

# First-Order Terms\*

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## Abstract

We formalize basic results on first-order terms, including a first-order unification algorithm, as well as well-foundedness of the subsumption order. This entry is part of the *Isabelle Formalization of Rewriting IsaFoR* [2], where first-order terms are omnipresent: the unification algorithm is used to certify several confluence and termination techniques, like critical-pair computation and dependency graph approximations; and the subsumption order is a crucial ingredient for completion.

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## 1 Introduction

We define first-order terms, substitutions, the subsumption order, and a unification algorithm. In all these definitions type-parameters are used to specify variables and function symbols, but there is no explicit signature.

The unification algorithm has been formalized following a textbook on term rewriting [1].

The complete IsaFoR library is available at:

<http://cl-informatik.uibk.ac.at/isafor/>

## 2 Auxiliary Results

### 2.1 Reflexive Transitive Closures of Orders

```
theory Transitive-Closure-More
  imports Main
begin

end
```

### 2.2 Rename names in two ways.

```
theory Renaming2
  imports
    Fresh-Identifiers.Fresh
begin

typedef ('v :: infinite) renaming2 = { (v1 :: 'v  $\Rightarrow$  'v, v2 :: 'v  $\Rightarrow$  'v) | v1 v2. inj
v1  $\wedge$  inj v2  $\wedge$  range v1  $\cap$  range v2 = {} }
proof –
  let ?U = UNIV :: 'v set
  have inj: infinite ?U by (rule infinite-UNIV)
  have ordLeq3 (card-of ?U) (card-of ?U)
    using card-of-refl ordIso-iff-ordLeq by blast
  from card-of-Plus-infinite1[OF inj this, folded card-of-ordIso]
  obtain f where bij: bij-betw f (?U <+> ?U) ?U by auto
  hence injf: inj f by (simp add: bij-is-inj)
  define v1 where v1 = f o Inl
  define v2 where v2 = f o Inr
  have inj: inj v1 inj v2 unfolding v1-def v2-def by (intro inj-compose[OF injf],
auto)+
  have range v1  $\cap$  range v2 = {}
  proof (rule ccontr)
    assume  $\neg$  thesis
    then obtain x where v1 x = v2 x
      using injD injf v1-def v2-def by fastforce
    hence f (Inl x) = f (Inr x) unfolding v1-def v2-def by auto
    with injf show False unfolding inj-on-def by blast
  qed
  with inj show thesis by blast
qed

setup-lifting type-definition-renaming2
```

**lift-definition** *rename-1* :: 'v :: infinite renaming2 ⇒ 'v ⇒ 'v **is fst** .  
**lift-definition** *rename-2* :: 'v :: infinite renaming2 ⇒ 'v ⇒ 'v **is snd** .

**lemma** *rename-12*: inj (rename-1 r) inj (rename-2 r) range (rename-1 r) ∩ range (rename-2 r) = {}  
**by** (transfer, auto)+

**end**

### 2.3 Make lists instances of the infinite-class.

**theory** *Lists-are-Infinite*  
**imports** *Fresh-Identifiers.Fresh*  
**begin**

**instance** *list* :: (type) infinite  
**by** (intro-classes, rule infinite-UNIV-listI)

**end**

### 2.4 Renaming strings apart

**theory** *Renaming2-String*  
**imports**  
*Renaming2*  
*Lists-are-Infinite*  
**begin**

**lift-definition** *string-rename* :: string renaming2 **is** (Cons (CHR "x"), Cons (CHR "y"))  
**by** *auto*

**end**

### 2.5 Results on Infinite Sequences

**theory** *Seq-More*  
**imports**  
*Abstract-Rewriting.Seq*  
*Transitive-Closure-More*  
**begin**

**lemma** *down-chain-imp-eq*:  
**fixes** *f* :: nat seq  
**assumes**  $\forall i. f\ i \geq f\ (Suc\ i)$   
**shows**  $\exists N. \forall i > N. f\ i = f\ (Suc\ i)$   
**proof** –  
**let**  $?F = \{f\ i \mid i. True\}$   
**from** *wf-less* [unfolded wf-eq-minimal, THEN spec, of ?F]

```

  obtain  $x$  where  $x \in ?F$  and  $*$ :  $\forall y. y < x \longrightarrow y \notin ?F$  by auto
  obtain  $N$  where  $f N = x$  using  $\langle x \in ?F \rangle$  by auto
  moreover have  $\forall i > N. f i \in ?F$  by auto
  ultimately have  $\forall i > N. \neg f i < x$  using  $*$  by auto
  moreover have  $\forall i > N. f N \geq f i$ 
    using chainp-imp-rtranclp [of  $(\geq) f, OF$  assms] by simp
  ultimately have  $\forall i > N. f i = f (Suc i)$ 
    using  $\langle f N = x \rangle$  by (auto) (metis less-SucI order.not-eq-order-implies-strict)
  then show ?thesis ..
qed

```

```

lemma inc-seq-greater:
  fixes  $f :: nat \text{ seq}$ 
  assumes  $\forall i. f i < f (Suc i)$ 
  shows  $\exists i. f i > N$ 
  using assms
  apply (induct  $N$ )
  apply (auto)
  apply (metis neq0-conv)
  by (metis Suc-lessI)

```

end

## 2.6 Results on Bijections

```

theory Fun-More imports Main begin

```

```

lemma finite-card-eq-imp-bij-betw:
  assumes finite  $A$ 
    and  $\text{card } (f \text{ ` } A) = \text{card } A$ 
  shows  $\text{bij-betw } f A (f \text{ ` } A)$ 
  using  $\langle \text{card } (f \text{ ` } A) = \text{card } A \rangle$ 
  unfolding inj-on-iff-eq-card [OF  $\langle \text{finite } A \rangle, \text{symmetric}$ ]
  by (rule inj-on-imp-bij-betw)

```

Every bijective function between two subsets of a set can be turned into a compatible renaming (with finite domain) on the full set.

```

lemma bij-betw-extend:
  assumes  $*$ :  $\text{bij-betw } f A B$ 
    and  $A \subseteq V$ 
    and  $B \subseteq V$ 
    and finite  $A$ 
  shows  $\exists g. \text{finite } \{x. g x \neq x\} \wedge$ 
     $(\forall x \in UNIV - (A \cup B). g x = x) \wedge$ 
     $(\forall x \in A. g x = f x) \wedge$ 
     $\text{bij-betw } g V V$ 
proof -
  have finite  $B$  using assms by (metis bij-betw-finite)
  have [simp]:  $\text{card } A = \text{card } B$  by (metis  $*$  bij-betw-same-card)

```

```

have card (A - B) = card (B - A)
proof -
  have card (A - B) = card A - card (A ∩ B)
    by (metis ‹finite A› card-Diff-subset-Int finite-Int)
  moreover have card (B - A) = card B - card (A ∩ B)
    by (metis ‹finite A› card-Diff-subset-Int finite-Int inf-commute)
  ultimately show ?thesis by simp
qed
then obtain g where **: bij-betw g (B - A) (A - B)
  by (metis ‹finite A› ‹finite B› bij-betw-iff-card finite-Diff)
define h where h = (λx. if x ∈ A then f x else if x ∈ B - A then g x else x)
have bij-betw h A B
  by (metis (full-types) * bij-betw-cong h-def)
moreover have bij-betw h (V - (A ∪ B)) (V - (A ∪ B))
  by (auto simp: bij-betw-def h-def inj-on-def)
moreover have B ∩ (V - (A ∪ B)) = {} by blast
ultimately have bij-betw h (A ∪ (V - (A ∪ B))) (B ∪ (V - (A ∪ B)))
  by (rule bij-betw-combine)
moreover have A ∪ (V - (A ∪ B)) = V - (B - A)
  and B ∪ (V - (A ∪ B)) = V - (A - B)
  using ‹A ⊆ V› and ‹B ⊆ V› by blast+
ultimately have bij-betw h (V - (B - A)) (V - (A - B)) by simp
moreover have bij-betw h (B - A) (A - B)
  using ** by (auto simp: bij-betw-def h-def inj-on-def)
moreover have (V - (A - B)) ∩ (A - B) = {} by blast
ultimately have bij-betw h ((V - (B - A)) ∪ (B - A)) ((V - (A - B)) ∪ (A
- B))
  by (rule bij-betw-combine)
moreover have (V - (B - A)) ∪ (B - A) = V
  and (V - (A - B)) ∪ (A - B) = V
  using ‹A ⊆ V› and ‹B ⊆ V› by auto
ultimately have bij-betw h V V by simp
moreover have ∀x∈A. h x = f x by (auto simp: h-def)
moreover have finite {x. h x ≠ x}
proof -
  have finite (A ∪ (B - A)) using ‹finite A› and ‹finite B› by auto
  moreover have {x. h x ≠ x} ⊆ (A ∪ (B - A)) by (auto simp: h-def)
  ultimately show ?thesis by (metis finite-subset)
qed
moreover have ∀x∈UNIV - (A ∪ B). h x = x by (simp add: h-def)
ultimately show ?thesis by blast
qed

```

## 2.7 Merging Functions

**definition** *fun-merge* :: ('a ⇒ 'b)list ⇒ 'a set list ⇒ 'a ⇒ 'b

where

*fun-merge fs as a = (fs ! (LEAST i. i < length as ∧ a ∈ as ! i)) a*

```

lemma fun-merge-eq-nth:
  assumes  $i < \text{length } as$ 
    and  $a \in as ! i$ 
    and  $ident: \bigwedge i j a. i < \text{length } as \implies j < \text{length } as \implies a \in as ! i \implies a \in as$ 
     $! j \implies (fs ! i) a = (fs ! j) a$ 
  shows fun-merge fs as a = (fs ! i) a
proof -
  let ?p =  $\lambda i. i < \text{length } as \wedge a \in as ! i$ 
  let ?l = LEAST  $i. ?p i$ 
  have p: ?p ?l
    by (rule LeastI, insert i a, auto)
  show ?thesis unfolding fun-merge-def
    by (rule ident[OF - i - a], insert p, auto)
qed

```

```

lemma fun-merge-part:
  assumes  $\forall i < \text{length } as. \forall j < \text{length } as. i \neq j \longrightarrow as ! i \cap as ! j = \{\}$ 
    and  $i < \text{length } as$ 
    and  $a \in as ! i$ 
  shows fun-merge fs as a = (fs ! i) a
proof(rule fun-merge-eq-nth [OF assms(2, 3)])
  fix i j a
  assume  $i < \text{length } as$  and  $j < \text{length } as$  and  $a \in as ! i$  and  $a \in as ! j$ 
  then have  $i = j$  using assms by (cases i = j) auto
  then show (fs ! i) a = (fs ! j) a by simp
qed

```

```

lemma fun-merge:
  assumes part:  $\forall i < \text{length } Xs. \forall j < \text{length } Xs. i \neq j \longrightarrow Xs ! i \cap Xs ! j = \{\}$ 
  shows  $\exists \sigma. \forall i < \text{length } Xs. \forall x \in Xs ! i. \sigma x = \tau i x$ 
proof -
  let ? $\tau$  = map  $\tau$  [0 ..< length Xs]
  let ? $\sigma$  = fun-merge ? $\tau$  Xs
  show ?thesis
    by (rule exI[of - ? $\sigma$ ], intro allI impI ballI,
      insert fun-merge-part[OF part, of - - ? $\tau$ ], auto)
qed

```

**end**

## 2.8 The Option Monad

```

theory Option-Monad
  imports HOL-Library.Monad-Syntax
begin

  declare Option.bind-cong [fundef-cong]

  definition guard :: bool  $\Rightarrow$  unit option

```

**where**

$guard\ b = (if\ b\ then\ Some\ ()\ else\ None)$

**lemma** *guard-cong* [*fundef-cong*]:

$b = c \implies (c \implies m = n) \implies guard\ b \gg m = guard\ c \gg n$   
**by** (*simp add: guard-def*)

**lemma** *guard-simps*:

$guard\ b = Some\ x \longleftrightarrow b$   
 $guard\ b = None \longleftrightarrow \neg b$   
**by** (*cases b*) (*simp-all add: guard-def*)

**lemma** *guard-elim*s[*elim*]:

$guard\ b = Some\ x \implies (b \implies P) \implies P$   
 $guard\ b = None \implies (\neg b \implies P) \implies P$   
**by** (*simp-all add: guard-simps*)

**lemma** *guard-intros* [*intro, simp*]:

$b \implies guard\ b = Some\ ()$   
 $\neg b \implies guard\ b = None$   
**by** (*simp-all add: guard-simps*)

**lemma** *guard-True* [*simp*]:  $guard\ True = Some\ ()$  **by** *simp*

**lemma** *guard-False* [*simp*]:  $guard\ False = None$  **by** *simp*

**lemma** *guard-and-to-bind*:  $guard\ (a \wedge b) = guard\ a \gg (\lambda -. guard\ b)$  **by** (*cases a; cases b; auto*)

**fun** *zip-option* :: 'a list  $\Rightarrow$  'b list  $\Rightarrow$  ('a  $\times$  'b) list option

**where**

$zip-option\ []\ [] = Some\ []$   
 $| zip-option\ (x\#\!xs)\ (y\#\!ys) = do\ \{ zs \leftarrow zip-option\ xs\ ys; Some\ ((x,\ y)\ \#\!zs) \}$   
 $| zip-option\ (x\#\!xs)\ [] = None$   
 $| zip-option\ []\ (y\#\!ys) = None$

induction scheme for zip

**lemma** *zip-induct* [*case-names Cons-Cons Nil1 Nil2*]:

**assumes**  $\bigwedge x\ xs\ y\ ys. P\ xs\ ys \implies P\ (x\ \#\!xs)\ (y\ \#\!ys)$   
**and**  $\bigwedge ys. P\ []\ ys$   
**and**  $\bigwedge xs. P\ xs\ []$   
**shows**  $P\ xs\ ys$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induction-schema*) (*pat-completeness, lexicographic-order*)

**lemma** *zip-option-same*[*simp*]:

$zip-option\ xs\ xs = Some\ (zip\ xs\ xs)$   
**by** (*induction xs*) *simp-all*

**lemma** *zip-option-zip-conv*:

$zip-option\ xs\ ys = Some\ zs \longleftrightarrow length\ ys = length\ xs \wedge length\ zs = length\ xs \wedge$

