ∧ V ⊆ U ∧ p ∈ V ∧ is_locally_frac t V"
    proof -
      have cov_in_I: "cover_of_subset.select_index I V p ∈ I"
        by (meson H(1) <p ∈ U> cover_of_subset.select_index_belongs open_cover_of_open_subset_def
open_cover_of_subset_def)
      have V: "V (cover_of_subset.select_index I V p) ⊆ U"
        using H(2) by (meson H(1) <p ∈ U> cover_of_subset.select_index_belongs open_cover_of_open_subset_def
open_cover_of_subset_def)
      have V2: "∃V'. is_zariski_open V' ∧ V' ⊆ V (cover_of_subset.select_index I V p)
∧ p ∈ V' ∧
        is_locally_frac (s (cover_of_subset.select_index I V p)) V'"
        using H(1,2)
        unfolding sheaf_spec_def open_cover_of_open_subset_def open_cover_of_subset_def
is_regular_def
        using <p ∈ U> cov_in_I cover_of_subset.cover_of_select_index by fastforce
      have "∧V' q. is_zariski_open V' ∧ V' ⊆ V (cover_of_subset.select_index I V p)
⇒ q ∈ V' ⇒ t q = s (cover_of_subset.select_index I V p) q"
        by (smt D F1 H(1) V <p ∈ U> cover_of_subset.cover_of_select_index cover_of_subset.select_index
open_cover_of_open_subset_def open_cover_of_subset_def restrict_apply subsetD)
      with V V2 show ?thesis unfolding is_locally_frac_def
        by (smt subset_trans)
    qed
  qed

```

```

qed
ultimately show ?thesis unfolding sheaf_spec_def by (simp add:PiE_iff)
qed
have "sheaf_spec_morphisms U (V i) t = s i" if "i ∈ I" for i
proof
fix p
have "sheaf_spec_morphisms U (V i) t p = s i p" if "p ∈ U"
proof-
from that H(1)
obtain j where "j ∈ I ∧ p ∈ V j ∧ t p = s j p"
unfolding D open_cover_of_subset_def open_cover_of_open_subset_def
by (meson cover_of_subset.cover_of_select_index cover_of_subset.select_index_belongs
restrict_apply')
thus "sheaf_spec_morphisms U (V i) t p = s i p"
using <t ∈ O U> <i ∈ I> H(2) that
unfolding sheaf_spec_morphisms_def
apply (simp add: D split: if_split_asm)
by (metis (mono_tags, opaque_lifting) F1 extensional_arb [OF sec_is_extensional])
qed
thus "sheaf_spec_morphisms U (V i) t p = s i p"
using sheaf_spec_morphisms_def D F1
by (smt H(2) <i ∈ I> <t ∈ O U> comm_ring.sheaf_morphisms_sheaf_spec local.comm_ring_axioms
restrict_apply subsetD)
qed
thus "∃t. t ∈ (O U) ∧ (∀i. i ∈ I → sheaf_spec_morphisms U (V i) t = s i)"
using <t ∈ O U> by blast
qed

lemma shrinking:
assumes "is_zariski_open U" and "p ∈ U" and "s ∈ O U" and "t ∈ O U"
obtains V a f b g where "is_zariski_open V" "V ⊆ U" "p ∈ V" "a ∈ R" "f ∈ R" "b ∈
R" "g ∈ R"
"f ∉ p" "g ∉ p"
"∧q. q ∈ V ⇒ f ∉ q ∧ s q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (·) 0 a f"
"∧q. q ∈ V ⇒ g ∉ q ∧ t q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (·) 0 b g"
proof-
obtain Vs a f where "is_zariski_open Vs" "Vs ⊆ U" "p ∈ Vs" "a ∈ R" "f ∈ R"
"∧q. q ∈ Vs ⇒ f ∉ q ∧ s q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (·) 0 a f"
using assms(2,3) sheaf_spec_def is_regular_def is_locally_frac_def by auto
obtain Vt b g where "is_zariski_open Vt" "Vt ⊆ U" "p ∈ Vt" "b ∈ R" "g ∈ R"
"∧q. q ∈ Vt ⇒ g ∉ q ∧ t q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (·) 0 b g"
using assms(2,4) sheaf_spec_def is_regular_def is_locally_frac_def by auto
then have "is_zariski_open (Vs ∩ Vt)" "Vs ∩ Vt ⊆ U" "p ∈ Vs ∩ Vt"
"∧q. q ∈ (Vs ∩ Vt) ⇒ f ∉ q ∧ s q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (·) 0 a f"
"∧q. q ∈ (Vs ∩ Vt) ⇒ g ∉ q ∧ t q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (·) 0 b g"
using topological_space.open_inter apply (simp add: <is_zariski_open Vs>)
using <Vs ⊆ U> apply auto[1] apply (simp add: <p ∈ Vs> <p ∈ Vt>)
apply (simp add: <∧q. q ∈ Vs ⇒ f ∉ q ∧ s q = quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (·)
0 a f>)

```

```

    by (simp add: <math>\bigwedge q. q \in Vt \implies g \notin q \wedge t \ q = \text{quotient\_ring.frac } (R \setminus q) R (+) (\cdot) 0</math>
    b g>)
    thus ?thesis using <math>\langle a \in R \rangle \langle b \in R \rangle \langle f \in R \rangle \langle g \in R \rangle</math> that by presburger
qed

end

```

10 Schemes

10.1 Ringed Spaces

```

locale ringed_space = sheaf_of_rings

```

```

context comm_ring
begin

```

```

lemma spec_is_ringed_space:

```

```

  shows "ringed_space Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$ 
  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec"

```

```

proof (intro ringed_space.intro)

```

```

  show "sheaf_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$ 
  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec"

```

```

  using sheaf_spec_is_sheaf by simp

```

```

qed

```

```

end

```

```

locale morphism_ringed_spaces =

```

```

  im_sheaf X is_open_X  $\mathcal{O}_X$   $\varrho_X$  b add_str_X mult_str_X zero_str_X one_str_X Y is_open_Y f +
  codom: ringed_space Y is_open_Y  $\mathcal{O}_Y$   $\varrho_Y$  d add_str_Y mult_str_Y zero_str_Y one_str_Y
  for X and is_open_X and  $\mathcal{O}_X$  and  $\varrho_X$  and b and add_str_X and mult_str_X and zero_str_X
  and one_str_X
  and Y and is_open_Y and  $\mathcal{O}_Y$  and  $\varrho_Y$  and d and add_str_Y and mult_str_Y and zero_str_Y
  and one_str_Y
  and f +

```

```

  fixes  $\varphi_f$ :: "'c set  $\implies$  ('d  $\implies$  'b)"

```

```

  assumes is_morphism_of_sheaves: "morphism_sheaves_of_rings

```

```

  Y is_open_Y  $\mathcal{O}_Y$   $\varrho_Y$  d add_str_Y mult_str_Y zero_str_Y one_str_Y

```

```

  im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms b add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf

```

```

 $\varphi_f$ "

```

10.2 Direct Limits of Rings

```

locale direct_lim = sheaf_of_rings +

```

```

  fixes I:: "'a set set"

```

```

  assumes subset_of_opens: " $\bigwedge U. U \in I \implies \text{is\_open } U$ "

```

```

  and has_lower_bound: " $\bigwedge U V. [\ U \in I; V \in I \ ] \implies \exists W \in I. W \subseteq U \cap V$ "

```

```

begin

```

```

definition get_lower_bound :: "'a set  $\Rightarrow$  'a set  $\Rightarrow$  'a set" where
  "get_lower_bound U V = (SOME W. W  $\in$  I  $\wedge$  W  $\subseteq$  U  $\wedge$  W  $\subseteq$  V)"

lemma get_lower_bound[intro]:
  assumes "U  $\in$  I" "V  $\in$  I"
  shows "get_lower_bound U V  $\in$  I" "get_lower_bound U V  $\subseteq$  U" "get_lower_bound U V  $\subseteq$  V"
proof -
  have " $\exists$ W. W  $\in$  I  $\wedge$  W  $\subseteq$  U  $\wedge$  W  $\subseteq$  V"
  using has_lower_bound[OF assms] by auto
  from someI_ex[OF this]
  show "get_lower_bound U V  $\in$  I" "get_lower_bound U V  $\subseteq$  U" "get_lower_bound U V  $\subseteq$  V"
  unfolding get_lower_bound_def by auto
qed

lemma obtain_lower_bound_finite:
  assumes "finite Us" "Us  $\neq$  {}" "Us  $\subseteq$  I"
  obtains W where "W  $\in$  I" " $\forall$ U $\in$ Us. W  $\subseteq$  U"
  using assms
proof (induct Us arbitrary:thesis)
  case (insert U F)
  have ?case when "F={}"
  using insert.prem1 insert.prem3 that by blast
  moreover have ?case when "F $\neq$ {}"
  proof -
    obtain W where "W  $\in$  I" " $\forall$ U $\in$ F. W  $\subseteq$  U"
    using insert.hyps(3) insert.prem3 by auto
    obtain W1 where "W1  $\in$  I" "W1  $\subseteq$  U" "W1  $\subseteq$  W"
    by (meson <W  $\in$  I> get_lower_bound(1) get_lower_bound(2) get_lower_bound(3)
        insert.prem3 insert_subset)
    then have " $\forall$ a $\in$ insert U F. W1  $\subseteq$  a"
    using < $\forall$ U $\in$ F. W  $\subseteq$  U> by auto
    with <W1  $\in$  I> show ?thesis
    using insert(4) by auto
  qed
  ultimately show ?case by auto
qed simp

definition principal_subs :: "'a set set  $\Rightarrow$  'a set  $\Rightarrow$  'a set filter" where
  "principal_subs As A = Abs_filter ( $\lambda$ P.  $\forall$ x. (x $\in$ As  $\wedge$  x  $\subseteq$  A)  $\longrightarrow$  P x)"

lemma eventually_principal_subs: "eventually P (principal_subs As A)  $\longleftrightarrow$  ( $\forall$ x. x $\in$ As  $\wedge$ 
x $\subseteq$ A  $\longrightarrow$  P x)"
  unfolding principal_subs_def
  by (rule eventually_Abs_filter, rule is_filter.intro) auto

lemma principal_subs_UNIV[simp]: "principal_subs UNIV UNIV = top"
  by (auto simp: filter_eq_iff eventually_principal_subs)

```

lemma principal_subs_empty[simp]: "principal_subs {} s = bot"

by (auto simp: filter_eq_iff eventually_principal_subs)

lemma principal_subs_le_iff[iff]:

"principal_subs As A ≤ principal_subs As' A'
 $\longleftrightarrow \{x. x \in As \wedge x \subseteq A\} \subseteq \{x. x \in As' \wedge x \subseteq A'\}$ "
 unfolding le_filter_def eventually_principal_subs by blast

lemma principal_subs_eq_iff[iff]:

"principal_subs As A = principal_subs As' A' $\longleftrightarrow \{x. x \in As \wedge x \subseteq A\} = \{x. x \in As' \wedge x \subseteq A'\}$ "
 unfolding eq_iff by simp

lemma principal_subs_inj_on[simp]: "inj_on (principal_subs As) As"

unfolding inj_on_def by auto

definition lbound :: "'a set set \Rightarrow ('a set) filter" where

"lbound Us = (INF S \in {S. S \in I \wedge ($\forall u \in Us. S \subseteq u$)}. principal_subs I S)"

lemma eventually_lbound_finite:

assumes "finite A" "A \neq {}" "A \subseteq I"
 shows "($\forall_F w$ in lbound A. P w) \longleftrightarrow ($\exists w_0. w_0 \in I \wedge (\forall a \in A. w_0 \subseteq a) \wedge (\forall w. (w \subseteq w_0 \wedge w \in I) \longrightarrow P w)$)"

proof -

have " $\exists x. x \in I \wedge (\forall xa \in A. x \subseteq xa)$ "

by (metis Int_iff assms inf.order_iff obtain_lower_bound_finite)

moreover have " $\exists x. x \in I \wedge \text{Ball } A ((\subseteq) x)$ "

$\wedge \{xa \in I. xa \subseteq x\} \subseteq \{x \in I. x \subseteq a\}$

$\wedge \{xa \in I. xa \subseteq x\} \subseteq \{x \in I. x \subseteq b\}$ "

if "a $\in I \wedge (\forall x \in A. a \subseteq x)$ " "b $\in I \wedge (\forall x \in A. b \subseteq x)$ " for a b

apply (rule exI[where x="get_lower_bound a b"])

using that apply auto

subgoal using get_lower_bound(2) by blast

subgoal by (meson get_lower_bound(2) subsetD)

subgoal by (meson get_lower_bound(3) subsetD)

done

moreover have " $(\exists b \in \{S \in I. \text{Ball } A ((\subseteq) S)\}. \text{eventually } P (\text{principal_subs } I b)) =$ "

$(\exists w_0. w_0 \in I \wedge \text{Ball } A ((\subseteq) w_0) \wedge (\forall w. w \subseteq w_0 \wedge w \in I \longrightarrow P w))"$

unfolding eventually_principal_subs by force

ultimately show ?thesis unfolding lbound_def

by (subst eventually_INF_base) auto

qed

lemma lbound_eq:

assumes A:"finite A" "A \neq {}" "A \subseteq I"

assumes B:"finite B" "B \neq {}" "B \subseteq I"

shows "lbound A = lbound B"

proof -


```

have "eventually P (lbound A')" if "eventually P (lbound B')"
  and A':"finite A'" "A'≠{}" "A' ⊆ I"
  and B':"finite B'" "B'≠{}" "B' ⊆ I"
for P A' B'
proof -
  obtain w0 where w0:"w0 ∈ I" "(∀a∈B'. w0 ⊆ a)" "(∀w. w ⊆ w0 ∧ w ∈ I → P w)"
    using <eventually P (lbound B')> unfolding eventually_lbound_finite[OF B',of P]
    by auto
  obtain w1 where w1:"w1 ∈ I" "∀U∈A'. w1 ⊆ U"
    using obtain_lower_bound_finite[OF A'] by auto
  define w2 where "w2=get_lower_bound w0 w1"
  have "w2 ∈ I" using <w0 ∈ I> <w1 ∈ I> unfolding w2_def by auto
  moreover have "∀a∈A'. w2 ⊆ a"
    unfolding w2_def by (meson dual_order.trans get_lower_bound(3) w0(1) w1(1) w1(2))
  moreover have "∀w. w ⊆ w2 ∧ w ∈ I → P w"
    unfolding w2_def by (meson dual_order.trans get_lower_bound(2) w0(1) w0(3) w1(1))
  ultimately show ?thesis unfolding eventually_lbound_finite[OF A',of P] by auto
qed
then have "eventually P (lbound A) = eventually P (lbound B)" for P
  using A B by auto
then show ?thesis unfolding filter_eq_iff by auto
qed

```

```

lemma lbound_leq:
  assumes "A ⊆ B"
  shows "lbound A ≤ lbound B"
  unfolding lbound_def
  apply (rule Inf_superset_mono)
  apply (rule image_mono)
  using assms by auto

```

```

definition llbound::('a set) filter" where
  "llbound = lbound {SOME a. a∈I}"

```

```

lemma llbound_not_bot:
  assumes "I ≠ {}"
  shows "llbound ≠ bot"
  unfolding trivial_limit_def llbound_def
  apply (subst eventually_lbound_finite)
  using assms by (auto simp add: some_in_eq)

```

```

lemma llbound_lbound:
  assumes "finite A" "A≠{}" "A⊆I"
  shows "lbound A = llbound"
  unfolding llbound_def
  apply (rule lbound_eq)
  using assms by (auto simp add: some_in_eq)

```

```

definition rel:: ('a set × 'b) ⇒ ('a set × 'b) ⇒ bool" (infix "∼" 80)

```

where $x \sim y \equiv (fst\ x \in I \wedge fst\ y \in I) \wedge (snd\ x \in \mathfrak{F}\ (fst\ x) \wedge snd\ y \in \mathfrak{F}\ (fst\ y))$
 \wedge
 $(\exists W. (W \in I) \wedge (W \subseteq fst\ x \cap fst\ y) \wedge \varrho\ (fst\ x)\ W\ (snd\ x) = \varrho\ (fst\ y)\ W\ (snd\ y))$ "

lemma rel_is_equivalence:

shows "equivalence $(\Sigma I\ \mathfrak{F})\ \{(x, y). x \sim y\}$ "
 unfolding equivalence_def
 proof (intro conjI strip)
 show "(a, c) $\in\ \{(x, y). x \sim y\}$ "
 if "(a, b) $\in\ \{(x, y). x \sim y\}$ " "(b, c) $\in\ \{(x, y). x \sim y\}$ " for a b c
 proof -
 obtain W1 where W1:"fst a $\in\ I$ " "fst b $\in\ I$ " "snd a $\in\ \mathfrak{F}\ (fst\ a)$ " "snd b $\in\ \mathfrak{F}\ (fst\ b)$ "
 "W1 $\in\ I$ " "W1 $\subseteq\ fst\ a$ " "W1 $\subseteq\ fst\ b$ "
 " $\varrho\ (fst\ a)\ W1\ (snd\ a) = \varrho\ (fst\ b)\ W1\ (snd\ b)$ "
 using <(a, b) $\in\ \{(x, y). x \sim y\}$ > unfolding rel_def by auto
 obtain W2 where W2:"fst b $\in\ I$ " "fst c $\in\ I$ " "snd b $\in\ \mathfrak{F}\ (fst\ b)$ " "snd c $\in\ \mathfrak{F}\ (fst\ c)$ "
 "W2 $\in\ I$ " "W2 $\subseteq\ fst\ b$ " "W2 $\subseteq\ fst\ c$ "
 " $\varrho\ (fst\ b)\ W2\ (snd\ b) = \varrho\ (fst\ c)\ W2\ (snd\ c)$ "
 using <(b, c) $\in\ \{(x, y). x \sim y\}$ > unfolding rel_def by auto
 obtain W3 where W3:"W3 $\in\ I$ " "W3 $\subseteq\ W1 \cap W2$ "
 using has_lower_bound[OF <W1 $\in I$ > <W2 $\in I$ >] by auto
 from <W3 $\subseteq\ W1 \cap W2$ >
 have "W3 $\subseteq\ fst\ a \cap fst\ c$ " using W1(6) W2(7) by blast
 moreover have " $\varrho\ (fst\ a)\ W3\ (snd\ a) = \varrho\ (fst\ c)\ W3\ (snd\ c)$ "
 using W1 W2 by (metis W3(1) W3(2) eq_0 le_inf_iff subset_of_opens)
 moreover note <W3 $\in I$ > W1 W2
 ultimately show ?thesis
 unfolding rel_def by auto
 qed
 qed (auto simp: rel_def Int_commute)

interpretation rel:equivalence " $(\Sigma I\ \mathfrak{F})$ " " $\{(x, y). x \sim y\}$ "
 using rel_is_equivalence .

definition class_of:: "'a set \Rightarrow 'b \Rightarrow ('a set \times 'b) set" ("[_,/ _]")
 where " $[U, s] \equiv rel.Class\ (U, s)$ "

lemma class_of_eqD:

assumes " $[U1, s1] = [U2, s2]$ " " $(U1, s1) \in \Sigma I\ \mathfrak{F}$ " " $(U2, s2) \in \Sigma I\ \mathfrak{F}$ "
 obtains W where " $W \in I$ " " $W \subseteq U1 \cap U2$ " " $\varrho\ U1\ W\ s1 = \varrho\ U2\ W\ s2$ "
 using rel.Class_equivalence[OF assms(2,3)] assms(1)
 unfolding class_of_def rel_def by auto

lemma class_of_eqI:

assumes " $(U1, s1) \in \Sigma I\ \mathfrak{F}$ " " $(U2, s2) \in \Sigma I\ \mathfrak{F}$ "
 assumes " $W \in I$ " " $W \subseteq U1 \cap U2$ " " $\varrho\ U1\ W\ s1 = \varrho\ U2\ W\ s2$ "
 shows " $[U1, s1] = [U2, s2]$ "

```

unfolding class_of_def
apply (rule rel.Class_eq)
using assms by (auto simp: rel_def)

lemma class_of_0_in:
  assumes "U ∈ I"
  shows "0_U ∈ ⋈ U"
proof -
  have "ring (⋈ U) +_U ·_U 0_U 1_U"
    using assms subset_of_opens is_ring_from_is_homomorphism by blast
  then show ?thesis
    unfolding ring_def abelian_group_def Group_Theory.group_def by (meson monoid.unit_closed)
qed

lemma rel_Class_iff: "x ~ y ↔ y ∈ Sigma I ⋈ ∧ x ∈ rel.Class y"
  by blast

lemma class_of_0_eq:
  assumes "U ∈ I" "U' ∈ I"
  shows "[U, 0_U] = [U', 0_U']"
proof -
  obtain W where W: "W ∈ I" "W ⊆ U" "W ⊆ U'"
    by (metis Int_subset_iff assms has_lower_bound)
  then have "is_open W" "is_open U" "is_open U'"
    by (auto simp add: assms subset_of_opens)
  then have "⊖ U W 0_U = ⊖ U' W 0_U',"
    using W is_ring_morphism [of U W] is_ring_morphism [of U' W]
    by (simp add: ring_homomorphism_def group_homomorphism_def monoid_homomorphism_def
      monoid_homomorphism_axioms_def)
  with W have "∃ W. W ∈ I ∧ W ⊆ U ∧ W ⊆ U' ∧ ⊖ U W 0_U = ⊖ U' W 0_U'," by blast
  moreover have "0_U ∈ ⋈ U" "0_U' ∈ ⋈ U'"
    by (auto simp add: assms class_of_0_in)
  ultimately have "(U, 0_U) ~ (U', 0_U')"
    using assms by (auto simp: rel_def)
  then show ?thesis
    unfolding class_of_def by (simp add: rel.Class_eq)
qed

lemma class_of_1_in:
  assumes "U ∈ I"
  shows "1_U ∈ ⋈ U"
proof -
  have "ring (⋈ U) +_U ·_U 0_U 1_U"
    using assms subset_of_opens is_ring_from_is_homomorphism by blast
  then show ?thesis
    unfolding ring_def by (meson monoid.unit_closed)
qed

lemma class_of_1_eq:

```

```

assumes "U ∈ I" and "U' ∈ I"
shows "[U, 1U] = [U', 1U']"
proof -
  obtain W where W: "W ∈ I" "W ⊆ U" "W ⊆ U'"
    by (metis Int_subset_iff assms has_lower_bound)
  then have "is_open W" "is_open U" "is_open U'"
    by (auto simp add: assms subset_of_opens)
  then have "ϱ U W 1U = ϱ U' W 1U',"
    using W is_ring_morphism [of U W] is_ring_morphism [of U' W]
    by (simp add: ring_homomorphism_def group_homomorphism_def monoid_homomorphism_def
      monoid_homomorphism_axioms_def)
  with W have "∃W. W ∈ I ∧ W ⊆ U ∧ W ⊆ U' ∧ ϱ U W 1U = ϱ U' W 1U'," by blast
  moreover
  have "1U ∈ ℱ U" "1U' ∈ ℱ U'"
    by (auto simp add: assms class_of_1_in)
  ultimately have "(U, 1U) ∼ (U', 1U')"
    using assms by (auto simp: rel_def)
  then show ?thesis
    unfolding class_of_def by (simp add: rel.Class_eq)
qed

```

```

definition add_rel :: "('a set × 'b) set ⇒ ('a set × 'b) set ⇒ ('a set × 'b) set"
  where "add_rel X Y ≡ let
    x = (SOME x. x ∈ X);
    y = (SOME y. y ∈ Y);
    w = get_lower_bound (fst x) (fst y)
  in
    [w, add_str w (ϱ (fst x) w (snd x)) (ϱ (fst y) w (snd y))]"

```

```

definition mult_rel :: "('a set × 'b) set ⇒ ('a set × 'b) set ⇒ ('a set × 'b) set"
  where "mult_rel X Y ≡ let
    x = (SOME x. x ∈ X);
    y = (SOME y. y ∈ Y);
    w = get_lower_bound (fst x) (fst y)
  in
    [w, mult_str w (ϱ (fst x) w (snd x)) (ϱ (fst y) w (snd y))]"

```

```

definition carrier_direct_lim :: "('a set × 'b) set set"
  where "carrier_direct_lim ≡ rel.Partition"

```

```

lemma zero_rel_carrier[intro]:
  assumes "U ∈ I"
  shows "[U, 0U] ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
  unfolding carrier_direct_lim_def class_of_def
proof (rule rel.Block_closed)
  interpret ring "(ℱ U)" "+U" "·U" "0U" "1U"
    by (simp add: assms is_ring_from_is_homomorphism subset_of_opens)
  show "(U, 0U) ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
    by (simp add: assms)

```

qed

```
lemma one_rel_carrier[intro]:
  assumes "U ∈ I"
  shows "[U, 1U] ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
  unfolding carrier_direct_lim_def class_of_def
  apply (rule rel.Block_closed)
  by (simp add: assms class_of_1_in)
```

```
lemma rel_carrier_Eps_in:
  fixes X :: "('a set × 'b) set"
  defines "a ≡ (SOME x. x ∈ X)"
  assumes "X ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
  shows "a ∈ X" "a ∈ Sigma I ℱ" "X = [fst a, snd a]"
proof -
  have "∃ a ∈ Sigma I ℱ. a ∈ X ∧ X = rel.Class a"
    using rel.representant_exists[OF <X ∈ carrier_direct_lim> [unfolded carrier_direct_lim_def]]
    by simp
  then have "a ∈ X ∧ a ∈ Sigma I ℱ ∧ X = [fst a, snd a]"
    unfolding class_of_def
    by (metis a_def assms(2) carrier_direct_lim_def ex_in_conv prod.collapse rel.Block_self
      rel.Class_closed some_in_eq)
  then show "a ∈ X" "a ∈ Sigma I ℱ" "X = [fst a, snd a]" by auto
qed
```

```
lemma add_rel_carrier[intro]:
  assumes "X ∈ carrier_direct_lim" "Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
  shows "add_rel X Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
proof -
  define x where "x = (SOME x. x ∈ X)"
  define y where "y = (SOME y. y ∈ Y)"
  define z where "z = get_lower_bound (fst x) (fst y)"

  have "x ∈ X" "x ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
    using rel_carrier_Eps_in[OF <X ∈ carrier_direct_lim>] unfolding x_def by auto
  have "y ∈ Y" "y ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
    using rel_carrier_Eps_in[OF <Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim>] unfolding y_def by auto

  have "add_rel X Y = [z, add_str z (∘ (fst x) z (snd x)) (∘ (fst y) z (snd y))]"
    unfolding add_rel_def Let_def
    by (fold x_def y_def z_def, rule)
  also have "... ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
    unfolding carrier_direct_lim_def class_of_def
  proof (rule rel.Block_closed)
    have "z ∈ I" using <x ∈ Sigma I ℱ> <y ∈ Sigma I ℱ> unfolding z_def by auto
    then interpret ring "(ℱ z)" "+z" ".z" "0z" "1z"
      using is_ring_from_is_homomorphism subset_of_opens by auto
    show "(z, +z (∘ (fst x) z (snd x)) (∘ (fst y) z (snd y))) ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
      using <z ∈ I>
```

```

    apply simp
    by (metis <x ∈ Sigma I ℱ> <y ∈ Sigma I ℱ> additive.composition_closed
        direct_lim.subset_of_opens direct_lim_axioms get_lower_bound(2) get_lower_bound(3)
        is_map_from_is_homomorphism map.map_closed mem_Sigma_iff prod.exhaust_sel z_def)
  qed
  finally show ?thesis .
qed

lemma rel_eventually_llbound:
  assumes "x ~ y"
  shows "∀F w in llbound. ρ (fst x) w (snd x) = ρ (fst y) w (snd y)"
proof -
  have xy:"fst x ∈ I" "fst y ∈ I" "snd x ∈ ℱ (fst x)" "snd y ∈ ℱ (fst y)"
    using <x ~ y> unfolding rel_def by auto
  obtain w0 where w0:"w0 ∈ I" "w0 ⊆ fst x ∩ fst y" "ρ (fst x) w0 (snd x) = ρ (fst y)
w0 (snd y)"
    using <x ~ y> unfolding rel_def by auto

  interpret xw0:ring_homomorphism "ρ (fst x) w0" "ℱ (fst x)" "+fst x" "·fst x" "0fst x"
    "1fst x" "ℱ w0" "+w0" "·w0" "0w0" "1w0"
    by (meson is_ring_morphism le_inf_iff subset_of_opens w0 xy(1))
  interpret yw0:ring_homomorphism "ρ (fst y) w0" "ℱ (fst y)" "+fst y" "·fst y" "0fst y"
    "1fst y" "ℱ w0" "+w0" "·w0" "0w0" "1w0"
    using w0 by (metis is_ring_morphism le_inf_iff subset_of_opens xy(2))
  have "ρ (fst x) w (snd x) = ρ (fst y) w (snd y)" if "w ⊆ w0" "w ∈ I" for w
  proof -
    interpret w0w:ring_homomorphism "ρ w0 w" "ℱ w0" "+w0" "·w0" "0w0" "1w0" "ℱ w"
      "+w" "·w" "0w" "1w"
      using is_ring_morphism subset_of_opens that w0(1) by presburger

    have "ρ (fst x) w (snd x) = (ρ w0 w ∘ ρ (fst x) w0) (snd x)"
      by (meson assoc_comp le_inf_iff subset_of_opens that w0 xy)
    also have "... = (ρ w0 w ∘ ρ (fst y) w0) (snd y)"
      unfolding comp_def
      using w0(3) by auto
    also have "... = ρ (fst y) w (snd y)"
      using w0 xy by (metis Int_subset_iff assoc_comp subset_of_opens that)
    finally show ?thesis .
  qed

  with w0 have "∃w0. w0 ∈ I ∧ w0 ⊆ fst x ∩ fst y
    ∧ (∀w. (w ⊆ w0 ∧ w ∈ I) → ρ (fst x) w (snd x) = ρ (fst y) w (snd y))"
    by auto
  then have "∀F w in lbound {fst x, fst y}. ρ (fst x) w (snd x) = ρ (fst y) w (snd y)"
    apply (subst eventually_lbound_finite)
    using xy(1,2) by auto
  then show ?thesis
    using llbound_lbound[of "{fst x, fst y}"] xy(1,2) by auto
qed

```

lemma

```

fixes x y:: "'a set × 'b" and z z'::: "'a set"
assumes xy:"x ∈ Sigma I ℱ" "y ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
assumes z:"z∈I" "z ⊆ fst x" "z ⊆ fst y"
assumes z':"z'∈I" "z' ⊆ fst x" "z' ⊆ fst y"
shows add_rel_well_defined:"|z, add_str z (ϱ (fst x) z (snd x)) (ϱ (fst y) z (snd y))|
=
  |z', add_str z' (ϱ (fst x) z' (snd x)) (ϱ (fst y) z' (snd y))|" (is "?add")
and mult_rel_well_defined:
  "|z, mult_str z (ϱ (fst x) z (snd x)) (ϱ (fst y) z (snd y))| =
  |z', mult_str z' (ϱ (fst x) z' (snd x)) (ϱ (fst y) z' (snd y))|" (is "?mult")
proof -
interpret xz:ring_homomorphism "(ϱ (fst x) z)" "(ℱ (fst x))"
  "+fst x" ".fst x" "0fst x" "1fst x" "(ℱ z)" "+z" ".z" "0z" "1z"
using is_ring_morphism <x ∈ Sigma I ℱ> z subset_of_opens by force
interpret yz:ring_homomorphism "(ϱ (fst y) z)" "(ℱ (fst y))"
  "+fst y" ".fst y" "0fst y" "1fst y" "(ℱ z)" "+z" ".z" "0z" "1z"
using is_ring_morphism <y ∈ Sigma I ℱ> z subset_of_opens by force
interpret xz':ring_homomorphism "(ϱ (fst x) z')" "(ℱ (fst x))"
  "+fst x" ".fst x" "0fst x" "1fst x" "(ℱ z')" "+z," ".z," "0z'," "1z,'"
using is_ring_morphism <x ∈ Sigma I ℱ> z' subset_of_opens by force
interpret yz':ring_homomorphism "(ϱ (fst y) z')" "(ℱ (fst y))"
  "+fst y" ".fst y" "0fst y" "1fst y" "(ℱ z')" "+z," ".z," "0z'," "1z,'"
using is_ring_morphism <y ∈ Sigma I ℱ> z' subset_of_opens by force

obtain w where w:"w ∈ I" "w ⊆ z ∩ z'"
using has_lower_bound <z∈I> <z'∈I> by meson

interpret zw:ring_homomorphism "ϱ z w" "(ℱ z)" "+z" ".z" "0z" "1z"
  "ℱ w" "+w" ".w" "0w" "1w"
using w by (meson is_ring_morphism le_inf_iff subset_of_opens z(1))
interpret z'w:ring_homomorphism "ϱ z' w" "(ℱ z')" "+z," ".z," "0z'," "1z,'"
  "ℱ w" "+w" ".w" "0w" "1w"
using <w ∈ I> <w ⊆ z ∩ z'> z' by (meson is_ring_morphism le_inf_iff subset_of_opens)

show ?add
proof (rule class_of_eqI[OF _ _ <w ∈ I> <w ⊆ z ∩ z'>])
define xz yz where "xz = ϱ (fst x) z (snd x)" and "yz = ϱ (fst y) z (snd y)"
define xz' yz' where "xz' = ϱ (fst x) z' (snd x)" and "yz' = ϱ (fst y) z' (snd y)"
show "(z, +z xz yz) ∈ Sigma I ℱ" "(z', +z' xz' yz') ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
  subgoal using assms(1) assms(2) xz_def yz_def z(1) by fastforce
  subgoal using assms(1) assms(2) xz'_def yz'_def z'(1) by fastforce
done
have "ϱ z w (+z xz yz) = +w (ϱ z w xz) (ϱ z w yz)"
  apply (rule zw.additive.commutates_with_composition)
  using assms(1,2) xz_def yz_def by force+
also have "... = +w (ϱ (fst x) w (snd x)) (ϱ (fst y) w (snd y))"
  unfolding xz_def yz_def

```