$zs = \text{zip } xs \text{ } ys$   
**proof** –  
{  
  **assume**  $\text{zip-option } xs \text{ } ys = \text{Some } zs$   
  **hence**  $\text{length } ys = \text{length } xs \wedge \text{length } zs = \text{length } xs \wedge zs = \text{zip } xs \text{ } ys$   
  **proof** (*induct xs ys arbitrary: zs rule: zip-option.induct*)  
  **case** ( $2 \ x \ xs \ y \ ys$ )  
  **then obtain**  $zs'$  **where**  $\text{zip-option } xs \text{ } ys = \text{Some } zs'$   
  **and**  $zs = (x, y) \# zs'$  **by** (*cases zip-option xs ys*) *auto*  
  **from**  $2(1)$  [*OF this(1)*] **and**  $this(2)$  **show** *?case* **by** *simp*  
  **qed** *simp-all*  
} **moreover** {  
  **assume**  $\text{length } ys = \text{length } xs$  **and**  $zs = \text{zip } xs \text{ } ys$   
  **hence**  $\text{zip-option } xs \text{ } ys = \text{Some } zs$   
  **by** (*induct xs ys arbitrary: zs rule: zip-induct*) *force+*  
}  
**ultimately show** *?thesis* **by** *blast*  
**qed**

**lemma** *zip-option-None*:

$\text{zip-option } xs \text{ } ys = \text{None} \iff \text{length } xs \neq \text{length } ys$

**proof** –

{  
  **assume**  $\text{zip-option } xs \text{ } ys = \text{None}$   
  **have**  $\text{length } xs \neq \text{length } ys$   
  **proof** (*rule ccontr*)  
  **assume**  $\neg \text{length } xs \neq \text{length } ys$   
  **hence**  $\text{length } xs = \text{length } ys$  **by** *simp*  
  **hence**  $\text{zip-option } xs \text{ } ys = \text{Some } (\text{zip } xs \text{ } ys)$  **by** (*simp add: zip-option-zip-conv*)  
  **with**  $\langle \text{zip-option } xs \text{ } ys = \text{None} \rangle$  **show** *False* **by** *simp*  
  **qed**  
} **moreover** {  
  **assume**  $\text{length } xs \neq \text{length } ys$   
  **hence**  $\text{zip-option } xs \text{ } ys = \text{None}$   
  **by** (*induct xs ys rule: zip-option.induct*) *simp-all*  
}  
**ultimately show** *?thesis* **by** *blast*  
**qed**

**declare** *zip-option.simps* [*simp del*]

**lemma** *zip-option-intros* [*intro*]:

$[\text{length } ys = \text{length } xs; \text{length } zs = \text{length } xs; zs = \text{zip } xs \text{ } ys]$

$\implies \text{zip-option } xs \text{ } ys = \text{Some } zs$

$\text{length } xs \neq \text{length } ys \implies \text{zip-option } xs \text{ } ys = \text{None}$

**by** (*simp-all add: zip-option-zip-conv zip-option-None*)

**lemma** *zip-option-elim*s [*elim*]:

$\text{zip-option } xs \text{ } ys = \text{Some } zs$

```

    ==> ([length ys = length xs; length zs = length xs; zs = zip xs ys] ==> P)
    ==> P
zip-option xs ys = None ==> (length xs ≠ length ys ==> P) ==> P
by (simp-all add: zip-option-zip-conv zip-option-None)

```

```

lemma zip-option-simps [simp]:
zip-option xs ys = None ==> length xs = length ys ==> False
zip-option xs ys = None ==> length xs ≠ length ys
zip-option xs ys = Some zs ==> zs = zip xs ys
by (simp-all add: zip-option-None zip-option-zip-conv)

```

```

fun mapM :: ('a => 'b option) => 'a list => 'b list option
where
  mapM f [] = Some []
| mapM f (x#xs) = do {
  y ← f x;
  ys ← mapM f xs;
  Some (y # ys)
}

```

```

lemma mapM-None:
  mapM f xs = None <=> (∃ x∈set xs. f x = None)
proof (induct xs)
case (Cons x xs) thus ?case
by (cases f x, simp, cases mapM f xs, auto)
qed simp

```

```

lemma mapM-Some:
  mapM f xs = Some ys ==> ys = map (λx. the (f x)) xs ∧ (∀ x∈set xs. f x ≠ None)
proof (induct xs arbitrary: ys)
case (Cons x xs ys)
thus ?case
by (cases f x, simp, cases mapM f xs, auto)
qed simp

```

```

lemma mapM-Some-idx:
assumes some: mapM f xs = Some ys and i: i < length xs
shows ∃ y. f (xs ! i) = Some y ∧ ys ! i = y
proof –
note m = mapM-Some [OF some]
from m[unfolded set-conv-nth] i have f (xs ! i) ≠ None by auto
then obtain y where f (xs ! i) = Some y by auto
then have f (xs ! i) = Some y ∧ ys ! i = y unfolding m [THEN conjunct1]
using i by auto
then show ?thesis ..
qed

```

```

lemma mapM-cong [fundef-cong]:

```

**assumes**  $xs = ys$  **and**  $\bigwedge x. x \in set\ ys \implies f\ x = g\ x$   
**shows**  $mapM\ f\ xs = mapM\ g\ ys$   
**unfolding**  $assms(1)$  **using**  $assms(2)$  **by**  $(induct\ ys)\ auto$

**lemma** *mapM-map*:

$mapM\ f\ xs = (if\ (\forall x \in set\ xs. f\ x \neq None)\ then\ Some\ (map\ (\lambda x. the\ (f\ x))\ xs)$   
 $else\ None)$

**proof**  $(cases\ mapM\ f\ xs)$

**case** *None*

**thus**  $?thesis$  **using** *mapM-None* **by** *auto*

**next**

**case**  $(Some\ ys)$

**with** *mapM-Some*  $[OF\ Some]$  **show**  $?thesis$  **by** *auto*

**qed**

**lemma** *mapM-mono*  $[partial-function-mono]$ :

**fixes**  $C :: 'a \Rightarrow ('b \Rightarrow 'c\ option) \Rightarrow 'd\ option$

**assumes**  $C: \bigwedge y. mono-option\ (C\ y)$

**shows**  $mono-option\ (\lambda f. mapM\ (\lambda y. C\ y\ f)\ B)$

**proof**  $(induct\ B)$

**case** *Nil*

**show**  $?case$  **unfolding** *mapM.simps*

**by**  $(rule\ option.const-mono)$

**next**

**case**  $(Cons\ b\ B)$

**show**  $?case$  **unfolding** *mapM.simps*

**by**  $(rule\ bind-mono\ [OF\ C\ bind-mono\ [OF\ Cons\ option.const-mono]])$

**qed**

**end**

### 3 First-Order Terms

**theory** *Term*

**imports**

*Main*

*HOL-Library.Multiset*

**begin**

**datatype**  $(funs-term : 'f, vars-term : 'v)$  *term* =

*is-Var*:  $Var\ (the-Var: 'v) |$

*Fun*  $'f\ (args : ('f, 'v)\ term\ list)$

**where**

$args\ (Var\ -) = []$

**lemmas**  $is-VarI = term.disc(1)$

**lemmas**  $is-FunI = term.disc(2)$

**abbreviation**  $is-Fun\ t \equiv \neg\ is-Var\ t$

**lemma** *is-VarE* [elim]:

*is-Var*  $t \implies (\bigwedge x. t = \text{Var } x \implies P) \implies P$   
**by** (cases  $t$ ) auto

**lemma** *is-FunE* [elim]:

*is-Fun*  $t \implies (\bigwedge f \text{ ts}. t = \text{Fun } f \text{ ts} \implies P) \implies P$   
**by** (cases  $t$ ) auto

**lemma** *inj-on-Var*[simp]:

*inj-on*  $\text{Var } A$   
**by** (rule *inj-onI*) simp

**lemma** *member-image-the-Var-image-subst*:

**assumes** *is-var- $\sigma$* :  $\forall x. \text{is-Var } (\sigma \ x)$   
**shows**  $x \in \text{the-Var } ' \sigma ' V \iff \text{Var } x \in \sigma ' V$   
**using** *is-var- $\sigma$  image-iff*  
**by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *opaque-lifting*) *term.collapse(1)* *term.sel(1)*)

**lemma** *image-the-Var-image-subst-renaming-eq*:

**assumes** *is-var- $\sigma$* :  $\forall x. \text{is-Var } (\varrho \ x)$   
**shows**  $\text{the-Var } ' \varrho ' V = (\bigcup x \in V. \text{vars-term } (\varrho \ x))$   
**proof** (rule *Set.equalityI*; rule *Set.subsetI*)  
**from** *is-var- $\sigma$*  **show**  $\bigwedge x. x \in \text{the-Var } ' \varrho ' V \implies x \in (\bigcup x \in V. \text{vars-term } (\varrho \ x))$   
**using** *term.set-sel(3)* **by** force  
**next**  
**from** *is-var- $\sigma$*  **show**  $\bigwedge x. x \in (\bigcup x \in V. \text{vars-term } (\varrho \ x)) \implies x \in \text{the-Var } ' \varrho ' V$   
**by** (*smt* (*verit*, *best*) *Term.term.simps(17)* *UN-iff image-eqI singletonD* *term.collapse(1)*)  
**qed**

The variables of a term as multiset.

**fun** *vars-term-ms* :: (*'f*, *'v*) *term*  $\Rightarrow$  *'v* *multiset*

**where**

*vars-term-ms* (*Var*  $x$ ) =  $\{\#x\# \}$  |  
*vars-term-ms* (*Fun*  $f \text{ ts}$ ) =  $\sum \# (mset (map \text{vars-term-ms } \text{ts}))$

**lemma** *set-mset-vars-term-ms* [simp]:

*set-mset* (*vars-term-ms*  $t$ ) = *vars-term*  $t$   
**by** (*induct*  $t$ ) auto

Reorient equations of the form  $\text{Var } x = t$  and  $\text{Fun } f \text{ ss} = t$  to facilitate simplification.

**setup** <

*Reorient-Proc.add*

(*fn* *Const* (@{*const-name* *Var*}, -) \$ - => *true* | - => *false*)

#> *Reorient-Proc.add*

(*fn* *Const* (@{*const-name* *Fun*}, -) \$ - \$ - => *true* | - => *false*)

>

**simproc-setup** *reorient-Var* ( $\text{Var } x = t$ ) =  $\langle K \text{ Reorient-Proc.proc} \rangle$   
**simproc-setup** *reorient-Fun* ( $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ss = t$ ) =  $\langle K \text{ Reorient-Proc.proc} \rangle$

The *root symbol* of a term is defined by:

**fun** *root* :: ( $'f, 'v$ ) *term*  $\Rightarrow$  ( $'f \times \text{nat}$ ) *option*  
**where**  
*root* ( $\text{Var } x$ ) = *None* |  
*root* ( $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ts$ ) = *Some* ( $f, \text{length } ts$ )

**lemma** *finite-vars-term* [*simp*]:  
*finite* (*vars-term*  $t$ )  
**by** (*induct*  $t$ ) *simp-all*

**lemma** *finite-Union-vars-term*:  
*finite* ( $\bigcup t \in \text{set } ts. \text{vars-term } t$ )  
**by** *auto*

We define the evaluation of terms, under interpretation of function symbols and assignment of variables, as follows:

**fun** *eval-term* ( $-\llbracket(\lambda-)\rrbracket - [999,1,100]100$ ) **where**  
 $I\llbracket \text{Var } x \rrbracket \alpha = \alpha \ x$   
 $| I\llbracket \text{Fun } f \text{ } ss \rrbracket \alpha = I \ f \ [I\llbracket s \rrbracket \alpha. s \leftarrow ss]$

**notation** *eval-term* ( $-\llbracket(\lambda-)\rrbracket [999,1]100$ )  
**notation** *eval-term* ( $-\llbracket(\lambda-)\rrbracket - [999,1,100]100$ )

**lemma** *eval-same-vars*:  
**assumes**  $\forall x \in \text{vars-term } s. \alpha \ x = \beta \ x$   
**shows**  $I\llbracket s \rrbracket \alpha = I\llbracket s \rrbracket \beta$   
**by** (*insert assms, induct s, auto intro!:map-cong[OF refl] cong[of I -]*)

**lemma** *eval-same-vars-cong*:  
**assumes** *ref*:  $s = t$  **and** *v*:  $\bigwedge x. x \in \text{vars-term } s \implies \alpha \ x = \beta \ x$   
**shows**  $I\llbracket s \rrbracket \alpha = I\llbracket t \rrbracket \beta$   
**by** (*fold ref, rule eval-same-vars, auto dest:v*)

**lemma** *eval-with-fresh-var*:  $x \notin \text{vars-term } s \implies I\llbracket s \rrbracket \alpha(x:=a) = I\llbracket s \rrbracket \alpha$   
**by** (*auto intro: eval-same-vars*)

**lemma** *eval-map-term*:  $I\llbracket \text{map-term } ff \text{ } fv \text{ } s \rrbracket \alpha = (I \circ ff)\llbracket s \rrbracket (\alpha \circ fv)$   
**by** (*induct s, auto intro: cong[of I -]*)

A substitution is a mapping  $\sigma$  from variables to terms. We call a substitution that alters the type of variables a generalized substitution, since it does not have all properties that are expected of (standard) substitutions (e.g., there is no empty substitution).