```

    using assoc_comp w z subset_of_opens assms
    by (metis SigmaE le_inf_iff o_def prod.sel)
  also have "... = +w (ϱ z' w xz') (ϱ z' w yz')"
    unfolding xz'_def yz'_def
    using assoc_comp w z' subset_of_opens assms
    by (metis SigmaE le_inf_iff o_def prod.sel)
  also have "... = ϱ z' w (+z' xz' yz')"
    using assms(2) xy(1) xz'_def yz'_def z'w.additive.commutates_with_composition by force
  finally show "ϱ z w (+z xz yz) = ϱ z' w (+z' xz' yz')" .
qed

show ?mult
proof (rule class_of_eqI[OF _ _ <w ∈ I> <w ⊆ z ∩ z'>])
  define xz yz where "xz = ϱ (fst x) z (snd x)" and "yz = ϱ (fst y) z (snd y)"
  define xz' yz' where "xz' = ϱ (fst x) z' (snd x)" and "yz' = ϱ (fst y) z' (snd y)"
  show "(z, ·z xz yz) ∈ Sigma I ℑ" "(z', ·z' xz' yz') ∈ Sigma I ℑ"
    unfolding xz_def yz_def xz'_def yz'_def
    using assms by auto
  have "ϱ z w (·z xz yz) = ·w (ϱ z w xz) (ϱ z w yz)"
    apply (rule zw.multiplicative.commutates_with_composition)
    using xy xz_def yz_def by force+
  also have "... = ·w (ϱ (fst x) w (snd x)) (ϱ (fst y) w (snd y))"
    unfolding xz_def yz_def
    using xy w z assoc_comp
    by (metis SigmaE fst_conv le_inf_iff o_def snd_conv subset_of_opens)
  also have "... = ·w (ϱ z' w xz') (ϱ z' w yz')"
    unfolding xz'_def yz'_def
    using xy w z' assoc_comp
    by (metis SigmaE fst_conv le_inf_iff o_def snd_conv subset_of_opens)
  also have "... = ϱ z' w (·z' xz' yz')"
    unfolding xz'_def yz'_def
    using monoid_homomorphism.commutates_with_composition xy z'w.multiplicative.monoid_homomorphism
  by fastforce
  finally show "ϱ z w (·z xz yz) = ϱ z' w (·z' xz' yz')" .
qed
qed

lemma add_rel_well_defined_llbound:
  fixes x y:: "'a set × 'b" and z z':: "'a set"
  assumes "x ∈ Sigma I ℑ" "y ∈ Sigma I ℑ"
  assumes z:"z∈I" "z ⊆ fst x" "z ⊆ fst y"
  shows "∀F w in llbound. [z, add_str z (ϱ (fst x) z (snd x)) (ϱ (fst y) z (snd y))]
  =
    [w, add_str w (ϱ (fst x) w (snd x)) (ϱ (fst y) w (snd y))]" (is "∀F w in _ .
?P w")
proof -
  have "∀w. w ⊆ z ∧ w ∈ I ⟶ ?P w"
  by (meson add_rel_well_defined assms(1) assms(2) dual_order.trans z(1) z(2) z(3))
  then have "∀F w in lbound {fst x, fst y}. ?P w"

```



```

    apply (subst eventually_lbound_finite)
    using assms by auto
  then show ?thesis
    using llbound_lbound[of "{fst x,fst y}"] assms(1,2) by auto
qed

lemma mult_rel_well_defined_llbound:
  fixes x y:: "'a set × 'b" and z z'::: "'a set"
  assumes "x ∈ Sigma I ℱ" "y ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
  assumes z:"z∈I" "z ⊆ fst x" "z ⊆ fst y"
  shows "∀F w in llbound. [z, mult_str z (ρ (fst x) z (snd x)) (ρ (fst y) z (snd y))]
=
  [w, mult_str w (ρ (fst x) w (snd x)) (ρ (fst y) w (snd y))]" (is "∀F w in _ .
?P w")
proof -
  have "∀w. w ⊆ z ∧ w ∈ I → ?P w"
    by (meson mult_rel_well_defined assms(1) assms(2) dual_order.trans z(1) z(2) z(3))
  then have "∀F w in lbound {fst x,fst y}. ?P w"
    apply (subst eventually_lbound_finite)
    using assms by auto
  then show ?thesis
    using llbound_lbound[of "{fst x,fst y}"] assms(1,2) by auto
qed

lemma add_rel_class_of:
  fixes U V W :: "'a set" and x y :: 'b
  assumes uv_sigma:"(U, x) ∈ Sigma I ℱ" "(V, y) ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
  assumes w:"W ∈ I" "W ⊆ U" "W ⊆ V"
  shows "add_rel [U, x] [V, y] = [W, +W (ρ U W x) (ρ V W y)]"
proof -
  define ux where "ux = (SOME ux. ux ∈ [U, x])"
  define vy where "vy = (SOME vx. vx ∈ [V, y])"
  have "ux ∈ [U, x]" "vy ∈ [V, y]"
    unfolding ux_def vy_def using uv_sigma class_of_def some_in_eq by blast+
  then have "ux ∈ Sigma I ℱ" "vy ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
    using class_of_def uv_sigma by blast+
  then have "fst ux ∈ I" "fst vy ∈ I" by auto

  define w1 where "w1 = get_lower_bound (fst ux) (fst vy)"
  have w1:"w1 ∈ I" "w1 ⊆ fst ux" "w1 ⊆ fst vy"
    using get_lower_bound[OF <fst ux ∈ I> <fst vy ∈ I>] unfolding w1_def by auto

  have "add_rel [U, x] [V, y] = [w1, +w1 (ρ (fst ux) w1 (snd ux)) (ρ (fst vy) w1 (snd
vy))]"
    unfolding add_rel_def
    apply (fold ux_def vy_def)
    by (simp add:Let_def w1_def)
  moreover have "∀F w in llbound.
    ... = [w, add_str w (ρ (fst ux) w (snd ux)) (ρ (fst vy) w (snd vy))]"

```

```

    apply (rule add_rel_well_defined_llbound)
    using <ux ∈ Sigma I ℱ> <vy ∈ Sigma I ℱ> w1 by auto
  ultimately have "∀F w in llbound. add_rel [U, x] [V, y]
    = [w, add_str w (ρ (fst ux) w (snd ux)) (ρ (fst vy) w (snd vy))]"
    by simp
  moreover have
    "∀F w in llbound. ρ (fst ux) w (snd ux) = ρ (fst (U, x)) w (snd (U, x))"
    "∀F w in llbound. ρ (fst vy) w (snd vy) = ρ (fst (V, y)) w (snd (V, y))"
  subgoal
    apply (rule rel_eventually_llbound)
    using <ux ∈ [U, x]> class_of_def uv_sigma(1) by auto
  subgoal
    apply (rule rel_eventually_llbound)
    using <vy ∈ [V, y]> class_of_def uv_sigma(2) by auto
  done
  ultimately have "∀F w in llbound. add_rel [U, x] [V, y]
    = [w, add_str w (ρ U w x) (ρ V w y)]"
    apply eventually_elim
    by auto
  moreover have "∀F w in llbound. [W, +W (ρ U W x) (ρ V W y)] = [w, +w (ρ U w x) (ρ V
w y)]"
    apply (rule add_rel_well_defined_llbound[of "(U,x)" "(V,y)" W,simplified])
    using w uv_sigma by auto
  ultimately have "∀F w in llbound.
    add_rel [U, x] [V, y] = [W, +W (ρ U W x) (ρ V W y)]"
    apply eventually_elim
    by auto
  moreover have "llbound≠bot" using llbound_not_bot w(1) by blast
  ultimately show ?thesis by auto
qed

```

lemma mult_rel_class_of:

```

  fixes U V W :: "'a set" and x y :: 'b
  assumes uv_sigma:"(U, x) ∈ Sigma I ℱ" "(V, y) ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
  assumes w:"W ∈ I" "W ⊆ U" "W ⊆ V"
  shows "mult_rel [U, x] [V, y] = [W, ·W (ρ U W x) (ρ V W y)]"
proof -
  define ux where "ux = (SOME ux. ux ∈ [U, x])"
  define vy where "vy = (SOME vx. vx ∈ [V, y])"
  have "ux ∈ [U, x]" "vy ∈ [V, y]"
    unfolding ux_def vy_def using uv_sigma class_of_def some_in_eq by blast+
  then have "ux ∈ Sigma I ℱ" "vy ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
    using class_of_def uv_sigma by blast+
  then have "fst ux ∈ I" "fst vy ∈ I" by auto

  define w1 where "w1 = get_lower_bound (fst ux) (fst vy)"
  have w1:"w1 ∈ I" "w1 ⊆ fst ux" "w1 ⊆ fst vy"
    using get_lower_bound[OF <fst ux ∈ I> <fst vy ∈ I>] unfolding w1_def by auto

```

```

have "mult_rel [U, x] [V, y] = [w1, ·w1 (ρ (fst ux) w1 (snd ux)) (ρ (fst vy) w1 (snd
vy))]"
  unfolding mult_rel_def
  apply (fold ux_def vy_def)
  by (simp add:Let_def w1_def)
moreover have "∀F w in llbound.
  ... = [w, mult_str w (ρ (fst ux) w (snd ux)) (ρ (fst vy) w (snd vy))]"
  apply (rule mult_rel_well_defined_llbound)
  using <ux ∈ Sigma I ℱ> <vy ∈ Sigma I ℱ> w1 by auto
ultimately have "∀F w in llbound. mult_rel [U, x] [V, y]
  = [w, mult_str w (ρ (fst ux) w (snd ux)) (ρ (fst vy) w (snd vy))]"
  by simp
moreover have
  "∀F w in llbound. ρ (fst ux) w (snd ux) = ρ (fst (U, x)) w (snd (U, x))"
  "∀F w in llbound. ρ (fst vy) w (snd vy) = ρ (fst (V, y)) w (snd (V, y))"
subgoal
  apply (rule rel_eventually_llbound)
  using <ux ∈ [U, x]> class_of_def uv_sigma(1) by auto
subgoal
  apply (rule rel_eventually_llbound)
  using <vy ∈ [V, y]> class_of_def uv_sigma(2) by auto
done
ultimately have "∀F w in llbound. mult_rel [U, x] [V, y]
  = [w, mult_str w (ρ U w x) (ρ V w y)]"
  apply eventually_elim
  by auto
moreover have "∀F w in llbound. [W, ·W (ρ U W x) (ρ V W y)] = [w, ·w (ρ U w x) (ρ V
w y)]"
  apply (rule mult_rel_well_defined_llbound[of "(U,x)" "(V,y)" W,simplified])
  using w uv_sigma by auto
ultimately have "∀F w in llbound.
  mult_rel [U, x] [V, y] = [W, ·W (ρ U W x) (ρ V W y)]"
  apply eventually_elim
  by auto
moreover have "llbound≠bot" using llbound_not_bot w(1) by blast
ultimately show ?thesis by auto
qed

```

```

lemma mult_rel_carrier[intro]:
  assumes "X ∈ carrier_direct_lim" "Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
  shows "mult_rel X Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
proof -
  define x where "x=(SOME x. x ∈ X)"
  define y where "y=(SOME y. y ∈ Y)"

  have "x∈X" "x∈Sigma I ℱ"
    using rel_carrier_Eps_in[OF <X ∈ carrier_direct_lim>] unfolding x_def by auto
  have "y∈Y" "y ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
    using rel_carrier_Eps_in[OF <Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim>] unfolding y_def by auto

```

```

define z where "z=get_lower_bound (fst x) (fst y)"
have "z ∈ I" "z ⊆ fst x" "z ⊆ fst y"
proof -
  have "fst x ∈ I" "fst y ∈ I"
    using <x ∈ Sigma I ℱ> <y ∈ Sigma I ℱ> by auto
  then show "z ∈ I" "z ⊆ fst x" "z ⊆ fst y"
    using get_lower_bound[of "fst x" "fst y",folded z_def] by auto
qed

have "mult_rel X Y = [z, mult_str z (ϱ (fst x) z (snd x)) (ϱ (fst y) z (snd y))]"
  unfolding mult_rel_def Let_def
  by (fold x_def y_def z_def,rule)
also have "... ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
  unfolding carrier_direct_lim_def class_of_def
proof (rule rel.Block_closed)
  interpret ring "(ℱ z)" "+z" ".z" "0z" "1z"
  by (simp add: <z ∈ I> is_ring_from_is_homomorphism subset_of_opens)
  show "(z, .z (ϱ (fst x) z (snd x)) (ϱ (fst y) z (snd y))) ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
  by (metis SigmaE SigmaI <x ∈ Sigma I ℱ> <y ∈ Sigma I ℱ> <z ∈ I> <z ⊆ fst x>
    <z ⊆ fst y>
    direct_lim.subset_of_opens direct_lim_axioms fst_conv
    is_map_from_is_homomorphism map.map_closed multiplicative.composition_closed
snd_conv)
  qed
  finally show ?thesis .
qed

```

```

lemma direct_lim_is_ring:
  assumes "U ∈ I"
  shows "ring carrier_direct_lim add_rel mult_rel [U, 0U] [U, 1U]"
proof unfold_locales
  show add_rel: "add_rel a b ∈ carrier_direct_lim" and mult_rel: "mult_rel a b ∈ carrier_direct_l
    if "a ∈ carrier_direct_lim" "b ∈ carrier_direct_lim" for a b
    using <U ∈ I> that by auto
  show zero_rel: "[U, 0U] ∈ carrier_direct_lim" and one_rel: "[U, 1U] ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
    using <U ∈ I> by auto

  show add_rel_0: "add_rel [U, 0U] X = X"
    and "mult_rel [U, 1U] X = X"
    and "mult_rel X [U, 1U] = X"
    if "X ∈ carrier_direct_lim" for X
  proof -
    define x where "x=(SOME x. x ∈ X)"
    have x:"x∈X" "x∈Sigma I ℱ" "fst x∈I" and X_alt:"X= [fst x, snd x]"
      using rel_carrier_Eps_in[OF <X ∈ carrier_direct_lim>]
      unfolding x_def by auto
  
```

```

obtain w0 where w0:"w0∈I" "w0 ⊆ U" "w0 ⊆ fst x"
  using has_lower_bound[OF <U∈I> <fst x∈I>] by blast

interpret uw0:ring_homomorphism "ϱ U w0" "⋈ U" "+U" "·U" "0U" "1U" "⋈ w0" "+w0"
  "·w0" "0w0" "1w0"
  using is_ring_morphism <U∈I> w0 subset_of_opens by auto
interpret xw0:ring_homomorphism "ϱ (fst x) w0" "⋈ (fst x)" "+fst x" "·fst x" "0fst x"
  "1fst x" "⋈ w0" "+w0" "·w0" "0w0" "1w0"
  using is_ring_morphism <fst x∈I> w0 subset_of_opens by auto

have "add_rel [U, 0U] X = [w0, +w0 (ϱ U w0 0U) (ϱ (fst x) w0 (snd x))]"
  unfolding X_alt
  apply (subst add_rel_class_of)
  using <U ∈ I> w0 x by simp_all
also have "... = [w0, +w0 0w0 (ϱ (fst x) w0 (snd x))]"
  by (simp add:uw0.additive.commutates_with_unit)
also have "... = [w0, ϱ (fst x) w0 (snd x)]"
  apply (subst uw0.target.additive.left_unit)
  using carrier_direct_lim_def rel.block_closed that x(1) by auto
also have "... = X"
  unfolding X_alt
  apply (rule class_of_eqI[where W=w0])
  using w0 x subset_of_opens by auto
finally show "add_rel [U, 0U] X = X" .

have "mult_rel [U, 1U] X = [w0, ·w0 (ϱ U w0 1U) (ϱ (fst x) w0 (snd x))]"
  unfolding X_alt
  apply (subst mult_rel_class_of)
  using <U ∈ I> w0 x by simp_all
also have "... = [w0, ·w0 1w0 (ϱ (fst x) w0 (snd x))]"
  by (simp add:uw0.multiplicative.commutates_with_unit)
also have "... = [w0, ϱ (fst x) w0 (snd x)]"
  apply (subst uw0.target.multiplicative.left_unit)
  using carrier_direct_lim_def rel.block_closed that x(1) by auto
also have "... = X"
  using X_alt <[w0, ϱ (fst x) w0 (snd x)] = X> by force
finally show "mult_rel [U, 1U] X = X" .

have "mult_rel X [U, 1U] = [w0, ·w0 (ϱ (fst x) w0 (snd x)) (ϱ U w0 1U)]"
  unfolding X_alt
  apply (subst mult_rel_class_of)
  using <U ∈ I> w0 x by simp_all
also have "... = [w0, ·w0 (ϱ (fst x) w0 (snd x)) 1w0]"
  by (simp add:uw0.multiplicative.commutates_with_unit)
also have "... = [w0, ϱ (fst x) w0 (snd x)]"
  apply (subst uw0.target.multiplicative.right_unit)
  using carrier_direct_lim_def rel.block_closed that x(1) by auto
also have "... = X"
  using X_alt <[w0, ϱ (fst x) w0 (snd x)] = X> by force

```

```

    finally show "mult_rel X [U, 1U] = X" .
qed

show add_rel_commute: "add_rel X Y = add_rel Y X"
  if "X ∈ carrier_direct_lim" "Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim" for X Y
proof -
  define x where "x=(SOME x. x ∈ X)"
  define y where "y=(SOME y. y ∈ Y)"

  have x:"x∈X" "x∈Sigma I ℱ"
    using rel_carrier_Eps_in[OF <X ∈ carrier_direct_lim>] unfolding x_def by auto
  have y:"y∈Y" "y ∈ Sigma I ℱ"
    using rel_carrier_Eps_in[OF <Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim>] unfolding y_def by auto

  define z where "z=get_lower_bound (fst x) (fst y)"
  have z:"z ∈ I" "z ⊆ fst x" "z ⊆ fst y" and z_alt:"z=get_lower_bound (fst y) (fst
x) "
  proof -
    have "fst x ∈ I" "fst y ∈ I"
      using <x ∈ Sigma I ℱ> <y ∈ Sigma I ℱ> by auto
    then show "z ∈ I" "z ⊆ fst x" "z ⊆ fst y"
      using get_lower_bound[of "fst x" "fst y",folded z_def] by auto
    show "z=get_lower_bound (fst y) (fst x) "
      by (metis (no_types, lifting) Eps_cong get_lower_bound_def z_def)
  qed

  interpret xz:ring_homomorphism "(λ (fst x) z) " "(ℱ (fst x))" "+fst x" ".fst x"
    "0fst x" "1fst x" "(ℱ z)" "+z" ".z" "0z" "1z"
    using is_ring_morphism z x subset_of_opens by force

  interpret yz:ring_homomorphism "(λ (fst y) z) " "(ℱ (fst y))" "+fst y" ".fst y"
    "0fst y" "1fst y" "(ℱ z)" "+z" ".z" "0z" "1z"
    using is_ring_morphism z y subset_of_opens by auto

  have "add_rel X Y = [z, add_str z (λ (fst x) z (snd x)) (λ (fst y) z (snd y))]"
    unfolding add_rel_def Let_def by (fold x_def y_def z_def,rule)
  also have "... = add_rel Y X"
    unfolding add_rel_def Let_def
    apply (fold x_def y_def z_alt)
    using <x ∈ Sigma I ℱ> <y ∈ Sigma I ℱ> xz.target.additive.commutative by auto
  finally show "add_rel X Y = add_rel Y X" .
qed

show add_assoc:"add_rel (add_rel X Y) Z = add_rel X (add_rel Y Z)"
  "mult_rel (mult_rel X Y) Z = mult_rel X (mult_rel Y Z)"
  "mult_rel X (add_rel Y Z) = add_rel (mult_rel X Y) (mult_rel X Z)"
  "mult_rel (add_rel Y Z) X = add_rel (mult_rel Y X) (mult_rel Z X)"
  if "X ∈ carrier_direct_lim" "Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim" "Z ∈ carrier_direct_lim" for
X Y Z

```

proof -

```

define x where "x=(SOME x. x ∈ X)"
define y where "y=(SOME y. y ∈ Y)"
define z where "z=(SOME z. z ∈ Z)"

```

```

have x:"x∈X" "x∈Sigma I ℱ" and x_alt:"X = [fst x,snd x]"
  using rel_carrier_Eps_in[OF <X ∈ carrier_direct_lim>] unfolding x_def by auto
have y:"y∈Y" "y ∈ Sigma I ℱ" and y_alt:"Y = [fst y,snd y]"
  using rel_carrier_Eps_in[OF <Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim>] unfolding y_def by auto
have z:"z∈Z" "z ∈ Sigma I ℱ" and z_alt:"Z = [fst z,snd z]"
  using rel_carrier_Eps_in[OF <Z ∈ carrier_direct_lim>] unfolding z_def by auto

```

```

obtain w0 where w0:"w0 ∈ I" "w0 ⊆ fst x" "w0 ⊆ fst y" "w0 ⊆ fst z"
  using obtain_lower_bound_finite[of "{fst x,fst y,fst z}"] x y z
  by force

```

```

interpret xw0:ring_homomorphism "ρ (fst x) w0" "ℱ (fst x)" "+fst x" "·fst x" "0fst x"
  "1fst x" "ℱ w0" "+w0" "·w0" "0w0" "1w0"
  using is_ring_morphism x w0 subset_of_opens by auto
interpret yw0:ring_homomorphism "ρ (fst y) w0" "ℱ (fst y)" "+fst y" "·fst y" "0fst y"
  "1fst y" "ℱ w0" "+w0" "·w0" "0w0" "1w0"
  using is_ring_morphism y w0 subset_of_opens by auto
interpret zw0:ring_homomorphism "ρ (fst z) w0" "ℱ (fst z)" "+fst z" "·fst z" "0fst z"
  "1fst z" "ℱ w0" "+w0" "·w0" "0w0" "1w0"
  using is_ring_morphism z w0 subset_of_opens by auto

```

```

have "add_rel (add_rel X Y) Z = [w0, +w0 ((+w0 (ρ (fst x) w0 (snd x))
  (ρ (fst y) w0 (snd y)))) (ρ (fst z) w0 (snd z))]"
  unfolding x_alt y_alt z_alt
  using x y z w0 subset_of_opens add_rel_class_of
  by (force simp add: add_rel_class_of)
also have "... = [w0, +w0 (ρ (fst x) w0 (snd x))
  (+w0 (ρ (fst y) w0 (snd y)) (ρ (fst z) w0 (snd z)))]"
  using x(2) xw0.target.additive.associative y(2) z(2) by force
also have "... = add_rel X (add_rel Y Z)"
  unfolding x_alt y_alt z_alt
  using x y z w0 add_rel_class_of subset_of_opens by force
finally show "add_rel (add_rel X Y) Z = add_rel X (add_rel Y Z)" .

```

```

have "mult_rel (mult_rel X Y) Z = [w0, ·w0 ((·w0 (ρ (fst x) w0 (snd x))
  (ρ (fst y) w0 (snd y)))) (ρ (fst z) w0 (snd z))]"
  unfolding x_alt y_alt z_alt
  using x y z w0 mult_rel_class_of subset_of_opens by force
also have "... = [w0, ·w0 (ρ (fst x) w0 (snd x))
  (·w0 (ρ (fst y) w0 (snd y)) (ρ (fst z) w0 (snd z)))]"
  apply (subst xw0.target.multiplicative.associative)
  using w0 x y z by auto
also have "... = mult_rel X (mult_rel Y Z)"
  unfolding x_alt y_alt z_alt

```

```

    using x y z w0 mult_rel_class_of subset_of_opens by force
  finally show "mult_rel (mult_rel X Y) Z = mult_rel X (mult_rel Y Z)" .

  have "mult_rel X (add_rel Y Z) = [w0, ·w0 (ρ (fst x) w0 (snd x))
    (+w0 (ρ (fst y) w0 (snd y)) (ρ (fst z) w0 (snd z)))]"
    unfolding x_alt y_alt z_alt
    using x y z w0 add_rel_class_of mult_rel_class_of subset_of_opens by force
  also have "... = [w0, +w0 (·w0 (ρ (fst x) w0 (snd x)) (ρ (fst y) w0 (snd y)))
    (·w0 (ρ (fst x) w0 (snd x)) (ρ (fst z) w0 (snd z)))]"
    apply (subst xw0.target.distributive)
    using w0 x y z by auto
  also have "... = add_rel (mult_rel X Y) (mult_rel X Z)"
    unfolding x_alt y_alt z_alt
    using x y z w0 add_rel_class_of mult_rel_class_of subset_of_opens by force
  finally show "mult_rel X (add_rel Y Z) = add_rel (mult_rel X Y) (mult_rel X Z)" .

  have "mult_rel (add_rel Y Z) X = [w0, ·w0 (+w0 (ρ (fst y) w0 (snd y))
    (ρ (fst z) w0 (snd z))) (ρ (fst x) w0 (snd x))]"
    unfolding x_alt y_alt z_alt
    using x y z w0 add_rel_class_of mult_rel_class_of subset_of_opens by force
  also have "... = [w0, +w0 (·w0 (ρ (fst y) w0 (snd y)) (ρ (fst x) w0 (snd x)))
    (·w0 (ρ (fst z) w0 (snd z)) (ρ (fst x) w0 (snd x)))]"
    apply (subst xw0.target.distributive)
    using w0 x y z by auto
  also have "... = add_rel (mult_rel Y X) (mult_rel Z X)"
    unfolding x_alt y_alt z_alt
    using x y z w0 add_rel_class_of mult_rel_class_of subset_of_opens by force
  finally show "mult_rel (add_rel Y Z) X = add_rel (mult_rel Y X) (mult_rel Z X)" .
qed

show add_rel_0':"∧a. a ∈ carrier_direct_lim ⇒ add_rel a [U, 0U] = a"
  using add_rel_0 add_rel_commute zero_rel by force

interpret Group_Theory.monoid carrier_direct_lim add_rel "[U, 0U]"
  apply unfold_locales
  by (simp_all add: zero_rel add_rel_carrier add_assoc add_rel_0 add_rel_0')

show "monoid.invertible carrier_direct_lim add_rel [U, 0U] X"
  if "X ∈ carrier_direct_lim" for X
proof -
  define x where "x=(SOME x. x ∈ X)"
  have x:"x∈X" "x∈Sigma I ℱ" "fst x∈I" and X_alt:"X= [fst x, snd x]"
    using rel_carrier_Eps_in[OF <X ∈ carrier_direct_lim>]
    unfolding x_def by auto

  obtain w0 where w0: "w0 ∈ I" "w0 ⊆ U" "w0 ⊆ fst x"
    using has_lower_bound[OF <U∈I> <fst x∈I>] by blast

  interpret uw0:ring_homomorphism "ρ U w0" "ℱ U" "+U" "·U" "0U" "1U" "ℱ w0" "+w0"

```



```

      ".w0" "0_w0" "1_w0"
    using is_ring_morphism <U∈I> w0 subset_of_opens by auto
  interpret xw0:ring_homomorphism "ρ (fst x) w0" "⋈ (fst x)" "+fst x" ".fst x" "0fst x"
      "1fst x" "⋈ w0" "+w0" ".w0" "0_w0" "1_w0"
    using is_ring_morphism <fst x∈I> w0 subset_of_opens by auto

  define Y where "Y=[fst x, xw0.source.additive.inverse (snd x)]"

  have "add_rel X Y = [w0, +w0 (ρ (fst x) w0 (snd x))
    (ρ (fst x) w0 (xw0.source.additive.inverse (snd x)))]"
    unfolding X_alt Y_def
  proof (subst add_rel_class_of)
    show "(fst x, xw0.source.additive.inverse (snd x)) ∈ Sigma I ⋈"
      using x(2) xw0.source.additive.invertible xw0.source.additive.invertible_inverse_closed
      by force
  qed (use x w0 in auto)
  also have "... = [w0, 0_w0]"
    apply (subst xw0.additive.invertible_image_lemma)
    subgoal using x(2) xw0.source.additive.invertible by force
    using x(2) by auto
  also have "... = [U, 0_U]"
    by (simp add: assms class_of_0_eq w0(1))
  finally have "add_rel X Y = [U, 0_U]" .
  moreover have "Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
    using Group_Theory.group_def Y_def carrier_direct_lim_def class_of_def
    monoid.invertible_inverse_closed x(2) xw0.source.additive.group_axioms
    xw0.source.additive.invertible by fastforce
  moreover have "add_rel Y X = [U, 0_U]"
    using <Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim> <add_rel X Y = [U, 0_U]>
    by (simp add: add_rel_commute that)
  ultimately show ?thesis
    unfolding invertible_def[OF that] by auto
  qed
qed

```

```

definition canonical_fun:: "'a set ⇒ 'b ⇒ ('a set × 'b) set"
  where "canonical_fun U x = [U, x]"

```

```

lemma rel_I1:
  assumes "s ∈ ⋈ U" "x ∈ [U, s]" "U ∈ I"
  shows "(U, s) ~ x"
proof -
  have Us: "[U, s] ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
    using assms unfolding carrier_direct_lim_def class_of_def
    by (simp add: equivalence.Class_in_Partition rel_is_equivalence)
  then show ?thesis

```

```

    using rel_Class_iff assms
    by (metis carrier_direct_lim_def class_of_def mem_Sigma_iff rel.Block_self rel.Class_self
rel.block_closed)
qed

```

```

lemma rel_I2:
  assumes "s ∈ ⋈ U" "x ∈ [U, s]" "U ∈ I"
  shows "(U, s) ~ (SOME x. x ∈ [U, s])"
  using carrier_direct_lim_def class_of_def rel_carrier_Eps_in(2) rel_carrier_Eps_in(3)
  assms
  by fastforce

```

```

lemma carrier_direct_limE:
  assumes "X ∈ carrier_direct_lim"
  obtains U s where "U ∈ I" "s ∈ ⋈ U" "X = [U, s]"
  using assms carrier_direct_lim_def class_of_def by auto

```

end

abbreviation "dlim ≡ direct_lim.carrier_direct_lim"

10.2.1 Universal property of direct limits

proposition (in direct_lim) universal_property:

```

  fixes A:: "'c set" and ψ:: "'a set ⇒ ('b ⇒ 'c)" and add:: "'c ⇒ 'c ⇒ 'c"
  and mult:: "'c ⇒ 'c ⇒ 'c" and zero:: "'c" and one:: "'c"
  assumes "ring A add mult zero one"
  and r_hom: "⋀U. U ∈ I ⇒ ring_homomorphism (ψ U) (⋈ U) (+U) (·U) 0U 1U A add mult
zero one"
  and eq: "⋀U V x. [U ∈ I; V ∈ I; V ⊆ U; x ∈ (⋈ U)] ⇒ (ψ V ∘ ρ U V) x = ψ U x"
  shows "∀V∈I. ∃!u. ring_homomorphism u carrier_direct_lim add_rel mult_rel [V,0V] [V,1V]
A add mult zero one
∧ (∀U∈I. ∀x∈(⋈ U). (u ∘ canonical_fun U) x = ψ U x)"

```

proof

```

  fix V assume "V ∈ I"
  interpret ring_V: ring carrier_direct_lim add_rel mult_rel "[V, 0V]" "[V, 1V]"
  using <V ∈ I> direct_lim_is_ring by blast
  interpret ring_ψV: ring_homomorphism "ψ V" "⋈ V" "+V" "·V" "0V" "1V" A add mult zero
one
  using <V ∈ I> r_hom by presburger

```

```

  define u where "u ≡ λX ∈ carrier_direct_lim. let x = (SOME x. x ∈ X) in ψ (fst x)
(snd x)"

```

— The proposition below proves that u is well defined.