**type-synonym** ( $'f, 'v, 'w$ ) *gsubst* =  $'v \Rightarrow ('f, 'w)$  *term*  
**type-synonym** ( $'f, 'v$ ) *subst* =  $('f, 'v, 'v)$  *gsubst*

**abbreviation** *subst-apply-term* :: ('f, 'v) term  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v, 'w) gsubst  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'w) term (infixl · 67)  
**where** *subst-apply-term*  $\equiv$  *eval-term Fun*

**definition**

*subst-compose* :: ('f, 'u, 'v) gsubst  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v, 'w) gsubst  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'u, 'w) gsubst (infixl  $\circ_s$  75)

**where**

$\sigma \circ_s \tau = (\lambda x. (\sigma x) \cdot \tau)$

**lemma** *subst-subst-compose* [*simp*]:

$t \cdot (\sigma \circ_s \tau) = t \cdot \sigma \cdot \tau$

**by** (*induct t*) (*simp-all add: subst-compose-def*)

**lemma** *subst-compose-assoc*:

$\sigma \circ_s \tau \circ_s \mu = \sigma \circ_s (\tau \circ_s \mu)$

**proof** (*rule ext*)

**fix** *x* **show**  $(\sigma \circ_s \tau \circ_s \mu) x = (\sigma \circ_s (\tau \circ_s \mu)) x$

**proof** –

**have**  $(\sigma \circ_s \tau \circ_s \mu) x = \sigma(x) \cdot \tau \cdot \mu$  **by** (*simp add: subst-compose-def*)

**also have**  $\dots = \sigma(x) \cdot (\tau \circ_s \mu)$  **by** *simp*

**finally show** *?thesis* **by** (*simp add: subst-compose-def*)

**qed**

**qed**

**lemma** *subst-apply-term-empty* [*simp*]:

$t \cdot \text{Var} = t$

**proof** (*induct t*)

**case** (*Fun f ts*)

**from** *map-ext* [*rule-format, of ts - id, OF Fun*] **show** *?case* **by** *simp*

**qed** *simp*

**interpretation** *subst-monoid-mult*: *monoid-mult Var* ( $\circ_s$ )

**by** (*unfold-locales*) (*simp add: subst-compose-assoc, simp-all add: subst-compose-def*)

**lemma** *term-subst-eq*:

**assumes**  $\bigwedge x. x \in \text{vars-term } t \implies \sigma x = \tau x$

**shows**  $t \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \tau$

**using** *assms* **by** (*induct t*) (*auto*)

**lemma** *term-subst-eq-rev*:

$t \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \tau \implies \forall x \in \text{vars-term } t. \sigma x = \tau x$

**by** (*induct t*) *simp-all*

**lemma** *term-subst-eq-conv*:

$t \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \tau \iff (\forall x \in \text{vars-term } t. \sigma x = \tau x)$

**by** (*auto intro!: term-subst-eq term-subst-eq-rev*)

**lemma** *subst-term-eqI*:  
**assumes**  $(\bigwedge t. t \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \tau)$   
**shows**  $\sigma = \tau$   
**using** *assms [of Var x for x] by (intro ext) simp*

**definition** *subst-domain* ::  $(f, v)$  *subst*  $\Rightarrow$   $v$  *set*  
**where**  
*subst-domain*  $\sigma = \{x. \sigma x \neq \text{Var } x\}$

**fun** *subst-range* ::  $(f, v)$  *subst*  $\Rightarrow$   $(f, v)$  *term set*  
**where**  
*subst-range*  $\sigma = \sigma \text{ ' } \text{subst-domain } \sigma$

**lemma** *vars-term-ms-subst [simp]*:  
*vars-term-ms*  $(t \cdot \sigma) =$   
 $(\sum x \in \# \text{vars-term-ms } t. \text{vars-term-ms } (\sigma x))$  (**is**  $- = ?V t$ )  
**proof** (*induct t*)  
**case** (*Fun f ts*)  
**have** *IH*:  $\text{map } (\lambda t. \text{vars-term-ms } (t \cdot \sigma)) \text{ ts} = \text{map } (\lambda t. ?V t) \text{ ts}$   
**by** (*rule map-cong[OF refl Fun]*)  
**show** *?case* **by** (*simp add: o-def IH, induct ts, auto*)  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *vars-term-ms-subst-mono*:  
**assumes**  $\text{vars-term-ms } s \subseteq \# \text{vars-term-ms } t$   
**shows**  $\text{vars-term-ms } (s \cdot \sigma) \subseteq \# \text{vars-term-ms } (t \cdot \sigma)$   
**proof**  $-$   
**from** *assms[unfolded mset-subset-eq-exists-conv]* **obtain**  $u$  **where**  $t: \text{vars-term-ms } t = \text{vars-term-ms } s + u$  **by** *auto*  
**show** *?thesis* **unfolding** *vars-term-ms-subst* **unfolding**  $t$  **by** *auto*  
**qed**

The variables introduced by a substitution.

**definition** *range-vars* ::  $(f, v)$  *subst*  $\Rightarrow$   $v$  *set*  
**where**  
*range-vars*  $\sigma = \bigcup (\text{vars-term ' } \text{subst-range } \sigma)$

**lemma** *mem-range-varsI*:  
**assumes**  $\sigma x = \text{Var } y$  **and**  $x \neq y$   
**shows**  $y \in \text{range-vars } \sigma$   
**unfolding** *range-vars-def UN-iff*  
**proof** (*rule beXI[of - Var y]*)  
**show**  $y \in \text{vars-term } (\text{Var } y)$   
**by** *simp*  
**next**  
**from** *assms* **show**  $\text{Var } y \in \text{subst-range } \sigma$   
**by** (*simp-all add: subst-domain-def*)  
**qed**

**lemma** *subst-domain-Var* [*simp*]:  
*subst-domain* *Var* = {}  
**by** (*simp add: subst-domain-def*)

**lemma** *subst-range-Var* [*simp*]:  
*subst-range* *Var* = {}  
**by** *simp*

**lemma** *range-vars-Var* [*simp*]:  
*range-vars* *Var* = {}  
**by** (*simp add: range-vars-def*)

**lemma** *subst-apply-term-ident*:  
*vars-term* *t*  $\cap$  *subst-domain*  $\sigma$  = {}  $\implies$  *t*  $\cdot$   $\sigma$  = *t*  
**proof** (*induction t*)  
**case** (*Var x*)  
**thus** ?*case*  
**by** (*simp add: subst-domain-def*)  
**next**  
**case** (*Fun f ts*)  
**thus** ?*case*  
**by** (*auto intro: list.map-ident-strong*)  
**qed**

**lemma** *vars-term-subst-apply-term*:  
*vars-term* (*t*  $\cdot$   $\sigma$ ) = ( $\bigcup x \in$  *vars-term* *t*. *vars-term* ( $\sigma$  *x*))  
**by** (*induction t*) (*auto simp add: insert-Diff-if subst-domain-def*)

**corollary** *vars-term-subst-apply-term-subset*:  
*vars-term* (*t*  $\cdot$   $\sigma$ )  $\subseteq$  *vars-term* *t*  $-$  *subst-domain*  $\sigma \cup$  *range-vars*  $\sigma$   
**unfolding** *vars-term-subst-apply-term*  
**proof** (*induction t*)  
**case** (*Var x*)  
**show** ?*case*  
**by** (*cases*  $\sigma$  *x* = *Var x*) (*auto simp add: range-vars-def subst-domain-def*)  
**next**  
**case** (*Fun f xs*)  
**thus** ?*case* **by** *auto*  
**qed**

**definition** *is-renaming* :: (*f*, *v*) *subst*  $\implies$  *bool*  
**where**  
*is-renaming*  $\sigma \iff (\forall x. \text{is-Var } (\sigma x)) \wedge \text{inj-on } \sigma (\text{subst-domain } \sigma)$

**lemma** *inv-renaming-sound*:  
**assumes** *is-var- $\varrho$* :  $\forall x. \text{is-Var } (\varrho x)$  **and** *inj*  $\varrho$   
**shows**  $\varrho \circ_s (\text{Var} \circ (\text{inv } (\text{the-Var} \circ \varrho))) = \text{Var}$   
**proof**  $-$   
**define**  $\varrho'$  **where**  $\varrho' = \text{the-Var} \circ \varrho$

**have**  $\varrho$ -def:  $\varrho = \text{Var} \circ \varrho'$   
**unfolding**  $\varrho'$ -def **using** *is-var- $\varrho$*  **by** *auto*  
  
**from** *is-var- $\varrho$*   $\langle \text{inj } \varrho \rangle$  **have** *inj*  $\varrho'$   
**unfolding** *inj-def*  $\varrho$ -def *comp-def* **by** *fast*  
**hence**  $\text{inv } \varrho' \circ \varrho' = \text{id}$   
**using** *inv-o-cancel*[of  $\varrho'$ ] **by** *simp*  
**hence**  $\text{Var} \circ (\text{inv } \varrho' \circ \varrho') = \text{Var}$   
**by** *simp*  
**hence**  $\forall x. (\text{Var} \circ (\text{inv } \varrho' \circ \varrho')) x = \text{Var } x$   
**by** *metis*  
**hence**  $\forall x. ((\text{Var} \circ \varrho') \circ_s (\text{Var} \circ (\text{inv } \varrho')) x = \text{Var } x$   
**unfolding** *subst-compose-def* **by** *auto*  
**thus**  $\varrho \circ_s (\text{Var} \circ (\text{inv } \varrho')) = \text{Var}$   
**using**  $\varrho$ -def **by** *auto*  
**qed**

**lemma** *ex-inverse-of-renaming*:  
**assumes**  $\forall x. \text{is-Var } (\varrho x)$  **and** *inj*  $\varrho$   
**shows**  $\exists \tau. \varrho \circ_s \tau = \text{Var}$   
**using** *inv-renaming-sound*[OF *assms*] **by** *blast*

**lemma** *vars-term-subst*:  
 $\text{vars-term } (t \cdot \sigma) = \bigcup (\text{vars-term } ' \sigma ' \text{vars-term } t)$   
**by** (*induct*  $t$ ) *simp-all*

**lemma** *range-varsE* [*elim*]:  
**assumes**  $x \in \text{range-vars } \sigma$   
**and**  $\bigwedge t. x \in \text{vars-term } t \implies t \in \text{subst-range } \sigma \implies P$   
**shows**  $P$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*auto simp: range-vars-def*)

**lemma** *range-vars-subst-compose-subset*:  
 $\text{range-vars } (\sigma \circ_s \tau) \subseteq (\text{range-vars } \sigma - \text{subst-domain } \tau) \cup \text{range-vars } \tau$  (**is**  $?L \subseteq ?R$ )

**proof**

**fix**  $x$

**assume**  $x \in ?L$

**then obtain**  $y$  **where**  $y \in \text{subst-domain } (\sigma \circ_s \tau)$

**and**  $x \in \text{vars-term } ((\sigma \circ_s \tau) y)$  **by** (*auto simp: range-vars-def*)

**then show**  $x \in ?R$

**proof** (*cases*)

**assume**  $y \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma$  **and**  $x \in \text{vars-term } ((\sigma \circ_s \tau) y)$

**moreover then obtain**  $v$  **where**  $v \in \text{vars-term } (\sigma y)$

**and**  $x \in \text{vars-term } (\tau v)$  **by** (*auto simp: subst-compose-def vars-term-subst*)

**ultimately show** *?thesis*

**by** (*cases*  $v \in \text{subst-domain } \tau$ ) (*auto simp: range-vars-def subst-domain-def*)

**qed** (*auto simp: range-vars-def subst-compose-def subst-domain-def*)

**qed**

**definition**  $\text{subst } x \ t = \text{Var } (x := t)$

**lemma**  $\text{subst-simps} \ [simp]:$

$\text{subst } x \ t \ x = t$   
 $\text{subst } x \ (\text{Var } x) = \text{Var } x$   
**by** ( $\text{auto simp: subst-def}$ )

**lemma**  $\text{subst-subst-domain} \ [simp]:$

$\text{subst-domain } (\text{subst } x \ t) = (\text{if } t = \text{Var } x \ \text{then } \{\} \ \text{else } \{x\})$

**proof** –

**{ fix } y**  
**have**  $y \in \{y. \text{subst } x \ t \ y \neq \text{Var } y\} \longleftrightarrow y \in (\text{if } t = \text{Var } x \ \text{then } \{\} \ \text{else } \{x\})$   
**by** ( $\text{cases } x = y, \text{ auto simp: subst-def}$ )  
**then show**  $?thesis$  **by** ( $\text{simp add: subst-domain-def}$ )

**qed**

**lemma**  $\text{subst-subst-range} \ [simp]:$

$\text{subst-range } (\text{subst } x \ t) = (\text{if } t = \text{Var } x \ \text{then } \{\} \ \text{else } \{t\})$   
**by** ( $\text{cases } t = \text{Var } x$ ) ( $\text{auto simp: subst-domain-def subst-def}$ )

**lemma**  $\text{subst-apply-left-idemp} \ [simp]:$

**assumes**  $\sigma \ x = t \cdot \sigma$   
**shows**  $s \cdot \text{subst } x \ t \cdot \sigma = s \cdot \sigma$   
**using**  $\text{assms}$  **by** ( $\text{induct } s$ ) ( $\text{auto simp: subst-def}$ )

**lemma**  $\text{subst-compose-left-idemp} \ [simp]:$

**assumes**  $\sigma \ x = t \cdot \sigma$   
**shows**  $\text{subst } x \ t \circ_s \sigma = \sigma$   
**by** ( $\text{rule subst-term-eqI}$ ) ( $\text{simp add: assms}$ )

**lemma**  $\text{subst-ident} \ [simp]:$

**assumes**  $x \notin \text{vars-term } t$   
**shows**  $t \cdot \text{subst } x \ u = t$

**proof** –

**have**  $t \cdot \text{subst } x \ u = t \cdot \text{Var } x$   
**by** ( $\text{rule term-subst-eq}$ ) ( $\text{auto simp: assms subst-def}$ )  
**then show**  $?thesis$  **by**  $\text{simp}$

**qed**

**lemma**  $\text{subst-self-idemp} \ [simp]:$

$x \notin \text{vars-term } t \implies \text{subst } x \ t \circ_s \text{subst } x \ t = \text{subst } x \ t$   
**by** ( $\text{metis subst-simps(1) subst-compose-left-idemp subst-ident}$ )

**type-synonym**  $(f, v) \ \text{terms} = (f, v) \ \text{term set}$

Applying a substitution to every term of a given set.

**abbreviation**

$\text{subst-apply-set} :: (f, v) \ \text{terms} \Rightarrow (f, v, w) \ \text{gsubst} \Rightarrow (f, w) \ \text{terms}$  ( $\text{infixl } \cdot_{\text{set}}$ )

60)

**where**

$T \cdot_{set} \sigma \equiv (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma) \cdot T$

Composition of substitutions

**lemma** *subst-compose*:  $(\sigma \circ_s \tau) x = \sigma x \cdot \tau$  **by** (*auto simp: subst-compose-def*)

**lemmas** *subst-subst = subst-subst-compose* [*symmetric*]

**lemma** *subst-apply-eq-Var*:

**assumes**  $s \cdot \sigma = Var\ x$

**obtains**  $y$  **where**  $s = Var\ y$  **and**  $\sigma\ y = Var\ x$

**using** *assms* **by** (*induct s*) *auto*

**lemma** *subst-domain-subst-compose*:

$subst\_domain\ (\sigma \circ_s \tau) =$

$(subst\_domain\ \sigma - \{x. \exists y. \sigma\ x = Var\ y \wedge \tau\ y = Var\ x\}) \cup$

$(subst\_domain\ \tau - subst\_domain\ \sigma)$

**by** (*auto simp: subst-domain-def subst-compose-def elim: subst-apply-eq-Var*)

A substitution is idempotent iff the variables in its range are disjoint from its domain. (See also "Term Rewriting and All That" [1, Lemma 4.5.7].)