```

  have ψ_eqI: "ψ x1 x2 = ψ y1 y2" if "(x1,x2) ~ (y1,y2)"

```

```

  for x1 x2 y1 y2

```

```

  by (smt (verit, best) Int_subset_iff assms(3) comp_apply fst_conv rel_def snd_conv

```

```

that)
have u_eval: "u [U,s] =  $\psi$  U s" if "U  $\in$  I" "s  $\in$   $\mathfrak{F}$  U" for U s
proof -
  have Us: "[U, s]  $\in$  carrier_direct_lim"
    using that unfolding carrier_direct_lim_def class_of_def
    by (simp add: equivalence.Class_in_Partition rel_is_equivalence)
  with that show ?thesis
    apply (simp add: u_def Let_def)
    by (metis  $\psi$ _eqI prod.exhaust_sel rel_I2 rel_carrier_Eps_in(1))
qed

have u_PiE: "u  $\in$  carrier_direct_lim  $\rightarrow_E$  A"
proof
  fix X
  assume "X  $\in$  carrier_direct_lim" then show "u X  $\in$  A"
    by (metis carrier_direct_limE map.map_closed r_hom ring_homomorphism_def u_eval)
qed (auto simp: u_def)
have hom_u: "ring_homomorphism u carrier_direct_lim add_rel mult_rel [V, 0_V] [V, 1_V]
  A add mult zero one"
proof
  have "u (add_rel [U,s] [V,t]) = add (u [U,s]) (u [V,t])"
    if "U  $\in$  I" "V  $\in$  I" "s  $\in$   $\mathfrak{F}$  U" "t  $\in$   $\mathfrak{F}$  V" for U V s t
  proof -
    obtain W where "W  $\in$  I" and Wsub: "W  $\subseteq$  U  $\cap$  V"
      using assms has_lower_bound by (metis <U  $\in$  I> <V  $\in$  I>)
    interpret ring_ $\psi$ W: ring_homomorphism " $\psi$  W" " $\mathfrak{F}$  W" "+_W" "._W" "0_W" "1_W" A add mult
    zero one
      using <W  $\in$  I> r_hom by presburger
    have "u (add_rel [U,s] [V,t]) = u ([W, +_W ( $\varrho$  U W s) ( $\varrho$  V W t)])"
      using Wsub <W  $\in$  I> add_rel_class_of that by force
    also have "... =  $\psi$  W (+_W ( $\varrho$  U W s) ( $\varrho$  V W t))"
      by (metis Wsub <W  $\in$  I> direct_lim.subset_of_opens direct_lim_axioms is_map_from_is_homomor
le_infE map.map_closed ring_ $\psi$ W.source.additive.composition_closed that u_eval)
    also have "... = add ( $\psi$  W (( $\varrho$  U W s))) ( $\psi$  W (( $\varrho$  V W t)))"
      using that
    by (meson <W  $\in$  I> <W  $\subseteq$  U  $\cap$  V> inf.bounded_iff is_ring_morphism map.map_closed
ring_ $\psi$ W.additive.commutates_with_composition ring_homomorphism_def subset_of_opens)
    also have "... = add ( $\psi$  U s) ( $\psi$  V t)"
      using <W  $\in$  I> <W  $\subseteq$  U  $\cap$  V> eq that by force
    also have "... = add (u [U,s]) (u [V,t])"
      by (simp add: that u_eval)
    finally show "u (add_rel [U,s] [V,t]) = add (u [U,s]) (u [V,t])" .
  qed
then show "u (add_rel X Y) = add (u X) (u Y)"
  if "X  $\in$  carrier_direct_lim" and "Y  $\in$  carrier_direct_lim" for X Y
  by (metis (no_types, lifting) carrier_direct_limE that)
show "u [V, 0_V] = zero"
  using <V  $\in$  I> ring_ $\psi$ V.additive.commutates_with_unit ring_ $\psi$ V.source.additive.unit_closed
  u_eval by presburger

```

```

have "u (mult_rel [U,s] [V,t]) = mult (u [U,s]) (u [V,t])"
  if "U ∈ I" "V ∈ I" "s ∈ ⋈ U" "t ∈ ⋈ V" for U V s t
proof -
  obtain W where "W ∈ I" and Wsub: "W ⊆ U ∩ V"
    by (meson <U ∈ I> <V ∈ I> has_lower_bound)
  interpret ring_ψW: ring_homomorphism "ψ W" "⋈ W" "+_W" "·_W" "0_W" "1_W" A add mult
zero one
  using <W ∈ I> r_hom by presburger
  have "u (mult_rel [U,s] [V,t]) = u ([W, ·_W (ϱ U W s) (ϱ V W t)])"
    using Wsub <W ∈ I> mult_rel_class_of that by force
  also have "... = ψ W (·_W (ϱ U W s) (ϱ V W t))"
    by (metis Wsub <W ∈ I> direct_lim.subset_of_opens direct_lim_axioms is_map_from_is_homomor
le_infE map.map_closed ring_ψW.source.multiplicative.composition_closed that
u_eval)
  also have "... = mult (ψ W ((ϱ U W s))) (ψ W ((ϱ V W t)))"
    by (meson Wsub <W ∈ I> inf.boundedE is_ring_morphism map.map_closed ring_ψW.multiplicative
ring_homomorphism_def subset_of_opens that)
  also have "... = mult (ψ U s) (ψ V t)"
    using Wsub <W ∈ I> eq that by force
  also have "... = mult (u [U,s]) (u [V,t])"
    using that u_eval by presburger
  finally show "u (mult_rel [U,s] [V,t]) = mult (u [U,s]) (u [V,t])" .
qed
then show "u (mult_rel X Y) = mult (u X) (u Y)"
  if "X ∈ carrier_direct_lim" and "Y ∈ carrier_direct_lim" for X Y
  by (metis (no_types, lifting) carrier_direct_limE that)
show "u [V, 1_V] = one"
  by (simp add: <V ∈ I> ring_ψV.multiplicative.commutates_with_unit u_eval)
qed (simp add: u_PiE)
show "∃ !u. ring_homomorphism u carrier_direct_lim add_rel mult_rel [V, 0_V] [V, 1_V]
      A add mult zero one ∧
      (∀ U ∈ I. ∀ x ∈ ⋈ U. (u ∘ canonical_fun U) x = ψ U x)"
proof
  show "ring_homomorphism u carrier_direct_lim add_rel mult_rel [V, 0_V] [V, 1_V] A add
mult zero one ∧ (∀ U ∈ I. ∀ x ∈ ⋈ U. (u ∘ canonical_fun U) x = ψ U x)"
  by (simp add: canonical_fun_def hom_u u_eval)
  fix v
  assume v: "ring_homomorphism v carrier_direct_lim add_rel mult_rel [V, 0_V] [V, 1_V]
A add mult zero one ∧ (∀ U ∈ I. ∀ x ∈ ⋈ U. (v ∘ canonical_fun U) x = ψ U x)"
  have "u X = v X" if "X ∈ carrier_direct_lim" for X
    by (metis v canonical_fun_def carrier_direct_limE comp_apply that u_eval)
  moreover have "v ∈ carrier_direct_lim →E A"
    by (metis v Set_Theory.map_def ring_homomorphism_def)
  ultimately show "v = u"
    using PiE_ext u_PiE by blast
qed
qed

```

10.3 Locally Ringed Spaces

10.3.1 Stalks of a Presheaf

```
locale stalk = direct_lim +
  fixes x:: "'a"
  assumes is_elem: "x ∈ S" and index: "I = {U. is_open U ∧ x ∈ U}"
begin

definition carrier_stalk:: "('a set × 'b) set set"
  where "carrier_stalk ≡ dlim ℱ ρ (neighborhoods x)"

lemma neighborhoods_eq:"neighborhoods x = I"
  unfolding index neighborhoods_def by simp

definition add_stalk:: "('a set × 'b) set ⇒ ('a set × 'b) set ⇒ ('a set × 'b) set"
  where "add_stalk ≡ add_rel"

definition mult_stalk:: "('a set × 'b) set ⇒ ('a set × 'b) set ⇒ ('a set × 'b) set"
  where "mult_stalk ≡ mult_rel"

definition zero_stalk:: "'a set ⇒ ('a set × 'b) set"
  where "zero_stalk V ≡ class_of V 0_V"

definition one_stalk:: "'a set ⇒ ('a set × 'b) set"
  where "one_stalk V ≡ class_of V 1_V"

lemma class_of_in_stalk:
  assumes "A ∈ (neighborhoods x)" and "z ∈ ℱ A"
  shows "class_of A z ∈ carrier_stalk"
proof -
  interpret equivalence "Sigma I ℱ" "{(x, y). x ~ y}"
  using rel_is_equivalence by blast
  show ?thesis
  using assms unfolding carrier_stalk_def neighborhoods_def
  by (metis (no_types, lifting) carrier_direct_lim_def class_of_def index mem_Sigma_iff
  natural.map_closed)
qed

lemma stalk_is_ring:
  assumes "is_open V" and "x ∈ V"
  shows "ring carrier_stalk add_stalk mult_stalk (zero_stalk V) (one_stalk V)"
proof -
  interpret r: ring carrier_direct_lim add_rel mult_rel "[V, 0_V]" "[V, 1_V]"
  using assms direct_lim_is_ring index by blast
  show ?thesis
  using r.additive.monoid_axioms
  unfolding zero_stalk_def one_stalk_def add_stalk_def mult_stalk_def carrier_stalk_def
  using index neighborhoods_def r.ring_axioms by metis
```

qed

```
lemma in_zero_stalk [simp]:
  assumes "V ∈ I"
  shows "(V, zero_str V) ∈ zero_stalk V"
  by (simp add: assms zero_stalk_def class_of_def class_of_0_in equivalence.Class_self
  rel_is_equivalence)
```

```
lemma in_one_stalk [simp]:
  assumes "V ∈ I"
  shows "(V, one_str V) ∈ one_stalk V"
  by (simp add: assms one_stalk_def class_of_def class_of_1_in equivalence.Class_self
  rel_is_equivalence)
```

```
lemma universal_property_for_stalk:
  fixes A:: "'c set" and  $\psi:: "'a set \Rightarrow ('b \Rightarrow 'c)"$ 
  assumes ringA: "ring A add mult zero one"
  and hom: " $\bigwedge U. U \in \text{neighborhoods } x \Rightarrow \text{ring\_homomorphism } (\psi \ U) \ (\mathfrak{F} \ U) \ (+_U) \ (\cdot_U) \ \mathbf{0}_U$ "
  and eq: " $\bigwedge U \ V \ s. [U \in \text{neighborhoods } x; V \in \text{neighborhoods } x; V \subseteq U; s \in \mathfrak{F} \ U] \Rightarrow (\psi \ V \circ \varrho \ U \ V) \ s = \psi \ U \ s"$ "
  shows " $\forall V \in (\text{neighborhoods } x). \exists ! u. \text{ring\_homomorphism } u$ "
  carrier_stalk add_stalk mult_stalk (zero_stalk V) (one_stalk V) A add mult zero one
   $\wedge (\forall U \in (\text{neighborhoods } x). \forall s \in (\mathfrak{F} \ U). (u \circ \text{canonical\_fun } U) \ s = \psi \ U \ s)"$ 
proof -
  note neighborhoods_eq [simp]
  have " $\forall V \in I. \exists ! u. \text{ring\_homomorphism } u$ "
  carrier_direct_lim add_rel mult_rel
  [V,  $\mathbf{0}_V$ ] [V,  $\mathbf{1}_V$ ] A add mult zero one  $\wedge$ 
  ( $\forall U \in I. \forall x \in \mathfrak{F} \ U. (u \circ \text{canonical\_fun } U) \ x = \psi \ U \ x"$ )
  apply (rule universal_property[OF ringA hom])
  using eq by simp_all
  then show ?thesis
  unfolding carrier_stalk_def add_stalk_def mult_stalk_def zero_stalk_def one_stalk_def
  by simp
```

qed

end

sublocale stalk \subseteq direct_lim by (simp add: direct_lim_axioms)

10.3.2 Maximal Ideals

```
locale max_ideal = comm_ring R "(+)" "(.)" "0" "1" + ideal I R "(+)" "(.)" "0" "1"
  for R and I and addition (infixl "+" 65) and multiplication (infixl "." 70) and zero
  ("0") and
  unit ("1") +
  assumes neq_ring: "I  $\neq$  R" and is_max: " $\bigwedge a. \text{ideal } a \ R \ (+) \ (\cdot) \ \mathbf{0} \ \mathbf{1} \Rightarrow a \neq R \Rightarrow I \subseteq$ "
  a  $\Rightarrow I = a$ "
```

begin

lemma *psubset_ring*: " $I \subseteq R$ "
using *neq_ring* by *blast*

lemma
shows " $\neg (\exists a. \text{ideal } a \text{ } R \text{ } (+) \text{ } (\cdot) \text{ } 0 \text{ } 1 \wedge a \neq R \wedge I \subseteq a)$ "
using *is_max* by *blast*

A maximal ideal is prime

proposition *is_pr_ideal*: "*pr_ideal* $R \ I \ (+) \ (\cdot) \ 0 \ 1$ "

proof

show " $I \neq R$ "
using *neq_ring* by *fastforce*

fix $x \ y$
assume " $x \in R$ " " $y \in R$ " and *dot*: " $x \cdot y \in I$ "
then show " $x \in I \vee y \in I$ "

proof-
have "False" if " $x \notin I$ " " $y \notin I$ "
proof-
define *J* where " $J \equiv \{i + r \cdot x \mid i \in I \wedge r \in R\}$ "
have " $J \subseteq R$ "
using $\langle x \in R \rangle$ by (auto *simp*: *J_def*)
have " $x \in J$ "
apply (*simp* *add*: *J_def*)
by (*metis* $\langle x \in R \rangle$ *additive.left_unit* *additive.sub_unit_closed* *multiplicative.left_unit*
multiplicative.unit_closed)
interpret *monJ*: monoid *J* "(+)" 0
proof
have " $0 = 0 + 0 \cdot x$ "
by (*simp* *add*: $\langle x \in R \rangle$)
then show " $0 \in J$ "
by (auto *simp*: *J_def*)
next
fix $a \ b$
assume " $a \in J$ " and " $b \in J$ "
then obtain $ia \ ra \ ib \ rb$ where $a: "a = ia + ra \cdot x"$ " $ia \in I$ " " $ra \in R$ "
and $b: "b = ib + rb \cdot x"$ " $ib \in I$ " " $rb \in R$ "
by (auto *simp*: *J_def*)
then have " $ia + ra \cdot x + (ib + rb \cdot x) = ia + ib + (ra + rb) \cdot x$ "
by (*smt* (*z3*) $\langle x \in R \rangle$ *additive.commutative* *additive.composition_closed* *additive.monoid_axioms*
additive.submonoid_axioms *distributive(2)* *monoid.associative* *multiplicative.composition_closed*
submonoid.sub)
with $a \ b$ show " $a + b \in J$ "
by (auto *simp* *add*: *J_def*)
next
fix $a \ b \ c$
assume " $a \in J$ " and " $b \in J$ " and " $c \in J$ "
then show " $a + b + c = a + (b + c)$ "

```

    by (meson <J ⊆ R> additive.associative subsetD)
next
  fix a
  assume "a ∈ J"
  then show "0 + a = a" "a + 0 = a"
    using <J ⊆ R> additive.left_unit additive.right_unit by blast+
qed
interpret idJ: ideal J R "(+)" "(.)" "0" "1"
proof
  fix u
  assume "u ∈ J"
  then obtain i r where "u = i + r · x" "i ∈ I" "r ∈ R"
    by (auto simp: J_def)
  then have "-u = -i + (-r) · x"
    by (simp add: <x ∈ R> additive.commutative additive.inverse_composition_commute
local.left_minus)
  with <i ∈ I> <r ∈ R> have "-u ∈ J"
    by (auto simp: J_def)
  with <u ∈ J> show "monoid.invertible J (+) 0 u"
    using monoid.invertibleI [where v = "-u"]
    by (simp add: <u ∈ J> monJ.monoid_axioms <i ∈ I> <r ∈ R> <u = i + r · x> <x
∈ R>)
next
  fix a b
  assume "a ∈ R" and "b ∈ J"
  then obtain i r where ir: "b = i + r · x" "i ∈ I" "r ∈ R"
    by (auto simp: J_def)
  then have "a · (i + r · x) = a · i + a · r · x"
    by (simp add: <a ∈ R> <x ∈ R> distributive(1) multiplicative.associative)
  then show "a · b ∈ J"
    using <a ∈ R> ideal(1) ir by (force simp add: J_def)
  have "b · a = i · a + r · a · x"
    by (simp add: <a ∈ R> <x ∈ R> comm_mult distributive(1) ir mult_left_assoc)
  then show "b · a ∈ J"
    by (metis <J ⊆ R> <a · b ∈ J> <a ∈ R> <b ∈ J> comm_mult subsetD)
qed (auto simp: <J ⊆ R>)
have "I ⊆ J"
proof
  show "I ⊆ J"
    unfolding J_def
    apply clarify
    by (metis <x ∈ R> additive.sub.right_unit additive.unit_closed left_zero)
  show "I ≠ J"
    using <x ∈ J> <x ∉ I> by blast
qed
hence "J = R"
  using idJ.ideal_axioms is_max by auto
hence "1 ∈ J"
  by fastforce

```



```

then obtain a r where "a ∈ I" "r ∈ R" "1 = a + r·x"
  unfolding J_def by blast
then have "y = (a + r·x) · y"
  using <y ∈ R> multiplicative.left_unit by presburger
also have "... = a · y + r·x·y"
  by (simp add: <a ∈ I> <r ∈ R> <x ∈ R> <y ∈ R> distributive(2))
also have "... ∈ I"
  by (simp add: <a ∈ I> <r ∈ R> <x ∈ R> <y ∈ R> dot ideal multiplicative.associative)
finally have "y ∈ I" .
thus ?thesis using that(2) by auto
qed
thus ?thesis by auto
qed
qed
end

```

10.3.3 Maximal Left Ideals

```

locale lideal = subgroup_of_additive_group_of_ring +
  assumes lideal: "[ r ∈ R; a ∈ I ] ⇒ r · a ∈ I"

begin

lemma subset: "I ⊆ R"
  by blast

lemma has_one_imp_equal:
  assumes "1 ∈ I"
  shows "I = R"
  by (metis assms lideal subset multiplicative.right_unit subsetI subset_antisym)

end

lemma (in comm_ring) ideal_iff_lideal:
  "ideal I R (+) (·) 0 1 ⇔ lideal I R (+) (·) 0 1" (is "?lhs = ?rhs")
proof
  assume ?lhs
  then interpret I: ideal I R "(+)" "(·)" 0 1 .
  show ?rhs
  proof qed (use I.ideal in presburger)
next
  assume ?rhs
  then interpret I: lideal I R "(+)" "(·)" 0 1 .
  show ?lhs
  proof
    fix r a
    assume "r ∈ R" "a ∈ I"
    then show "r · a ∈ I"

```

```

    using I.lideal by blast
  then show "a · r ∈ I"
    by (simp add: <a ∈ I> <r ∈ R> comm_mult)
qed
qed

locale max_lideal = lideal +
  assumes neq_ring: "I ≠ R" and is_max: "∧a. lideal a R (+) (·) 0 1 ⇒ a ≠ R ⇒ I
  ⊆ a ⇒ I = a"

lemma (in comm_ring) max_ideal_iff_max_lideal:
  "max_ideal R I (+) (·) 0 1 ↔ max_lideal I R (+) (·) 0 1" (is "?lhs = ?rhs")
proof
  assume ?lhs
  then interpret I: max_ideal R I "(+)" "(·)" 0 1 .
  show ?rhs
  proof intro_locales
    show "lideal_axioms I R (·)"
      by (simp add: I.lideal(1) lideal_axioms.intro)
    show "max_lideal_axioms I R (+) (·) 0 1"
      by (simp add: I.is_max I.neq_ring ideal_iff_lideal max_lideal_axioms.intro)
  qed
next
  assume ?rhs
  then interpret I: max_lideal I R "(+)" "(·)" 0 1 .
  show ?lhs
  proof intro_locales
    show "ideal_axioms I R (·)"
      by (meson I.lideal_axioms ideal_def ideal_iff_lideal)
    show "max_ideal_axioms R I (+) (·) 0 1"
      by (meson I.is_max I.neq_ring ideal_iff_lideal max_ideal_axioms.intro)
  qed
qed

```

10.3.4 Local Rings

```

locale local_ring = ring +
  assumes is_unique: "∧I J. max_lideal I R (+) (·) 0 1 ⇒ max_lideal J R (+) (·) 0 1
  ⇒ I = J"
  and has_max_lideal: "∃w. max_lideal w R (+) (·) 0 1"

```

```

lemma im_of_ideal_is_ideal:
  assumes I: "ideal I A addA multA zeroA oneA"
  and f: "ring_epimorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  shows "ideal (f ` I) B addB multB zeroB oneB"
proof -

```

```

interpret IA: ideal I A addA multA zeroA oneA
  using I by blast
interpret fepi: ring_epimorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB
  using f by force
show ?thesis
proof intro_locales
  show sma: "submonoid_axioms (f ' I) B addB zeroB"
  proof
    show "f ' I  $\subseteq$  B"
    by blast
    have "zeroA  $\in$  I"
    by simp
    then show "zeroB  $\in$  f ' I"
    using fepi.additive.commutates_with_unit by blast
  next
    fix b1 b2
    assume "b1  $\in$  f ' I" and "b2  $\in$  f ' I"
    then show "addB b1 b2  $\in$  f ' I"
    unfolding image_iff
    by (metis IA.additive.sub IA.additive.sub_composition_closed fepi.additive.commutates_with_co
  qed
  show "Group_Theory.monoid (f ' I) addB zeroB"
  proof
    fix a b
    assume "a  $\in$  f ' I" "b  $\in$  f ' I"
    then show "addB a b  $\in$  f ' I"
    by (meson sma submonoid_axioms_def)
  next
    show "zeroB  $\in$  f ' I"
    using fepi.additive.commutates_with_unit by blast
  qed auto
  show "Group_Theory.group_axioms (f ' I) addB zeroB"
  proof
    fix b
    assume "b  $\in$  f ' I"
    then obtain i where "b = f i" "i  $\in$  I"
    by blast
    then obtain j where "addA i j = zeroA" "j  $\in$  I"
    using IA.additive.sub.invertible_right_inverse by blast
    then show "monoid.invertible (f ' I) addB zeroB b"
    by (metis IA.additive.commutative IA.additive.sub <Group_Theory.monoid (f ' I)
addB zeroB> <b = f i> <i  $\in$  I> fepi.additive.commutates_with_composition fepi.additive.commutates_with_
image_eqI monoid.invertibleI)
  qed
  show "ideal_axioms (f ' I) B multB"
  proof
    fix b fi
    assume "b  $\in$  B" and "fi  $\in$  f ' I"
    then obtain i where i: "fi = f i" "i  $\in$  I"

```

```

    by blast
  obtain a where a: "a ∈ A" "f a = b"
    using <b ∈ B> fepi.surjective by blast
  then show "multB b fi ∈ f ' I"
    by (metis IA.additive.submonoid_axioms IA.ideal(1) <fi = f i> <i ∈ I> fepi.multiplicative.
image_iff submonoid.sub)
  then show "multB fi b ∈ f ' I"
    by (metis IA.additive.sub IA.ideal(2) a i fepi.multiplicative.commutates_with_composition
imageI)
  qed
  qed
  qed

lemma im_of_lideal_is_lideal:
  assumes I: "lideal I A addA multA zeroA oneA"
    and f: "ring_epimorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  shows "lideal (f ' I) B addB multB zeroB oneB"
proof -
  interpret IA: lideal I A addA multA zeroA oneA
    using I by blast
  interpret fepi: ring_epimorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB
    using f by force
  show ?thesis
proof intro_locales
  show sma: "submonoid_axioms (f ' I) B addB zeroB"
proof
  show "f ' I ⊆ B"
  by blast
  have "zeroA ∈ I"
  by simp
  then show "zeroB ∈ f ' I"
  using fepi.additive.commutates_with_unit by blast
next
  fix b1 b2
  assume "b1 ∈ f ' I" and "b2 ∈ f ' I"
  then show "addB b1 b2 ∈ f ' I"
  unfolding image_iff
  by (metis IA.additive.sub IA.additive.sub_composition_closed fepi.additive.commutates_with_co
qed
  show "Group_Theory.monoid (f ' I) addB zeroB"
proof
  fix a b
  assume "a ∈ f ' I" "b ∈ f ' I"
  then show "addB a b ∈ f ' I"
  by (meson sma submonoid_axioms_def)
next
  show "zeroB ∈ f ' I"
  using fepi.additive.commutates_with_unit by blast
qed auto

```

```

show "Group_Theory.group_axioms (f ' I) addB zeroB"
proof
  fix b
  assume "b ∈ f ' I"
  then obtain i where "b = f i" "i ∈ I"
    by blast
  then obtain j where "addA i j = zeroA" "j ∈ I"
    using IA.additive.sub.invertible_right_inverse by blast
  then show "monoid.invertible (f ' I) addB zeroB b"
    by (metis IA.additive.commutative IA.additive.sub <Group_Theory.monoid (f ' I)
addB zeroB> <b = f i> <i ∈ I> fepi.additive.commutates_with_composition fepi.additive.commutates_with_
image_eqI monoid.invertibleI)
  qed
show "lideal_axioms (f ' I) B multB"
proof
  fix b fi
  assume "b ∈ B" and "fi ∈ f ' I"
  then obtain i where i: "fi = f i" "i ∈ I"
    by blast
  obtain a where a: "a ∈ A" "f a = b"
    using <b ∈ B> fepi.surjective by blast
  then show "multB b fi ∈ f ' I"
    by (metis IA.additive.submonoid_axioms IA.lideal(1) <fi = f i> <i ∈ I> fepi.multiplicative
image_iff submonoid.sub)
  qed
qed
qed

lemma im_of_max_lideal_is_max:
  assumes I: "max_lideal I A addA multA zeroA oneA"
  and f: "ring_isomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  shows "max_lideal (f ' I) B addB multB zeroB oneB"
proof -
  interpret maxI: max_lideal I A addA multA zeroA oneA
  using I by blast
  interpret fiso: ring_isomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB
  using f by force
  interpret fIB: lideal "f ' I" B addB multB zeroB oneB
  proof intro_locales
    show "submonoid_axioms (f ' I) B addB zeroB"
    proof
      show "addB a b ∈ f ' I"
        if "a ∈ f ' I" "b ∈ f ' I" for a b
        using that
        by (clarsimp simp: image_iff) (metis fiso.additive.commutates_with_composition maxI.additive.
maxI.additive.sub_composition_closed)
      qed (use fiso.additive.commutates_with_unit in auto)
    then show "Group_Theory.monoid (f ' I) addB zeroB"

```

```

using fiso.target.additive.monoid_axioms
unfolding submonoid_axioms_def monoid_def
by (meson subsetD)
then show "Group_Theory.group_axioms (f ' I) addB zeroB"
  apply (clarsimp simp: Group_Theory.group_axioms_def image_iff monoid.invertible_def)
  by (metis fiso.additive.commutates_with_composition fiso.additive.commutates_with_unit
maxI.additive.sub maxI.additive.sub.invertible maxI.additive.sub.invertible_def)
  have " $\bigwedge r x. [r \in B; x \in I] \implies \exists xa \in I. \text{multB } r (f x) = f xa$ "
  by (metis (no_types, lifting) fiso.multiplicative.commutates_with_composition fiso.surjective
image_iff maxI.additive.sub maxI.lideal)
  then show "lideal_axioms (f ' I) B multB"
  by (force intro!: lideal_axioms.intro)
qed
show ?thesis
proof unfold_locales
  show "f ' I  $\neq$  B"
  using maxI.neq_ring fiso.bijective maxI.additive.submonoid_axioms
  unfolding submonoid_axioms_def submonoid_def
  by (metis bij_betw_imp_inj_on fiso.surjective inj_on_image_eq_iff subset_iff)
next
fix J
assume "lideal J B addB multB zeroB oneB" and "J  $\neq$  B" and fim: "f ' I  $\subseteq$  J"
then interpret JB: lideal J B addB multB zeroB oneB
  by blast
have  $\S$ : "lideal (f-1 A J) A addA multA zeroA oneA"
proof intro_locales
  show sma: "submonoid_axioms (f-1 A J) A addA zeroA"
  proof
    show "addA a b  $\in$  f-1 A J" if "a  $\in$  f-1 A J" and "b  $\in$  f-1 A J" for a b
    using that
    apply clarsimp
    using JB.additive.sub_composition_closed fiso.additive.commutates_with_composition
by presburger
  qed blast+
  show "Group_Theory.monoid (f-1 A J) addA zeroA"
  by (smt (verit, ccfv_threshold) Group_Theory.monoid.intro IntD2 sma maxI.additive.associati
maxI.additive.left_unit maxI.additive.right_unit submonoid_axioms_def)
  show "Group_Theory.group_axioms (f-1 A J) addA zeroA"
  proof
    fix x
    assume "x  $\in$  f-1 A J"
    then show "monoid.invertible (f-1 A J) addA zeroA x"
    apply clarify
    by (smt (verit, best) JB.additive.sub.invertible JB.additive.submonoid_inverse_closed
IntI <Group_Theory.monoid (f-1 A J) addA zeroA> fiso.additive.invertible_commutates_with_inverse
maxI.additive.inverse_equality maxI.additive.invertible maxI.additive.invertibleE monoid.invertible
vimageI)
  qed
  show "lideal_axioms (f-1 A J) A multA"

```

```

proof
  fix a j
  assume §: "a ∈ A" "j ∈ f-1 A J"
  then show "multA a j ∈ f-1 A J"
    using JB.lideal(1) fiso.map_closed fiso.multiplicative.commutates_with_composition
    by simp
qed
qed
have "I = f-1 A J"
proof (rule maxI.is_max [OF §])
  show "f-1 A J ≠ A"
    using JB.additive.sub <J ≠ B> fiso.surjective by blast
  show "I ⊆ f-1 A J"
    by (meson fim image_subset_iff_subset_vimage inf_greatest maxI.additive.sub subset_iff)
qed
then have "J ⊆ f ' I"
  using JB.additive.sub fiso.surjective by blast
with fim show "f ' I = J" ..
qed
qed

lemma im_of_max_ideal_is_max:
  assumes I: "max_ideal A I addA multA zeroA oneA"
  and f: "ring_isomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  shows "max_ideal B (f ' I) addB multB zeroB oneB"
proof -
  interpret maxI: max_ideal A I addA multA zeroA oneA
  using I by blast
  interpret fiso: ring_isomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB
  using f by force
  interpret fIB: ideal "f ' I" B addB multB zeroB oneB
  using maxI.ideal_axioms fiso.ring_homomorphism_axioms
  by (meson fiso.ring_epimorphism_axioms im_of_ideal_is_ideal)
show ?thesis
proof intro_locales
  show "comm_ring_axioms B multB"
  proof
    fix b1 b2
    assume "b1 ∈ B" and "b2 ∈ B"
    then obtain a1 a2 where a1: "a1 ∈ A" "f a1 = b1" and a2: "a2 ∈ A" "f a2 = b2"
      using fiso.surjective by blast
    then have "multA a1 a2 = multA a2 a1"
      using maxI.comm_mult by presburger
    then show "multB b1 b2 = multB b2 b1"
      by (metis a1 a2 fiso.multiplicative.commutates_with_composition)
  qed
show "max_ideal_axioms B (f ' I) addB multB zeroB oneB"
proof
  obtain i where "i ∈ A" "i ∉ I"

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```

    using maxI.neq_ring by blast
  then have "f i  $\notin$  f ' I"
    unfolding image_iff
    by (metis fiso.injective inj_on_def maxI.additive.sub)
  then show "f ' I  $\neq$  B"
    using <i  $\in$  A> fiso.map_closed by blast
next
fix J
assume "ideal J B addB multB zeroB oneB" and "J  $\neq$  B" and fim: "f ' I  $\subseteq$  J"
then interpret JB: ideal J B addB multB zeroB oneB
  by blast
have §: "ideal (f -1 A J) A addA multA zeroA oneA"
proof intro_locales
  show sma: "submonoid_axioms (f -1 A J) A addA zeroA"
  proof
    show "addA a b  $\in$  f -1 A J" if "a  $\in$  f -1 A J" and "b  $\in$  f -1 A J" for a b
      using that
      apply clarsimp
      using JB.additive.sub_composition_closed fiso.additive.commutates_with_composition
by presburger
qed blast+
show "Group_Theory.monoid (f -1 A J) addA zeroA"
  by (smt (verit, ccfv_threshold) Group_Theory.monoid.intro IntD2 sma maxI.additive.associa
maxI.additive.left_unit maxI.additive.right_unit submonoid_axioms_def)
show "Group_Theory.group_axioms (f -1 A J) addA zeroA"
proof
  fix x
  assume "x  $\in$  f -1 A J"
  then show "monoid.invertible (f -1 A J) addA zeroA x"
    apply clarify
    by (smt (verit, best) JB.additive.sub.invertible JB.additive.submonoid_inverse_closed
IntI <Group_Theory.monoid (f -1 A J) addA zeroA> fiso.additive.invertible_commutates_with_inverse
maxI.additive.inverse_equality maxI.additive.invertible maxI.additive.invertibleE monoid.invertible
vimageI)
qed
show "ideal_axioms (f -1 A J) A multA"
proof
  fix a j
  assume §: "a  $\in$  A" "j  $\in$  f -1 A J"
  then show "multA a j  $\in$  f -1 A J"
    using JB.ideal(1) fiso.map_closed fiso.multiplicative.commutates_with_composition
    by simp
  then show "multA j a  $\in$  f -1 A J"
    by (metis Int_iff § maxI.comm_mult)
qed
qed
have "I = f -1 A J"
  by (metis "§" JB.additive.sub <J  $\neq$  B> fim fiso.surjective image_subset_iff_subset_vimage
le_inf_iff maxI.is_max maxI.psubset_ring psubsetE subsetI subset_antisym)

```



```

    then show "f ' I = J"
      using JB.additive.sub fiso.surjective
      by blast
  qed
qed
qed

lemma preim_of_ideal_is_ideal:
  fixes f :: "'a ⇒ 'b"
  assumes J: "ideal J B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  and "ring_homomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  shows "ideal (f-1 A J) A addA multA zeroA oneA"
proof -
  interpret JB: ideal J B addB multB zeroB oneB
  using J by blast
  interpret f: ring_homomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB
  using assms by force
  interpret preB: ring "f-1 A B" addA multA zeroA oneA
  using f.ring_preimage by blast
  show ?thesis
proof intro_locales
  show "submonoid_axioms (f-1 A J) A addA zeroA"
  by (auto simp add: submonoid_axioms_def f.additive.commutates_with_composition f.additive.commu
  then show grp_fAJ: "Group_Theory.monoid (f-1 A J) addA zeroA"
  by (auto simp: submonoid_axioms_def Group_Theory.monoid_def)
  show "Group_Theory.group_axioms (f-1 A J) addA zeroA"
  unfolding group_def
proof
  fix x
  assume x: "x ∈ f-1 A J"
  then have "f x ∈ J" "x ∈ A"
  by auto
  then obtain v where "f v ∈ J ∧ v ∈ A ∧ addA x v = zeroA"
  by (metis JB.additive.sub.invertible JB.additive.submonoid_inverse_closed f.additive.invert
  f.source.additive.invertible f.source.additive.invertible_inverse_closed
  f.source.additive.invertible_right_inverse)
  then show "monoid.invertible (f-1 A J) addA zeroA x"
  by (metis Int_iff f.source.additive.commutative grp_fAJ monoid.invertibleI vimageI
x)
  qed
show "ideal_axioms (f-1 A J) A multA"
proof
  fix a j
  assume §: "a ∈ A" "j ∈ f-1 A J"
  then show "multA j a ∈ f-1 A J" "multA a j ∈ f-1 A J"
  using JB.ideal f.map_closed f.multiplicative.commutates_with_composition by force+
  qed
qed

```

qed

```
lemma preim_of_max_ideal_is_max:
  fixes f:: "'a ⇒ 'b"
  assumes J: "max_ideal B J addB multB zeroB oneB"
  and f: "ring_isomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  shows "max_ideal A (f-1 A J) addA multA zeroA oneA"
proof -
  interpret maxJ: max_ideal B J addB multB zeroB oneB
  using J by blast
  interpret fiso: ring_isomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB
  using f by force
  interpret fAJ: ideal "f-1 A J" A addA multA zeroA oneA
  using maxJ.ideal_axioms fiso.ring_homomorphism_axioms by (blast intro: preim_of_ideal_is_ideal)
  show ?thesis
  proof intro_locales
    show "comm_ring_axioms A multA"
    proof
      fix a b
      assume "a ∈ A" and "b ∈ A"
      then have "multB (f a) (f b) = multB (f b) (f a)"
        using fiso.map_closed maxJ.comm_mult by presburger
      then show "multA a b = multA b a"
        by (metis bij_betw_iff_bijections <a ∈ A> <b ∈ A> fiso.bijective fiso.multiplicative.comm
fiso.source.multiplicative.composition_closed)
    qed
  show "max_ideal_axioms A (f-1 A J) addA multA zeroA oneA"
  proof
    show "f-1 A J ≠ A"
      using fiso.surjective maxJ.additive.sub maxJ.neq_ring by blast
    fix I
    assume "ideal I A addA multA zeroA oneA"
    and "I ≠ A" and "f-1 A J ⊆ I"
    then interpret IA: ideal I A addA multA zeroA oneA
    by blast
    have mon_fI: "Group_Theory.monoid (f ' I) addB zeroB"
    proof
      fix a b
      assume "a ∈ f ' I" "b ∈ f ' I"
      then show "addB a b ∈ f ' I"
        unfolding image_iff
        by (metis IA.additive.sub IA.additive.sub_composition_closed fiso.additive.commutates_with_
next
      show "zeroB ∈ f ' I"
        using fiso.additive.commutates_with_unit by blast
    qed blast+
    have ideal_fI: "ideal (f ' I) B addB multB zeroB oneB"
    proof
      show "f ' I ⊆ B"
```

```

    by blast
  show "zeroB ∈ f ' I"
    using fiso.additive.commutates_with_unit by blast
next
  fix a b
  assume "a ∈ f ' I" and "b ∈ f ' I"
  then show "addB a b ∈ f ' I"
    unfolding image_iff
    by (metis IA.additive.sub IA.additive.sub_composition_closed fiso.additive.commutates_with_
next
  fix b
  assume "b ∈ f ' I"
  then obtain i where i: "b = f i" "i ∈ I"
    by blast
  then obtain j where "addA i j = zeroA" "j ∈ I"
    by (meson IA.additive.sub.invertible IA.additive.sub.invertibleE)
  then have "addB b (f j) = zeroB"
    by (metis IA.additive.sub i fiso.additive.commutates_with_composition fiso.additive.commutate
  then show "monoid.invertible (f ' I) addB zeroB b"
    by (metis IA.additive.sub i <j ∈ I> fiso.map_closed imageI maxJ.additive.commutative
mon_fI monoid.invertibleI)
  next
  fix a b
  assume "a ∈ B" and "b ∈ f ' I"
  with IA.ideal show "multB a b ∈ f ' I" "multB b a ∈ f ' I"
    by (smt (verit, best) IA.additive.sub fiso.multiplicative.commutates_with_composition
fiso.surjective_image_iff)+
  qed blast+
  have "J = f ' I"
  proof (rule maxJ.is_max [OF ideal_fI])
    show "f ' I ≠ B"
      by (metis IA.additive.sub <I ≠ A> fiso.injective fiso.surjective inj_on_image_eq_iff
subsetI)
    show "J ⊆ f ' I"
      unfolding image_def
      apply clarify
      by (smt (verit, ccfv_threshold) Int_iff <f-1 A J ⊆ I> fiso.surjective imageE
maxJ.additive.sub subset_eq vimageI)
    qed
  then show "f-1 A J = I"
    using <f-1 A J ⊆ I> by blast
  qed
qed
qed
qed

lemma preim_of_lideal_is_lideal:
  assumes "lideal I B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  and "ring_homomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  shows "lideal (f-1 A I) (f-1 A B) addA multA zeroA oneA"

```

```

proof -
  interpret A: ring A addA multA zeroA oneA
    by (meson assms ring_homomorphism_def)
  interpret B: ring B addB multB zeroB oneB
    by (meson assms ring_homomorphism_def)
  interpret f: ring_homomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB
    using assms by blast
  interpret preB: ring "f-1 A B" addA multA zeroA oneA
    using f.ring_preimage by blast
  interpret IB: lideal I B addB multB zeroB oneB
    by (simp add: assms)
  show ?thesis
  proof intro_locales
    show "submonoid_axioms (f-1 A I) (f-1 A B) addA zeroA"
      by (auto simp add: submonoid_axioms_def f.additive.commutates_with_composition f.additive.commutates_with_inverse)
    have "(A.additive.inverse u) ∈ f-1 A I" if "f u ∈ I" and "u ∈ A" for u
      proof -
        have "f (A.additive.inverse u) = B.additive.inverse (f u)"
          using A.additive.invertible f.additive.invertible_commutates_with_inverse that by
presburger
        then show ?thesis
          using A.additive.invertible_inverse_closed that by blast
      qed
    moreover have "addA (A.additive.inverse u) u = zeroA" "addA u (A.additive.inverse
u) = zeroA" if "u ∈ A" for u
      by (auto simp add: that)
    moreover
      show "Group_Theory.monoid (f-1 A I) addA zeroA"
        by (auto simp: monoid_def f.additive.commutates_with_composition f.additive.commutates_with_unit)
      ultimately show "Group_Theory.group_axioms (f-1 A I) addA zeroA"
        unfolding group_axioms_def by (metis IntE monoid.invertibleI vimage_eq)
      show "lideal_axioms (f-1 A I) (f-1 A B) multA"
        unfolding lideal_axioms_def
        using IB.lideal f.map_closed f.multiplicative.commutates_with_composition by force
    qed
  qed

lemma preim_of_max_lideal_is_max:
  assumes "max_lideal I B addB multB zeroB oneB"
    and "ring_isomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  shows "max_lideal (f-1 A I) (f-1 A B) addA multA zeroA oneA"
proof -
  interpret f: ring_isomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB
    using assms by blast
  interpret MI: max_lideal I B addB multB zeroB oneB
    by (simp add: assms)
  interpret pre: lideal "f-1 A I" "f-1 A B" addA multA zeroA oneA
    by (meson preim_of_lideal_is_lideal MI.lideal_axioms f.ring_homomorphism_axioms)
  show ?thesis

```

```

proof intro_locales
  show "max_lideal_axioms (f-1 A I) (f-1 A B) addA multA zeroA oneA"
  proof
    show "f-1 A I ≠ f-1 A B"
      using MI.neq_ring MI.subset f.surjective by blast
    fix a
    assume "lideal a (f-1 A B) addA multA zeroA oneA"
      and "a ≠ f-1 A B"
      and "f-1 A I ⊆ a"
    then interpret lideal a "f-1 A B" addA multA zeroA oneA
      by metis
    have "f ' a ≠ B"
      by (metis Int_absorb1 <a ≠ f-1 A B> f.injective f.surjective image_subset_iff_subset_vimage
      inj_on_image_eq_iff subset_subset_iff)
    moreover have "I ⊆ f ' a"
      by (smt (verit, ccfv_threshold) Int_iff MI.subset <f-1 A I ⊆ a> f.surjective
      image_iff subset_iff vimageI)
    moreover have "lideal (f ' a) B addB multB zeroB oneB"
      by (metis f.multiplicative.image_subset f.ring_epimorphism_axioms im_of_lideal_is_lideal
      image_subset_iff_subset_vimage inf.orderE inf_sup_aci(1) lideal_axioms)
    ultimately show "f-1 A I = a"
      by (metis MI.is_max <f-1 A I ⊆ a> image_subset_iff_subset_vimage le_inf_iff
      subset_subset_antisym)
  qed
qed
qed

lemma isomorphic_to_local_is_local:
  assumes lring: "local_ring B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  and iso: "ring_isomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  shows "local_ring A addA multA zeroA oneA"
proof intro_locales
  interpret ring A addA multA zeroA oneA
  by (meson iso ring_homomorphism.axioms(2) ring_isomorphism.axioms(1))

  show "Group_Theory.monoid A addA zeroA"
  by (simp add: additive.monoid_axioms)
  show "Group_Theory.group_axioms A addA zeroA"
  by (meson Group_Theory.group_def additive.group_axioms)
  show "commutative_monoid_axioms A addA"
  by (simp add: additive.commutative commutative_monoid_axioms_def)
  show "Group_Theory.monoid A multA oneA"
  by (simp add: multiplicative.monoid_axioms)
  show "ring_axioms A addA multA"
  by (meson local.ring_axioms ring_axioms(3))
  have hom: "monoid_homomorphism f A multA oneA B multB oneB"
  by (meson iso ring_homomorphism_def ring_isomorphism.axioms(1))
  have "bij_betw f A B"
  using iso map.graph

```

```

    by (simp add: bijective.bijective ring_isomorphism_def bijective_map_def)
show "local_ring_axioms A addA multA zeroA oneA"
proof
  fix I J
  assume I: "max_lideal I A addA multA zeroA oneA" and J: "max_lideal J A addA multA
zeroA oneA"
  show "I = J"
  proof-
    have "max_lideal (f ' I) B addB multB zeroB oneB"
      by (meson I im_of_max_lideal_is_max iso)
    moreover have "max_lideal (f ' J) B addB multB zeroB oneB"
      by (meson J im_of_max_lideal_is_max iso)
    ultimately have "f ' I = f ' J"
      by (meson local_ring.is_unique lring)
    thus ?thesis
      using bij_betw_imp_inj_on [OF <bij_betw f A B>]
      by (meson I J inj_on_image_eq_iff lideal.subset max_lideal.axioms(1))
  qed
next
show "∃w. max_lideal w A addA multA zeroA oneA"
  by (meson im_of_max_lideal_is_max iso local_ring.has_max_lideal lring ring_isomorphism.invers
qed
qed

```

lemma (in pr_ideal) local_ring_at_is_local:

shows "local_ring carrier_local_ring_at add_local_ring_at mult_local_ring_at zero_local_ring_at
one_local_ring_at"

proof-

interpret cq: quotient_ring "R\I" R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1

by (simp add: Comm_Ring.quotient_ring_def comm.comm_ring_axioms submonoid_pr_ideal)

define w where "w ≡ {quotient_ring.frac (R\I) R (+) (.) 0 r s | r s. r ∈ I ∧ s ∈ (R
\ I)}"

— Now every proper ideal of $R\I$ is included in w , and the result follows trivially

have maximal: "a ⊆ w"

if "lideal a carrier_local_ring_at add_local_ring_at mult_local_ring_at zero_local_ring_at
one_local_ring_at"

and ne: "a ≠ carrier_local_ring_at" for a

proof

fix x

interpret a: lideal a carrier_local_ring_at add_local_ring_at mult_local_ring_at zero_local_ring
one_local_ring_at

using that by blast

assume "x ∈ a"

have "False" if "x ∉ w"

proof -

obtain r s where "r ∈ R" "s ∈ R" "s ∉ I" "r ∉ I" "x = cq.frac r s"

using frac_from_carrier_local <x ∈ a> <x ∉ w> [unfolded w_def, simplified]

```

    by (metis a.additive.sub)
  then have sr: "cq.frac s r ∈ carrier_local_ring_at"
    by (simp add: <r ∈ R> <s ∈ R> carrier_local_ring_at_def)
  have [simp]: "r · s ∉ I"
    using <r ∈ R> <r ∉ I> <s ∈ R> <s ∉ I> absorbent by blast
  have "one_local_ring_at = cq.frac 1 1"
    by (simp add: one_local_ring_at_def cq.one_rel_def)
  also have "... = cq.frac (s · r) (r · s)"
    using <r ∈ R> <r ∉ I> <s ∈ R> <s ∉ I>
    by (intro cq.frac_eqI [of 1]) (auto simp: comm.comm_mult)
  also have "... = cq.mult_rel (cq.frac s r) (cq.frac r s)"
    using <r ∈ R> <r ∉ I> <s ∈ R> <s ∉ I> by (simp add: cq.mult_rel_frac)
  also have "... = mult_local_ring_at (cq.frac s r) (cq.frac r s)"
    using mult_local_ring_at_def by force
  also have "... ∈ a"
    using a.lideal <x = cq.frac r s> <x ∈ a> sr by blast
  finally have "one_local_ring_at ∈ a" .
  thus ?thesis
    using ne a.has_one_imp_equal by force
qed
thus "x ∈ w" by auto
qed
have uminus_closed: "uminus_local_ring_at u ∈ w" if "u ∈ w" for u
  using that by (force simp: w_def cq.uminus_rel_frac uminus_local_ring_at_def)
have add_closed: "add_local_ring_at a b ∈ w" if "a ∈ w" "b ∈ w" for a b
proof -
  obtain ra sa rb sb where ab: "a = cq.frac ra sa" "b = cq.frac rb sb"
    and "ra ∈ I" "rb ∈ I" "sa ∈ R" "sa ∉ I" "sb ∈ R" "sb ∉ I"
    using <a ∈ w> <b ∈ w> by (auto simp: w_def)
  then have "add_local_ring_at (cq.frac ra sa) (cq.frac rb sb) = cq.frac (ra · sb +
rb · sa) (sa · sb)"
    by (force simp add: cq.add_rel_frac add_local_ring_at_def)
  moreover have "ra · sb + rb · sa ∈ I"
    by (simp add: <ra ∈ I> <rb ∈ I> <sa ∈ R> <sb ∈ R> ideal(2))
  ultimately show ?thesis
    unfolding w_def using <sa ∈ R> <sa ∉ I> <sb ∈ R> <sb ∉ I> ab absorbent by blast
qed
interpret w: lideal w carrier_local_ring_at add_local_ring_at mult_local_ring_at zero_local_ring_at
one_local_ring_at
proof intro_locales
  show subm: "submonoid_axioms w carrier_local_ring_at add_local_ring_at zero_local_ring_at"
  proof
    show "w ⊆ carrier_local_ring_at"
      using w_def comm.comm_ring_axioms comm.frac_in_carrier_local comm_ring.spectrum_def
pr_ideal_axioms by fastforce
    show "zero_local_ring_at ∈ w"
      using w_def comm.spectrum_def comm.spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring not_1 pr_ideal_axioms
quotient_ring.zero_rel_def zero_local_ring_at_def by fastforce
  qed (auto simp: add_closed)

```

```

show mon: "Group_Theory.monoid w add_local_ring_at zero_local_ring_at"
proof
  show "zero_local_ring_at ∈ w"
    by (meson subm submonoid_axioms_def)
next
  fix a b c
  assume "a ∈ w" "b ∈ w" "c ∈ w"
  then show "add_local_ring_at (add_local_ring_at a b) c = add_local_ring_at a (add_local_ring_at
b c)"
    by (meson additive.associative in_mono subm submonoid_axioms_def)
next
  fix a assume "a ∈ w"
  show "add_local_ring_at zero_local_ring_at a = a"
    by (meson <a ∈ w> subm additive.left_unit in_mono submonoid_axioms_def)
  show "add_local_ring_at a zero_local_ring_at = a"
    by (meson <a ∈ w> additive.right_unit in_mono subm submonoid_axioms_def)
qed (auto simp: add_closed)
show "Group_Theory.group_axioms w add_local_ring_at zero_local_ring_at"
proof unfold_locales
  fix u
  assume "u ∈ w"
  show "monoid.invertible w add_local_ring_at zero_local_ring_at u"
  proof (rule monoid.invertibleI [OF mon])
    show "add_local_ring_at u (uminus_local_ring_at u) = zero_local_ring_at"
      using <u ∈ w>
      apply (clarsimp simp add: w_def add_local_ring_at_def zero_local_ring_at_def
uminus_local_ring_at_def)
      by (metis Diff_iff additive.submonoid_axioms cq.add_minus_zero_rel cq.valid_frac_def
submonoid.sub)
    then show "add_local_ring_at (uminus_local_ring_at u) u = zero_local_ring_at"
      using subm unfolding submonoid_axioms_def
      by (simp add: <u ∈ w> additive.commutative subset_iff uminus_closed)
  qed (use <u ∈ w> uminus_closed in auto)
qed
show "lideal_axioms w carrier_local_ring_at mult_local_ring_at"
proof
  fix a b
  assume a: "a ∈ carrier_local_ring_at"
  then obtain ra sa where a: "a = cq.frac ra sa" and "ra ∈ R" and sa: "sa ∈ R"
  "sa ∉ I"
    by (meson frac_from_carrier_local)
  then have "a ∈ carrier_local_ring_at"
    by (simp add: comm.frac_in_carrier_local comm.spectrum_def pr_ideal_axioms)
  assume "b ∈ w"
  then obtain rb sb where b: "b = cq.frac rb sb" and "rb ∈ I" and sb: "sb ∈ R"
  "sb ∉ I"
    using w_def by blast
  have "cq.mult_rel (cq.frac ra sa) (cq.frac rb sb) = cq.frac (ra · rb) (sa · sb)"
    using <ra ∈ R> sa <rb ∈ I> sb

```



```

    by (force simp: cq.mult_rel_frac)
  then show "mult_local_ring_at a b ∈ w"
    apply (clarsimp simp add: mult_local_ring_at_def w_def a b)
    by (metis Diff_iff <ra ∈ R> <rb ∈ I> cq.sub_composition_closed ideal(1) sa sb)
qed
qed
have max: "max_lideal w carrier_local_ring_at add_local_ring_at mult_local_ring_at
zero_local_ring_at one_local_ring_at"
proof
  have False
    if "s ∈ R \ I" "r ∈ I" and eq: "cq.frac 1 1 = cq.frac r s" for r s
    using that eq_from_eq_frac [OF eq] <r ∈ I> comm.additive.abelian_group_axioms
    unfolding abelian_group_def
    by (metis Diff_iff absorbent additive.sub comm.additive.cancel_imp_equal comm.inverse_distrib
comm.multiplicative.composition_closed cq.sub_unit_closed ideal(1))
  then have "cq.frac 1 1 ∉ w"
    using w_def by blast
  moreover have "cq.frac 1 1 ∈ carrier_local_ring_at"
    using carrier_local_ring_at_def cq.multiplicative.unit_closed cq.one_rel_def by
force
  ultimately show "w ≠ carrier_local_ring_at"
    by blast
qed (use maximal in blast)
have "∧ J. max_lideal J carrier_local_ring_at add_local_ring_at mult_local_ring_at zero_local_rin
one_local_ring_at
⇒ J = w"
  by (metis maximal max max_lideal.axioms(1) max_lideal.is_max max_lideal.neq_ring)
with max show ?thesis
  by (metis local_ring_axioms local_ring_axioms_def local_ring_def)
qed

```

definition (in stalk) `is_local:: 'a set ⇒ bool` where
`"is_local U ≡ local_ring carrier_stalk add_stalk mult_stalk (zero_stalk U) (one_stalk U)"`

```

locale local_ring_morphism =
source: local_ring A "(+)" "(.)" "0" "1" + target: local_ring B "(+)" "(.)" "0'" "1'"
+ ring_homomorphism f A "(+)" "(.)" "0" "1" B "(+)" "(.)" "0'" "1'"
for f and
A and addition (infixl "+" 65) and multiplication (infixl "." 70) and zero ("0") and unit ("1") and
B and addition' (infixl "+'" 65) and multiplication' (infixl "."'" 70) and zero' ("0'") and unit' ("1'")
+ assumes preimage_of_max_lideal:
"∧ w_A w_B. max_lideal w_A A (+) (.) 0 1 ⇒ max_lideal w_B B (+)' (.)' 0' 1' ⇒ (f-1
A w_B) = w_A"

```

lemma `id_is_local_ring_morphism`:

```

assumes "local_ring A add mult zero one"
shows "local_ring_morphism (identity A) A add mult zero one A add mult zero one"
proof -
  interpret local_ring A add mult zero one
  by (simp add: assms)
  show ?thesis
  proof intro_locales
    show "Set_Theory.map (identity A) A A"
    by (simp add: Set_Theory.map_def)
    show "monoid_homomorphism_axioms (identity A) A add zero add zero"
    by (simp add: monoid_homomorphism_axioms_def)
    show "monoid_homomorphism_axioms (identity A) A mult one mult one"
    by (simp add: monoid_homomorphism_axioms_def)
    show "local_ring_morphism_axioms (identity A) A add mult zero one A add mult zero
one"
  proof
    fix  $w_A w_B$ 
    assume "max_lideal  $w_A$  A add mult zero one" "max_lideal  $w_B$  A add mult zero one"
    then have " $w_B \cap A = w_A$ "
    by (metis Int_absorb2 is_unique lideal.subset max_lideal.axioms(1))
    then show "identity A  $^{-1}$  A  $w_B = w_A$ "
    by (simp add: preimage_identity_self)
  qed
qed
qed

```

```

lemma (in ring_epimorphism) preim_subset_imp_subset:
  assumes " $\eta^{-1} R I \subseteq \eta^{-1} R J$ " and " $I \subseteq R$ "
  shows " $I \subseteq J$ "
  using Int_absorb1 assms surjective
  by blast

```

```

lemma iso_is_local_ring_morphism:

```

```

  assumes "local_ring A addA multA zeroA oneA"
  and "ring_isomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  shows "local_ring_morphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"

```

```

proof -

```

```

  interpret A: local_ring A addA multA zeroA oneA
  using assms(1) by blast
  interpret B: ring B addB multB zeroB oneB
  by (meson assms(2) ring_homomorphism_def ring_isomorphism_def)
  interpret f: ring_isomorphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB
  by (simp add: assms)
  interpret preB: ring "f  $^{-1}$  A B" addA multA zeroA oneA
  by (metis (no_types) A.ring_axioms f.multiplicative.image.subset image_subset_iff_subset_vimage
inf.absorb2)
  show ?thesis
  proof

```

```

fix I J
assume "max_lideal I B addB multB zeroB oneB"
then interpret MI: max_lideal I B addB multB zeroB oneB
  by simp
assume "max_lideal J B addB multB zeroB oneB"
then interpret MJ: max_lideal J B addB multB zeroB oneB
  by simp
interpret GI: subgroup I B addB zeroB
  by unfold_locales
have "max_lideal (f-1 A I) (f-1 A B) addA multA zeroA oneA"
  by (metis (no_types) MI.max_lideal_axioms f.ring_isomorphism_axioms preim_of_max_lideal_is_max)
moreover have "max_lideal (f-1 A J) (f-1 A B) addA multA zeroA oneA"
  by (meson MJ.max_lideal_axioms f.ring_isomorphism_axioms preim_of_max_lideal_is_max)
ultimately have "f-1 A I = f-1 A J"
  by (metis A.is_unique Int_absorb1 f.multiplicative.image.subset image_subset_iff_subset_vimage)
then show "I = J"
  by (metis MI.lideal_axioms MI.neq_ring MJ.max_lideal_axioms MJ.subset f.preim_subset_imp_subset_max_lideal.is_max subset_refl)
next
show "∃ w. max_lideal w B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  by (meson A.has_max_lideal assms(2) im_of_max_lideal_is_max)
next
fix wA wB
assume "max_lideal wA A addA multA zeroA oneA"
  and "max_lideal wB B addB multB zeroB oneB"
then show "f-1 A wB = wA"
  by (metis A.is_unique f.multiplicative.image.subset f.ring_isomorphism_axioms image_subset_iff_inf_absorb2 preim_of_max_lideal_is_max)
qed
qed

```

```

lemma (in monoid_homomorphism) monoid_epimorphism_image:
  "monoid_epimorphism η M (·) 1 (η ' M) (·) 1'"
proof -
  interpret monoid "η ' M" "(·)" "1'"
  using image.sub.monoid_axioms by force
  show ?thesis
  proof qed (auto simp: bij_betw_def commutes_with_unit commutes_with_composition)
qed

```

```

lemma (in group_homomorphism) group_epimorphism_image:
  "group_epimorphism η G (·) 1 (η ' G) (·) 1'"
proof -
  interpret group "η ' G" "(·)" "1'"
  using image.sub.group_axioms by blast
  show ?thesis
  proof qed (auto simp: bij_betw_def commutes_with_composition)
qed

```

```

lemma (in ring_homomorphism) ring_epimorphism_preimage:
  "ring_epimorphism  $\eta$  R (+) (·) 0 1 ( $\eta$  ' R) (+') (·') 0' 1'"
proof -
  interpret ring " $\eta$  ' R" "(+)" "(·)" "0'" "1'"
  proof qed (auto simp add: target.distributive target.additive.commutative)
  show ?thesis
  proof qed (auto simp: additive.commutates_with_composition additive.commutates_with_unit
    multiplicative.commutates_with_composition multiplicative.commutates_with_unit)
qed

lemma comp_of_local_ring_morphisms:
  assumes "local_ring_morphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  and "local_ring_morphism g B addB multB zeroB oneB C addC multC zeroC oneC"
  shows "local_ring_morphism (compose A g f) A addA multA zeroA oneA C addC multC zeroC
oneC"
proof -
  interpret f: local_ring_morphism f A addA multA zeroA oneA B addB multB zeroB oneB
  by (simp add: assms)
  interpret g: local_ring_morphism g B addB multB zeroB oneB C addC multC zeroC oneC
  by (simp add: assms)
  interpret gf: ring_homomorphism "compose A g f" A addA multA zeroA oneA C addC multC
zeroC oneC
  using comp_ring_morphisms f.ring_homomorphism_axioms g.ring_homomorphism_axioms
  by fastforce
  obtain  $\mathfrak{w}_B$  where  $\mathfrak{w}_B$ : "max_lideal  $\mathfrak{w}_B$  B addB multB zeroB oneB"
  using f.target.has_max_lideal by force
  show ?thesis
  proof intro_locales
    show "local_ring_morphism_axioms (compose A g f) A addA multA zeroA oneA C addC multC
zeroC oneC"
    proof
      fix  $\mathfrak{w}_A$   $\mathfrak{w}_C$ 
      assume max: "max_lideal  $\mathfrak{w}_A$  A addA multA zeroA oneA"
        "max_lideal  $\mathfrak{w}_C$  C addC multC zeroC oneC"
      interpret maxA: max_lideal  $\mathfrak{w}_A$  A addA multA zeroA oneA
      using max by blast
      interpret maxC: max_lideal  $\mathfrak{w}_C$  C addC multC zeroC oneC
      using max by blast
      have " $B \subseteq g^{-1} C$ "
      by blast
      with max interpret maxg: max_lideal " $g^{-1} B \mathfrak{w}_C$ " " $g^{-1} B C$ " addB multB zeroB oneB
      by (metis Int_absorb1  $\mathfrak{w}_B$  g.preimage_of_max_lideal)
      interpret maxgf: Group_Theory.monoid " $(g \circ f \downarrow A)^{-1} A \mathfrak{w}_C$ " addA zeroA
      by (simp add: monoid_def vimage_def gf.additive.commutates_with_composition
gf.additive.commutates_with_unit f.source.additive.associative)
      show " $(g \circ f \downarrow A)^{-1} A \mathfrak{w}_C = \mathfrak{w}_A$ "
      proof (rule maxA.is_max [symmetric])
        show "lideal  $((g \circ f \downarrow A)^{-1} A \mathfrak{w}_C) A$  addA multA zeroA oneA"

```

```

proof
  fix u
  assume u: "u ∈ (g ∘ f ↓ A)-1 A wC"
  then have "u ∈ A"
    by auto
  show "maxgf.invertible u"
  proof (rule maxgf.invertibleI)
    show "addA u (f.source.additive.inverse u) = zeroA"
      using f.source.additive.invertible_right_inverse <u ∈ A> by blast
    have "(g ∘ f ↓ A) (f.source.additive.inverse u) = g.target.additive.inverse
(g (f u))"
      by (metis f.source.additive.invertible <u ∈ A> compose_eq
gf.additive.invertible_commutates_with_inverse)
    then show "(f.source.additive.inverse u) ∈ (g ∘ f ↓ A)-1 A wC"
      by (metis f.source.additive.invertible f.source.additive.invertible_inverse_closed
g.target.additive.group_axioms Int_iff compose_eq
maxC.additive.subgroup_inverse_iff f.map_closed g.map_axioms group.invertible
map.map_closed u vimage_eq)
  qed (use u <u ∈ A> in auto)
next
  fix r a
  assume "r ∈ A" and "a ∈ (g ∘ f ↓ A)-1 A wC"
  then show "multA r a ∈ (g ∘ f ↓ A)-1 A wC"
    by (simp add: maxC.lideal gf.multiplicative.commutates_with_composition)
  qed (use maxgf.unit_closed maxgf.composition_closed in auto)
  have "∧x. x ∈ wA ⇒ g (f x) ∈ wC"
    by (metis IntD1 wB f.preimage_of_max_lideal g.preimage_of_max_lideal max vimageD)
  then show "wA ⊆ (g ∘ f ↓ A)-1 A wC"
    by (auto simp: compose_eq)
  have "oneB ∉ g-1 wC"
    using maxg.has_one_imp_equal maxg.neq_ring by force
  then have "g oneB ∉ wC"
    by blast
  then show "(g ∘ f ↓ A)-1 A wC ≠ A"
    by (metis Int_iff compose_eq f.multiplicative.commutates_with_unit f.source.multiplicative.
vimage_eq)
  qed
  qed
  qed
  qed

```

10.3.5 Locally Ringed Spaces

```

locale key_map = comm_ring +
  fixes p:: "'a set" assumes is_prime: "p ∈ Spec"
begin

interpretation pi:pr_ideal R p "(+)" "(.)" 0 1
  by (simp add: is_prime spectrum_imp_pr)

```

```

interpretation top: topological_space Spec is_zariski_open
  by simp

```

```

interpretation pr: presheaf_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms
  Ob add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec
  by (fact local.sheaf_spec_is_presheaf)

```

```

interpretation local: quotient_ring "(R \ p)" R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1
  using is_prime spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring by presburger

```

```

interpretation st: stalk "Spec" is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms
  Ob add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec "{U. is_zariski_open
  U \ p \in U}" p
proof

```

```

  fix U I V s
  assume "open_cover_of_open_subset Spec is_zariski_open U I V"
  and "\i. i \in I \implies V i \subseteq U"
  and "s \in \mathcal{O} U"
  and "\i. i \in I \implies sheaf_spec_morphisms U (V i) s = zero_sheaf_spec (V i)"
  then show "s = zero_sheaf_spec U"
  by (metis sheaf_of_rings.locality sheaf_spec_is_sheaf)

```