**lemma** *subst-idemp-iff*:

$\sigma \circ_s \sigma = \sigma \iff subst\_domain\ \sigma \cap range\_vars\ \sigma = \{\}$

**proof**

**assume**  $\sigma \circ_s \sigma = \sigma$

**then have**  $\bigwedge x. \sigma\ x \cdot \sigma = \sigma\ x \cdot Var$  **by** *simp* (*metis subst-compose-def*)

**then have**  $*$ :  $\bigwedge x. \forall y \in vars\_term\ (\sigma\ x). \sigma\ y = Var\ y$

**unfolding** *term-subst-eq-conv* **by** *simp*

{ **fix**  $x\ y$

**assume**  $\sigma\ x \neq Var\ x$  **and**  $x \in vars\_term\ (\sigma\ y)$

**with**  $*$  [*of y*] **have** *False* **by** *simp* }

**then show**  $subst\_domain\ \sigma \cap range\_vars\ \sigma = \{\}$

**by** (*auto simp: subst-domain-def range-vars-def*)

**next**

**assume**  $subst\_domain\ \sigma \cap range\_vars\ \sigma = \{\}$

**then have**  $*$ :  $\bigwedge x\ y. \sigma\ x = Var\ x \vee \sigma\ y = Var\ y \vee x \notin vars\_term\ (\sigma\ y)$

**by** (*auto simp: subst-domain-def range-vars-def*)

**have**  $\bigwedge x. \forall y \in vars\_term\ (\sigma\ x). \sigma\ y = Var\ y$

**proof**

**fix**  $x\ y$

**assume**  $y \in vars\_term\ (\sigma\ x)$

**with**  $*$  [*of y x*] **show**  $\sigma\ y = Var\ y$  **by** *auto*

**qed**

**then show**  $\sigma \circ_s \sigma = \sigma$

**by** (*simp add: subst-compose-def term-subst-eq-conv* [*symmetric*])

**qed**

**lemma** *subst-compose-apply-eq-apply-lhs*:

```

assumes
  range-vars  $\sigma \cap$  subst-domain  $\delta = \{\}$ 
   $x \notin$  subst-domain  $\delta$ 
shows  $(\sigma \circ_s \delta) x = \sigma x$ 
proof (cases  $\sigma x$ )
case (Var  $y$ )
show ?thesis
proof (cases  $x = y$ )
  case True
  with Var have  $\langle \sigma x = \text{Var } x \rangle$ 
  by simp
  moreover from  $\langle x \notin$  subst-domain  $\delta \rangle$  have  $\delta x = \text{Var } x$ 
  by (simp add: disjoint-iff subst-domain-def)
  ultimately show ?thesis
  by (simp add: subst-compose-def)
next
case False
have  $y \in$  range-vars  $\sigma$ 
  unfolding range-vars-def UN-iff
proof (rule bexI)
  show  $y \in$  vars-term (Var  $y$ )
  by simp
next
from Var False show Var  $y \in$  subst-range  $\sigma$ 
  by (simp-all add: subst-domain-def)
qed
hence  $y \notin$  subst-domain  $\delta$ 
  using  $\langle$  range-vars  $\sigma \cap$  subst-domain  $\delta = \{\}$   $\rangle$ 
  by (simp add: disjoint-iff)
with Var show ?thesis
  unfolding subst-compose-def
  by (simp add: subst-domain-def)
qed
next
case (Fun  $f$   $ys$ )
hence Fun  $f$   $ys \in$  subst-range  $\sigma \vee (\forall y \in \text{set } ys. y \in$  subst-range  $\sigma)$ 
  using subst-domain-def by fastforce
hence  $\forall x \in$  vars-term (Fun  $f$   $ys$ ).  $x \in$  range-vars  $\sigma$ 
  by (metis UN-I range-vars-def term.distinct(1) term.sel(4) term.set-cases(2))
hence Fun  $f$   $ys \cdot \delta =$  Fun  $f$   $ys \cdot$  Var
  unfolding term-subst-eq-conv
  using  $\langle$  range-vars  $\sigma \cap$  subst-domain  $\delta = \{\}$   $\rangle$ 
  by (simp add: disjoint-iff subst-domain-def)
from this[unfolded subst-apply-term-empty] Fun show ?thesis
  by (simp add: subst-compose-def)
qed

```

**lemma** subst-apply-term-subst-apply-term-eq-subst-apply-term-lhs:  
**assumes** range-vars  $\sigma \cap$  subst-domain  $\delta = \{\}$  **and** vars-term  $t \cap$  subst-domain

$\delta = \{\}$   
**shows**  $t \cdot \sigma \cdot \delta = t \cdot \sigma$   
**proof** –  
**from** *assms* **have**  $\bigwedge x. x \in \text{vars-term } t \implies (\sigma \circ_s \delta) x = \sigma x$   
**using** *subst-compose-apply-eq-apply-lhs* **by** *fastforce*  
**hence**  $t \cdot \sigma \circ_s \delta = t \cdot \sigma$   
**using** *term-subst-eq-conv* **by** *metis*  
**thus** *?thesis*  
**by** *simp*  
**qed**

**fun** *num-funs* :: (*'f*, *'v*) *term*  $\Rightarrow$  *nat*  
**where**  
 $\text{num-funs } (\text{Var } x) = 0$  |  
 $\text{num-funs } (\text{Fun } f \text{ } ts) = \text{Suc } (\text{sum-list } (\text{map } \text{num-funs } ts))$

**lemma** *num-funs-0*:  
**assumes**  $\text{num-funs } t = 0$   
**obtains**  $x$  **where**  $t = \text{Var } x$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct t*) *auto*

**lemma** *num-funs-subst*:  
 $\text{num-funs } (t \cdot \sigma) \geq \text{num-funs } t$   
**by** (*induct t*) (*simp-all*, *metis comp-apply sum-list-mono*)

**lemma** *sum-list-map-num-funs-subst*:  
**assumes**  $\text{sum-list } (\text{map } (\text{num-funs} \circ (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma)) \text{ } ts) = \text{sum-list } (\text{map } \text{num-funs } ts)$   
**shows**  $\forall i < \text{length } ts. \text{num-funs } (ts ! i \cdot \sigma) = \text{num-funs } (ts ! i)$   
**using** *assms*  
**proof** (*induct ts*)  
**case** (*Cons t ts*)  
**then have**  $\text{num-funs } (t \cdot \sigma) + \text{sum-list } (\text{map } (\text{num-funs} \circ (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma)) \text{ } ts)$   
 $= \text{num-funs } t + \text{sum-list } (\text{map } \text{num-funs } ts)$  **by** (*simp add: o-def*)  
**moreover have**  $\text{num-funs } (t \cdot \sigma) \geq \text{num-funs } t$  **by** (*metis num-funs-subst*)  
**moreover have**  $\text{sum-list } (\text{map } (\text{num-funs} \circ (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma)) \text{ } ts) \geq \text{sum-list } (\text{map } \text{num-funs } ts)$   
**using** *num-funs-subst [of -  $\sigma$ ]* **by** (*induct ts*) (*auto intro: add-mono*)  
**ultimately show** *?case* **using** *Cons* **by** (*auto*) (*case-tac i*, *auto*)  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *is-Fun-num-funs-less*:  
**assumes**  $x \in \text{vars-term } t$  **and** *is-Fun t*  
**shows**  $\text{num-funs } (\sigma x) < \text{num-funs } (t \cdot \sigma)$   
**using** *assms*  
**proof** (*induct t*)  
**case** (*Fun f ts*)  
**then obtain**  $u$  **where**  $u: u \in \text{set } ts \ x \in \text{vars-term } u$  **by** *auto*  
**then have**  $\text{num-funs } (u \cdot \sigma) \leq \text{sum-list } (\text{map } (\text{num-funs} \circ (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma)) \text{ } ts)$

by (intro member-le-sum-list) simp  
 moreover have num-funs ( $\sigma x$ )  $\leq$  num-funs ( $u \cdot \sigma$ )  
 using Fun.hyps [OF u] and u by (cases u; simp)  
 ultimately show ?case by simp  
 qed simp

**lemma** finite-subst-domain-subst:  
 finite (subst-domain (subst x y))  
 by simp

**lemma** subst-domain-compose:  
 subst-domain ( $\sigma \circ_s \tau$ )  $\subseteq$  subst-domain  $\sigma \cup$  subst-domain  $\tau$   
 by (auto simp: subst-domain-def subst-compose-def)

**lemma** vars-term-disjoint-imp-unifier:  
 fixes  $\sigma :: ('f, 'v, 'w)$  gsubst  
 assumes vars-term  $s \cap$  vars-term  $t = \{\}$   
 and  $s \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \tau$   
 shows  $\exists \mu :: ('f, 'v, 'w)$  gsubst.  $s \cdot \mu = t \cdot \mu$   
**proof** –  
 let  $?\mu = \lambda x.$  if  $x \in$  vars-term  $s$  then  $\sigma x$  else  $\tau x$   
 have  $s \cdot \sigma = s \cdot ?\mu$   
 unfolding term-subst-eq-conv  
 by (induct s) (simp-all)  
 moreover have  $t \cdot \tau = t \cdot ?\mu$   
 using assms(1)  
 unfolding term-subst-eq-conv  
 by (induct s arbitrary: t) (auto)  
 ultimately have  $s \cdot ?\mu = t \cdot ?\mu$  using assms(2) by simp  
 then show ?thesis by blast  
 qed

**lemma** vars-term-subset-subst-eq:  
 assumes vars-term  $t \subseteq$  vars-term  $s$   
 and  $s \cdot \sigma = s \cdot \tau$   
 shows  $t \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \tau$   
 using assms by (induct t) (induct s, auto)

### 3.1 Restrict the Domain of a Substitution

**definition** restrict-subst-domain where  
 restrict-subst-domain  $V \sigma x \equiv$  (if  $x \in V$  then  $\sigma x$  else  $\text{Var } x$ )

**lemma** restrict-subst-domain-empty[simp]:  
 restrict-subst-domain  $\{\}$   $\sigma = \text{Var}$   
 unfolding restrict-subst-domain-def by auto

**lemma** restrict-subst-domain-Var[simp]:  
 restrict-subst-domain  $V \text{Var} = \text{Var}$

**unfolding** *restrict-subst-domain-def* **by** *auto*

**lemma** *subst-domain-restrict-subst-domain*[*simp*]:  
 $subst\_domain (restrict\_subst\_domain V \sigma) = V \cap subst\_domain \sigma$   
**unfolding** *restrict-subst-domain-def* *subst-domain-def* **by** *auto*

**lemma** *subst-apply-term-restrict-subst-domain*:  
 $vars\_term t \subseteq V \implies t \cdot restrict\_subst\_domain V \sigma = t \cdot \sigma$   
**by** (*rule term-subst-eq*) (*simp add: restrict-subst-domain-def subsetD*)

### 3.2 Rename the Domain of a Substitution

**definition** *rename-subst-domain* **where**

$rename\_subst\_domain \rho \sigma x =$   
  (*if*  $Var x \in \rho$  ‘*subst-domain*  $\sigma$  *then*  
     $\sigma (the\_inv \rho (Var x))$   
  *else*  
     $Var x$ )

**lemma** *rename-subst-domain-Var-lhs*[*simp*]:  
 $rename\_subst\_domain Var \sigma = \sigma$   
**by** (*rule ext*) (*simp add: rename-subst-domain-def inj-image-mem-iff the-inv-f-f*  
*subst-domain-def*)

**lemma** *rename-subst-domain-Var-rhs*[*simp*]:  
 $rename\_subst\_domain \rho Var = Var$   
**by** (*rule ext*) (*simp add: rename-subst-domain-def*)

**lemma** *subst-domain-rename-subst-domain-subset*:  
**assumes**  $is\_var\_rho: \forall x. is\_Var (\rho x)$   
**shows**  $subst\_domain (rename\_subst\_domain \rho \sigma) \subseteq the\_Var \rho$  ‘*subst-domain*  $\sigma$   
**by** (*auto simp add: subst-domain-def rename-subst-domain-def*  
*member-image-the-Var-image-subst[OF is-var- $\rho$ ]*)

**lemma** *subst-range-rename-subst-domain-subset*:  
**assumes**  $inj \rho$   
**shows**  $subst\_range (rename\_subst\_domain \rho \sigma) \subseteq subst\_range \sigma$

**proof** (*intro Set.equalityI Set.subsetI*)  
**fix**  $t$  **assume**  $t \in subst\_range (rename\_subst\_domain \rho \sigma)$   
**then obtain**  $x$  **where**  
   $t\_def: t = rename\_subst\_domain \rho \sigma x$  **and**  
   $rename\_subst\_domain \rho \sigma x \neq Var x$   
**by** (*auto simp: image-iff subst-domain-def*)

**show**  $t \in subst\_range \sigma$

**proof** (*cases*  $\langle Var x \in \rho$  ‘*subst-domain*  $\sigma \rangle$ )  
**case** *True*  
**then obtain**  $x'$  **where**  $\rho x' = Var x$  **and**  $x' \in subst\_domain \sigma$   
**by** *auto*

```

then show ?thesis
  using the-inv-f-f[OF ‹inj ρ›, of x']
  by (simp add: t-def rename-subst-domain-def)
next
case False
hence False
  using ‹rename-subst-domain ρ σ x ≠ Var x›
  by (simp add: t-def rename-subst-domain-def)
thus ?thesis ..
qed
qed

```

```

lemma range-vars-rename-subst-domain-subset:
  assumes inj ρ
  shows range-vars (rename-subst-domain ρ σ) ⊆ range-vars σ
  unfolding range-vars-def
  using subst-range-rename-subst-domain-subset[OF ‹inj ρ›]
  by (metis Union-mono image-mono)

```

```

lemma renaming-cancels-rename-subst-domain:
  assumes is-var-ρ: ∀ x. is-Var (ρ x) and inj ρ and vars-t: vars-term t ⊆ subst-domain
  σ

```

```

  shows t · ρ · rename-subst-domain ρ σ = t · σ
  unfolding subst-subst

```

```

proof (intro term-subst-eq ballI)

```

```

  fix x assume x ∈ vars-term t
  with vars-t have x-in: x ∈ subst-domain σ
  by blast

```

```

obtain x' where ρ-x: ρ x = Var x'
  using is-var-ρ by (meson is-Var-def)
with x-in have x'-in: Var x' ∈ ρ ' subst-domain σ
  by (metis image-eqI)

```

```

have (ρ ∘s rename-subst-domain ρ σ) x = ρ x · rename-subst-domain ρ σ
  by (simp add: subst-compose-def)

```

```

also have ... = rename-subst-domain ρ σ x'

```

```

  using ρ-x by simp

```

```

also have ... = σ (the-inv ρ (Var x'))

```

```

  by (simp add: rename-subst-domain-def if-P[OF x'-in])

```

```

also have ... = σ (the-inv ρ (ρ x))

```

```

  by (simp add: ρ-x)

```

```

also have ... = σ x

```

```

  using ‹inj ρ› by (simp add: the-inv-f-f)