```

next

```

```

fix U I V s
  assume "open_cover_of_open_subset Spec is_zariski_open U I V"
  and "\i. i \in I \implies V i \subseteq U \wedge s i \in \mathcal{O} V i"
  and "\i j. \llbracket i \in I; j \in I \rrbracket \implies sheaf_spec_morphisms (V i) (V i \cap V j) (s i) = sheaf_spec_mor
(V j) (V i \cap V j) (s j)"
  then show "\exists t. t \in \mathcal{O} U \wedge (\forall i. i \in I \implies sheaf_spec_morphisms U (V i) t = s i)"
  by (smt (verit, ccfv_threshold) sheaf_of_rings.glueing sheaf_spec_is_sheaf)
qed (use is_prime in auto)

```

```

declare st.subset_of_opens [simp del, rule del] — because it loops!

```

```

definition key_map:: "'a set set \implies ((\ 'a set \implies (\ 'a \times \ 'a) set) \implies (\ 'a \times \ 'a) set)"
  where "key_map U \equiv \lambda s \in (\mathcal{O} U). s p"

```

```

lemma key_map_is_map:

```

```

  assumes "p \in U"
  shows "Set_Theory.map (key_map U) (\mathcal{O} U) (R_p (+) (\cdot) 0)"

```

```

proof

```

```

  have "\s. s \in \mathcal{O} U \implies s p \in (R_p (+) (\cdot) 0)"
  using sheaf_spec_def assms is_regular_def by blast
  thus "key_map U \in (\mathcal{O} U) \to_E (R_p (+) (\cdot) 0)"
  using key_map_def extensional_funcset_def by simp

```

```

qed

```

```

lemma key_map_is_ring_morphism:

```

```

  assumes "p \in U" and "is_zariski_open U"

```

```

    shows "ring_homomorphism (key_map U)
(O U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (mult_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U) (one_sheaf_spec U)
(R_p (+) (.) 0) (pi.add_local_ring_at) (pi.mult_local_ring_at) (pi.zero_local_ring_at)
(pi.one_local_ring_at)"
proof (intro ring_homomorphism.intro)
  show "Set_Theory.map (key_map U) (O U) (R_p (+) (.) 0)" using key_map_is_map assms(1)
by simp
next
  show "ring (O U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (mult_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U) (one_sheaf_spec
U)"
  using <is_zariski_open U> pr.is_ring_from_is_homomorphism by blast
next
  show "ring (R_p (+) (.) 0) (pi.add_local_ring_at) (pi.mult_local_ring_at) (pi.zero_local_ring_at)
(pi.one_local_ring_at)"
  by (simp add: pi.ring_axioms)
next
  show "group_homomorphism (key_map U) (O U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U) (R
p (+) (.) 0) (pi.add_local_ring_at) (pi.zero_local_ring_at)"
proof intro_locales
  show "Set_Theory.map (local.key_map U) (O U) pi.carrier_local_ring_at"
  by (simp add: assms(1) key_map_is_map)
  show "Group_Theory.monoid (O U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U)"
  "Group_Theory.group_axioms (O U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U)"
  using pr.is_ring_from_is_homomorphism [OF <is_zariski_open U>]
  unfolding ring_def Group_Theory.group_def abelian_group_def
  by blast+
  have 1: "(key_map U) (zero_sheaf_spec U) = pi.zero_local_ring_at"
  using assms
  unfolding key_map_def pi.zero_local_ring_at_def
  by (metis (no_types, lifting) restrict_apply' zero_sheaf_spec_def zero_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec
have 2: " $\bigwedge x y. \llbracket x \in \mathcal{O} U; y \in \mathcal{O} U \rrbracket \implies$ 
(key_map U) (add_sheaf_spec U x y) = pi.add_local_ring_at (key_map U x) (key_map
U y)"
  using add_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec key_map_def assms pi.add_local_ring_at_def
  add_sheaf_spec_def spectrum_def zariski_open_is_subset
  by fastforce
  show "monoid_homomorphism_axioms (local.key_map U) (O U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec
U) pi.add_local_ring_at pi.zero_local_ring_at"
  unfolding monoid_homomorphism_axioms_def
  by (auto simp: 1 2)
qed
next
  have "(key_map U) (one_sheaf_spec U) = pi.one_local_ring_at"
  using one_sheaf_spec_def key_map_def pi.one_local_ring_at_def assms one_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec
spectrum_def by fastforce
  moreover have " $\bigwedge x y. \llbracket x \in \mathcal{O} U; y \in \mathcal{O} U \rrbracket \implies$ 
(key_map U) (mult_sheaf_spec U x y) = pi.mult_local_ring_at (key_map U x) (key_map
U y)"
  using mult_sheaf_spec_in_sheaf_spec key_map_def assms pi.mult_local_ring_at_def

```

```

    mult_sheaf_spec_def spectrum_def zariski_open_is_subset by fastforce
ultimately show "monoid_homomorphism (key_map U) ( $\mathcal{O}$  U) (mult_sheaf_spec U) (one_sheaf_spec
U) ( $R_p (+) (\cdot) \mathbf{0}$ ) (pi.mult_local_ring_at) (pi.one_local_ring_at)"
    using pr.is_ring_from_is_homomorphism [OF <is_zariski_open U>] <p ∈ U>
    unfolding monoid_homomorphism_def monoid_homomorphism_axioms_def ring_def
    using key_map_is_map pi.multiplicative.monoid_axioms by presburger
qed

```

lemma key_map_is_coherent:

```

    assumes "V ⊆ U" and "is_zariski_open U" and "is_zariski_open V" and "p ∈ V" and
    "s ∈  $\mathcal{O}$  U"
    shows "(key_map V ∘ sheaf_spec_morphisms U V) s = key_map U s"

```

proof-

```

    have "sheaf_spec_morphisms U V s ∈  $\mathcal{O}$  V"
    using assms sheaf_spec_morphisms_are_maps map.map_closed
    by (metis (mono_tags, opaque_lifting))
    thus "(key_map V ∘ sheaf_spec_morphisms U V) s = key_map U s"
    by (simp add: <s ∈  $\mathcal{O}$  U> assms(4) key_map_def sheaf_spec_morphisms_def)

```

qed

lemma key_ring_morphism:

```

    assumes "is_zariski_open V" and "p ∈ V"
    shows "∃φ. ring_homomorphism φ
st.carrier_stalk st.add_stalk st.mult_stalk (st.zero_stalk V) (st.one_stalk V)
( $R_p (+) (\cdot) \mathbf{0}$ ) (pi.add_local_ring_at) (pi.mult_local_ring_at) (pi.zero_local_ring_at)
(pi.one_local_ring_at)
^
(∀U ∈ (top.neighborhoods p). ∀s ∈  $\mathcal{O}$  U. (φ ∘ st.canonical_fun U) s = key_map U s)"

```

proof -

```

    have "ring ( $R_p (+) (\cdot) \mathbf{0}$ ) (pi.add_local_ring_at) (pi.mult_local_ring_at) (pi.zero_local_ring_at)
(pi.one_local_ring_at)"
    by (simp add: pi.ring_axioms)
    moreover have "V ∈ top.neighborhoods p"
    using assms top.neighborhoods_def sheaf_spec_is_presheaf by fastforce
    moreover have "∧U. U ∈ top.neighborhoods p ⇒
ring_homomorphism (key_map U)
( $\mathcal{O}$  U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (mult_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U) (one_sheaf_spec U)
( $R_p (+) (\cdot) \mathbf{0}$ ) (pi.add_local_ring_at) (pi.mult_local_ring_at) (pi.zero_local_ring_at)
(pi.one_local_ring_at)"
    using key_map_is_ring_morphism top.neighborhoods_def sheaf_spec_is_presheaf by force
    moreover have "∧U V x. [U ∈ top.neighborhoods p; V ∈ top.neighborhoods p; V ⊆ U;
x ∈  $\mathcal{O}$  U]

```

⇒ (key_map V ∘ sheaf_spec_morphisms U V) x = key_map U x"

using key_map_is_coherent

by (metis (no_types, lifting) mem_Collect_eq top.neighborhoods_def)

ultimately show ?thesis

using assms local.sheaf_spec_is_presheaf zariski_open_is_subset

```

st.universal_property_for_stalk[of " $R_p (+) (\cdot) \mathbf{0}$ " "pi.add_local_ring_at" "pi.mult_local_ring_at"
"pi.zero_local_ring_at" "pi.one_local_ring_at" "key_map"]

```



```

    by auto
qed

lemma class_from_belongs_stalk:
  assumes "s ∈ st.carrier_stalk"
  obtains U s' where "is_zariski_open U" "p ∈ U" "s' ∈  $\mathcal{O}$  U" "s = st.class_of U s'"
proof -
  interpret dl: direct_lim Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms " $\mathcal{O}$ b"
    add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec "top.neighborhoods p"
    by (simp add: st.direct_lim_axioms top.neighborhoods_def)
  interpret eq: equivalence "Sigma (top.neighborhoods p) sheaf_spec" "{(x, y). dl.rel x y}"
    using dl.rel_is_equivalence by force
  note dl.subset_of_opens [simp del]
  obtain U s' where seq: "s = eq.Class (U, s')" and U: "U ∈ top.neighborhoods p" and
s': "s' ∈  $\mathcal{O}$  U"
    using assms
    unfolding st.carrier_stalk_def dl.carrier_direct_lim_def
    by (metis SigmaD1 SigmaD2 eq.representant_exists old.prod.exhaust)
  show thesis
proof
  show "is_zariski_open U"
    using U dl.subset_of_opens by blast
  show "p ∈ U"
    using U top.neighborhoods_def by force
  show "s' ∈  $\mathcal{O}$  U"
    using s' by blast
  show "s = st.class_of U s'"
    using seq st.class_of_def top.neighborhoods_def by presburger
qed
qed

lemma same_class_from_restrict:
  assumes "is_zariski_open U" "is_zariski_open V" "U ⊆ V" "s ∈  $\mathcal{O}$  V" "p ∈ U"
  shows "st.class_of V s = st.class_of U (sheaf_spec_morphisms V U s)"
proof -
  interpret eq: equivalence "Sigma {U. is_zariski_open U ∧ p ∈ U} sheaf_spec" "{(x, y).
st.rel x y}"
    using st.rel_is_equivalence by blast
  show ?thesis
    unfolding st.class_of_def
  proof (rule eq.Class_eq)
    have §:"sheaf_spec_morphisms V U s ∈  $\mathcal{O}$  U"
      using assms map.map_closed pr.is_map_from_is_homomorphism by fastforce
    then have "∃W. is_zariski_open W ∧ p ∈ W ∧ W ⊆ V ∧ W ⊆ U ∧ sheaf_spec_morphisms
V W s = sheaf_spec_morphisms U W (sheaf_spec_morphisms V U s)"
      using assms(1) assms(3) assms(5) by auto
    then show "(V, s), U, sheaf_spec_morphisms V U s) ∈ {(x, y). st.rel x y}"
      using § assms by (auto simp: st.rel_def)
  qed

```

qed
qed

lemma shrinking_from_belong_stalk:

assumes "s ∈ st.carrier_stalk" and "t ∈ st.carrier_stalk"

obtains U s' t' where "is_zariski_open U" "p ∈ U" "s' ∈ $\mathcal{O} U$ " "s = st.class_of U s'"
"t' ∈ $\mathcal{O} U$ " "t = st.class_of U t'"

proof -

obtain U s' where HU:"is_zariski_open U" "p ∈ U" "s' ∈ $\mathcal{O} U$ " "s = st.class_of U s'"
using assms(1) class_from_belongs_stalk by blast

obtain V t' where HV:"is_zariski_open V" "p ∈ V" "t' ∈ $\mathcal{O} V$ " "t = st.class_of V t'"
using assms(2) class_from_belongs_stalk by blast

show thesis

proof

have "U ∩ V ⊆ Spec"

using zariski_open_is_subset HU(1) by blast

show "p ∈ U ∩ V"

by (simp add: <p ∈ U> <p ∈ V>)

show UV: "is_zariski_open (U ∩ V)" using topological_space.open_inter

by (simp add: <is_zariski_open U> <is_zariski_open V>)

show "s = st.class_of (U ∩ V) (sheaf_spec_morphisms U (U ∩ V) s')"

using HU UV <p ∈ U ∩ V> same_class_from_restrict by blast

show "t = st.class_of (U ∩ V) (sheaf_spec_morphisms V (U ∩ V) t')"

using HV UV <p ∈ U ∩ V> same_class_from_restrict by blast

show "sheaf_spec_morphisms U (U ∩ V) s' ∈ $\mathcal{O} (U ∩ V)$ "

using HU(3) UV map.map_closed sheaf_spec_morphisms_are_maps by fastforce

show "sheaf_spec_morphisms V (U ∩ V) t' ∈ $\mathcal{O} (U ∩ V)$ "

using HV(3) UV map.map_closed sheaf_spec_morphisms_are_maps by fastforce

qed

qed

lemma stalk_at_prime_is_iso_to_local_ring_at_prime_aux:

assumes "is_zariski_open V" and "p ∈ V" and

φ: "ring_homomorphism φ

st.carrier_stalk st.add_stalk st.mult_stalk (st.zero_stalk V) (st.one_stalk V)

(R p (+) (·) 0) (pi.add_local_ring_at) (pi.mult_local_ring_at) (pi.zero_local_ring_at)
(pi.one_local_ring_at)"

and all_eq: "∀U ∈ (top.neighborhoods p). ∀s ∈ $\mathcal{O} U$. (φ ∘ st.canonical_fun U) s = key_map U s"

shows "ring_isomorphism φ

st.carrier_stalk st.add_stalk st.mult_stalk (st.zero_stalk V) (st.one_stalk V)

(R p (+) (·) 0) (pi.add_local_ring_at) (pi.mult_local_ring_at) (pi.zero_local_ring_at)
(pi.one_local_ring_at)"

proof (intro ring_isomorphism.intro bijective_map.intro bijective.intro)

show "ring_homomorphism φ

st.carrier_stalk st.add_stalk st.mult_stalk (st.zero_stalk V) (st.one_stalk V)

(R p (+) (·) 0) (pi.add_local_ring_at) (pi.mult_local_ring_at) (pi.zero_local_ring_at)
(pi.one_local_ring_at)"

```

    using assms(3) by simp
next
  show "Set_Theory.map  $\varphi$  st.carrier_stalk (R_p (+) (.) 0)"
    using assms(3) by (simp add: ring_homomorphism_def)
next
  show "bij_betw  $\varphi$  st.carrier_stalk (R_p (+) (.) 0)"
  proof-
    have "inj_on  $\varphi$  st.carrier_stalk"
    proof
      fix s t assume "s  $\in$  st.carrier_stalk" "t  $\in$  st.carrier_stalk" " $\varphi$  s =  $\varphi$  t"
      obtain U s' t' a f b g where FU [simp]: "is_zariski_open U" "p  $\in$  U" "s'  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}$  U"
      "t'  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}$  U"
        and s: "s = st.class_of U s'" "t = st.class_of U t'"
        and s': "s' = ( $\lambda q \in U$ . quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (.) 0 a f)"
        and t': "t' = ( $\lambda q \in U$ . quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (.) 0 b g)"
        and "a  $\in$  R" "b  $\in$  R" "f  $\in$  R" "g  $\in$  R" "f  $\notin$  p" "g  $\notin$  p"
    proof-
      obtain V s' t' where HV: "s = st.class_of V s'" "t = st.class_of V t'"
        "s'  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}$  V" "t'  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}$  V" "is_zariski_open V" "p  $\in$  V"
      using shrinking_from_belong_stalk by (metis (no_types, lifting) <s  $\in$  st.carrier_stalk>
      <t  $\in$  st.carrier_stalk>)
      then obtain U a f b g where HU: "is_zariski_open U" "U  $\subseteq$  V" "p  $\in$  U" "a  $\in$  R"
      "f  $\in$  R" "b  $\in$  R" "g  $\in$  R"
        "f  $\notin$  p" "g  $\notin$  p"
        " $\bigwedge q. q \in U \implies f \notin q \wedge s' q = \text{quotient\_ring.frac } (R \setminus q) R (+) (.) 0 a f$ "
        " $\bigwedge q. q \in U \implies g \notin q \wedge t' q = \text{quotient\_ring.frac } (R \setminus q) R (+) (.) 0 b g$ "
      using shrinking[of V p s' t'] by blast
    show ?thesis
    proof
      show "sheaf_spec_morphisms V U s'  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}$  U"
        by (metis (mono_tags, opaque_lifting) HU(1,2) HV(3) map.map_closed sheaf_spec_morphisms)
      show "sheaf_spec_morphisms V U t'  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}$  U"
        by (metis (mono_tags, opaque_lifting) HU(1,2) HV(4) map.map_closed sheaf_spec_morphisms)
      show "s = st.class_of U (sheaf_spec_morphisms V U s')"
        by (simp add: HU(1-3) HV same_class_from_restrict)
      show "t = st.class_of U (sheaf_spec_morphisms V U t')"
        by (simp add: HU(1-3) HV same_class_from_restrict)
      show "sheaf_spec_morphisms V U s' = ( $\lambda q \in U$ . quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (.)
      0 a f)"
        using HV(3) sheaf_spec_morphisms_def HU(10) by fastforce
      show "sheaf_spec_morphisms V U t' = ( $\lambda q \in U$ . quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (.)
      0 b g)"
        using HV(4) HU(11) sheaf_spec_morphisms_def by fastforce
    qed (use HU in auto)
  qed
  hence fact: "local.frac a f = local.frac b g"
  proof-
    have "local.frac a f = key_map U s'"
      using key_map_def <p  $\in$  U> <s' = ( $\lambda q \in U$ . quotient_ring.frac (R\q) R (+) (.) 0

```

```

a f) <s' ∈ O U> by auto
  also have "... = φ (st.canonical_fun U s')"
    using <p ∈ U> <is_zariski_open U> <s' ∈ O U> assms(4) pr.presheaf_of_rings_axioms
top.neighborhoods_def by fastforce
  also have "... = φ (st.class_of U s')" using direct_lim.canonical_fun_def is_prime
st.canonical_fun_def st.class_of_def by fastforce
  also have "... = φ s" by (simp add: <s = st.class_of U s'>)
  also have "... = φ t" using <φ s = φ t> by simp
  also have "... = φ (st.class_of U t')" using <t = st.class_of U t'> by auto
  also have "... = φ (st.canonical_fun U t')"
    using direct_lim.canonical_fun_def is_prime st.canonical_fun_def st.class_of_def
by fastforce
  also have "... = key_map U t'"
    using <p ∈ U> <is_zariski_open U> <t' ∈ O U> assms(4) top.neighborhoods_def
by auto
  also have "... = local.frac b g"
    using FU(4) local.key_map_def t' by force
  finally show ?thesis .
qed
then obtain h where Hh: "h ∈ R" "h ∉ p" "h · (g · a - f · b) = 0"
  using pi.eq_from_eq_frac by (metis Diff_iff <a ∈ R> <b ∈ R> <f ∈ R> <f ∉ p>
<g ∈ R> <g ∉ p>)
  have izo: "is_zariski_open (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h))"
    using local.standard_open_is_zariski_open
  by (simp add: Hh(1) <f ∈ R> <g ∈ R> standard_open_is_zariski_open)
  have ssm_s': "sheaf_spec_morphisms U (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) s'
    ∈ O (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h))"
  by (metis (no_types, opaque_lifting) FU(3) Int_assoc inf_le1 izo map.map_closed
sheaf_spec_morphisms_are_maps)
  have ssm_t': "sheaf_spec_morphisms U (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) t'
    ∈ O (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h))"
  by (metis (no_types, opaque_lifting) FU(4) Int_assoc inf_le1 izo map.map_closed
sheaf_spec_morphisms_are_maps)
  have [simp]: "p ∈ D(f)" "p ∈ D(g)" "p ∈ D(h)"
    using Hh <f ∈ R> <f ∉ p> <g ∈ R> <g ∉ p> belongs_standard_open_iff st.is_elem
by blast+
  have eq: "s' q = t' q" if "q ∈ U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)" for q
  proof -
    have "q ∈ Spec"
      using standard_open_def that by auto
    then interpret q: quotient_ring "R\q" R "(+)" "(.)" 0
      using spectrum_imp_cxt_quotient_ring by force
    note local.q.sub [simp del] — Because it definitely loops
    define RR where "RR ≡ {(x, y). (x, y) ∈ (R × (R\q)) × R × (R\q) ∧ q.rel x
y}"
    interpret eq: equivalence "R × (R\q)" "RR"
      unfolding RR_def by (blast intro: equivalence.intro q.rel_refl q.rel_sym q.rel_trans)
    have Fq [simp]: "f ∉ q" "g ∉ q" "h ∉ q"
      using belongs_standard_open_iff that
    apply (meson Int_iff <q ∈ Spec> <f ∈ R>)

```

```

    apply (meson Int_iff <q ∈ Spec> <g ∈ R> belongs_standard_open_iff that)
    by (meson Hh(1) IntD2 <q ∈ Spec> belongs_standard_open_iff that)
  moreover have "eq.Class (a, f) = eq.Class (b, g)"
  proof (rule eq.Class_eq)
    have "∃ s1. s1 ∈ R ∧ s1 ∉ q ∧ s1 · (g · a - f · b) = 0"
      using Hh <h ∉ q> by blast
    then show "((a,f), b,g) ∈ RR"
      by (simp add: RR_def q.rel_def <a ∈ R> <b ∈ R> <f ∈ R> <g ∈ R>)
  qed
  ultimately have "q.frac a f = q.frac b g"
    using RR_def q.frac_def by metis
  thus "s' q = t' q"
    by (simp add: s' t')
  qed
  show "s = t"
  proof-
    have "s = st.class_of (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) (sheaf_spec_morphisms U (U ∩
D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) s')"
      using <p ∈ D(f)> <p ∈ D(g)> <p ∈ D(h)>
      by (smt (verit, ccfv_threshold) FU(1-3) IntE IntI izo s(1) same_class_from_restrict
subsetI)
    also have "... = st.class_of (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) (sheaf_spec_morphisms
U (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) t')"
      proof (rule local.st.class_of_eqI)
        show "sheaf_spec_morphisms (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩
D(h)) (sheaf_spec_morphisms U (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) s') = sheaf_spec_morphisms (U
∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) (sheaf_spec_morphisms U (U ∩ D(f)
∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) t')"
          proof (rule local.pr.eq_0)
            show "sheaf_spec_morphisms (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g)
∩ D(h)) (sheaf_spec_morphisms U (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) s') =
              sheaf_spec_morphisms (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩
D(h)) (sheaf_spec_morphisms U (U ∩ D(f) ∩ D(g) ∩ D(h)) t')"
                using eq FU(3) FU(4)
                apply (simp add: sheaf_spec_morphisms_def)
                apply (metis eq restrict_ext)
              done
            qed (use izo ssm_s' ssm_t' in auto)
          qed (auto simp: izo ssm_s' ssm_t')
        also have "... = t'"
          using <p ∈ D(f)> <p ∈ D(g)> <p ∈ D(h)>
          by (smt (verit, ccfv_threshold) FU(1-4) IntE IntI izo s(2) same_class_from_restrict
subsetI)
      finally show ?thesis .
    qed
  moreover have "φ ' st.carrier_stalk = (R_p (+) (·) 0)"
  proof
    show "φ ' st.carrier_stalk ⊆ pi.carrier_local_ring_at"

```

```

    using assms(3) by (simp add: image_subset_of_target ring_homomorphism_def)
next
show "pi.carrier_local_ring_at  $\subseteq \varphi \text{ ` } st.carrier\_stalk"$ "
proof
  fix x assume H:"x  $\in (R_p (+) (\cdot) 0)$ "
  obtain a f where F:"a  $\in R$ " "f  $\in R$ " "f  $\notin p$ " "x = local.frac a f"
    using pi.frac_from_carrier_local H by blast
  define s where sec_def:"s  $\equiv \lambda q \in \mathcal{D}(f). \text{quotient\_ring.frac } (R \setminus q) R (+) (\cdot) 0 a$ "
f"
  then have sec:"s  $\in \mathcal{O}(\mathcal{D}(f))$ "
  proof-
    have "s q  $\in (R_q (+) (\cdot) 0)$ " if "q  $\in \mathcal{D}(f)$ " for q
    proof -
      have "f  $\notin q$ " using that belongs_standard_open_iff F(2) standard_open_is_subset
    by blast
    then have "quotient\_ring.frac (R \setminus q) R (+) (\cdot) 0 a f  $\in (R_q (+) (\cdot) 0)$ "
      using F(1,2) frac_in_carrier_local <q  $\in \mathcal{D}(f)$ > standard_open_is_subset by
blast
    thus "s q  $\in (R_q (+) (\cdot) 0)$ " using sec_def by (simp add: <q  $\in \mathcal{D}(f)$ >)
  qed
  moreover have "s  $\in \text{extensional } (\mathcal{D}(f))"$ "
    using sec_def by auto
  moreover have "is_regular s  $\mathcal{D}(f)$ "
    using F(1,2) standard_open_is_subset belongs_standard_open_iff is_regular_def[of
s " $\mathcal{D}(f)$ "] standard_open_is_zariski_open
    by (smt is_locally_frac_def restrict_apply sec_def subsetD subsetI)
  ultimately show ?thesis unfolding sheaf_spec_def[of " $\mathcal{D}(f)$ "]
    by (simp add: PiE_iff)
  qed
  then have im:" $\varphi (st.class\_of \mathcal{D}(f) s) = \text{local.frac } a f$ "
  proof-
    have " $\varphi (st.class\_of \mathcal{D}(f) s) = \varphi (st.canonical\_fun \mathcal{D}(f) s)$ "
      using st.canonical_fun_def direct_lim.canonical_fun_def st.class_of_def is_prime
    by fastforce
    also have "... = key_map  $\mathcal{D}(f) s$ "
      using all_eq st.is_elem F(2) F(3) sec
      apply (simp add: top.neighborhoods_def)
      by (meson belongs_standard_open_iff standard_open_is_zariski_open)
    also have "... = local.frac a f"
      by (metis (mono_tags, lifting) F(2,3) belongs_standard_open_iff is_prime key_map_def
restrict_apply sec sec_def)
    finally show ?thesis .
  qed
  thus "x  $\in \varphi \text{ ` } st.carrier\_stalk"$ "
  proof-
    have "st.class_of  $\mathcal{D}(f) s \in st.carrier\_stalk"$ "
    proof-
      have "p  $\in \text{Spec}$ " using is_prime by simp
      also have " $\mathcal{D}(f) \in (\text{top.neighborhoods } p)$ "

```

```

        using top.neighborhoods_def belongs_standard_open_iff F(2,3) is_prime standard_open_is
standard_open_is_subset
        by (metis (no_types, lifting) mem_Collect_eq)
        moreover have "s ∈ O D(f)" using sec by simp
        ultimately show ?thesis using st.class_of_in_stalk by auto
    qed
    thus ?thesis using F(4) im by blast
  qed
  qed
  qed
  ultimately show ?thesis by (simp add: bij_betw_def)
  qed
  qed

```

```

lemma stalk_at_prime_is_iso_to_local_ring_at_prime:
  assumes "is_zariski_open V" and "p ∈ V"
  shows "∃φ. ring_isomorphism φ
st.carrier_stalk st.add_stalk st.mult_stalk (st.zero_stalk V) (st.one_stalk V)
(R p (+) (.) 0) (pi.add_local_ring_at) (pi.mult_local_ring_at) (pi.zero_local_ring_at)
(pi.one_local_ring_at)"
  using key_ring_morphism stalk_at_prime_is_iso_to_local_ring_at_prime_aux assms by meson
end

```

```

locale locally_ringed_space = ringed_space +
  assumes stalks_are_local: "∧x U. x ∈ U ⇒ is_open U ⇒
stalk.is_local is_open ⋈ ρ add_str mult_str zero_str one_str (neighborhoods x) x U"

```

```

context comm_ring
begin

```

```

interpretation pr: presheaf_of_rings "Spec" is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms
  Ob add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec
  by (simp add: comm_ring.sheaf_spec_is_presheaf local.comm_ring_axioms)

```

```

lemma spec_is_locally_ringed_space:

```

```

  shows "locally_ringed_space Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms Ob
add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec"
  proof (intro locally_ringed_space.intro locally_ringed_space_axioms.intro)
    interpret sh: sheaf_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec
      sheaf_spec_morphisms Ob add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec
      zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec
    using sheaf_spec_is_sheaf .
  end

```

```

  show "ringed_space Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms Ob add_sheaf_spec
mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec"
  using spec_is_ringed_space by simp

```

```

    show "stalk.is_local is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms add_sheaf_spec
mult_sheaf_spec
zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec (pr.neighborhoods p) p U"
    if "p ∈ U" "is_zariski_open U" for p U
    proof -
        interpret st: stalk Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$  add_sheaf_spec
        mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec "pr.neighborhoods p" p
        proof
            show "p ∈ Spec"
                by (meson in_mono that zariski_open_is_subset)
            qed (auto simp: pr.neighborhoods_def)
            interpret pri: pr_ideal R p "(+)" "(.)" 0 1
                by (simp add: spectrum_imp_pr st.is_elem)
            interpret km: key_map R "(+)" "(.)" 0 1 p
                by (simp add: st.is_elem)
            proof qed (simp add: st.is_elem)
            have "ring st.carrier_stalk st.add_stalk st.mult_stalk (st.zero_stalk U) (st.one_stalk
U)"
                using st.stalk_is_ring sheaf_spec_is_presheaf <is_zariski_open U> <p ∈ U> by blast
            also have "local_ring pri.carrier_local_ring_at pri.add_local_ring_at pri.mult_local_ring_at
                pri.zero_local_ring_at pri.one_local_ring_at"
                using pr_ideal.local_ring_at_is_local
                by (simp add: pr_ideal.local_ring_at_is_local spectrum_imp_pr st.is_elem)
            moreover
            note st.subset_of_opens [simp del]
            have "∃f. ring_isomorphism f
st.carrier_stalk st.add_stalk st.mult_stalk (st.zero_stalk U) (st.one_stalk U)
(R p (+) (.) 0) (pr_ideal.add_local_ring_at R p (+) (.) 0) (pr_ideal.mult_local_ring_at
R p (+) (.) 0) (pr_ideal.zero_local_ring_at R p (+) (.) 0 1) (pr_ideal.one_local_ring_at
R p (+) (.) 0 1)"
                by (simp add: km.stalk_at_prime_is_iso_to_local_ring_at_prime st.index that)
            ultimately show "stalk.is_local is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms add_sheaf_spec
mult_sheaf_spec
zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec (pr.neighborhoods p) p U"
                using isomorphic_to_local_is_local <p ∈ U> <is_zariski_open U> st.is_local_def
            by fastforce
            qed
        qed
    end

locale ind_mor_btwn_stalks = morphism_ringed_spaces +
    fixes x::'a"
    assumes is_elem: "x ∈ X"
begin

interpretation stx:stalk X is_open_X  $\mathcal{O}_X$   $\rho_X$  b add_str_X mult_str_X zero_str_X one_str_X
    "{U. is_open_X U ∧ x ∈ U}" "x"
proof qed (auto simp: is_elem)

```



```

interpretation stfx: stalk Y is_open_Y O_Y ϱ_Y d add_str_Y mult_str_Y zero_str_Y one_str_Y
  "{U. is_open_Y U ∧ (f x) ∈ U}" "f x"
proof qed (auto simp: is_elem)

```

```

definition induced_morphism:: "('c set × 'd) set ⇒ ('a set × 'b) set" where
  "induced_morphism ≡ λC ∈ stfx.carrier_stalk. let r = (SOME r. r ∈ C) in stx.class_of
  (f-1 X (fst r)) (φ_f (fst r) (snd r))"

```

```

lemma phi_in_0:
  assumes "is_open_Y V" "q ∈ O_Y V"
  shows "φ_f V q ∈ O_X (f-1 X (V))"
  using is_morphism_of_sheaves morphism_presheaves_of_rings.fam_morphisms_are_maps
  unfolding morphism_sheaves_of_rings_def
  by (metis assms local.im_sheaf_def map.map_closed)

```

```

lemma induced_morphism_is_well_defined:
  assumes "stfx.rel (V,q) (V',q')"
  shows "stx.class_of (f-1 X V) (φ_f V q) = stx.class_of (f-1 X V') (φ_f V' q)"

```

proof -

```

obtain W where W: "is_open_Y W" "f x ∈ W" "W ⊆ V" "W ⊆ V'"
  and eq: "ϱ_Y V W q = ϱ_Y V' W q'"
  using assms stfx.rel_def by auto
show ?thesis

```

```

proof (rule stx.class_of_eqI)
  show "(f-1 X V, φ_f V q) ∈ Sigma {U. is_open_X U ∧ x ∈ U} O_X"
    using is_continuous phi_in_0 assms stfx.rel_def stx.is_elem by auto
  show "(f-1 X V', φ_f V' q') ∈ Sigma {U. is_open_X U ∧ x ∈ U} O_X"
    using is_continuous phi_in_0 assms stfx.rel_def stx.is_elem by auto
  show "f-1 X W ∈ {U. is_open_X U ∧ x ∈ U}"
    using W is_continuous stx.is_elem by auto
  show "f-1 X W ⊆ f-1 X V ∩ f-1 X V'"
    using W by blast

```