```

```

finally show (ρ ∘s rename-subst-domain ρ σ) x = σ x

```

```

  by simp

```

```

qed

```

### 3.3 Rename the Domain and Range of a Substitution

**definition** *rename-subst-domain-range* where

$$\begin{aligned} \text{rename-subst-domain-range } \varrho \sigma x = & \\ & (\text{if } \text{Var } x \in \varrho \text{ 'subst-domain } \sigma \text{ then} \\ & \quad ((\text{Var } o \text{ the-inv } \varrho) \circ_s \sigma \circ_s \varrho) (\text{Var } x) \\ & \text{else} \\ & \quad \text{Var } x) \end{aligned}$$

**lemma** *rename-subst-domain-range-Var-lhs[simp]*:

$$\text{rename-subst-domain-range } \text{Var } \sigma = \sigma$$

**by** (*rule ext*) (*simp add: rename-subst-domain-range-def inj-image-mem-iff the-inv-f-f subst-domain-def subst-compose-def*)

**lemma** *rename-subst-domain-range-Var-rhs[simp]*:

$$\text{rename-subst-domain-range } \varrho \text{Var} = \text{Var}$$

**by** (*rule ext*) (*simp add: rename-subst-domain-range-def*)

**lemma** *subst-compose-renaming-rename-subst-domain-range*:

**fixes**  $\sigma \varrho :: ('f, 'v) \text{ subst}$

**assumes** *is-var- $\varrho$* :  $\forall x. \text{is-Var } (\varrho x)$  **and** *inj  $\varrho$*

**shows**  $\varrho \circ_s \text{rename-subst-domain-range } \varrho \sigma = \sigma \circ_s \varrho$

**proof** (*rule ext*)

**fix**  $x$

**from** *is-var- $\varrho$*  **obtain**  $x'$  **where**  $\varrho x = \text{Var } x'$

**by** (*meson is-Var-def is-renaming-def*)

**with**  $\langle \text{inj } \varrho \rangle$  **have** *inv- $\varrho$ - $x'$* :  $\text{the-inv } \varrho (\text{Var } x') = x$

**by** (*metis the-inv-f-f*)

**show**  $(\varrho \circ_s \text{rename-subst-domain-range } \varrho \sigma) x = (\sigma \circ_s \varrho) x$

**proof** (*cases  $x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma$* )

**case** *True*

**hence**  $\text{Var } x' \in \varrho \text{ 'subst-domain } \sigma$

**using**  $\langle \varrho x = \text{Var } x' \rangle$  **by** (*metis imageI*)

**thus** *?thesis*

**by** (*simp add:  $\langle \varrho x = \text{Var } x' \rangle$  rename-subst-domain-range-def subst-compose-def inv- $\varrho$ - $x'$* )

**next**

**case** *False*

**hence**  $\text{Var } x' \notin \varrho \text{ 'subst-domain } \sigma$

**proof** (*rule contrapos-nn*)

**assume**  $\text{Var } x' \in \varrho \text{ 'subst-domain } \sigma$

**hence**  $\varrho x \in \varrho \text{ 'subst-domain } \sigma$

**unfolding**  $\langle \varrho x = \text{Var } x' \rangle$  .

**thus**  $x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma$

**unfolding** *inj-image-mem-iff*[*OF  $\langle \text{inj } \varrho \rangle$* ] .

**qed**

**with** *False  $\langle \varrho x = \text{Var } x' \rangle$*  **show** *?thesis*

**by** (*simp add: subst-compose-def subst-domain-def rename-subst-domain-range-def*)

**qed**

qed

**corollary** *subst-apply-term-renaming-rename-subst-domain-range*:

— This might be easier to find with **find-theorems**.

**fixes**  $t :: ('f, 'v) \text{ term}$  **and**  $\sigma \ \varrho :: ('f, 'v) \text{ subst}$

**assumes** *is-var- $\varrho$* :  $\forall x. \text{is-Var } (\varrho \ x)$  **and** *inj  $\varrho$*

**shows**  $t \cdot \varrho \cdot \text{rename-subst-domain-range } \varrho \ \sigma = t \cdot \sigma \cdot \varrho$

**unfolding** *subst-subst*

**unfolding** *subst-compose-renaming-rename-subst-domain-range* [*OF assms*]

**by** (*rule refl*)

A term is called *ground* if it does not contain any variables.

**fun** *ground* ::  $('f, 'v) \text{ term} \Rightarrow \text{bool}$

**where**

*ground* (*Var*  $x$ )  $\longleftrightarrow$  *False* |

*ground* (*Fun*  $f \ ts$ )  $\longleftrightarrow$   $(\forall t \in \text{set } ts. \text{ground } t)$

**lemma** *ground-vars-term-empty*:

*ground*  $t \longleftrightarrow \text{vars-term } t = \{\}$

**by** (*induct*  $t$ ) *simp-all*

**lemma** *ground-subst* [*simp*]:

*ground*  $(t \cdot \sigma) \longleftrightarrow (\forall x \in \text{vars-term } t. \text{ground } (\sigma \ x))$

**by** (*induct*  $t$ ) *simp-all*

**lemma** *ground-subst-apply*:

**assumes** *ground*  $t$

**shows**  $t \cdot \sigma = t$

**proof** —

**have**  $t = t \cdot \text{Var}$  **by** *simp*

**also have**  $\dots = t \cdot \sigma$

**by** (*rule term-subst-eq*, *insert assms*[*unfolded ground-vars-term-empty*], *auto*)

**finally show** *?thesis* **by** *simp*

qed

Just changing the variables in a term

**abbreviation** *map-vars-term*  $f \equiv \text{term.map-term } (\lambda x. x) f$

**lemma** *map-vars-term-as-subst*:

*map-vars-term*  $f \ t = t \cdot (\lambda x. \text{Var } (f \ x))$

**by** (*induct*  $t$ ) *simp-all*

**lemma** *map-vars-term-eq*:

*map-vars-term*  $f \ s = s \cdot (\text{Var} \circ f)$

**by** (*induct*  $s$ ) *auto*

**lemma** *ground-map-vars-term* [*simp*]:

*ground* (*map-vars-term*  $f \ t$ ) = *ground*  $t$

**by** (*induct*  $t$ ) *simp-all*

**lemma** *map-vars-term-subst* [*simp*]:  
 $map\text{-vars-term } f (t \cdot \sigma) = t \cdot (\lambda x. map\text{-vars-term } f (\sigma x))$   
**by** (*induct t*) *simp-all*

**lemma** *map-vars-term-compose*:  
 $map\text{-vars-term } m1 (map\text{-vars-term } m2 t) = map\text{-vars-term } (m1 \circ m2) t$   
**by** (*induct t*) *simp-all*

**lemma** *map-vars-term-id* [*simp*]:  
 $map\text{-vars-term } id t = t$   
**by** (*induct t*) (*auto intro: map-idI*)

**lemma** *apply-subst-map-vars-term*:  
 $map\text{-vars-term } m t \cdot \sigma = t \cdot (\sigma \circ m)$   
**by** (*induct t*) (*auto*)

**end**

### 3.4 Multisets of Pairs of Terms

**theory** *Term-Pair-Multiset*  
**imports**  
*Term*  
*HOL-Library.Multiset*  
**begin**

Multisets of pairs of terms are used in abstract inference systems for matching and unification.

### 3.5 Size

Make sure that every pair has size at least 1.

**definition** *pair-size*  $p = size (fst p) + size (snd p) + 1$

Compute the number of symbols in a multiset of term pairs.

**definition** *size-mset*  $M = fold\text{-mset } ((+) \circ pair\text{-size}) 0 M$

**interpretation** *size-mset-fun*:  
*comp-fun-commute*  $(+) \circ pair\text{-size}$   
**by** *standard auto*

**lemma** *fold-pair-size-plus*:  
 $fold\text{-mset } ((+) \circ pair\text{-size}) 0 M + n = fold\text{-mset } ((+) \circ pair\text{-size}) n M$   
**by** (*induct M arbitrary: n*) (*simp add: size-mset-def*) $+$

**lemma** *size-mset-union* [*simp*]:

$size\text{-}mset (M + N) = size\text{-}mset N + size\text{-}mset M$   
**by** (*auto simp: size-mset-def fold-pair-size-plus*)

**lemma** *size-mset-add-mset* [*simp*]:  
 $size\text{-}mset (add\text{-}mset x M) = pair\text{-}size x + (size\text{-}mset M)$   
**by** (*auto simp: size-mset-def*)

**lemma** *nonempty-size-mset* [*simp*]:  
**assumes**  $M \neq \{\#\}$   
**shows**  $size\text{-}mset M > 0$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct M*) (*simp add: size-mset-def pair-size-def*)<sup>+</sup>

**lemma** *size-mset-singleton* [*simp*]:  
 $size\text{-}mset \{\#(l, r)\#\} = size\ l + size\ r + 1$   
**by** (*auto simp: size-mset-def pair-size-def*)

**lemma** *size-mset-empty* [*simp*]:  
 $size\text{-}mset \{\#\} = 0$   
**by** (*auto simp: size-mset-def*)

**lemma** *size-mset-set-zip-leq*:  
 $size\text{-}mset (mset (zip\ ss\ ts)) \leq size\text{-}list\ size\ ss + size\text{-}list\ size\ ts$   
**proof** (*induct ss arbitrary: ts*)  
**case** (*Cons s ss*)  
**then show** *?case*  
**by** (*cases ts*) (*auto intro: le-SucI simp: pair-size-def*)  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *size-mset-Fun-less*:  
 $size\text{-}mset \{\#(Fun\ f\ ss, Fun\ g\ ts)\#\} > size\text{-}mset (mset (zip\ ss\ ts))$   
**by** (*auto simp: pair-size-def intro: order-le-less-trans size-mset-set-zip-leq*)

**lemma** *decomp-size-mset-less*:  
**assumes**  $length\ ss = length\ ts$   
**shows**  $size\text{-}mset (M + mset (zip\ ss\ ts)) < size\text{-}mset (M + \{\#(Fun\ f\ ss, Fun\ f\ ts)\#\})$   
**using** *assms* **and** *size-mset-Fun-less* [*of ss ts f f*] **by** *simp*

### 3.5.1 Substitutions

Applying a substitution to a multiset of term pairs.

**definition** *subst-mset*  $\sigma M = image\text{-}mset (\lambda p. (fst\ p \cdot \sigma, snd\ p \cdot \sigma)) M$

**lemma** *subst-mset-empty* [*simp*]:  
 $subst\text{-}mset\ \sigma\ \{\#\} = \{\#\}$   
**by** (*auto simp: subst-mset-def*)

**lemma** *subst-mset-union*:  
 $subst\text{-}mset\ \sigma\ (M + N) = subst\text{-}mset\ \sigma\ M + subst\text{-}mset\ \sigma\ N$   
**by** (*auto simp: subst-mset-def*)

**lemma** *subst-mset-Var* [simp]:  
 $\text{subst-mset Var } M = M$   
 by (auto simp: subst-mset-def)

**lemma** *subst-mset-subst-compose* [simp]:  
 $\text{subst-mset } (\sigma \circ_s \tau) M = \text{subst-mset } \tau (\text{subst-mset } \sigma M)$   
 by (simp add: subst-mset-def image-mset.compositionality o-def)

### 3.5.2 Variables

Compute the set of variables occurring in a multiset of term pairs.

**definition** *vars-mset*  $M = \bigcup (\text{set-mset } (\text{image-mset } (\lambda r. \text{vars-term } (\text{fst } r) \cup \text{vars-term } (\text{snd } r)) M))$

**lemma** *vars-mset-singleton* [simp]:  
 $\text{vars-mset } \{\#p\# \} = \text{vars-term } (\text{fst } p) \cup \text{vars-term } (\text{snd } p)$   
 by (auto simp: vars-mset-def)

**lemma** *vars-mset-union* [simp]:  
 $\text{vars-mset } (A + B) = \text{vars-mset } A \cup \text{vars-mset } B$   
 by (auto simp: vars-mset-def)

**lemma** *vars-mset-add-mset* [simp]:  
 $\text{vars-mset } (\text{add-mset } x M) = \text{vars-term } (\text{fst } x) \cup \text{vars-term } (\text{snd } x) \cup \text{vars-mset } M$   
 by (auto simp: vars-mset-def)

**lemma** *vars-mset-set-zip* [simp]:  
 assumes  $\text{length } xs = \text{length } ys$   
 shows  $\text{vars-mset } (\text{mset } (\text{zip } xs ys)) = (\bigcup x \in \text{set } xs \cup \text{set } ys. \text{vars-term } x)$   
 using *assms* by (induct *xs ys* rule: list-induct2) (auto simp: vars-mset-def)

**lemma** *not-in-vars-mset-subst-mset* [simp]:  
 assumes  $x \notin \text{vars-term } t$   
 shows  $x \notin \text{vars-mset } (\text{subst-mset } (\text{subst } x t) M)$   
 using *assms* by (auto simp: vars-mset-def subst-mset-def vars-term-subst subst-def)

**lemma** *vars-mset-subst-mset-subset*:  
 $\text{vars-mset } (\text{subst-mset } (\text{subst } x t) M) \subseteq \text{vars-mset } M \cup \text{vars-term } t \cup \{x\}$  (is ?L  
 $\subseteq ?R$ )

**proof**

fix  $y$

assume  $y \in ?L$

then obtain  $u v$  where  $(u, v) \in\# M$

and  $y \in \text{vars-term } (u \cdot \text{subst } x t) \cup \text{vars-term } (v \cdot \text{subst } x t)$

by (auto simp: vars-mset-def subst-mset-def)

moreover then have  $y \in \text{vars-term } u \cup \text{vars-term } v \cup \text{vars-term } t$

unfolding *vars-term-subst subst-def fun-upd-def*

by (auto) (metis empty-iff)+

**ultimately show**  $y \in ?R$  **by** (*force simp: vars-mset-def*)  
**qed**

**lemma** *Var-left-vars-mset-less*:

**assumes**  $x \notin \text{vars-term } t$

**shows**  $\text{vars-mset } (\text{subst-mset } (\text{subst } x \ t) \ M) \subset \text{vars-mset } (\text{add-mset } (\text{Var } x, \ t) \ M)$  **(is**  $?L \subset ?R$ )

**proof**

**show**  $?L \subseteq ?R$  **using** *vars-mset-subst-mset-subset* [*of x t M*] **by** (*simp add: ac-simps*)

**next**

**have**  $x \in ?R$  **using** *assms* **by** (*force simp: vars-mset-def*)

**moreover have**  $x \notin ?L$  **using** *assms* **by** *simp*

**ultimately show**  $?L \neq ?R$  **by** *blast*

**qed**

**lemma** *Var-right-vars-mset-less*:

**assumes**  $x \notin \text{vars-term } t$

**shows**  $\text{vars-mset } (\text{subst-mset } (\text{subst } x \ t) \ M) \subset \text{vars-mset } (\text{add-mset } (t, \ \text{Var } x) \ M)$

**using** *Var-left-vars-mset-less* [*OF assms*] **by** *simp*

**lemma** *mem-vars-mset-subst-mset*:

**assumes**  $y \in \text{vars-mset } (\text{subst-mset } (\text{subst } x \ t) \ M)$

**and**  $y \neq x$

**and**  $y \notin \text{vars-term } t$

**shows**  $y \in \text{vars-mset } M$

**using** *vars-mset-subst-mset-subset* [*of x t M*] **and** *assms* **by** *blast*

**lemma** *finite-vars-mset*:

*finite* (*vars-mset A*)

**by** (*auto simp: vars-mset-def*)

**end**

## 4 Abstract Matching

**theory** *Abstract-Matching*

**imports**

*Term-Pair-Multiset*

*Abstract-Rewriting.Abstract-Rewriting*

**begin**

**lemma** *singleton-eq-union-iff* [*iff*]:

$\{\#x\# \} = M + \{\#y\# \} \longleftrightarrow M = \{\#\} \wedge x = y$

**by** (*metis multi-self-add-other-not-self single-eq-single single-is-union*)

Turning functional maps into substitutions.