```

interpret Y: morphism_sheaves_of_rings Y is_open_Y O_Y ϱ_Y
  d add_str_Y mult_str_Y zero_str_Y one_str_Y
  local.im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms b
  add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf φ_f
  by (rule is_morphism_of_sheaves)
have "ϱ_X (f-1 X V) (f-1 X W) (φ_f V q) = φ_f W (ϱ_Y V W q)"
  using assms Y.comm_diagrams W
  by (simp add: stfx.rel_def im_sheaf_morphisms_def o_def)
also have "... = φ_f W (ϱ_Y V' W q)"
  by (simp add: eq)
also have "... = ϱ_X (f-1 X V') (f-1 X W) (φ_f V' q)"
  using assms Y.comm_diagrams W
  by (simp add: stfx.rel_def im_sheaf_morphisms_def o_def)

```

finally show " $\varrho_X (f^{-1} X V) (f^{-1} X W) (\varphi_f V q) = \varrho_X (f^{-1} X V') (f^{-1} X W) (\varphi_f V' q')$ " .

qed
qed

lemma induced_morphism_eq:

assumes " $C \in \text{stfx.carrier_stalk}$ "

obtains $V q$ where " $(V, q) \in C$ " " $\text{induced_morphism } C = \text{stx.class_of } (f^{-1} X V) (\varphi_f V q)$ "

by (metis (mono_tags, lifting) assms induced_morphism_def prod.exhaust_sel restrict_apply stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq stfx.rel_carrier_Eps_in(1))

lemma induced_morphism_eval:

assumes " $C \in \text{stfx.carrier_stalk}$ " and " $r \in C$ "

shows " $\text{induced_morphism } C = \text{stx.class_of } (f^{-1} X (\text{fst } r)) (\varphi_f (\text{fst } r) (\text{snd } r))$ "

by (smt (verit, best) assms induced_morphism_eq induced_morphism_is_well_defined prod.exhaust_sel stfx.carrier_direct_limE stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq stfx.rel_I1)

proposition ring_homomorphism_induced_morphism:

assumes " $\text{is_open}_Y V$ " and " $f x \in V$ "

shows " $\text{ring_homomorphism induced_morphism}$ "

$\text{stfx.carrier_stalk stfx.add_stalk stfx.mult_stalk (stfx.zero_stalk } V) (\text{stfx.one_stalk } V)$

$\text{stx.carrier_stalk stx.add_stalk stx.mult_stalk (stx.zero_stalk } (f^{-1} X V)) (\text{stx.one_stalk } (f^{-1} X V))$ "

proof intro_locales

interpret phif: ring_homomorphism " $\varphi_f V$ " " $\mathcal{O}_Y V$ "

"add_str_Y V" "mult_str_Y V" "zero_str_Y V" "one_str_Y V" "local.im_sheaf V"

"add_im_sheaf V" "mult_im_sheaf V" "zero_im_sheaf V" "one_im_sheaf V"

by (metis assms(1) is_morphism_of_sheaves morphism_presheaves_of_rings.is_ring_morphism morphism_sheaves_of_rings_def)

interpret V: ring stfx.carrier_direct_lim stfx.add_rel stfx.mult_rel " $\text{stfx.class_of } V$ (zero_str_Y V)"

"stfx.class_of V (one_str_Y V)"

using assms stfx.direct_lim_is_ring by force

interpret X: ring stx.carrier_direct_lim stx.add_rel stx.mult_rel " $\text{stx.class_of } X$ (zero_str_X X)"

"stx.class_of X (one_str_X X)"

using stx.direct_lim_is_ring stx.is_elem by auto

interpret dLY: direct_lim Y is_open_Y $\mathcal{O}_Y \varrho_Y d$ add_str_Y

mult_str_Y zero_str_Y one_str_Y "target.neighborhoods (f x)"

using stfx.direct_lim_axioms stfx.neighborhoods_eq by force

interpret eqY: equivalence " $\text{Sigma } \{U. \text{is_open}_Y U \wedge f x \in U\} \mathcal{O}_Y$ " " $\{(x, y). \text{stfx.rel } x y\}$ "

using stfx.rel_is_equivalence by blast

interpret morphY: morphism_sheaves_of_rings Y is_open_Y $\mathcal{O}_Y \varrho_Y$

d add_str_Y mult_str_Y zero_str_Y one_str_Y

local.im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms b

```

    add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf  $\varphi_f$ 
  by (rule is_morphism_of_sheaves)

have 0 [iff]: "stfx.zero_stalk  $V \in$  stfx.carrier_stalk"
  using stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq stfx.zero_stalk_def by auto
have 1 [iff]: "stfx.one_stalk  $V \in$  stfx.carrier_stalk"
  using stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq stfx.one_stalk_def by auto

show "Set_Theory.map induced_morphism stfx.carrier_stalk stx.carrier_stalk"
proof
  show "induced_morphism  $\in$  stfx.carrier_stalk  $\rightarrow_E$  stx.carrier_stalk"
  proof
    fix C
    assume C: " $C \in$  stfx.carrier_stalk"
    then obtain r where " $r \in C$ "
      by (metis stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.rel_carrier_Eps_in(1) target.neighborhoods_def)
    moreover have " $\text{is\_open}_X (f^{-1} X (\text{fst } r))$ "
      by (metis (no_types, lifting) C SigmaD1  $\langle r \in C \rangle$  eqY.block_closed is_continuous
prod.exhaust_sel stfx.carrier_direct_lim_def stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq
stfx.subset_of_opens)
    ultimately have " $\text{stx.class\_of} (f^{-1} X (\text{fst } r)) (\varphi_f (\text{fst } r) (\text{snd } r)) \in \text{stx.carrier\_stalk}$ "
      by (smt (verit, best) C IntI dLY.carrier_direct_limE mem_Collect_eq phi_in_0 stfx.carrier_s
stfx.neighborhoods_eq stfx.rel_I1 stfx.rel_def stx.class_of_in_stalk stx.is_elem stx.neighborhoods_e
vimage_def)
    then show "induced_morphism  $C \in$  stx.carrier_stalk"
      using C  $\langle r \in C \rangle$  induced_morphism_eval by presburger
    qed (simp add: induced_morphism_def)
  qed
  show "Group_Theory.monoid stfx.carrier_stalk stfx.add_stalk (stfx.zero_stalk V)"
    by (simp add: V.additive.monoid_axioms stfx.add_stalk_def stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.neighborh
stfx.zero_stalk_def)
  show "Group_Theory.group_axioms stfx.carrier_stalk stfx.add_stalk (stfx.zero_stalk V)"
    using Group_Theory.group_def V.additive.group_axioms stfx.add_stalk_def stfx.carrier_stalk_def
stfx.zero_stalk_def target.neighborhoods_def by fastforce
  show "commutative_monoid_axioms stfx.carrier_stalk stfx.add_stalk"
    using V.additive.commutative_monoid_axioms commutative_monoid_def stfx.add_stalk_def
stfx.carrier_stalk_def target.neighborhoods_def by fastforce
  show "Group_Theory.monoid stfx.carrier_stalk stfx.mult_stalk (stfx.one_stalk V)"
    by (simp add: V.multiplicative.monoid_axioms stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.mult_stalk_def
stfx.neighborhoods_eq stfx.one_stalk_def)
  show "ring_axioms stfx.carrier_stalk stfx.add_stalk stfx.mult_stalk"
    by (metis (no_types, lifting) V.additive.unit_closed mem_Collect_eq ring_def stfx.carrier_direc
stfx.stalk_is_ring)
  show "Group_Theory.monoid stx.carrier_stalk stx.add_stalk (stx.zero_stalk ( $f^{-1} X V$ ))"
    using abelian_group_def assms commutative_monoid_def is_continuous ring_def stx.is_elem
stx.stalk_is_ring by fastforce
  show "Group_Theory.group_axioms stx.carrier_stalk stx.add_stalk (stx.zero_stalk ( $f^{-1} X V$ ))"
    using Group_Theory.group_def abelian_group_def assms is_continuous ring_def stx.is_elem

```

```

stx.stalk_is_ring by fastforce
  show "commutative_monoid_axioms stx.carrier_stalk stx.add_stalk"
    using X.additive.commutative_monoid_axioms commutative_monoid_def neighborhoods_def
stx.add_stalk_def stx.carrier_stalk_def by fastforce
  show "Group_Theory.monoid stx.carrier_stalk stx.mult_stalk (stx.one_stalk (f-1 X V))"
    using assms is_continuous ring_def stx.is_elem stx.stalk_is_ring by fastforce
  show "ring_axioms stx.carrier_stalk stx.add_stalk stx.mult_stalk"
    using X.ring_axioms ring_def stx.add_stalk_def stx.carrier_stalk_def stx.mult_stalk_def
stx.neighborhoods_eq by fastforce
  show "monoid_homomorphism_axioms induced_morphism stfx.carrier_stalk stfx.add_stalk
(stfx.zero_stalk V) stx.add_stalk (stx.zero_stalk (f-1 X V))"
  proof
    fix C C'
    assume CC: "C ∈ stfx.carrier_stalk" "C' ∈ stfx.carrier_stalk"
    show "induced_morphism (stfx.add_stalk C C') = stx.add_stalk (induced_morphism C)
(induced_morphism C')"
    proof -
      obtain U q U' q' where Uq: "(U,q) ∈ C" "(U',q') ∈ C'"
        and eq: "induced_morphism C = stx.class_of (f-1 X U) (φf U q)"
        and eq': "induced_morphism C' = stx.class_of (f-1 X U') (φf U' q')"
        by (metis (no_types, lifting) CC induced_morphism_eq)
      then obtain cc [simp]: "is_openY (U ∩ U')" "f x ∈ U" "f x ∈ U'"
        using CC eqY.block_closed stfx.carrier_direct_lim_def stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq
target.open_inter by force
      then interpret cc_rh: ring_homomorphism "φf (U ∩ U')" "OY (U ∩ U')"
        "add_strY (U ∩ U')" "mult_strY (U ∩ U')" "zero_strY (U ∩ U')"
        "one_strY (U ∩ U')" "local.im_sheaf (U ∩ U')"
        "add_im_sheaf (U ∩ U')" "mult_im_sheaf (U ∩ U')"
        "zero_im_sheaf (U ∩ U')" "one_im_sheaf (U ∩ U')"
        by (metis is_morphism_of_sheaves morphism_presheaves_of_rings.is_ring_morphism
morphism_sheaves_of_rings_def)
      obtain opeU [simp]: "is_openY U" "is_openY U'"
        by (metis (no_types, lifting) CC SigmaD1 Uq dLY.subset_of_opens eqY.block_closed
stfx.carrier_direct_lim_def stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq)
      obtain [simp]: "q ∈ OY U" "q' ∈ OY U'"
        using CC Uq stfx.carrier_direct_lim_def stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq
by auto

      define add where "add ≡ add_strY (U ∩ U') (oY U (U ∩ U') q) (oY U' (U ∩ U')
q')"
      have add_stalk_eq_class: "stfx.add_stalk C C' = stfx.class_of (U ∩ U') add"
        using CC
        unfolding add_def stfx.add_stalk_def stfx.carrier_stalk_def dLY.carrier_direct_lim_def
        by (smt (verit, best) IntI Int_commute Uq cc eqY.Block_self eqY.block_closed inf.cobounded1
mem_Collect_eq stfx.add_rel_class_of stfx.class_of_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq)
      then have C: "(stfx.class_of (U ∩ U') add) ∈ stfx.carrier_stalk"
        using CC <Group_Theory.monoid stfx.carrier_stalk stfx.add_stalk (stfx.zero_stalk
V)> monoid.composition_closed by fastforce
      have add_in: "add ∈ OY (U ∩ U')"

```

```

    apply (simp add: add_def)
    using cc_rh.source.additive.composition_closed<q ∈ OY U> <q' ∈ OY U'>
    by (metis Int_commute cc(1) codom.is_map_from_is_homomorphism inf.cobounded1 map.map_closed
opeU)
  obtain V r where Vr: "(V,r) ∈ stfx.add_stalk C C'"
    and eq: "induced_morphism (stfx.add_stalk C C') = stx.class_of (f-1 X V) (φf
V r)"
    using induced_morphism_eq add_stalk_eq_class C by auto
    have "is_openY V"
      by (smt (verit, best) C SigmaD1 Vr add_stalk_eq_class d1Y.subset_of_opens eqY.block_closed
stfx.carrier_direct_lim_def stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq)
    have "r ∈ OY V"
      by (smt (verit, best) IntI Vr add_stalk_eq_class add_in cc fst_conv mem_Collect_eq
snd_conv stfx.rel_I1 stfx.rel_def)
    have fxV: "f x ∈ V"
      using C Vr add_stalk_eq_class stfx.carrier_direct_lim_def stfx.carrier_stalk_def
stfx.neighborhoods_eq by auto
    have fXUU: "is_openX (f-1 X (U ∩ U'))"
      using cc(1) is_continuous by presburger
    have "(U ∩ U', add) ∈ stfx.class_of V r"
      by (metis (no_types, lifting) IntI Vr add_stalk_eq_class add_in cc mem_Collect_eq
stfx.class_of_def stfx.rel_Class_iff stfx.rel_I1)
    then have "stfx.rel (V, r) (U ∩ U', add)"
      by (simp add: fxV <is_openY V> <r ∈ OY V> stfx.rel_I1)
    then have "induced_morphism (stfx.add_stalk C C') = stx.class_of (f-1 X (U ∩ U'))
(φf (U ∩ U') add)"
      using eq induced_morphism_is_well_defined by presburger
    moreover have "stx.add_stalk (induced_morphism C) (induced_morphism C') =
      stx.add_stalk (stx.class_of (f-1 X U) (φf U q))
      (stx.class_of (f-1 X U') (φf U' q'))"
      using CC(1) Uq(1) eq' induced_morphism_eval by auto
    moreover have "... = stx.class_of (f-1 X (U ∩ U'))
      (add_strX (f-1 X (U ∩ U'))
      (ℓX (f-1 X (U)) (f-1 X (U ∩ U')) (φf
(U) (q)))
      (ℓX (f-1 X (U')) (f-1 X (U ∩ U')) (φf
(U') (q'))))
      )"
    unfolding stx.add_stalk_def
    using is_continuous phi_in_0 stx.is_elem fXUU
    by (intro stx.add_rel_class_of) auto
    moreover have "φf (U ∩ U') add = add_strX (f-1 X (U ∩ U'))
      (φf (U ∩ U') (ℓY (U) (U ∩ U') (q)))
      (φf (U ∩ U') (ℓY (U') (U ∩ U') (q')))"
    unfolding add_def
  proof (subst cc_rh.additive.commutates_with_composition)
    show "ℓY U (U ∩ U') q ∈ OY (U ∩ U')"
      by (metis <q ∈ OY U> cc(1) codom.is_map_from_is_homomorphism inf.cobounded1
map.map_closed opeU(1))

```

```

    show " $\mathcal{O}_Y U' (U \cap U') q' \in \mathcal{O}_Y (U \cap U')$ "
      by (metis <math>q' \in \mathcal{O}_Y U'>> cc(1) \text{codom.is\_map\_from\_is\_homomorphism inf.commute}
inf\_le1 \text{map.map\_closed opeU}(2))
    qed (auto simp: add\_im\_sheaf\_def)
    moreover have "... = add\_str $\_X (f^{-1} X (U \cap U'))$ 
      ( $\varrho_X (f^{-1} X (U)) (f^{-1} X (U \cap U')) (\varphi_f (U) (q))$ )
      ( $\varrho_X (f^{-1} X U') (f^{-1} X (U \cap U')) (\varphi_f (U') (q'))$ )"

    using assms
    apply (simp add: stfx.rel_def morphY.comm_diagrams [symmetric, unfolded o_def])
    using im\_sheaf\_morphisms\_def by fastforce
    ultimately show ?thesis
      by simp
  qed
next
  have "induced\_morphism (stfx.zero\_stalk V) = stx.class\_of ( $f^{-1} X V$ ) ( $\varphi_f V$  (zero\_str $\_Y$ 
V))"
    using induced\_morphism\_eval [OF 0, where r = "(V, zero\_str $\_Y$  V)"] assms by force
    also have "... = stx.zero\_stalk ( $f^{-1} X V$ )"
      by (simp add: phif.additive.commutates\_with\_unit zero\_im\_sheaf\_def stx.zero\_stalk\_def)
    finally show "induced\_morphism (stfx.zero\_stalk V) = stx.zero\_stalk ( $f^{-1} X V$ )" .
  qed
  show "monoid\_homomorphism\_axioms induced\_morphism stfx.carrier\_stalk stfx.mult\_stalk
(stfx.one\_stalk V) stx.mult\_stalk (stx.one\_stalk ( $f^{-1} X V$ ))"
    proof
      fix C C'
      assume CC: "C  $\in$  stfx.carrier\_stalk" "C'  $\in$  stfx.carrier\_stalk"
      show "induced\_morphism (stfx.mult\_stalk C C') = stx.mult\_stalk (induced\_morphism C)
(induced\_morphism C')"
        proof -
          obtain U q U' q' where Uq: "(U,q)  $\in$  C" "(U',q')  $\in$  C'"
            and eq: "induced\_morphism C = stx.class\_of ( $f^{-1} X U$ ) ( $\varphi_f U q$ )"
            and eq': "induced\_morphism C' = stx.class\_of ( $f^{-1} X U'$ ) ( $\varphi_f U' q'$ )"
            by (metis (no\_types, lifting) CC induced\_morphism\_eq)
          then obtain cc [simp]: "is\_open $\_Y (U \cap U')$ " "f x  $\in$  U" "f x  $\in$  U'"
            using CC eqY.block\_closed stfx.carrier\_direct\_lim\_def stfx.carrier\_stalk\_def stfx.neighborh
target.open\_inter by force
          then interpret cc\_rh: ring\_homomorphism " $\varphi_f (U \cap U')$ " " $\mathcal{O}_Y (U \cap U')$ "
            "add\_str $\_Y (U \cap U')$ " "mult\_str $\_Y (U \cap U')$ " "zero\_str $\_Y (U \cap U')$ "
            "one\_str $\_Y (U \cap U')$ " "local.im\_sheaf (U  $\cap$  U')"
            "add\_im\_sheaf (U  $\cap$  U')" "mult\_im\_sheaf (U  $\cap$  U')"
            "zero\_im\_sheaf (U  $\cap$  U')" "one\_im\_sheaf (U  $\cap$  U')"
            by (metis is\_morphism\_of\_sheaves morphism\_presheaves\_of\_rings.is\_ring\_morphism
morphism\_sheaves\_of\_rings\_def)
          obtain opeU [simp]: "is\_open $\_Y U$ " "is\_open $\_Y U'$ "
            by (metis (no\_types, lifting) CC SigmaD1 Uq d1Y.subset\_of\_opens eqY.block\_closed
stfx.carrier\_direct\_lim\_def stfx.carrier\_stalk\_def stfx.neighborhoods\_eq)
          obtain [simp]: "q  $\in \mathcal{O}_Y U$ " "q'  $\in \mathcal{O}_Y U'$ "
            using CC Uq stfx.carrier\_direct\_lim\_def stfx.carrier\_stalk\_def stfx.neighborhoods\_eq

```

by auto

```

define mult where "mult  $\equiv$  mult_strY (U  $\cap$  U') ( $\varrho_Y$  U (U  $\cap$  U')) q) ( $\varrho_Y$  U' (U  $\cap$  U'))
q')"
  have mult_stalk_eq_class: "stfx.mult_stalk C C' = stfx.class_of (U  $\cap$  U') mult"
    using CC
    unfolding mult_def stfx.mult_stalk_def stfx.carrier_stalk_def dLY.carrier_direct_lim_def
    by (smt (verit, best) IntI Int_commute Uq cc eqY.Block_self eqY.block_closed inf.cobounded1
mem_Collect_eq stfx.mult_rel_class_of stfx.class_of_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq)
    then have C: "(stfx.class_of (U  $\cap$  U') mult)  $\in$  stfx.carrier_stalk"
      by (metis CC V.multiplicative.monoid_axioms monoid.composition_closed stfx.carrier_stalk_d
stfx.mult_stalk_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq)
    have mult_in: "mult  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}_Y$  (U  $\cap$  U')"
      apply (simp add: mult_def)
      using cc_rh.source.additive.composition_closed<q  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}_Y$  U> <q'  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}_Y$  U'>
      by (meson cc(1) cc_rh.source.multiplicative.composition_closed codom.is_map_from_is_homomor
inf_le1 inf_le2 map.map_closed opeU)
    obtain V r where Vr: "(V,r)  $\in$  stfx.mult_stalk C C'"
      and eq: "induced_morphism (stfx.mult_stalk C C') = stx.class_of (f-1 X V)
( $\varphi_f$  V r)"
      using induced_morphism_eq mult_stalk_eq_class C by auto
    have "is_openY V"
      by (smt (verit, best) C SigmaD1 Vr mult_stalk_eq_class dLY.subset_of_opens eqY.block_closed
stfx.carrier_direct_lim_def stfx.carrier_stalk_def stfx.neighborhoods_eq)
    have "r  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}_Y$  V"
      by (smt (verit, best) IntI Vr mult_stalk_eq_class mult_in cc fst_conv mem_Collect_eq
snd_conv stfx.rel_I1 stfx.rel_def)
    have fxV: "f x  $\in$  V"
      using C Vr mult_stalk_eq_class stfx.carrier_direct_lim_def stfx.carrier_stalk_def
stfx.neighborhoods_eq by auto
    have fXUU: "is_openX (f-1 X (U  $\cap$  U'))"
      using cc(1) is_continuous by presburger
    have "(U  $\cap$  U', mult)  $\in$  stfx.class_of V r"
      by (metis (no_types, lifting) IntI Vr mult_stalk_eq_class mult_in cc mem_Collect_eq
stfx.class_of_def stfx.rel_Class_iff stfx.rel_I1)
    then have "stfx.rel (V, r) (U  $\cap$  U', mult)"
      by (simp add: fxV <is_openY V> <r  $\in$   $\mathcal{O}_Y$  V> stfx.rel_I1)
    then have "induced_morphism (stfx.mult_stalk C C') = stx.class_of (f-1 X (U  $\cap$  U'))
( $\varphi_f$  (U  $\cap$  U') mult)"
      using eq induced_morphism_is_well_defined by presburger
    moreover have "stx.mult_stalk (induced_morphism C) (induced_morphism C') =
stx.mult_stalk (stx.class_of (f-1 X U) ( $\varphi_f$  U q))
(stx.class_of (f-1 X U') ( $\varphi_f$  U' q'))"
      using CC(1) Uq(1) eq' induced_morphism_eval by auto
    moreover have "... = stx.class_of (f-1 X (U  $\cap$  U'))
(mult_strX (f-1 X (U  $\cap$  U'))
( $\varrho_X$  (f-1 X U) (f-1 X (U  $\cap$  U')) ( $\varphi_f$  U q))
( $\varrho_X$  (f-1 X U') (f-1 X (U  $\cap$  U')) ( $\varphi_f$  U' q')))"
      unfolding stx.mult_stalk_def

```



```

      = (λC∈(stalk.carrier_stalk is_open ℱ ϱ x). C)"
proof -
  interpret im_sheaf S is_open ℱ ϱ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str S is_open "identity
S"
  by (metis homeomorphism.axioms(3) id_is_homeomorphism im_sheaf_def inverse_map_identity
sheaf_of_rings_axioms)
  interpret codom: ringed_space S is_open ℱ ϱ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
  by (meson im_sheaf.axioms(1) im_sheaf_axioms ringed_space_def)

  interpret ind_mor_btw_stalks S is_open ℱ ϱ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str S
is_open ℱ ϱ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str "identity S" "λU. identity (ℱ
U)" x
  apply intro_locales
  subgoal
  proof -
    have "ring_homomorphism (identity (ℱ U)) (ℱ U) +U ·U 0U 1U (local.im_sheaf U) (add_im_sheaf
U)
      (mult_im_sheaf U) (zero_im_sheaf U) (one_im_sheaf U)" if "is_open U" for U
    by (smt (z3) id_is_mor_pr_rngs im_sheaf.add_im_sheaf_def im_sheaf.im_sheaf_def
im_sheaf.mult_im_sheaf_def im_sheaf_axioms local.topological_space_axioms
morphism_presheaves_of_rings.is_ring_morphism one_im_sheaf_def that
topological_space.open_preimage_identity zero_im_sheaf_def)
    moreover have "∀U V. is_open U →
      is_open V →
      V ⊆ U → (∀x. x ∈ ℱ U → (im_sheaf_morphisms U V ∘ identity (ℱ U)) x =
(identity (ℱ V) ∘ ϱ U V) x)"
    by (smt (verit, best) comp_apply im_sheaf_morphisms_def is_map_from_is_homomorphism
local.im_sheaf_def map.map_closed open_preimage_identity restrict_apply')
    ultimately have "morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms is_open ℱ ϱ add_str mult_str
zero_str one_str local.im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf
zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf (λU. identity (ℱ U))"
    unfolding morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def by auto
    then show ?thesis
    unfolding morphism_ringed_spaces_axioms_def
    by intro_locales

  qed
  subgoal by (meson assms ind_mor_btw_stalks_axioms.intro)
  done

  have "(let r = SOME r. r ∈ C
    in direct_lim.class_of ℱ ϱ (neighborhoods x) (identity S-1 S (fst r))
      (identity (ℱ (fst r)) (snd r))) = C"
  (is "?L= _")
  if "C∈stalk.carrier_stalk is_open ℱ ϱ x" for C
proof -
  interpret stk:stalk S is_open ℱ ϱ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
"neighborhoods x" x
  apply unfold_locales

```

```

    using is_elem neighborhoods_def by auto
    define r where "r=(SOME x. x ∈ C)"
    have r:"r ∈ C" "r ∈ Sigma (neighborhoods x) ℱ" and "C = stk.class_of (fst r) (snd
r)"
    using stk.rel_carrier_Eps_in[OF that[unfolded stk.carrier_stalk_def]] unfolding
r_def by auto

    have "?L = stk.class_of (identity S-1 S (fst r)) (identity (ℱ (fst r)) (snd r))"
    unfolding r_def Let_def by simp
    also have "... = stk.class_of (fst r) (snd r)"
    by (metis open_preimage_identity r(1) restrict_apply stk.carrier_direct_limE
    stk.carrier_stalk_def stk.rel_I1 stk.rel_def stk.subset_of_opens that)
    also have "... = C"
    using <C = stk.class_of (fst r) (snd r)> by simp
    finally show ?thesis .
qed
then show ?thesis
    unfolding induced_morphism_def
    using is_elem neighborhoods_def by fastforce
qed

lemma (in locally_ringed_space) induced_morphism_with_id_is_local:
  assumes "x ∈ S" and V: "x ∈ V" "is_open V"
  shows "ind_mor_btwn_stalks.is_local
S is_open ℱ ρ add_str mult_str zero_str one_str is_open ℱ ρ add_str mult_str zero_str
one_str
(identity S) x V (ϕ_S is_open ℱ ρ is_open ℱ ρ (identity S) (λU. identity (ℱ U)) x)"
proof-
  have [simp]: "(identity S)-1 S V = V"
  using assms by auto
  interpret stfx: stalk S is_open ℱ ρ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
    "{U. is_open U ∧ (identity S x) ∈ U}" "identity S x"
  proof qed (use assms in auto)
  have "local_ring stfx.carrier_stalk stfx.add_stalk stfx.mult_stalk (stfx.zero_stalk
V) (stfx.one_stalk V)"
  by (smt (verit, best) assms restrict_apply' stalks_are_local stfx.is_local_def stfx.neighborhoo
interpret stx: stalk S is_open ℱ ρ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str "{U. is_open
U ∧ x ∈ U}" "x"
  using <x ∈ S> stfx.stalk_axioms by fastforce
  interpret local_ring stx.carrier_stalk stx.add_stalk stx.mult_stalk
    "stx.zero_stalk ((identity S)-1 S V)" "stx.one_stalk ((identity S)-1 S V)"
  using V stalks_are_local stx.is_local_def stx.neighborhoods_eq by fastforce
  interpret imS: im_sheaf S is_open ℱ ρ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str S is_open
"identity S"
  by (metis homeomorphism.axioms(3) id_is_homeomorphism im_sheaf_def inverse_map_identity
sheaf_of_rings_axioms)
  have rh: "∧U. is_open U ⇒
ring_homomorphism (identity (ℱ U)) (ℱ U) +U ·U 0U 1U (imS.im_sheaf U)
(imS.add_im_sheaf U) (imS.mult_im_sheaf U) (imS.zero_im_sheaf U) (imS.one_im_sheaf

```

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U)"
  unfolding imS.add_im_sheaf_def imS.mult_im_sheaf_def imS.one_im_sheaf_def
    imS.zero_im_sheaf_def imS.im_sheaf_def
  using id_is_mor_pr_rngs morphism_presheaves_of_rings.is_ring_morphism by fastforce
  interpret ind_mor_btw_stalks S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str S
    is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str "identity S" " $\lambda U$ . identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U)"
x
  proof intro_locales
    show "morphism_ringed_spaces_axioms S  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
      S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str (identity S) ( $\lambda U$ . identity
( $\mathfrak{F}$  U))"
    unfolding morphism_ringed_spaces_axioms_def morphism_sheaves_of_rings_def
      morphism_presheaves_of_rings_def morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def
    using rh
    by (auto simp add: presheaf_of_rings_axioms imS.presheaf_of_rings_axioms
      map.map_closed [OF is_map_from_is_homomorphism] imS.im_sheaf_morphisms_def)
    show "ind_mor_btw_stalks_axioms S x"
    by (simp add: assms(1) ind_mor_btw_stalks_axioms_def)
  qed
  have " $\varphi_S$  is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  (identity S) ( $\lambda U$ . identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U)) x = identity stx.carrier_stalk"
    using induced_morphism_with_id_is_id stx.is_elem by simp
  then show ?thesis
    using id_is_local_ring_morphism is_local_def local_ring_axioms stx.is_elem by fastforce
  qed

```

```

locale morphism_locally_ringed_spaces = morphism_ringed_spaces +
  assumes are_local_morphisms:
    " $\forall x V. [x \in X; \text{is\_open}_Y V; f x \in V] \implies$ 
ind_mor_btw_stalks.is_local X is_open_X  $\mathcal{O}_X$   $\varrho_X$  add_str_X mult_str_X zero_str_X one_str_X
  is_open_Y  $\mathcal{O}_Y$   $\varrho_Y$  add_str_Y mult_str_Y zero_str_Y one_str_Y f
  x V  $\varphi_X$  is_open_X  $\mathcal{O}_X$   $\varrho_X$  is_open_Y  $\mathcal{O}_Y$   $\varrho_Y$  f  $\varphi_f$  x"

```

```

lemma (in locally_ringed_space) id_to_mor_locally_ringed_spaces:
  shows "morphism_locally_ringed_spaces
    S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
    S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
    (identity S) ( $\lambda U$ . identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U))"
  proof intro_locales
    interpret idim: im_sheaf S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str S is_open
    "identity S"
    proof
      fix U assume "is_open U"
      then show "is_open (identity S  $^{-1}$  S U)"
        by (simp add: open_inter preimage_identity_self)
    qed auto
    show "Set_Theory.map (identity S) S S"
    by (simp add: Set_Theory.map_def)
  qed