**definition** *subst-of-map*  $d \sigma x =$   
 (case  $\sigma x$  of  
   None  $\Rightarrow d x$   
   | Some  $t \Rightarrow t$ )

**lemma** *size-mset-mset-less* [*simp*]:  
**assumes**  $length\ ss = length\ ts$   
**shows**  $size\text{-}mset\ (mset\ (zip\ ss\ ts)) < 3 + (size\text{-}list\ size\ ss + size\text{-}list\ size\ ts)$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct ss ts rule: list-induct2*) (*auto simp: pair-size-def*)

**definition** *matchers* ::  $((f, 'v)\ term \times (f, 'w)\ term)\ set \Rightarrow (f, 'v, 'w)\ gsubst\ set$   
**where**  
*matchers*  $P = \{\sigma. \forall e \in P. fst\ e \cdot \sigma = snd\ e\}$

**lemma** *matchers-vars-term-eq*:  
**assumes**  $\sigma \in matchers\ P$  **and**  $\tau \in matchers\ P$   
**and**  $(s, t) \in P$   
**shows**  $\forall x \in vars\text{-}term\ s. \sigma\ x = \tau\ x$   
**using** *assms* **unfolding** *term-subst-eq-conv* [*symmetric*] **by** (*force simp: matchers-def*)

**lemma** *matchers-empty* [*simp*]:  
*matchers*  $\{\} = UNIV$   
**by** (*simp add: matchers-def*)

**lemma** *matchers-insert* [*simp*]:  
*matchers*  $(insert\ e\ P) = \{\sigma. fst\ e \cdot \sigma = snd\ e\} \cap matchers\ P$   
**by** (*auto simp: matchers-def*)

**lemma** *matchers-Un* [*simp*]:  
*matchers*  $(P \cup P') = matchers\ P \cap matchers\ P'$   
**by** (*auto simp: matchers-def*)

**lemma** *matchers-set-zip* [*simp*]:  
**assumes**  $length\ ss = length\ ts$   
**shows**  $matchers\ (set\ (zip\ ss\ ts)) = \{\sigma. map\ (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma)\ ss = ts\}$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct ss ts rule: list-induct2*) *auto*

**definition** *matchers-map*  $m = matchers\ ((\lambda x. (Var\ x, the\ (m\ x))) \text{ ` } Map.dom\ m)$

**lemma** *matchers-map-empty* [*simp*]:  
*matchers-map*  $Map.empty = UNIV$   
**by** (*simp add: matchers-map-def*)

**lemma** *matchers-map-upd* [*simp*]:  
**assumes**  $\sigma x = None \vee \sigma x = Some\ t$   
**shows**  $matchers\text{-}map\ (\lambda y. if\ y = x\ then\ Some\ t\ else\ \sigma\ y) =$   
 $matchers\text{-}map\ \sigma \cap \{\tau. \tau\ x = t\}$  (**is** ?L = ?R)  
**proof**

**show**  $?L \supseteq ?R$  **by** (*auto simp: matchers-map-def matchers-def*)  
**next**  
**show**  $?L \subseteq ?R$   
**by** (*rule subsetI*)  
(*insert assms, auto simp: matchers-map-def matchers-def dom-def*)  
**qed**

**lemma** *matchers-map-upd'* [*simp*]:  
**assumes**  $\sigma x = \text{None} \vee \sigma x = \text{Some } t$   
**shows**  $\text{matchers-map } (\sigma (x \mapsto t)) = \text{matchers-map } \sigma \cap \{\tau. \tau x = t\}$   
**using** *matchers-map-upd* [*of*  $\sigma x t$ , *OF assms*]  
**by** (*simp add: matchers-map-def matchers-def dom-def*)

**inductive** *MATCH1* **where**  
*Var* [*intro!*, *simp*]:  $\sigma x = \text{None} \vee \sigma x = \text{Some } t \implies$   
*MATCH1* ( $P + \{\#(\text{Var } x, t)\#$ },  $\sigma$ ) ( $P, \sigma (x \mapsto t)$ ) |  
*Fun* [*intro*]:  $\text{length } ss = \text{length } ts \implies$   
*MATCH1* ( $P + \{\#(\text{Fun } f ss, \text{Fun } f ts)\#$ },  $\sigma$ ) ( $P + \text{mset } (\text{zip } ss ts)$ ,  $\sigma$ )

**lemma** *MATCH1-matchers* [*simp*]:  
**assumes** *MATCH1*  $x y$   
**shows**  $\text{matchers-map } (\text{snd } x) \cap \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } (\text{fst } x)) =$   
 $\text{matchers-map } (\text{snd } y) \cap \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } (\text{fst } y))$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct*) (*simp-all add: ac-simps*)

**definition** *matchrel* =  $\{(x, y). \text{MATCH1 } x y\}$

**lemma** *MATCH1-matchrel-conv*:  
*MATCH1*  $x y \longleftrightarrow (x, y) \in \text{matchrel}$   
**by** (*simp add: matchrel-def*)

**lemma** *matchrel-rtrancl-matchers* [*simp*]:  
**assumes**  $(x, y) \in \text{matchrel}^*$   
**shows**  $\text{matchers-map } (\text{snd } x) \cap \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } (\text{fst } x)) =$   
 $\text{matchers-map } (\text{snd } y) \cap \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } (\text{fst } y))$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct*) (*simp-all add: matchrel-def*)

**lemma** *subst-of-map-in-matchers-map* [*simp*]:  
 $\text{subst-of-map } d m \in \text{matchers-map } m$   
**by** (*auto simp: subst-of-map-def [abs-def] matchers-map-def matchers-def*)

**lemma** *matchrel-sound*:  
**assumes**  $((P, \text{Map.empty}), (\{\#\}, \sigma)) \in \text{matchrel}^*$   
**shows**  $\text{subst-of-map } d \sigma \in \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } P)$   
**using** *matchrel-rtrancl-matchers* [*OF assms*] **by** *simp*

**lemma** *MATCH1-size-mset*:  
**assumes** *MATCH1*  $x y$   
**shows**  $\text{size-mset } (\text{fst } x) > \text{size-mset } (\text{fst } y)$

**using** *assms* **by** (*cases*) (*auto simp: pair-size-def*)+

**definition** *matchless* = *inv-image* (*measure size-mset*) *fst*

**lemma** *wf-matchless*:  
*wf matchless*  
**by** (*auto simp: matchless-def*)

**lemma** *MATCH1-matchless*:  
**assumes** *MATCH1 x y*  
**shows**  $(y, x) \in \text{matchless}$   
**using** *MATCH1-size-mset* [*OF assms*]  
**by** (*simp add: matchless-def*)

**lemma** *converse-matchrel-subset-matchless*:  
 $\text{matchrel}^{-1} \subseteq \text{matchless}$   
**using** *MATCH1-matchless* **by** (*auto simp: matchrel-def*)

**lemma** *wf-converse-matchrel*:  
*wf (matchrel<sup>-1</sup>)*  
**by** (*rule wf-subset* [*OF wf-matchless converse-matchrel-subset-matchless*])

**lemma** *MATCH1-singleton-Var* [*intro*]:  
 $\sigma x = \text{None} \implies \text{MATCH1 } (\{\#(\text{Var } x, t)\#}, \sigma) (\{\#\}, \sigma (x \mapsto t))$   
 $\sigma x = \text{Some } t \implies \text{MATCH1 } (\{\#(\text{Var } x, t)\#}, \sigma) (\{\#\}, \sigma (x \mapsto t))$   
**using** *MATCH1.Var* [*of*  $\sigma x t \{\#\}$ ] **by** *simp-all*

**lemma** *MATCH1-singleton-Fun* [*intro*]:  
 $\text{length } ss = \text{length } ts \implies \text{MATCH1 } (\{\#(\text{Fun } f ss, \text{Fun } f ts)\#}, \sigma) (\text{mset } (\text{zip } ss \text{ } ts), \sigma)$   
**using** *MATCH1.Fun* [*of*  $ss \text{ } ts \{\#\} f \sigma$ ] **by** *simp*

**lemma** *not-MATCH1-singleton-Var* [*dest*]:  
 $\neg \text{MATCH1 } (\{\#(\text{Var } x, t)\#}, \sigma) (\{\#\}, \sigma (x \mapsto t)) \implies \sigma x \neq \text{None} \wedge \sigma x \neq \text{Some } t$   
**by** *auto*

**lemma** *not-matchrelD*:  
**assumes**  $\neg (\exists y. ((\{\#e\#}, \sigma), y) \in \text{matchrel})$   
**shows**  $(\exists f ss x. e = (\text{Fun } f ss, \text{Var } x)) \vee$   
 $(\exists x t. e = (\text{Var } x, t) \wedge \sigma x \neq \text{None} \wedge \sigma x \neq \text{Some } t) \vee$   
 $(\exists f g ss ts. e = (\text{Fun } f ss, \text{Fun } g ts) \wedge (f \neq g \vee \text{length } ss \neq \text{length } ts))$   
**proof** (*rule ccontr*)  
**assume** \*:  $\neg ?thesis$   
**show** *False*  
**proof** (*cases e*)  
**case** (*Pair s t*)  
**with** *assms* **and** \* **show** *?thesis*  
**by** (*cases s*) (*cases t, auto simp: matchrel-def*)+

qed  
qed

**lemma** *ne-matchers-imp-matchrel*:

**assumes** *matchers-map*  $\sigma \cap \text{matchers } \{e\} \neq \{\}$

**shows**  $\exists y. ((\#e\#), \sigma), y) \in \text{matchrel}$

**proof** (*rule ccontr*)

**assume**  $\neg ?thesis$

**from** *not-matchrelD* [*OF this*] **and** *assms*

**show** *False* **by** (*auto simp: matchers-map-def matchers-def dom-def*)

qed

**lemma** *MATCH1-mono*:

**assumes** *MATCH1*  $(P, \sigma) (P', \sigma')$

**shows** *MATCH1*  $(P + M, \sigma) (P' + M, \sigma')$

**using** *assms* **apply** (*cases*) **apply** (*auto simp: ac-simps*)

**using** *Var* **apply** *force*

**using** *Var* **apply** *force*

**using** *Fun*

**by** (*metis (no-types, lifting) add.assoc add-mset-add-single*)

**lemma** *matchrel-mono*:

**assumes**  $(x, y) \in \text{matchrel}$

**shows**  $((fst\ x + M, snd\ x), (fst\ y + M, snd\ y)) \in \text{matchrel}$

**using** *assms* **and** *MATCH1-mono* [*of fst x*]

**by** (*simp add: MATCH1-matchrel-conv*)

**lemma** *matchrel-rtranc1-mono*:

**assumes**  $(x, y) \in \text{matchrel}^*$

**shows**  $((fst\ x + M, snd\ x), (fst\ y + M, snd\ y)) \in \text{matchrel}^*$

**using** *assms* **by** (*induct*) (*auto dest: matchrel-mono [of - - M]*)

**lemma** *ne-matchers-imp-empty-or-matchrel*:

**assumes** *matchers-map*  $\sigma \cap \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } P) \neq \{\}$

**shows**  $P = \{\#\} \vee (\exists y. ((P, \sigma), y) \in \text{matchrel})$

**proof** (*cases P*)

**case** (*add e P'*)

**then** **have** [*simp*]:  $P = P' + \{\#e\#}$  **by** *simp*

**from** *assms* **have** *matchers-map*  $\sigma \cap \text{matchers } \{e\} \neq \{\}$  **by** *auto*

**from** *ne-matchers-imp-matchrel* [*OF this*]

**obtain**  $P'' \sigma'$  **where** *MATCH1*  $(\{\#e\#), \sigma) (P'', \sigma')$

**by** (*auto simp: matchrel-def*)

**from** *MATCH1-mono* [*OF this, of P'*] **have** *MATCH1*  $(P, \sigma) (P' + P'', \sigma')$  **by**  
(*simp add: ac-simps*)

**then** **show** *?thesis* **by** (*auto simp: matchrel-def*)

qed *simp*

**lemma** *matchrel-imp-converse-matchless* [*dest*]:

$(x, y) \in \text{matchrel} \implies (y, x) \in \text{matchless}$

using *MATCH1-matchless* by (cases *x*, cases *y*) (auto simp: matchrel-def)

**lemma** *ne-matchers-imp-empty*:

fixes  $P :: (('f, 'v) \text{ term} \times ('f, 'w) \text{ term}) \text{ multiset}$

assumes *matchers-map*  $\sigma \cap \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } P) \neq \{\}$

shows  $\exists \sigma'. ((P, \sigma), (\{\#\}, \sigma')) \in \text{matchrel}^*$

using *assms*

**proof** (induct *P* arbitrary:  $\sigma$  rule: *wf-induct* [*OF wf-measure* [of *size-mset*]])

fix  $P :: (('f, 'v) \text{ term} \times ('f, 'w) \text{ term}) \text{ multiset}$

and  $\sigma$

presume *IH*:  $\bigwedge P' \sigma. \llbracket (P', P) \in \text{measure } \text{size-mset}; \text{matchers-map } \sigma \cap \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } P') \neq \{\} \rrbracket \implies$

$\exists \sigma'. ((P', \sigma), (\{\#\}, \sigma')) \in \text{matchrel}^*$

and  $*$ : *matchers-map*  $\sigma \cap \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } P) \neq \{\}$

show  $\exists \sigma'. ((P, \sigma), (\{\#\}, \sigma')) \in \text{matchrel}^*$

**proof** (cases  $P = \{\#\}$ )

assume  $P \neq \{\#\}$

with *ne-matchers-imp-empty-or-matchrel* [*OF*  $*$ ]

obtain  $P' \sigma'$  where  $**$ :  $((P, \sigma), (P', \sigma')) \in \text{matchrel}$  by (auto)

with  $*$  have  $(P', P) \in \text{measure } \text{size-mset}$

and *matchers-map*  $\sigma' \cap \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } P') \neq \{\}$

using *MATCH1-matchers* [of  $(P, \sigma)$   $(P', \sigma')$ ]

by (auto simp: matchrel-def dest: *MATCH1-size-mset*)

from *IH* [*OF this*] and  $**$

show *?thesis* by (auto intro: *converse-rtrancl-into-rtrancl*)

qed force

qed simp

**lemma** *empty-not-reachable-imp-matchers-empty*:

assumes  $\bigwedge \sigma'. ((P, \sigma), (\{\#\}, \sigma')) \notin \text{matchrel}^*$

shows *matchers-map*  $\sigma \cap \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } P) = \{\}$

using *ne-matchers-imp-empty* [of  $\sigma$  *P*] and *assms* by blast

**lemma** *irreducible-reachable-imp-matchers-empty*:

assumes  $((P, \sigma), y) \in \text{matchrel}^!$  and  $\text{fst } y \neq \{\#\}$

shows *matchers-map*  $\sigma \cap \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } P) = \{\}$

**proof** –

have  $((P, \sigma), y) \in \text{matchrel}^*$

and  $\bigwedge \tau. (y, (\{\#\}, \tau)) \notin \text{matchrel}^*$

using *assms* by auto (*metis NF-not-suc fst-conv normalizability-E*)

moreover with *empty-not-reachable-imp-matchers-empty*

have *matchers-map*  $(\text{snd } y) \cap \text{matchers } (\text{set-mset } (\text{fst } y)) = \{\}$  by (cases *y*)

auto

ultimately show *?thesis* using *matchrel-rtrancl-matchers* [of  $(P, \sigma)$ ] by simp

qed

**lemma** *matchers-map-not-empty* [*simp*]:

*matchers-map*  $\sigma \neq \{\}$

$\{\} \neq \text{matchers-map } \sigma$

by (auto simp: matchers-map-def matchers-def)

**lemma** *matchers-empty-imp-not-empty-NF*:

**assumes** *matchers* (set-mset *P*) = {}

**shows**  $\exists y. \text{fst } y \neq \{\#\} \wedge ((P, \text{Map.empty}), y) \in \text{matchrel}^!$

**proof** (rule ccontr)

**assume**  $\neg ?thesis$

**then have**  $*$ :  $\bigwedge y. ((P, \text{Map.empty}), y) \in \text{matchrel}^! \implies \text{fst } y = \{\#\}$  **by** *auto*

**have** *SN matchrel* **using** *wf-converse-matchrel* **by** (auto simp: *SN-iff-wf*)

**then obtain** *y* **where**  $((P, \text{Map.empty}), y) \in \text{matchrel}^!$

**by** (*metis SN-imp-WN UNIV-I WN-onE*)

**with**  $*$  [*OF this*] **obtain**  $\tau$  **where**  $((P, \text{Map.empty}), (\{\#\}, \tau)) \in \text{matchrel}^*$  **by**  
(*cases y*) *auto*

**from** *matchrel-rtrancl-matchers* [*OF this*] **and** *assms*

**show** *False* **by** *simp*

**qed**

**end**

## 5 Unification

### 5.1 Unifiers

Definition and properties of (most general) unifiers

**theory** *Unifiers*

**imports** *Term*

**begin**

**lemma** *map-eq-set-zipD* [*dest*]:

**assumes**  $\text{map } f \text{ } xs = \text{map } f \text{ } ys$

**and**  $(x, y) \in \text{set } (\text{zip } xs \text{ } ys)$

**shows**  $f \text{ } x = f \text{ } y$

**using** *assms*

**proof** (*induct xs arbitrary: ys*)

**case** (*Cons x xs*)

**then show** *?case* **by** (*cases ys*) *auto*

**qed** *simp*

**type-synonym** (*f*, *v*) *equation* = (*f*, *v*) *term*  $\times$  (*f*, *v*) *term*

**type-synonym** (*f*, *v*) *equations* = (*f*, *v*) *equation* *set*

The set of unifiers for a given set of equations.

**definition** *unifiers* :: (*f*, *v*) *equations*  $\Rightarrow$  (*f*, *v*) *subst* *set*

**where**

$\text{unifiers } E = \{\sigma. \forall p \in E. \text{fst } p \cdot \sigma = \text{snd } p \cdot \sigma\}$

Check whether a set of equations is unifiable.

**definition** *unifiable*  $E \longleftrightarrow (\exists \sigma. \sigma \in \text{unifiers } E)$

**lemma** *in-unifiersE* [elim]:

$\llbracket \sigma \in \text{unifiers } E; (\bigwedge e. e \in E \implies \text{fst } e \cdot \sigma = \text{snd } e \cdot \sigma) \implies P \rrbracket \implies P$   
**by** (*force simp: unifiers-def*)

Applying a substitution to a set of equations.

**definition** *subst-set* ::  $(f, 'v) \text{ subst} \Rightarrow (f, 'v) \text{ equations} \Rightarrow (f, 'v) \text{ equations}$   
**where**

$\text{subst-set } \sigma \ E = (\lambda e. (\text{fst } e \cdot \sigma, \text{snd } e \cdot \sigma)) \text{ ` } E$

Check whether a substitution is a most-general unifier (mgu) of a set of equations.

**definition** *is-mgu* ::  $(f, 'v) \text{ subst} \Rightarrow (f, 'v) \text{ equations} \Rightarrow \text{bool}$

**where**

$\text{is-mgu } \sigma \ E \longleftrightarrow \sigma \in \text{unifiers } E \wedge (\forall \tau \in \text{unifiers } E. (\exists \gamma. \tau = \sigma \circ_s \gamma))$

The following property characterizes idempotent mgus, that is, mgus  $\sigma$  for which  $\sigma \circ_s \sigma = \sigma$  holds.

**definition** *is-imagu* ::  $(f, 'v) \text{ subst} \Rightarrow (f, 'v) \text{ equations} \Rightarrow \text{bool}$

**where**

$\text{is-imagu } \sigma \ E \longleftrightarrow \sigma \in \text{unifiers } E \wedge (\forall \tau \in \text{unifiers } E. \tau = \sigma \circ_s \tau)$

### 5.1.1 Properties of sets of unifiers

**lemma** *unifiers-Un* [simp]:

$\text{unifiers } (s \cup t) = \text{unifiers } s \cap \text{unifiers } t$   
**by** (*auto simp: unifiers-def*)

**lemma** *unifiers-empty* [simp]:

$\text{unifiers } \{\} = \text{UNIV}$   
**by** (*auto simp: unifiers-def*)

**lemma** *unifiers-insert*:

$\text{unifiers } (\text{insert } p \ t) = \{\sigma. \text{fst } p \cdot \sigma = \text{snd } p \cdot \sigma\} \cap \text{unifiers } t$   
**by** (*auto simp: unifiers-def*)

**lemma** *unifiers-insert-ident* [simp]:

$\text{unifiers } (\text{insert } (t, t) \ E) = \text{unifiers } E$   
**by** (*auto simp: unifiers-insert*)

**lemma** *unifiers-insert-swap*:

$\text{unifiers } (\text{insert } (s, t) \ E) = \text{unifiers } (\text{insert } (t, s) \ E)$   
**by** (*auto simp: unifiers-insert*)

**lemma** *unifiers-insert-Var-swap* [simp]:

$\text{unifiers } (\text{insert } (t, \text{Var } x) \ E) = \text{unifiers } (\text{insert } (\text{Var } x, t) \ E)$   
**by** (*rule unifiers-insert-swap*)

**lemma** *unifiers-subst-set* [*simp*]:

$\tau \in \text{unifiers } (\text{subst-set } \sigma \ E) \longleftrightarrow \sigma \circ_s \tau \in \text{unifiers } E$

**by** (*auto simp: unifiers-def subst-set-def*)

**lemma** *unifiers-insert-VarD*:

**shows**  $\sigma \in \text{unifiers } (\text{insert } (\text{Var } x, t) \ E) \implies \text{subst } x \ t \ \circ_s \ \sigma = \sigma$

**and**  $\sigma \in \text{unifiers } (\text{insert } (t, \text{Var } x) \ E) \implies \text{subst } x \ t \ \circ_s \ \sigma = \sigma$

**by** (*auto simp: unifiers-def*)

**lemma** *unifiers-insert-Var-left*:

$\sigma \in \text{unifiers } (\text{insert } (\text{Var } x, t) \ E) \implies \sigma \in \text{unifiers } (\text{subst-set } (\text{subst } x \ t) \ E)$

**by** (*auto simp: unifiers-def subst-set-def*)

**lemma** *unifiers-set-zip* [*simp*]:

**assumes**  $\text{length } ss = \text{length } ts$

**shows**  $\text{unifiers } (\text{set } (\text{zip } ss \ ts)) = \{\sigma. \text{map } (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma) \ ss = \text{map } (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma) \ ts\}$

**using** *assms* **by** (*induct ss ts rule: list-induct2*) (*auto simp: unifiers-def*)

**lemma** *unifiers-Fun* [*simp*]:

$\sigma \in \text{unifiers } \{(\text{Fun } f \ ss, \text{Fun } g \ ts)\} \longleftrightarrow$

$\text{length } ss = \text{length } ts \wedge f = g \wedge \sigma \in \text{unifiers } (\text{set } (\text{zip } ss \ ts))$

**by** (*auto simp: unifiers-def dest: map-eq-imp-length-eq*)

(*induct ss ts rule: list-induct2, simp-all*)

**lemma** *unifiers-occur-left-is-Fun*:

**fixes**  $t :: ('f, 'v) \text{ term}$

**assumes**  $x \in \text{vars-term } t$  **and** *is-Fun*  $t$

**shows**  $\text{unifiers } (\text{insert } (\text{Var } x, t) \ E) = \{\}$

**proof** (*rule ccontr*)

**assume**  $\neg ?thesis$

**then obtain**  $\sigma :: ('f, 'v) \text{ subst}$  **where**  $\sigma \ x = t \cdot \sigma$  **by** (*auto simp: unifiers-def*)

**with** *is-Fun-num-funs-less* [*OF assms, of*  $\sigma$ ] **show** *False* **by** *auto*

**qed**

**lemma** *unifiers-occur-left-not-Var*:

$x \in \text{vars-term } t \implies t \neq \text{Var } x \implies \text{unifiers } (\text{insert } (\text{Var } x, t) \ E) = \{\}$

**using** *unifiers-occur-left-is-Fun* [*of*  $x \ t$ ] **by** (*cases t*) *simp-all*

**lemma** *unifiers-occur-left-Fun*:

$x \in (\bigcup t \in \text{set } ts. \text{vars-term } t) \implies \text{unifiers } (\text{insert } (\text{Var } x, \text{Fun } f \ ts) \ E) = \{\}$

**using** *unifiers-occur-left-is-Fun* [*of*  $x \ \text{Fun } f \ ts$ ] **by** *simp*

**lemmas** *unifiers-occur-left-simps* [*simp*] =

*unifiers-occur-left-is-Fun*

*unifiers-occur-left-not-Var*

*unifiers-occur-left-Fun*

### 5.1.2 Properties of unifiability

**lemma** *in-vars-is-Fun-not-unifiable*:

**assumes**  $x \in \text{vars-term } t$  **and** *is-Fun*  $t$   
**shows**  $\neg \text{unifiable } \{(Var\ x, t)\}$

**proof**

**assume** *unifiable*  $\{(Var\ x, t)\}$   
**then obtain**  $\sigma$  **where**  $\sigma \in \text{unifiers } \{(Var\ x, t)\}$   
**by** (*auto simp: unifiable-def*)  
**then have**  $\sigma\ x = t \cdot \sigma$  **by** (*auto*)  
**moreover have**  $\text{num-funs } (\sigma\ x) < \text{num-funs } (t \cdot \sigma)$   
**using** *is-Fun-num-funs-less* [*OF assms*] **by** *auto*  
**ultimately show** *False* **by** *auto*

**qed**

**lemma** *unifiable-insert-swap*:

*unifiable* (*insert*  $(s, t)$   $E$ ) = *unifiable* (*insert*  $(t, s)$   $E$ )  
**by** (*auto simp: unifiable-def unifiers-insert-swap*)

**lemma** *subst-set-reflects-unifiable*:

**fixes**  $\sigma :: ('f, 'v)$  *subst*  
**assumes** *unifiable* (*subst-set*  $\sigma$   $E$ )  
**shows** *unifiable*  $E$

**proof** –

{ **fix**  $\tau :: ('f, 'v)$  *subst* **assume**  $\forall p \in E. \text{fst } p \cdot \sigma \cdot \tau = \text{snd } p \cdot \sigma \cdot \tau$   
**then have**  $\exists \sigma :: ('f, 'v)$  *subst*.  $\forall p \in E. \text{fst } p \cdot \sigma = \text{snd } p \cdot \sigma$   
**by** (*intro exI [of -  $\sigma \circ_s \tau$ ] auto*) }

**then show** *?thesis* **using** *assms* **by** (*auto simp: unifiable-def unifiers-def subst-set-def*)

**qed**

### 5.1.3 Properties of *is-mgu*

**lemma** *is-mgu-empty* [*simp*]:

*is-mgu*  $Var\ \{\}$   
**by** (*auto simp: is-mgu-def*)

**lemma** *is-mgu-insert-trivial* [*simp*]:

*is-mgu*  $\sigma$  (*insert*  $(t, t)$   $E$ ) = *is-mgu*  $\sigma$   $E$   
**by** (*auto simp: is-mgu-def*)

**lemma** *is-mgu-insert-decomp* [*simp*]:

**assumes**  $\text{length } ss = \text{length } ts$   
**shows** *is-mgu*  $\sigma$  (*insert*  $(Fun\ f\ ss, Fun\ f\ ts)$   $E$ )  $\longleftrightarrow$   
*is-mgu*  $\sigma$  ( $E \cup \text{set } (\text{zip } ss\ ts)$ )  
**using** *assms* **by** (*auto simp: is-mgu-def unifiers-insert*)

**lemma** *is-mgu-insert-swap*:

*is-mgu*  $\sigma$  (*insert*  $(s, t)$   $E$ ) = *is-mgu*  $\sigma$  (*insert*  $(t, s)$   $E$ )  
**by** (*auto simp: is-mgu-def unifiers-def*)

**lemma** *is-mgu-insert-Var-swap* [simp]:  
*is-mgu*  $\sigma$  (*insert* (*t*, *Var x*) *E*) = *is-mgu*  $\sigma$  (*insert* (*Var x*, *t*) *E*)  
**by** (*rule is-mgu-insert-swap*)