```

```

show "continuous_map_axioms S is_open is_open (identity S)"
  by (simp add: continuous_map_axioms_def open_inter preimage_identity_self)
have gh: "group_homomorphism (identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U)) ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U) +U
  0U (idim.im_sheaf U) (idim.add_im_sheaf U) (idim.zero_im_sheaf U)"
  if "is_open U" for U
  using that id_is_mor_pr_rngs idim.add_im_sheaf_def idim.im_sheaf_def idim.zero_im_sheaf_def
morphism_presheaves_of_rings.is_ring_morphism ring_homomorphism_def by fastforce
  have "morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
idim.im_sheaf idim.im_sheaf_morphisms idim.add_im_sheaf idim.mult_im_sheaf idim.zero_im_sheaf
idim.one_im_sheaf ( $\lambda$ U. identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U))"
  unfolding morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def
  proof (intro conjI strip)
    fix U
    assume "is_open U"
    then show "ring_homomorphism (identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U)) ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U) +U ·U 0U 1U (idim.im_sheaf U)
(idim.add_im_sheaf U) (idim.mult_im_sheaf U) (idim.zero_im_sheaf U) (idim.one_im_sheaf
U)"
      using id_is_mor_pr_rngs idim.add_im_sheaf_def idim.im_sheaf_def idim.mult_im_sheaf_def
idim.one_im_sheaf_def idim.zero_im_sheaf_def morphism_presheaves_of_rings.is_ring_morphism
by fastforce
      fix V x
      assume "is_open V" and "V  $\subseteq$  U" and "x  $\in$   $\mathfrak{F}$  U"
      then show "(idim.im_sheaf_morphisms U V  $\circ$  identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U)) x = (identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  V)  $\circ$   $\varrho$ 
U V) x"
        using <is_open U>
        by (simp add: idim.im_sheaf_morphisms_def map.map_closed [OF is_map_from_is_homomorphism])
    qed
  then show mrs: "morphism_ringed_spaces_axioms S  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str (identity S) ( $\lambda$ U.
identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U))"
    by (simp add: idim.im_sheaf_is_presheaf morphism_presheaves_of_rings_def morphism_ringed_spaces
morphism_sheaves_of_rings.intro presheaf_of_rings_axioms)
  show "morphism_locally_ringed_spaces_axioms S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  add_str mult_str zero_str
one_str
is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\varrho$  add_str mult_str zero_str one_str (identity S) ( $\lambda$ U. identity
( $\mathfrak{F}$  U))"
    using induced_morphism_with_id_is_local
    by (simp add: morphism_locally_ringed_spaces_axioms_def)
  qed

locale iso_locally_ringed_spaces = morphism_locally_ringed_spaces +
  assumes is_homeomorphism: "homeomorphism X is_openX Y is_openY f" and
is_iso_of_sheaves: "iso_sheaves_of_rings Y is_openY  $\mathcal{O}_Y$   $\varrho_Y$  d add_strY mult_strY zero_strY
one_strY
im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms b add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf
 $\varphi_f$ "

lemma (in locally_ringed_space) id_to_iso_locally_ringed_spaces:
  shows "iso_locally_ringed_spaces

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      S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\rho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
      S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\rho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
      (identity S) ( $\lambda U$ . identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U))"
proof -
  interpret morphism_ringed_spaces S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\rho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
  S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\rho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str "identity S" " $\lambda U$ . identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U)"
  by (metis id_to_mor_locally_ringed_spaces morphism_locally_ringed_spaces_def)
  show ?thesis
  proof intro_locales
    show "morphism_locally_ringed_spaces_axioms S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\rho$  add_str mult_str zero_str
one_str is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\rho$  add_str mult_str zero_str one_str (identity S) ( $\lambda U$ . identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U))"
    by (metis id_to_mor_locally_ringed_spaces morphism_locally_ringed_spaces_def)
    show "iso_locally_ringed_spaces_axioms S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\rho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str
one_str S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\rho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str (identity S) ( $\lambda U$ . identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$ 
U))"
    unfolding iso_locally_ringed_spaces_axioms_def iso_sheaves_of_rings_def iso_presheaves_of_rings
iso_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def
    proof (intro conjI)
      show "homeomorphism S is_open S is_open (identity S)"
      using id_is_homeomorphism by blast
      show mor:"morphism_presheaves_of_rings S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\rho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str
one_str
      local.im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms b add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf
one_im_sheaf
      ( $\lambda U$ . identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U))"
      by (simp add: is_morphism_of_sheaves morphism_sheaves_of_rings.axioms)
      have "morphism_presheaves_of_rings S is_open
      local.im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms b add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf
one_im_sheaf
       $\mathfrak{F}$   $\rho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str ( $\lambda U$ . identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U))"
      unfolding morphism_presheaves_of_rings_def morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def
      proof (intro conjI strip)
        show "presheaf_of_rings S is_open local.im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms b add_im_sheaf
mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf"
        using im_sheaf_is_presheaf by blast
        show "presheaf_of_rings S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}$   $\rho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str"
        by (metis mor morphism_presheaves_of_rings_def)
      next
        fix U assume "is_open U"
        then have "ring_homomorphism (identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U)) ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U)  $+_U \cdot_U \mathbf{0}_U \mathbf{1}_U$  ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U)  $+_U \cdot_U \mathbf{0}_U$ 
 $\mathbf{1}_U$ "
        by (smt (z3) im_sheaf.add_im_sheaf_def im_sheaf.mult_im_sheaf_def im_sheaf_axioms
local.im_sheaf_def mor morphism_presheaves_of_rings.is_ring_morphism one_im_sheaf_def
open_preimage_identity zero_im_sheaf_def)
        then show "ring_homomorphism (identity ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U)) (local.im_sheaf U) (add_im_sheaf
U) (mult_im_sheaf U) (zero_im_sheaf U) (one_im_sheaf U) ( $\mathfrak{F}$  U)  $+_U \cdot_U \mathbf{0}_U \mathbf{1}_U$ "
        using <is_open U > im_sheaf.add_im_sheaf_def im_sheaf_axioms local.im_sheaf_def
mult_im_sheaf_def one_im_sheaf_def zero_im_sheaf_def
        by fastforce

```

```

    fix V x
    assume "is_open V" and "V ⊆ U" and "x ∈ local.im_sheaf U"
    then show "(ϱ U V ∘ identity (ℱ U)) x = (identity (ℱ V) ∘ im_sheaf_morphisms
U V) x"
      using map.map_closed [OF is_map_from_is_homomorphism] <is_open U>
      by (simp add: im_sheaf_morphisms_def local.im_sheaf_def)
    qed
    then show "∃ψ. morphism_presheaves_of_rings S is_open (im_sheaf.im_sheaf S ℱ (identity
S)) (im_sheaf.im_sheaf_morphisms S ϱ (identity S)) b
      (im_sheaf.add_im_sheaf S add_str (identity S)) (im_sheaf.mult_im_sheaf S
mult_str (identity S)) (im_sheaf.zero_im_sheaf S zero_str (identity S)) (im_sheaf.one_im_sheaf
S one_str (identity S)) ℱ ϱ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str ψ ∧ (∀U. is_open U →
(∀x∈im_sheaf.im_sheaf S ℱ (identity S) U. (identity (ℱ U) ∘ ψ U) x = x) ∧ (∀x∈ℱ U.
(ψ U ∘ identity (ℱ U)) x = x))"
      using local.im_sheaf_def by auto
    qed
  qed
end

```

Authors: Anthony Bordg and Lawrence Paulson, with some contributions from Wenda Li

```

theory Scheme
imports "Comm_Ring"

```

```

begin

```

11 Misc

```

lemma (in Set_Theory.map) set_map_α_cong:
  assumes α_eq:"∧x. x∈S ⇒ α' x = α x" and α_ext:"α' ∈ extensional S"
  shows "Set_Theory.map α' S T"
using map_axioms α_eq α_ext
unfolding Set_Theory.map_def by (auto simp:extensional_def)

```

```

lemma (in monoid_homomorphism) monoid_homomorphism_η_cong:
  assumes η_eq:"∧x. x∈M ⇒ η' x = η x" and η_ext:"η' ∈ extensional M"
  shows "monoid_homomorphism η' M (·) 1 M' (·) 1'"
proof -
  have "Set_Theory.map η' M M'"
  using set_map_α_cong η_eq η_ext by auto
  moreover have "monoid_homomorphism_axioms η' M (·) 1 (·) 1'"
  unfolding monoid_homomorphism_axioms_def
  by (simp add: η_eq commutes_with_composition commutes_with_unit)
  ultimately show ?thesis
  unfolding monoid_homomorphism_def
  using source.monoid_axioms target.monoid_axioms by blast
qed

```

```

lemma (in group_homomorphism) group_homomorphism_η_cong:
  assumes η_eq:" $\bigwedge x. x \in G \implies \eta' x = \eta x$ " and η_ext:" $\eta' \in \text{extensional } G$ "
  shows "group_homomorphism  $\eta' G (\cdot) 1 G' (\cdot) 1$ "
  by (simp add: η_eq η_ext group_homomorphism_def monoid_homomorphism_η_cong source.group_axioms

      target.group_axioms)

lemma (in ring_homomorphism) ring_homomorphism_η_cong:
  assumes η_eq:" $\bigwedge x. x \in R \implies \eta' x = \eta x$ " and η_ext:" $\eta' \in \text{extensional } R$ "
  shows "ring_homomorphism  $\eta' R (+) (\cdot) 0 1 R' (+) (\cdot) 0 1$ "
  unfolding ring_homomorphism_def
  using η_eq η_ext additive.group_homomorphism_η_cong multiplicative.monoid_homomorphism_η_cong

      set_map_α_cong source.ring_axioms target.ring_axioms by presburger

lemma (in morphism_presheaves_of_rings) morphism_presheaves_of_rings_fam_cong:
  assumes fam_eq:" $\bigwedge U x. [\text{is\_open } U; x \in \mathfrak{F} U] \implies \text{fam\_morphisms}' U x = \text{fam\_morphisms } U x$ "
  and fam_ext:" $\bigwedge U. \text{is\_open } U \implies \text{fam\_morphisms}' U \in \text{extensional } (\mathfrak{F} U)$ "
  shows "morphism_presheaves_of_rings  $X \text{ is\_open } \mathfrak{F} \varrho b \text{ add\_str mult\_str zero\_str one\_str}$ 
 $\mathfrak{F}' \varrho' b'$ 
      add\_str' mult\_str'
      zero\_str' one\_str' fam\_morphisms'"
proof -
  have "presheaf_of_rings  $X \text{ is\_open } \mathfrak{F} \varrho b \text{ add\_str mult\_str zero\_str one\_str}$ "
    using source.presheaf_of_rings_axioms .
  moreover have "presheaf_of_rings  $X \text{ is\_open } \mathfrak{F}' \varrho' b' \text{ add\_str}' \text{ mult\_str}' \text{ zero\_str}' \text{ one\_str}'$ "
    using target.presheaf_of_rings_axioms .
  moreover have "
    morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms is\_open  $\mathfrak{F} \varrho \text{ add\_str mult\_str zero\_str one\_str}$ 
 $\mathfrak{F}' \varrho' \text{ add\_str}' \text{ mult\_str}'$ 
    zero\_str' one\_str' fam\_morphisms'"
  proof -
    have "ring_homomorphism (fam\_morphisms' U) ( $\mathfrak{F} U$ )  $+_U \cdot_U 0_U 1_U$  ( $\mathfrak{F}' U$ )  $+{}'_U \cdot{}'_U 0{}'_U 1{}'_U$ "
      if "is\_open U" for U
      apply (rule is\_ring\_morphism[OF that, THEN ring_homomorphism.ring_homomorphism_η_cong])
      using fam_eq fam_ext
      by (auto simp add: that)
    moreover have " $(\varrho' U V \circ \text{fam\_morphisms}' U) x = (\text{fam\_morphisms}' V \circ \varrho U V) x$ "
      if "is\_open U" "is\_open V" " $V \subseteq U$ " " $x \in \mathfrak{F} U$ " for U V x
      by (metis calculation comm\_diagrams fam_eq fam\_morphisms\_are\_maps map_eq ring_homomorphism\_de

          that(1) that(2) that(3) that(4))
    ultimately show ?thesis
      using comm\_diagrams is\_ring\_morphism
      unfolding morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def by auto
  qed
  ultimately show ?thesis

```

unfolding morphism_presheaves_of_rings_def by auto
qed

12 Affine Schemes

Computational affine schemes take the isomorphism with Spec as part of their data, while in the locale for affine schemes we merely assert the existence of such an isomorphism.

```
locale affine_scheme = comm_ring +
  locally_ringed_space X is_open  $\mathcal{O}_X$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str +
  iso_locally_ringed_spaces X is_open  $\mathcal{O}_X$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
  "Spec" is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$  " $\lambda U. \text{add\_sheaf\_spec } U$ "
  " $\lambda U. \text{mult\_sheaf\_spec } U$ " " $\lambda U. \text{zero\_sheaf\_spec } U$ " " $\lambda U. \text{one\_sheaf\_spec } U$ " f  $\varphi_f$ 
  for X is_open  $\mathcal{O}_X$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str f  $\varphi_f$ 
```

13 Schemes

```
locale scheme = comm_ring +
  locally_ringed_space X is_open  $\mathcal{O}_X$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
  for X is_open  $\mathcal{O}_X$   $\varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str +
  assumes are_affine_schemes: " $\bigwedge x. x \in X \implies (\exists U. x \in U \wedge \text{is\_open } U \wedge$ 
  ( $\exists f \varphi_f. \text{affine\_scheme } R (+) (\cdot) \mathbf{0} \mathbf{1} U (\text{ind\_topology.ind\_is\_open } X \text{ is\_open } U) (\text{ind\_sheaf.ind\_sheaf}$ 
   $\mathcal{O}_X U)$ 
  ( $\text{ind\_sheaf.ind\_ring\_morphisms } \varrho U$ ) b ( $\text{ind\_sheaf.ind\_add\_str add\_str } U$ )
  ( $\text{ind\_sheaf.ind\_mult\_str mult\_str } U$ ) ( $\text{ind\_sheaf.ind\_zero\_str zero\_str } U$ )
  ( $\text{ind\_sheaf.ind\_one\_str one\_str } U$ ) f  $\varphi_f$ )""
```

```
locale iso_stalks =
  stk1:stalk S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}_1$   $\varrho_1$  b add_str1 mult_str1 zero_str1 one_str1 I x +
  stk2:stalk S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}_2$   $\varrho_2$  b add_str2 mult_str2 zero_str2 one_str2 I x
  for S is_open  $\mathfrak{F}_1$   $\varrho_1$  b add_str1 mult_str1 zero_str1 one_str1 I x
   $\mathfrak{F}_2$   $\varrho_2$  add_str2 mult_str2 zero_str2 one_str2 +
  assumes
  stalk_eq: " $\forall U \in I. \mathfrak{F}_1 U = \mathfrak{F}_2 U \wedge \text{add\_str1 } U = \text{add\_str2 } U \wedge \text{mult\_str1 } U = \text{mult\_str2}$ 
  U
```

```
   $\wedge \text{zero\_str1 } U = \text{zero\_str2 } U \wedge \text{one\_str1 } U = \text{one\_str2 } U"$ 
  and stalk $\varrho$ _eq: " $\forall U V. U \in I \wedge V \in I \implies \varrho_1 U V = \varrho_2 U V$ "
```

begin

lemma

```
  assumes "U  $\in$  I"
  shows has_ring_isomorphism: "ring_isomorphism (identity stk1.carrier_stalk) stk1.carrier_stalk
  (
  stk1.add_stalk stk1.mult_stalk (stk1.zero_stalk U) (stk1.one_stalk U)
  stk2.carrier_stalk stk2.add_stalk stk2.mult_stalk (stk2.zero_stalk U) (stk2.one_stalk
  U)"
  and carrier_stalk_eq: "stk1.carrier_stalk = stk2.carrier_stalk"
  and class_of_eq: "stk1.class_of = stk2.class_of"
```



```

proof -
  have "is_open U" "x ∈ U"
    using stk1.index assms by auto
  interpret ring1:ring stk1.carrier_stalk stk1.add_stalk stk1.mult_stalk "stk1.zero_stalk
U"
      "stk1.one_stalk U"
    using stk1.stalk_is_ring[OF <is_open U> <x ∈ U>] .
  interpret ring2:ring stk2.carrier_stalk stk2.add_stalk stk2.mult_stalk "stk2.zero_stalk
U"
      "stk2.one_stalk U"
    using stk2.stalk_is_ring[OF <is_open U> <x ∈ U>] .

interpret e1:equivalence "Sigma I ℱ1" "{(x, y). stk1.rel x y}"
  using stk1.rel_is_equivalence .
interpret e2:equivalence "Sigma I ℱ2" "{(x, y). stk2.rel x y}"
  using stk2.rel_is_equivalence .

have Sigma_eq:"Sigma I ℱ1 = Sigma I ℱ2"
proof (rule Sigma_cong[OF refl])
  fix x assume "x ∈ I"
  from stalk_eq[rule_format,OF this]
  show "ℱ1 x = ℱ2 x" by simp
qed
moreover have "stk1.rel xx yy ↔ stk2.rel xx yy"
  if "xx∈Sigma I ℱ1" "yy∈Sigma I ℱ2"
  for xx yy
  unfolding stk1.rel_def stk2.rel_def
  by (metis stalk_0_eq stalk_eq)
ultimately have Class_eq: "e1.Class = e2.Class"
  unfolding e1.Class_def e2.Class_def
  by (auto intro!:ext)
then show class_of_eq:"stk1.class_of = stk2.class_of"
  unfolding stk1.class_of_def stk2.class_of_def by auto

show "stk1.carrier_stalk = stk2.carrier_stalk"
  using Class_eq Sigma_eq e1.natural.surjective e2.natural.surjective
  stk1.carrier_direct_lim_def stk1.carrier_stalk_def stk2.carrier_direct_lim_def
  stk2.carrier_stalk_def stk2.neighborhoods_eq by force

let ?id = "identity stk1.carrier_stalk"
show "ring_isomorphism (identity stk1.carrier_stalk) stk1.carrier_stalk
  stk1.add_stalk stk1.mult_stalk (stk1.zero_stalk U) (stk1.one_stalk U)
  stk2.carrier_stalk stk2.add_stalk stk2.mult_stalk (stk2.zero_stalk U) (stk2.one_stalk
U)"
proof
  show "?id (stk1.one_stalk U) = stk2.one_stalk U"
  proof -
    have "stk1.one_stalk U ∈ stk1.carrier_stalk" by blast
    then have "?id (stk1.one_stalk U) = stk1.one_stalk U" by auto
  end

```

```

also have "... = stk2.one_stalk U"
  unfolding stk1.one_stalk_def stk2.one_stalk_def class_of_eq
  by (simp add: assms stalk_eq)
finally show ?thesis .
qed
show "?id (stk1.zero_stalk U) = stk2.zero_stalk U"
proof -
  have "stk1.zero_stalk U ∈ stk1.carrier_stalk" by blast
  then have "?id (stk1.zero_stalk U) = stk1.zero_stalk U" by auto
  also have "... = stk2.zero_stalk U"
    unfolding stk1.zero_stalk_def stk2.zero_stalk_def class_of_eq
    by (simp add: assms stalk_eq)
  finally show ?thesis .
qed

show "?id (stk1.add_stalk X' Y') = stk2.add_stalk (?id X') (?id Y')"
  "?id (stk1.mult_stalk X' Y') = stk2.mult_stalk (?id X') (?id Y')"
  if "X' ∈ stk1.carrier_stalk" "Y' ∈ stk1.carrier_stalk" for X' Y'
proof -
  define x where "x=(SOME x. x ∈ X'"
  define y where "y=(SOME y. y ∈ Y'"
  have x:"x∈X'" "x∈Sigma I §1" and x_alt:"X' = stk1.class_of (fst x) (snd x)"
    using stk1.rel_carrier_Eps_in that(1) stk1.carrier_stalk_def stk2.neighborhoods_eq
x_def
  by auto
  have y:"y∈Y'" "y∈Sigma I §1" and y_alt:"Y' = stk1.class_of (fst y) (snd y)"
    using stk1.rel_carrier_Eps_in that(2) stk1.carrier_stalk_def stk2.neighborhoods_eq
y_def
  by auto
  obtain "fst x ⊆ S" "fst y ⊆ S"
    using x(2) y(2) stk1.index
    by (metis mem_Sigma_iff prod.collapse stk1.open_imp_subset stk2.subset_of_opens)
  obtain w where w: "w∈I" "w ⊆ fst x" "w ⊆ fst y"
    using stk1.has_lower_bound x(2) y(2) by force
  have "w ⊆ S"
    by (simp add: stk1.open_imp_subset stk1.subset_of_opens w(1))

  have "stk1.add_stalk X' Y' = stk1.class_of w (add_str1 w (q1 (fst x) w (snd x))
    (q1 (fst y) w (snd y)))"
    unfolding x_alt y_alt stk1.add_stalk_def
    apply (subst stk1.add_rel_class_of[where W=w])
    using x y w by auto
  also have "... = stk2.class_of w (add_str2 w (q2 (fst x) w (snd x)) (q2 (fst y)
w (snd y)))"
    using class_of_eq stalk@_eq stalk_eq w(1) x(2) y(2) by force
  also have "... = stk2.add_stalk X' Y'"
    unfolding stk2.add_stalk_def x_alt y_alt class_of_eq
    apply (subst stk2.add_rel_class_of[where W=w])

```

```

    using x y w by (auto simp add: Sigma_eq)
  finally have "stk1.add_stalk X' Y' = stk2.add_stalk X' Y'" .
  moreover have "stk1.add_stalk X' Y' ∈ stk1.carrier_stalk"
    by (simp add: that(1) that(2))
  ultimately show "?id (stk1.add_stalk X' Y') = stk2.add_stalk (?id X') (?id Y')"

    using that by simp

  have "stk1.mult_stalk X' Y' = stk1.class_of w (mult_str1 w (ϱ1 (fst x) w (snd x))
    (ϱ1 (fst y) w (snd y)))"
    unfolding x_alt y_alt stk1.mult_stalk_def
    apply (subst stk1.mult_rel_class_of[where W=w])
    using x y w by auto
  also have "... = stk2.class_of w (mult_str2 w (ϱ2 (fst x) w (snd x)) (ϱ2 (fst y)
w (snd y)))"
    using class_of_eq stalk_ϱ_eq stalk_eq w(1) x(2) y(2) by force
  also have "... = stk2.mult_stalk X' Y'"
    unfolding stk2.mult_stalk_def x_alt y_alt class_of_eq
    apply (subst stk2.mult_rel_class_of[where W=w])
    using x y w by (auto simp add: Sigma_eq)
  finally have "stk1.mult_stalk X' Y' = stk2.mult_stalk X' Y'" .
  moreover have "stk1.mult_stalk X' Y' ∈ stk1.carrier_stalk"
    by (simp add: that(1) that(2))
  ultimately show "?id (stk1.mult_stalk X' Y') = stk2.mult_stalk (?id X') (?id Y')"

    using that by simp
qed

from <stk1.carrier_stalk = stk2.carrier_stalk>
show "?id ∈ stk1.carrier_stalk →E stk2.carrier_stalk"
  "bij_betw ?id stk1.carrier_stalk stk2.carrier_stalk"
  by (auto simp flip: id_def)
qed
qed
end

lemma (in affine_scheme) affine_scheme_is_scheme:
  shows "scheme R (+) (·) 0 1 X is_open OX ϱ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str"
proof -
  interpret ind_sheaf X is_open OX ϱ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str X
  by (metis ind_sheaf_axioms_def ind_sheaf_def open_space ringed_space_axioms ringed_space_def)
  have ind_is_open[simp]: "ind_topology.ind_is_open X is_open X = is_open"
  by (rule ext) (meson ind_is_open_iff_open open_imp_subset)

  interpret sheaf_of_rings X is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms b ind_add_str
  ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str
  using ind_sheaf_is_sheaf by force

  have eq_OX: "local.ind_sheaf U = OX U" if "U ⊆ X" for U

```

```

    using that by (simp add: Int_absorb2 Int_commute local.ind_sheaf_def)
  have eq_ρ: "∧U V. U ⊆ X ∧ V ⊆ X ⇒ ind_ring_morphisms U V = ρ U V"
    by (simp add: ind_ring_morphisms_def inf.absorb_iff2)
  have eq_add_str: "∧U. U ⊆ X ⇒ ind_add_str U = add_str U"
    by (simp add: ind_add_str_def inf.absorb_iff2)
  have eq_mult_str : "∧U. U ⊆ X ⇒ ind_mult_str U = mult_str U"
    by (simp add: ind_mult_str_def inf.absorb_iff2)
  have eq_zero_str : "∧U. U ⊆ X ⇒ ind_zero_str U = zero_str U"
    by (simp add: Int_absorb2 Int_commute ind_zero_str_def)
  have eq_one_str : "∧U. U ⊆ X ⇒ ind_one_str U = one_str U"
    by (simp add: ind_one_str_def inf.absorb_iff2)

  have "affine_scheme R (+) (·) 0 1 X is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms b
    ind_add_str ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str f φ_f"
  proof -
    have "locally_ringed_space X is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms b ind_add_str
ind_mult_str ind_zero_str
  ind_one_str"
    proof -
      have "stalk.is_local is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms ind_add_str
        ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str
          (neighborhoods u) u U"
        if "u ∈ U" and opeU: "is_open U" for u U
      proof -
        have UX: "U ⊆ X" by (simp add: opeU open_imp_subset)

        interpret stX: stalk X is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms b ind_add_str
          ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str "neighborhoods u" u
          apply (unfold_locales)
          unfolding neighborhoods_def using <U ⊆ X> <u ∈ U> by auto
        interpret stalk X is_open O_X ρ b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str "neighborhoods
u" u
          by (meson direct_lim_def ind_sheaf.axioms(1) ind_sheaf_axioms stX.stalk_axioms
stalk_def)

        have "local_ring carrier_stalk add_stalk mult_stalk (zero_stalk U) (one_stalk
U)"
          using is_local_def opeU stalks_are_local that(1) by blast
          moreover have "ring_isomorphism (identity stX.carrier_stalk)
            stX.carrier_stalk stX.add_stalk stX.mult_stalk (stX.zero_stalk U) (stX.one_stalk
U)
            carrier_stalk add_stalk mult_stalk (zero_stalk U) (one_stalk U)"
          proof -
            interpret iso_stalks X is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms b ind_add_str
              ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str "neighborhoods u" u O_X ρ add_str
              mult_str
              zero_str one_str

```

```

    apply unfold_locales
  subgoal
    by (simp add: eq_ℳ_X eq_add_str eq_mult_str eq_one_str eq_zero_str open_imp_subset
          subset_of_opens)
  subgoal using eq_ℳ open_imp_subset subset_of_opens by auto
  done
  have "U ∈ neighborhoods u"
    by (simp add: opeU stX.index that(1))
  from has_ring_isomorphism[OF this]
  show ?thesis .
qed
ultimately show ?thesis unfolding stX.is_local_def
  using isomorphic_to_local_is_local by fast
qed
then show ?thesis
  by (simp add: locally_ringed_space_axioms_def locally_ringed_space_def
        ringed_space_def sheaf_of_rings_axioms)
qed
moreover have "iso_locally_ringed_spaces X is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms
b
  ind_add_str ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec
  sheaf_spec_morphisms ℳb add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec
f φ_f"
proof-
  interpret im_sheafXS: Comm_Ring.im_sheaf X is_open local.ind_sheaf
    ind_ring_morphisms b ind_add_str ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str Spec
    is_zariski_open f
  by intro_locales
  interpret iso_sheaves_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms
ℳb
    add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec local.im_sheaf
    im_sheaf_morphisms b add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf φ_f
  using is_iso_of_sheaves by blast
  have ring_homoU:"ring_homomorphism (φ_f U) (ℳ U) (add_sheaf_spec U) (mult_sheaf_spec
U) (zero_sheaf_spec U)
    (one_sheaf_spec U) (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U) (im_sheafXS.add_im_sheaf U) (im_sheafXS.mult_im
U)
    (im_sheafXS.zero_im_sheaf U) (im_sheafXS.one_im_sheaf U)"
  if "is_zariski_open U " for U
  using mor.is_ring_morphism
  by (metis Int_commute Int_left_absorb add_im_sheaf_def im_sheafXS.add_im_sheaf_def
    im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_def im_sheafXS.mult_im_sheaf_def im_sheafXS.one_im_sheaf_def

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    im_sheafXS.zero_im_sheaf_def ind_add_str_def ind_mult_str_def ind_one_str_def

    ind_zero_str_def local.im_sheaf_def local.ind_sheaf_def
    mult_im_sheaf_def one_im_sheaf_def that zero_im_sheaf_def)

note ring_homoU
moreover have "( $\forall U V. \text{is\_zariski\_open } U \longrightarrow$ 
   $\text{is\_zariski\_open } V \longrightarrow$ 
   $V \subseteq U \longrightarrow$ 
  ( $\forall x. x \in \mathcal{O}_U \longrightarrow (\text{im\_sheafXS.im\_sheaf\_morphisms } U V \circ \varphi_f U) x = (\varphi_f V \circ \text{sheaf\_spec\_morphisms } U V) x$ )")"
  using eq_0 im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_morphisms_def im_sheaf_morphisms_def mor.comm_diagrams
by auto
ultimately interpret morphism_ringed_spaces X is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms
b
  ind_add_str ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec
  sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec
  zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec f  $\varphi_f$ 
  apply intro_locales
  unfolding morphism_ringed_spaces_axioms_def morphism_ringed_spaces_def
  apply intro_locales
  unfolding morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def
  by auto

have "iso_locally_ringed_spaces X is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms b
  ind_add_str ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str
  Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms
   $\mathcal{O}_b$  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec f  $\varphi_f$ "
  apply intro_locales
  subgoal
  proof -
    have "ind_mor_btw_stalks.is_local X is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms
ind_add_str
  ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms
  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec f x U
   $\varphi_f X$  is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms is_zariski_open sheaf_spec
  if " $x \in X$ " "is_zariski_open U" "f x  $\in U$ " for x U
  proof -
    interpret ind_btw:ind_mor_btw_stalks X is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms
b ind_add_str
  ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec
  sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec
  zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec f  $\varphi_f$  x
  apply intro_locales
  using <x  $\in X$ > by (simp add: ind_mor_btw_stalks_axioms.intro)

  interpret ind_mor_btw_stalks X is_open  $\mathcal{O}_X$   $\rho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str

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    Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec
    sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec
    zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec  $f \varphi_f x$ 
  apply intro_locales
  using  $\langle x \in X \rangle$  by (simp add: ind_mor_btw_stalks_axioms.intro)

interpret stk1:stalk X is_open  $\mathcal{O}_X \varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str
  "{U. is_open U  $\wedge$   $x \in U$ }" x
  apply unfold_locales
  using  $\langle x \in X \rangle$  by auto
interpret stk2:stalk X is_open local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms b ind_add_str
  ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str "{U. is_open U  $\wedge$   $x \in U$ }" x
  apply unfold_locales
  using  $\langle x \in X \rangle$  by auto
interpret stk3:stalk Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec
  sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec
  zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec "{U. is_zariski_open U  $\wedge$   $f x \in U$ }" "f
x"
  apply unfold_locales
  by (auto simp add: stk2.is_elem)
interpret ring31:ring_homomorphism induced_morphism stk3.carrier_stalk stk3.add_stalk

  stk3.mult_stalk "stk3.zero_stalk U" "stk3.one_stalk U" stk1.carrier_stalk

  stk1.add_stalk stk1.mult_stalk "stk1.zero_stalk ( $f^{-1} X U$ )" "stk1.one_stalk
( $f^{-1} X U$ )"
  using ring_homomorphism_induced_morphism[OF  $\langle$ is_zariski_open U $\rangle$   $\langle$ f x  $\in$ 
U $\rangle$ ] .
interpret ring32:ring_homomorphism ind_btw.induced_morphism stk3.carrier_stalk

  stk3.add_stalk
  stk3.mult_stalk "stk3.zero_stalk U" "stk3.one_stalk U" stk2.carrier_stalk

  stk2.add_stalk stk2.mult_stalk "stk2.zero_stalk ( $f^{-1} X U$ )" "stk2.one_stalk
( $f^{-1} X U$ )"
  using ind_btw.ring_homomorphism_induced_morphism[OF  $\langle$ is_zariski_open U $\rangle$ 
 $\langle$ f x  $\in$  U $\rangle$ ] .

interpret iso:iso_stalks X is_open  $\mathcal{O}_X \varrho$  b add_str mult_str zero_str one_str

  "{U. is_open U  $\wedge$   $x \in U$ }" x local.ind_sheaf ind_ring_morphisms
  ind_add_str
  ind_mult_str ind_zero_str ind_one_str
  apply unfold_locales
  subgoal
    by (metis eq_ $\mathcal{O}_X$  eq_add_str eq_mult_str eq_one_str eq_zero_str open_imp_subset

      stk2.subset_of_opens)
  subgoal

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```

    using eq_0 open_imp_subset stk2.subset_of_opens by presburger
  done
  have fU:"f-1 X U ∈ {U. is_open U ∧ x ∈ U}"
    using is_continuous[OF <is_zariski_open U>]
    using stk2.is_elem that(3) by blast

  have is_local:"is_local U induced_morphism"
    using are_local_morphisms[of x U] using that by auto
  from this[unfolded is_local_def]
  have "local_ring_morphism (identity stk2.carrier_stalk ∘ induced_morphism
↓ stk3.carrier_stalk)
      stk3.carrier_stalk stk3.add_stalk stk3.mult_stalk (stk3.zero_stalk
U)
      (stk3.one_stalk U) stk2.carrier_stalk stk2.add_stalk stk2.mult_stalk
      (stk2.zero_stalk (f-1 X U)) (stk2.one_stalk (f-1 X U))"
proof (elim comp_of_local_ring_morphisms)
  interpret local_ring_morphism induced_morphism stk3.carrier_stalk stk3.add_stalk
      stk3.mult_stalk "stk3.zero_stalk U" "stk3.one_stalk U" stk1.carrier_stalk
      stk1.add_stalk stk1.mult_stalk "stk1.zero_stalk (f-1 X U)"
      "stk1.one_stalk (f-1 X U)"
  using is_local[unfolded is_local_def] .

  have "local_ring stk1.carrier_stalk stk1.add_stalk stk1.mult_stalk
      (stk1.zero_stalk (f-1 X U)) (stk1.one_stalk (f-1 X U))"
    using target.local_ring_axioms .
  moreover have "ring_isomorphism (identity stk1.carrier_stalk) stk1.carrier_stalk
      stk1.add_stalk stk1.mult_stalk (stk1.zero_stalk (f-1 X U))
      (stk1.one_stalk (f-1 X U)) stk2.carrier_stalk stk2.add_stalk stk2.mult_stalk
      (stk2.zero_stalk (f-1 X U)) (stk2.one_stalk (f-1 X U))"
    using iso.has_ring_isomorphism[OF fU] .
  ultimately have "local_ring_morphism (identity stk1.carrier_stalk) stk1.carrier_stalk
      stk1.add_stalk stk1.mult_stalk (stk1.zero_stalk (f-1 X U))
      (stk1.one_stalk (f-1 X U)) stk2.carrier_stalk stk2.add_stalk stk2.mult_stalk
      (stk2.zero_stalk (f-1 X U)) (stk2.one_stalk (f-1 X U))"
    by (rule iso_is_local_ring_morphism)
  then show "local_ring_morphism (identity stk2.carrier_stalk) stk1.carrier_stalk
      stk1.add_stalk stk1.mult_stalk (stk1.zero_stalk (f-1 X U))
      (stk1.one_stalk (f-1 X U)) stk2.carrier_stalk stk2.add_stalk stk2.mult_stalk
      (stk2.zero_stalk (f-1 X U)) (stk2.one_stalk (f-1 X U))"
    using iso.carrier_stalk_eq[OF fU] by simp
qed
moreover have "identity stk2.carrier_stalk ∘ induced_morphism ↓ stk3.carrier_stalk
      = ind_btw.induced_morphism"

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proof -
  have "(identity stk2.carrier_stalk  $\circ$  induced_morphism  $\downarrow$  stk3.carrier_stalk)
x
      = ind_btw.induced_morphism x" (is "?L=?R") if "x $\in$ stk3.carrier_stalk"
for x
  proof -
    have "?L = identity stk2.carrier_stalk (induced_morphism x)"
      unfolding compose_def using that by simp
    also have "... = induced_morphism x"
      using that iso.carrier_stalk_eq[OF fU] by auto
    also have "... = ?R"
      unfolding induced_morphism_def ind_btw.induced_morphism_def
      using iso.class_of_eq[OF fU] by auto
    finally show ?thesis .
  qed
  then show ?thesis unfolding ind_btw.induced_morphism_def
    by (smt (z3) compose_def restrict_apply' restrict_ext)
  qed
  ultimately show ?thesis unfolding is_local_def ind_btw.is_local_def
    by auto
  qed
  then show ?thesis
    by (simp add: morphism_locally_ringed_spaces_axioms_def)
  qed
  subgoal
  proof -
    obtain  $\psi$  where  $\psi_{\text{morph}}$ : "morphism_presheaves_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open
local.im_sheaf
im_sheaf_morphisms b add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf
sheaf_spec
sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec
 $\psi$ "
and  $\psi_{\text{comp}}$ : "( $\forall U$ . is_zariski_open U  $\longrightarrow$  ( $\forall x \in \text{local.im\_sheaf } U$ . ( $\varphi_f U \circ \psi$ 
U) x = x)
       $\wedge$  ( $\forall x \in \mathcal{O} U$ . ( $\psi U \circ \varphi_f U$ ) x = x))"
    using is_inv by auto

    interpret  $\psi_{\text{morph}}$ :morphism_presheaves_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open local.im_sheaf

    im_sheaf_morphisms b add_im_sheaf mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf
sheaf_spec
sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec
 $\psi$ 

    using  $\psi_{\text{morph}}$  .

  have "morphism_presheaves_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open
im_sheafXS.im_sheaf im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_morphisms b im_sheafXS.add_im_sheaf
im_sheafXS.mult_im_sheaf im_sheafXS.zero_im_sheaf im_sheafXS.one_im_sheaf
im_sheaf im_sheaf_morphisms b add_im_sheaf

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    mult_im_sheaf zero_im_sheaf one_im_sheaf (λU. identity (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf
U))"
  proof -
    have "ring_homomorphism (identity (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U)) (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf
U)
      (im_sheafXS.add_im_sheaf U) (im_sheafXS.mult_im_sheaf U) (im_sheafXS.zero_im_sheaf
U)
      (im_sheafXS.one_im_sheaf U) (local.im_sheaf U) (add_im_sheaf U) (mult_im_sheaf
U)
      (zero_im_sheaf U) (one_im_sheaf U)"
    if "is_zariski_open U" for U
  proof -
    have "bijective_map (φf U ∘ ψ U ↓ local.im_sheaf U) (local.im_sheaf U)
      (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U)"
    apply unfold_locales
    subgoal
      by (smt (verit, ccfv_threshold) Int_commute Int_left_absorb Pi_I ψ_comp
        compose_def im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_def local.im_sheaf_def local.ind_sheaf_def
        o_apply restrict_PiE that)
    subgoal
      by (smt (verit, best) ψ_comp bij_betw_iff_bijections comp_apply compose_eq
        im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_def is_continuous local.im_sheaf_def open_imp_subset
        that)
    done
  with comp_ring_morphisms[OF ψ_morph.is_ring_morphism[OF that] ring_homoU[OF
that]]
  interpret ring_isomorphism "φf U ∘ ψ U ↓ local.im_sheaf U" "local.im_sheaf
U"
    "add_im_sheaf U" "mult_im_sheaf U" "zero_im_sheaf U" "one_im_sheaf U"
    "im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U" "im_sheafXS.add_im_sheaf U" "im_sheafXS.mult_im_sheaf
U"
    "im_sheafXS.zero_im_sheaf U" "im_sheafXS.one_im_sheaf U"
  using ring_isomorphism.intro by fast

  have "ring_homomorphism (restrict (inv_into (local.im_sheaf U)
    (φf U ∘ ψ U ↓ local.im_sheaf U)) (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U))
    (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U) (im_sheafXS.add_im_sheaf U)
    (im_sheafXS.mult_im_sheaf U) (im_sheafXS.zero_im_sheaf U)
    (im_sheafXS.one_im_sheaf U) (local.im_sheaf U) (add_im_sheaf U)
    (mult_im_sheaf U) (zero_im_sheaf U) (one_im_sheaf U)"
  using inverse_ring_isomorphism[unfolded ring_isomorphism_def] by auto
  moreover have "(restrict (inv_into (local.im_sheaf U)
    (φf U ∘ ψ U ↓ local.im_sheaf U)) (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U))

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```

      = identity (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U)"
    by (smt (verit, best) Int_commute Int_left_absorb  $\psi$ _comp compose_eq
        im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_def injective inv_into_f_f local.im_sheaf_def

        local.ind_sheaf_def o_apply restrict_ext that)
    ultimately show ?thesis by auto
  qed
  moreover have "(im_sheaf_morphisms U V  $\circ$  identity (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U))
x =
      (identity (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf V)  $\circ$  im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_morphisms U V)
x"
      (is "?L=?R")
  if "is_zariski_open U" "is_zariski_open V" "V  $\subseteq$  U" "x  $\in$  im_sheafXS.im_sheaf
U"
      for U V x
  proof -
    have "?L = im_sheaf_morphisms U V x"
      by (simp add: that(4))
    also have "... = im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_morphisms U V x"
      by (simp add: eq_0 im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_morphisms_def im_sheaf_morphisms_def)
    also have "... = ?R"
      using im_sheafXS.is_map_from_is_homomorphism[OF that(1,2,3)] map.map_closed
that(4)
      by fastforce
    finally show ?thesis .
  qed
  ultimately show ?thesis
    apply intro_locales
    unfolding morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def by auto
  qed
  from comp_of_presheaves[OF this  $\psi$ _morph]
  have "morphism_presheaves_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open im_sheafXS.im_sheaf

      im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_morphisms b im_sheafXS.add_im_sheaf im_sheafXS.mult_im_sheaf

      im_sheafXS.zero_im_sheaf im_sheafXS.one_im_sheaf sheaf_spec
      sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec
      ( $\lambda U. \psi U \circ$  identity (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U)  $\downarrow$  im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U)"
    by simp
  then have "morphism_presheaves_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open im_sheafXS.im_sheaf

      im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_morphisms b im_sheafXS.add_im_sheaf im_sheafXS.mult_im_sheaf

      im_sheafXS.zero_im_sheaf im_sheafXS.one_im_sheaf sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms
 $\mathcal{O}_b$ 
      add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec  $\psi$ "
  proof (elim morphism_presheaves_of_rings.morphism_presheaves_of_rings_fam_cong)
    fix U x assume "is_zariski_open U" "x  $\in$  im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U"
    then show "  $\psi U x = (\psi U \circ$  identity (im_sheafXS.im_sheaf U)  $\downarrow$  im_sheafXS.im_sheaf

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U) x"
  by (simp add: compose_eq)
next
show " $\bigwedge U. \text{is\_zariski\_open } U \implies \psi U \in \text{extensional } (\text{im\_sheafXS.im\_sheaf } U)$ "
  by (metis PiE_iff  $\psi$ _morph.fam_morphisms_are_maps eq  $\mathcal{O}_X$  im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_def
      is_continuous local.im_sheaf_def map.graph open_imp_subset)
qed
moreover have " $(\forall U. \text{is\_zariski\_open } U \longrightarrow (\forall x \in \text{im\_sheafXS.im\_sheaf } U. (\varphi_f$ 
U  $\circ \psi U) x = x)$ 
       $\wedge (\forall x \in \mathcal{O} U. (\psi U \circ \varphi_f U) x = x))$ "
  using  $\psi$ _comp
  by (metis Int_commute Int_left_absorb im_sheafXS.im_sheaf_def local.im_sheaf_def
      local.ind_sheaf_def)
moreover have "homeomorphism X is_open Spec is_zariski_open f"
  using is_homeomorphism by blast
ultimately show ?thesis
  unfolding iso_locally_ringed_spaces_axioms_def
  apply clarify
  apply (auto intro!: iso_presheaves_of_rings.intro iso_sheaves_of_rings.intro
      simp:iso_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def)
  by (meson is_morphism_of_sheaves morphism_sheaves_of_rings.axioms)
qed
done
then show ?thesis by (simp add: iso_locally_ringed_spaces_def)
qed
ultimately show ?thesis
  unfolding affine_scheme_def using comm_ring_axioms by auto
qed
moreover have "is_open X" by simp
ultimately show ?thesis
  by unfold_locales fastforce
qed

lemma (in comm_ring) spec_is_affine_scheme:
  shows "affine_scheme R (+) ( $\cdot$ ) 0 1 Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms
 $\mathcal{O}_b$ 
  ( $\lambda U. \text{add\_sheaf\_spec } U$ ) ( $\lambda U. \text{mult\_sheaf\_spec } U$ ) ( $\lambda U. \text{zero\_sheaf\_spec } U$ ) ( $\lambda U. \text{one\_sheaf\_spec } U$ )
  (identity Spec) ( $\lambda U. \text{identity } (\mathcal{O} U)$ )"
proof (intro affine_scheme.intro)
  show "comm_ring R (+) ( $\cdot$ ) 0 1" by (simp add: local.comm_ring_axioms)
next
  show "locally_ringed_space Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$ 
  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec
  zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec" using spec_is_locally_ringed_space by simp
next

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have [simp]: " $\bigwedge x \in A. x \in A \implies \text{inv\_into } A \text{ (identity } A) x = x$ "
  by (metis bij_betw_def bij_betw_restrict_eq inj_on_id2 inv_into_f_f restrict_apply')
interpret zar: topological_space Spec is_zariski_open
  by blast
interpret im_sheaf Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec
  sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec
Spec
  is_zariski_open "identity Spec"
  by (metis homeomorphism_def im_sheaf_def sheaf_spec_is_sheaf zar.id_is_homeomorphism)
have rh: " $\bigwedge U V. [\text{is\_zariski\_open } U; \text{is\_zariski\_open } V; V \subseteq U]$ 
 $\implies$  ring_homomorphism
  (im_sheaf_morphisms U V)
  (local.im_sheaf U) (add_sheaf_spec U)
  (mult_sheaf_spec U) (zero_sheaf_spec U)
  (one_sheaf_spec U) (local.im_sheaf V)
  (add_sheaf_spec V) (mult_sheaf_spec V)
  (zero_sheaf_spec V) (one_sheaf_spec V)"
  using im_sheaf_morphisms_def local.im_sheaf_def sheaf_spec_morphisms_are_ring_morphisms
zar.open_preimage_identity by presburger
interpret F: presheaf_of_rings Spec is_zariski_open
  "im_sheaf.im_sheaf Spec sheaf_spec (identity Spec)"
  "im_sheaf.im_sheaf_morphisms Spec sheaf_spec_morphisms (identity Spec)"  $\mathcal{O}_b$ 
  " $\lambda V. \text{add\_sheaf\_spec (identity Spec}^{-1} \text{ Spec } V)$ " " $\lambda V. \text{mult\_sheaf\_spec (identity Spec}^{-1} \text{ Spec } V)$ "
 $^{-1}$  Spec V)"
  " $\lambda V. \text{zero\_sheaf\_spec (identity Spec}^{-1} \text{ Spec } V)$ " " $\lambda V. \text{one\_sheaf\_spec (identity Spec}^{-1} \text{ Spec } V)$ "
 $^{-1}$  Spec V)"
  unfolding presheaf_of_rings_def presheaf_of_rings_axioms_def
proof (intro conjI strip)
  show "im_sheaf_morphisms U W x = (im_sheaf_morphisms V W  $\circ$  im_sheaf_morphisms U V)
x"
  if "is_zariski_open U" "is_zariski_open V" "is_zariski_open W" "V  $\subseteq$  U"
  and "W  $\subseteq$  V" "x  $\in$  local.im_sheaf U" for U V W x
  using that assoc_comp by blast
qed (auto simp: rh ring_of_empty)

show "iso_locally_ringed_spaces Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms
 $\mathcal{O}_b$ 
  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec Spec is_zariski_open
sheaf_spec
  sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec
(identity Spec) ( $\lambda U. \text{identity } (\mathcal{O} U)$ )"
proof -
  have "iso_sheaves_of_rings
  Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms  $\mathcal{O}_b$  add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec
zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec
  (im_sheaf.im_sheaf Spec sheaf_spec (identity Spec))
  (im_sheaf.im_sheaf_morphisms Spec sheaf_spec_morphisms (identity Spec))
 $\mathcal{O}_b$ 
  ( $\lambda V x y. \text{add\_sheaf\_spec ((identity Spec)}^{-1} \text{ Spec } V) x y)$ "

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      (λV x y. mult_sheaf_spec ((identity Spec)-1 Spec V) x y)
      (λV. zero_sheaf_spec ((identity Spec)-1 Spec V))
      (λV. one_sheaf_spec ((identity Spec)-1 Spec V))
      (λU. identity (O U))"
  proof intro_locales
    show "morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms
add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec (im_sheaf.im_sheaf Spec
sheaf_spec (identity Spec)) (im_sheaf.im_sheaf_morphisms Spec sheaf_spec_morphisms (identity
Spec)) (λV. add_sheaf_spec (identity Spec-1 Spec V)) (λV. mult_sheaf_spec (identity Spec-1
Spec V)) (λV. zero_sheaf_spec (identity Spec-1 Spec V)) (λV. one_sheaf_spec (identity
Spec-1 Spec V)) (λU. identity (O U))"
      using F.id_is_mor_pr_rngs
      by (simp add: local.im_sheaf_def morphism_presheaves_of_rings_def morphism_presheaves_of_rings
im_sheaf_morphisms_def)
    then show "iso_presheaves_of_rings_axioms Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms
Ob add_sheaf_spec mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec (im_sheaf.im_sheaf Spec
sheaf_spec (identity Spec)) (im_sheaf.im_sheaf_morphisms Spec sheaf_spec_morphisms (identity
Spec)) Ob (λV. add_sheaf_spec (identity Spec-1 Spec V)) (λV. mult_sheaf_spec (identity
Spec-1 Spec V)) (λV. zero_sheaf_spec (identity Spec-1 Spec V)) (λV. one_sheaf_spec (identity
Spec-1 Spec V)) (λU. identity (O U))"
      unfolding iso_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def
      apply (rule_tac x="(λU. identity (O U))" in exI)
      using F.presheaf_of_rings_axioms
      by (simp add: im_sheaf_morphisms_def local.im_sheaf_def morphism_presheaves_of_rings.intro
morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def sheaf_spec_is_presheaf)
    qed
    moreover have "morphism_locally_ringed_spaces
      Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms Ob add_sheaf_spec
mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec
      Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms Ob add_sheaf_spec
mult_sheaf_spec zero_sheaf_spec one_sheaf_spec
      (identity Spec)
      (λU. identity (O U))"
      by (simp add: locally_ringed_space.id_to_mor_locally_ringed_spaces spec_is_locally_ringed_space)
    ultimately show ?thesis
      by (metis locally_ringed_space.id_to_iso_locally_ringed_spaces spec_is_locally_ringed_space)
    qed
  qed

lemma (in comm_ring) spec_is_scheme:
  shows "scheme R (+) (·) 0 1 Spec is_zariski_open sheaf_spec sheaf_spec_morphisms Ob
(λU. add_sheaf_spec U) (λU. mult_sheaf_spec U) (λU. zero_sheaf_spec U) (λU. one_sheaf_spec
U)"
  by (metis spec_is_affine_scheme affine_scheme.affine_scheme_is_scheme)

lemma empty_scheme_is_affine_scheme:
  shows "affine_scheme {0::nat} (λx y. 0) (λx y. 0) 0 0"

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{} (λU. U={}) (λU. {0::nat}) (λU V. identity{0}) 0 (λU x y. 0) (λU x y. 0) (λU. 0) (λU.
0)
(λp∈Spec. undefined) (λU. λs ∈ cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0)"
proof -
  interpret im0: im_sheaf "{}" "λU. U = {}" "λU. {0}" "λU V. identity {0}"
    "0" "λU x y. 0" "λU x y. 0" "λU. 0" "λU. 0" "{}" "λU. U = {}" "λp∈Spec. undefined"
  proof qed (use invertible_0 in auto)
  note im0.target.open_space [simp del] im0.ring_of_empty [simp del] im0.open_space [simp
del]
  have cring0_open [simp]: "∧N. cring0.is_zariski_open N ↔ N = {}"
    by (metis comm_ring.cring0_is_zariski_open cring0.comm_ring_axioms)
  have ring_im: "ring (im0.im_sheaf V) (im0.add_im_sheaf V) (im0.mult_im_sheaf V) (im0.zero_im_shea
V) (im0.one_im_sheaf V)"
    for V :: "nat set set"
  proof intro_locales
    show "Group_Theory.monoid (im0.im_sheaf V) (im0.add_im_sheaf V) (im0.zero_im_sheaf
V)"
      unfolding im0.add_im_sheaf_def im0.im_sheaf_def im0.zero_im_sheaf_def monoid_def
      by force
    then show "Group_Theory.group_axioms (im0.im_sheaf V) (im0.add_im_sheaf V) (im0.zero_im_sheaf
V)"
      unfolding Group_Theory.group_axioms_def im0.im_sheaf_def im0.zero_im_sheaf_def im0.add_im_shea
      by (simp add: invertible_0)
    show "commutative_monoid_axioms (im0.im_sheaf V) (im0.add_im_sheaf V)"
      by (metis im0.add_im_sheaf_def commutative_monoid_axioms.intro)
    qed (auto simp: im0.im_sheaf_def im0.add_im_sheaf_def im0.mult_im_sheaf_def im0.one_im_sheaf_def
monoid_def ring_axioms_def)
    have rh0: "ring_homomorphism (cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms {} {}) {λx. undefined}
      (cring0.add_sheaf_spec {}) (cring0.mult_sheaf_spec {}) (cring0.zero_sheaf_spec
{}) (cring0.one_sheaf_spec {}) {λx. undefined}
      (cring0.add_sheaf_spec {}) (cring0.mult_sheaf_spec {}) (cring0.zero_sheaf_spec
{}) (cring0.one_sheaf_spec {})"
      by (metis cring0.cring0_sheaf_spec_empty cring0.is_zariski_open_empty cring0.sheaf_spec_morphis
im0.target.open_imp_subset)
    show ?thesis
    proof intro_locales
      show "locally_ringed_space_axioms (λU. U={}) (λU. {0::nat}) (λU V. identity{0}) (λU
x y. 0) (λU x y. 0) (λU. 0) (λU. 0)"
        by (metis (mono_tags, lifting) empty_iff locally_ringed_space_axioms_def)
      show "topological_space cring0.spectrum cring0.is_zariski_open"
        by blast
      show [simp]: "Set_Theory.map (λp∈Spec. undefined) {} cring0.spectrum"
        by (metis cring0.cring0_spectrum_eq im0.map_axioms)
      show "continuous_map_axioms {} (λU. U={}) cring0.is_zariski_open (λp∈Spec. undefined)"
        unfolding continuous_map_axioms_def by fastforce
      show "presheaf_of_rings_axioms cring0.is_zariski_open cring0.sheaf_spec
      cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms cring0.⊔b cring0.add_sheaf_spec cring0.mult_sheaf_spec
cring0.zero_sheaf_spec cring0.one_sheaf_spec"
        using cring0.⊔_on_emptyset cring0.sheaf_morphisms_sheaf_spec

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    by (metis cring0.sheaf_spec_is_presheaf presheaf_of_rings_def)
    show "sheaf_of_rings_axioms cring0.spectrum cring0.is_zariski_open cring0.sheaf_spec
    cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms cring0.zero_sheaf_spec"
    using cring0.sheaf_spec_is_sheaf sheaf_of_rings_def by metis
    have im_sheaf_0[simp]: "im_sheaf.im_sheaf {} (λU. {0}) (λp∈Spec. undefined) U = {0}"
for U :: "nat set set"
    using im0.im_sheaf_def by blast
    have rh: "ring_homomorphism (im0.im_sheaf_morphisms U V) (im0.im_sheaf U) (im0.add_im_sheaf
U)
        (im0.mult_im_sheaf U) (im0.zero_im_sheaf U) (im0.one_im_sheaf U) (im0.im_sheaf
V)
        (im0.add_im_sheaf V) (im0.mult_im_sheaf V) (im0.zero_im_sheaf V) (im0.one_im_sheaf
V)"
    if "cring0.is_zariski_open U" "cring0.is_zariski_open V" "V ⊆ U" for U V
    using that by (metis cring0.cring0_is_zariski_open im0.is_ring_morphism)
    show "morphism_ringed_spaces_axioms {} (λU. {0})
        (λU V. identity {0}) 0 (λU x y. 0) (λU x y. 0)
        (λU. 0) (λU. 0) cring0.spectrum cring0.is_zariski_open cring0.sheaf_spec
        cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms cring0.Ob cring0.add_sheaf_spec
        cring0.mult_sheaf_spec cring0.zero_sheaf_spec cring0.one_sheaf_spec
        (λp∈Spec. undefined) (λU. λs∈cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0)"
    unfolding morphism_ringed_spaces_axioms_def morphism_sheaves_of_rings_def
    morphism_presheaves_of_rings_def
    proof (intro conjI)
    show "presheaf_of_rings cring0.spectrum cring0.is_zariski_open cring0.sheaf_spec
        cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms cring0.Ob cring0.add_sheaf_spec
        cring0.mult_sheaf_spec cring0.zero_sheaf_spec cring0.one_sheaf_spec"
    using cring0.sheaf_spec_is_presheaf by force
    show "presheaf_of_rings cring0.spectrum cring0.is_zariski_open im0.im_sheaf im0.im_sheaf_morp
0 im0.add_im_sheaf im0.mult_im_sheaf im0.zero_im_sheaf im0.one_im_sheaf"
    by (smt (z3) comm_ring.cring0_is_zariski_open cring0.comm_ring_axioms cring0.cring0_spectru
im0.presheaf_of_rings_axioms)
    show "morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms cring0.is_zariski_open cring0.sheaf_spec
    cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms
        cring0.add_sheaf_spec cring0.mult_sheaf_spec cring0.zero_sheaf_spec cring0.one_sheaf

        im0.im_sheaf im0.im_sheaf_morphisms im0.add_im_sheaf im0.mult_im_sheaf
    im0.zero_im_sheaf im0.one_im_sheaf (λU. λs∈cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0)"
    unfolding morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms_def
    proof (intro conjI strip)
    fix U
    assume "cring0.is_zariski_open U"
    interpret rU: ring "cring0.sheaf_spec U" "cring0.add_sheaf_spec U" "cring0.mult_sheaf_spec
U" "cring0.zero_sheaf_spec U" "cring0.one_sheaf_spec U"
    by (metis <cring0.is_zariski_open U> comm_ring.axioms(1) cring0.sheaf_spec_on_open_is_con
    interpret rU': ring "im0.im_sheaf U" "im0.add_im_sheaf U" "im0.mult_im_sheaf U"
    "im0.zero_im_sheaf U" "im0.one_im_sheaf U"
    using ring_im by blast
    show "ring_homomorphism (λs∈cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0) (cring0.sheaf_spec U) (cring0.add_shea

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U) (cring0.mult_sheaf_spec U) (cring0.zero_sheaf_spec U) (cring0.one_sheaf_spec U)
      (im0.im_sheaf U) (im0.add_im_sheaf U) (im0.mult_im_sheaf U)
(im0.zero_im_sheaf U) (im0.one_im_sheaf U)"
  proof intro locales
    show "Set_Theory.map (λs∈cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0) (cring0.sheaf_spec U) (im0.im_sheaf
U)"
      unfolding Set_Theory.map_def by (metis ext_funcset_to_sing_iff im0.im_sheaf_def
singletonI)
      show "monoid_homomorphism_axioms (λs∈cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0) (cring0.sheaf_spec
U) (cring0.add_sheaf_spec U) (cring0.zero_sheaf_spec U) (im0.add_im_sheaf U) (im0.zero_im_sheaf
U)"
        unfolding monoid_homomorphism_axioms_def im0.zero_im_sheaf_def im0.add_im_sheaf_def
        by (metis rU.additive.unit_closed rU.additive.composition_closed restrict_apply)
      show "monoid_homomorphism_axioms (λs∈cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0) (cring0.sheaf_spec
U) (cring0.mult_sheaf_spec U) (cring0.one_sheaf_spec U) (im0.mult_im_sheaf U) (im0.one_im_sheaf
U)"
        unfolding monoid_homomorphism_axioms_def im0.mult_im_sheaf_def im0.one_im_sheaf_def
        by (metis rU.multiplicative.composition_closed rU.multiplicative.unit_closed
restrict_apply)
      qed
      show "(im0.im_sheaf_morphisms U V ◦ (λs∈cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0)) x = ((λs∈cring0.sheaf_sp
V. 0) ◦ cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms U V) x"
        if "cring0.is_zariski_open U" "cring0.is_zariski_open V" "V ⊆ U" "x ∈ cring0.sheaf_spec
U"
          for U V x
          using that cring0.sheaf_morphisms_sheaf_spec
          unfolding im0.im_sheaf_morphisms_def o_def
          by (metis cring0.cring0_is_zariski_open insertI1 restrict_apply')
      qed
    qed
  interpret monoid0: Group_Theory.monoid "{λx. undefined}"
    "cring0.add_sheaf_spec {}"
    "(λp∈{0}. quotient_ring.zero_rel ({0}\p) {0} ring0.subtraction ring0.subtraction
0 0)"
    by (smt (verit, best) Group_Theory.monoid.intro cring0.add_sheaf_spec_extensional
extensional_empty restrict_extensional singletonD)

show "iso_locally_ringed_spaces_axioms {} (λU. U = {})"
(λU. {0}) (λU V. identity {0}) 0 (λU x y. 0)
(λU x y. 0) (λU. 0) (λU. 0) cring0.spectrum
cring0.is_zariski_open cring0.sheaf_spec
cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms cring0.Ob
cring0.add_sheaf_spec cring0.mult_sheaf_spec
cring0.zero_sheaf_spec cring0.one_sheaf_spec
(λp∈Spec. undefined)
(λU. λs∈cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0::nat)"
  unfolding iso_locally_ringed_spaces_axioms_def
proof (intro conjI)
  show "homeomorphism {} (λU. U = {}) cring0.spectrum cring0.is_zariski_open (λp∈Spec.

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undefined)"
  proof intro_locales
    show "bijective (λp∈Spec. undefined) {} cring0.spectrum"
      unfolding bijective_def bij_betw_def
      using cring0.cring0_spectrum_eq by blast
    show "Set_Theory.map (inverse_map (λp∈Spec. undefined) {}) cring0.spectrum) cring0.spectrum
  {}"
    unfolding Set_Theory.map_def inverse_map_def restrict_def
    by (smt (verit, best) PiE_I cring0.cring0_spectrum_eq empty_iff)
  qed (use im0.map_axioms continuous_map_axioms_def in <force+>)
  show "iso_sheaves_of_rings cring0.spectrum cring0.is_zariski_open cring0.sheaf_spec
    cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms cring0.Ob cring0.add_sheaf_spec cring0.mult_sheaf_spec
    cring0.zero_sheaf_spec cring0.one_sheaf_spec
    im0.im_sheaf im0.im_sheaf_morphisms (0::nat) im0.add_im_sheaf im0.mult_im_sheaf
    im0.zero_im_sheaf im0.one_im_sheaf (λU. λs∈cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0::nat)"
    proof intro_locales
      show "topological_space cring0.spectrum cring0.is_zariski_open"
        by force
      show "presheaf_of_rings_axioms cring0.is_zariski_open cring0.sheaf_spec cring0.sheaf_spec_m
        cring0.Ob cring0.add_sheaf_spec cring0.mult_sheaf_spec cring0.zero_sheaf_spec cring0.one_sheaf_spec
        using <presheaf_of_rings_axioms cring0.is_zariski_open cring0.sheaf_spec cring0.sheaf_spec_m
        cring0.Ob cring0.add_sheaf_spec cring0.mult_sheaf_spec cring0.zero_sheaf_spec cring0.one_sheaf_spec
        by force
      show "presheaf_of_rings_axioms cring0.is_zariski_open im0.im_sheaf im0.im_sheaf_morphisms
        (0::nat) im0.add_im_sheaf im0.mult_im_sheaf im0.zero_im_sheaf im0.one_im_sheaf"
        using im0.presheaf_of_rings_axioms presheaf_of_rings_def by force
      show "morphism_presheaves_of_rings_axioms cring0.is_zariski_open cring0.sheaf_spec
        cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms cring0.add_sheaf_spec cring0.mult_sheaf_spec cring0.zero_sheaf_spec
        cring0.one_sheaf_spec im0.im_sheaf im0.im_sheaf_morphisms im0.add_im_sheaf im0.mult_im_sheaf
        im0.zero_im_sheaf im0.one_im_sheaf (λU. λs∈cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0::nat)"
        proof qed (auto simp: cring0.zero_sheaf_spec_def cring0.one_sheaf_spec_def cring0.add_sheaf
        cring0.mult_sheaf_spec_def
          im0.zero_im_sheaf_def im0.one_im_sheaf_def im0.add_im_sheaf_def im0.mult_im_sheaf_def
          im0.im_sheaf_morphisms_def cring0.sheaf_morphisms_sheaf_spec monoid0.invertible_def)
      have morph_empty: "morphism_presheaves_of_rings {} (λU. U = {})"
        im0.im_sheaf im0.im_sheaf_morphisms 0 (λV. ring0.subtraction) (λV. ring0.subtraction)
        (λV. 0) (λV. 0) cring0.sheaf_spec cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms cring0.Ob
        cring0.add_sheaf_spec cring0.mult_sheaf_spec cring0.zero_sheaf_spec cring0.one_sheaf_spec
        (λS. λn∈{0}. λx. undefined)"
      proof qed (auto simp: im0.im_sheaf_morphisms_def cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms_def
        cring0.zero_sheaf_spec_def cring0.one_sheaf_spec_def cring0.add_sheaf_spec_def
        cring0.mult_sheaf_spec_def
          cring0.Ob_def monoid0.invertible_def)
      then show "iso_presheaves_of_rings_axioms cring0.spectrum cring0.is_zariski_open
        cring0.sheaf_spec
          cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms cring0.Ob cring0.add_sheaf_spec cring0.mult_sheaf_spec
        cring0.zero_sheaf_spec cring0.one_sheaf_spec
          im0.im_sheaf im0.im_sheaf_morphisms (0::nat) im0.add_im_sheaf im0.mult_im_sheaf

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im0.zero_im_sheaf im0.one_im_sheaf (λU. λs∈cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0)"
  by unfold_locales (auto simp add: im0.zero_im_sheaf_def im0.one_im_sheaf_def im0.add_im_sheaf_def
im0.mult_im_sheaf_def)
  qed
  qed
  show "morphism_locally_ringed_spaces_axioms {}
(λU. U = {}) (λU. {0}) (λU V. identity {0})
(λU x y. 0) (λU x y. 0) (λU. 0) (λU. 0)
cring0.is_zariski_open cring0.sheaf_spec
cring0.sheaf_spec_morphisms cring0.add_sheaf_spec
cring0.mult_sheaf_spec cring0.zero_sheaf_spec
cring0.one_sheaf_spec (λp∈Spec. undefined)
(λU. λs∈cring0.sheaf_spec U. 0)"
  by (meson equals0D morphism_locally_ringed_spaces_axioms.intro)
  qed
qed

lemma empty_scheme_is_scheme:
  shows "scheme {0::nat} (λx y. 0) (λx y. 0) 0 0 {} (λU. U={}) (λU. {0}) (λU V. identity{0::nat})
0 (λU x y. 0) (λU x y. 0) (λU. 0) (λU. 0)"
  by (metis affine_scheme.affine_scheme_is_scheme empty_scheme_is_affine_scheme)

end

```

14 Acknowledgements

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