**lemma** *is-mgu-subst-set-subst*:  
**assumes**  $x \notin \text{vars-term } t$   
**and** *is-mgu*  $\sigma$  (*subst-set* (*subst x t*) *E*) (**is** *is-mgu*  $\sigma$  ?*E*)  
**shows** *is-mgu* (*subst x t*  $\circ_s$   $\sigma$ ) (*insert* (*Var x*, *t*) *E*) (**is** *is-mgu* ? $\sigma$  ?*E'*)  
**proof** –  
**from**  $\langle \text{is-mgu } \sigma \text{ ?}E \rangle$   
**have** ? $\sigma \in \text{unifiers } E$   
**and** \*:  $\forall \tau. (\text{subst } x \text{ t } \circ_s \tau) \in \text{unifiers } E \longrightarrow (\exists \mu. \tau = \sigma \circ_s \mu)$   
**by** (*auto simp: is-mgu-def*)  
**then have** ? $\sigma \in \text{unifiers } ?E'$  **using** *assms* **by** (*simp add: unifiers-insert subst-compose*)  
**moreover have**  $\forall \tau. \tau \in \text{unifiers } ?E' \longrightarrow (\exists \mu. \tau = ?\sigma \circ_s \mu)$   
**proof** (*intro allI impI*)  
**fix**  $\tau$   
**assume** \*\*:  $\tau \in \text{unifiers } ?E'$   
**then have** [simp]: *subst x t*  $\circ_s \tau = \tau$  **by** (*blast dest: unifiers-insert-VarD*)  
**from** *unifiers-insert-Var-left* [*OF* \*\*]  
**have** *subst x t*  $\circ_s \tau \in \text{unifiers } E$  **by** (*simp*)  
**with** \* **obtain**  $\mu$  **where**  $\tau = \sigma \circ_s \mu$  **by** *blast*  
**then have** *subst x t*  $\circ_s \tau = \text{subst } x \text{ t } \circ_s \sigma \circ_s \mu$  **by** (*auto simp: ac-simps*)  
**then show**  $\exists \mu. \tau = \text{subst } x \text{ t } \circ_s \sigma \circ_s \mu$  **by** *auto*  
**qed**  
**ultimately show** *is-mgu* ? $\sigma$  ?*E'* **by** (*simp add: is-mgu-def*)  
**qed**

**lemma** *is-imgu-imp-is-mgu*:  
**assumes** *is-imgu*  $\sigma$  *E*  
**shows** *is-mgu*  $\sigma$  *E*  
**using** *assms* **by** (*auto simp: is-imgu-def is-mgu-def*)

#### 5.1.4 Properties of *is-imgu*

**lemma** *rename-subst-domain-range-preserves-is-imgu*:  
**fixes**  $E :: ('f, 'v)$  *equations* **and**  $\mu \varrho :: ('f, 'v)$  *subst*  
**assumes** *imgu- $\mu$* : *is-imgu*  $\mu$  *E* **and** *is-var- $\varrho$* :  $\forall x. \text{is-Var } (\varrho x)$  **and** *inj*  $\varrho$   
**shows** *is-imgu* (*rename-subst-domain-range*  $\varrho$   $\mu$ ) (*subst-set*  $\varrho$  *E*)  
**proof** (*unfold is-imgu-def, intro conjI ballI*)  
**from** *imgu- $\mu$*  **have** *unif- $\mu$* :  $\mu \in \text{unifiers } E$   
**by** (*simp add: is-imgu-def*)  
  
**show** *rename-subst-domain-range*  $\varrho$   $\mu \in \text{unifiers } (\text{subst-set } \varrho \text{ } E)$   
**unfolding** *unifiers-subst-set unifiers-def mem-Collect-eq*  
**proof** (*rule ballI*)  
**fix**  $e_\varrho$  **assume**  $e_\varrho \in \text{subst-set } \varrho \text{ } E$   
**then obtain**  $e$  **where**  $e \in E$  **and**  $e_\varrho = (\text{fst } e \cdot \varrho, \text{snd } e \cdot \varrho)$   
**by** (*auto simp: subst-set-def*)

```

then show  $fst\ e_\rho \cdot rename\_subst\_domain\_range\ \rho\ \mu = snd\ e_\rho \cdot rename\_subst\_domain\_range\ \rho\ \mu$ 
using  $unif\text{-}\mu\ subst\text{-}apply\text{-}term\text{-}renaming\text{-}rename\_subst\_domain\_range\ [OF\ is\text{-}var\text{-}\rho\ \langle inj\ \rho \rangle, of\ \text{-}\ \mu]$ 
by (simp add: unifiers-def)
qed
next
fix  $v :: ('f, 'v)\ subst$ 
assume  $v \in unifiers\ (subst\text{-}set\ \rho\ E)$ 
hence  $(\rho \circ_s v) \in unifiers\ E$ 
by (simp add: subst-set-def unifiers-def)
with  $imgu\text{-}\mu$  have  $\mu\text{-}\rho\text{-}v: \mu \circ_s \rho \circ_s v = \rho \circ_s v$ 
by (simp add: is-imgu-def subst-compose-assoc)

show  $v = rename\_subst\_domain\_range\ \rho\ \mu \circ_s v$ 
proof (rule ext)
fix  $x$ 
show  $v\ x = (rename\_subst\_domain\_range\ \rho\ \mu \circ_s v)\ x$ 
proof (cases Var x ∈ ρ ‘subst-domain μ)
case True
hence  $(rename\_subst\_domain\_range\ \rho\ \mu \circ_s v)\ x = (\mu \circ_s \rho \circ_s v)\ (the\text{-}inv\ \rho\ (Var\ x))$ 
(Var x)
by (simp add: rename\_subst\_domain\_range-def subst-compose-def)
also have  $\dots = (\rho \circ_s v)\ (the\text{-}inv\ \rho\ (Var\ x))$ 
by (simp add: μ-ρ-v)
also have  $\dots = (\rho\ (the\text{-}inv\ \rho\ (Var\ x))) \cdot v$ 
by (simp add: subst-compose)
also have  $\dots = Var\ x \cdot v$ 
using True  $f\text{-}the\text{-}inv\text{-}into\text{-}f\ [OF\ \langle inj\ \rho \rangle, of\ Var\ x]$  by force
finally show ?thesis
by simp
next
case False
thus ?thesis
by (simp add: rename\_subst\_domain\_range-def subst-compose)
qed
qed
qed

corollary rename\_subst\_domain\_range\_preserves\_is\_imgu\_singleton:
fixes  $t\ u :: ('f, 'v)\ term$  and  $\mu\ \rho :: ('f, 'v)\ subst$ 
assumes  $imgu\text{-}\mu: is\_imgu\ \mu\ \{(t, u)\}$  and  $is\text{-}var\text{-}\rho: \forall x. is\_Var\ (\rho\ x)$  and  $inj\ \rho$ 
shows  $is\_imgu\ (rename\_subst\_domain\_range\ \rho\ \mu)\ \{(t \cdot \rho, u \cdot \rho)\}$ 
by (rule rename\_subst\_domain\_range\_preserves\_is\_imgu [OF imgu-μ is-var-ρ <inj ρ>, unfolded subst-set-def, simplified])

end

```

## 5.2 Abstract Unification

We formalize an inference system for unification.

```

theory Abstract-Unification
  imports
    Unifiers
    Term-Pair-Multiset
    Abstract-Rewriting.Abstract-Rewriting
begin

```

```

lemma foldr-assoc:
  assumes  $\bigwedge f g h. b (b f g) h = b f (b g h)$ 
  shows  $foldr b xs (b y z) = b (foldr b xs y) z$ 
  using assms by (induct xs) simp-all

```

```

lemma union-commutes:
   $M + \{\#x\# \} + N = M + N + \{\#x\# \}$ 
   $M + mset xs + N = M + N + mset xs$ 
by (auto simp: ac-simps)

```

### 5.2.1 Inference Rules

Inference rules with explicit substitutions.

```

inductive
  UNIF1 :: ('f, 'v) subst  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v) equation multiset  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v) equation multiset
   $\Rightarrow$  bool
where
  trivial [simp]: UNIF1 Var (add-mset (t, t) E) E |
  decomp:  $\llbracket length\ ss = length\ ts \rrbracket \Longrightarrow$ 
    UNIF1 Var (add-mset (Fun f ss, Fun f ts) E) (E + mset (zip ss ts)) |
  Var-left:  $\llbracket x \notin vars-term\ t \rrbracket \Longrightarrow$ 
    UNIF1 (subst x t) (add-mset (Var x, t) E) (subst-mset (subst x t) E) |
  Var-right:  $\llbracket x \notin vars-term\ t \rrbracket \Longrightarrow$ 
    UNIF1 (subst x t) (add-mset (t, Var x) E) (subst-mset (subst x t) E)

```

Relation version of *UNIF1* with implicit substitutions.

```

definition unif =  $\{(x, y). \exists \sigma. UNIF1\ \sigma\ x\ y\}$ 

```

```

lemma unif-UNIF1-conv:
   $(E, E') \in unif \iff (\exists \sigma. UNIF1\ \sigma\ E\ E')$ 
by (auto simp: unif-def)

```

```

lemma UNIF1-unifD:
   $UNIF1\ \sigma\ E\ E' \Longrightarrow (E, E') \in unif$ 
by (auto simp: unif-def)

```

A termination order for *UNIF1*.

**definition** *unifless* :: (('f, 'v) equation multiset × ('f, 'v) equation multiset) set  
**where**

*unifless* = inv-image (finite-psubset <\*>lex\*> measure size-mset) (λx. (vars-mset x, x))

**lemma** *wf-unifless*:

*wf unifless*

**by** (auto simp: *unifless-def*)

**lemma** *UNIF1-vars-mset-leq*:

**assumes** *UNIF1* σ *E E'*

**shows** vars-mset *E' ⊆ vars-mset E*

**using** *assms* **by** (cases) (auto dest: mem-vars-mset-subst-mset)

**lemma** *vars-mset-subset-size-mset-uniflessI* [*intro*]:

vars-mset *M ⊆ vars-mset N* ⇒ size-mset *M < size-mset N* ⇒ (*M, N*) ∈ *unifless*

**by** (auto simp: *unifless-def* finite-vars-mset)

**lemma** *vars-mset-psubset-uniflessI* [*intro*]:

vars-mset *M ⊂ vars-mset N* ⇒ (*M, N*) ∈ *unifless*

**by** (auto simp: *unifless-def* finite-vars-mset)

**lemma** *UNIF1-unifless*:

**assumes** *UNIF1* σ *E E'*

**shows** (*E', E*) ∈ *unifless*

**proof** –

**have** vars-mset *E' ⊆ vars-mset E*

**using** *UNIF1-vars-mset-leq* [*OF assms*] .

**with** *assms*

**show** ?thesis

**apply** *cases*

**apply** (auto simp: pair-size-def *intro!*: Var-left-vars-mset-less Var-right-vars-mset-less)

**apply** (rule vars-mset-subset-size-mset-uniflessI)

**apply** *auto*

**using** size-mset-Fun-less **by** fastforce

**qed**

**lemma** *converse-unif-subset-unifless*:

*unif*<sup>-1</sup> ⊆ *unifless*

**using** *UNIF1-unifless* **by** (auto simp: *unif-def*)

## 5.2.2 Termination of the Inference Rules

**lemma** *wf-converse-unif*:

*wf* (*unif*<sup>-1</sup>)

**by** (rule *wf-subset* [*OF wf-unifless converse-unif-subset-unifless*])

Reflexive and transitive closure of *UNIF1* collecting substitutions produced by single steps.

**inductive**

$UNIF :: ('f, 'v) \text{ subst list} \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{ equation multiset} \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{ equation multiset} \Rightarrow \text{bool}$

**where**

$\text{empty [simp, intro!]: } UNIF [] E E \mid$

$\text{step [intro]: } UNIF1 \sigma E E' \Longrightarrow UNIF ss E' E'' \Longrightarrow UNIF (\sigma \# ss) E E''$

**lemma** *unif-rtrancl-UNIF-conv*:

$(E, E') \in \text{unif}^* \longleftrightarrow (\exists ss. UNIF ss E E')$

**proof**

**assume**  $(E, E') \in \text{unif}^*$

**then show**  $\exists ss. UNIF ss E E'$

**by** (*induct rule: converse-rtrancl-induct*) (*auto simp: unif-UNIF1-conv*)

**next**

**assume**  $\exists ss. UNIF ss E E'$

**then obtain**  $ss$  **where**  $UNIF ss E E' ..$

**then show**  $(E, E') \in \text{unif}^*$  **by** (*induct*) (*auto dest: UNIF1-unifD*)

**qed**

Compose a list of substitutions.

**definition** *compose* ::  $('f, 'v) \text{ subst list} \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{ subst}$

**where**

$\text{compose } ss = \text{List.foldr } (\circ_s) \text{ } ss \text{ Var}$

**lemma** *compose-simps* [*simp*]:

$\text{compose } [] = \text{Var}$

$\text{compose } (\text{Var} \# ss) = \text{compose } ss$

$\text{compose } (\sigma \# ss) = \sigma \circ_s \text{compose } ss$

**by** (*simp-all add: compose-def*)

**lemma** *compose-append* [*simp*]:

$\text{compose } (ss @ ts) = \text{compose } ss \circ_s \text{compose } ts$

**using** *foldr-assoc* [*of*  $(\circ_s) \text{ } ss \text{ Var foldr } (\circ_s) \text{ } ts \text{ Var}$ ]

**by** (*simp add: compose-def ac-simps*)

**lemma** *set-mset-subst-mset* [*simp*]:

$\text{set-mset } (\text{subst-mset } \sigma E) = \text{subst-set } \sigma (\text{set-mset } E)$

**by** (*auto simp: subst-set-def subst-mset-def*)

**lemma** *UNIF1-subst-domain-Int*:

**assumes**  $UNIF1 \sigma E E'$

**shows**  $\text{subst-domain } \sigma \cap \text{vars-mset } E' = \{\}$

**using** *assms* **by** (*cases*) *simp+*

**lemma** *UNIF1-subst-domain-subset*:

**assumes**  $UNIF1 \sigma E E'$

**shows**  $\text{subst-domain } \sigma \subseteq \text{vars-mset } E$

**using** *assms* **by** (*cases*) *simp+*

**lemma** *UNIF-subst-domain-subset*:  
**assumes** *UNIF ss E E'*  
**shows** *subst-domain (compose ss)  $\subseteq$  vars-mset E*  
**using** *assms*  
**by** (*induct*)  
(*auto dest: UNIF1-subst-domain-subset UNIF1-vars-mset-leq simp: subst-domain-subst-compose*)

**lemma** *UNIF1-range-vars-subset*:  
**assumes** *UNIF1  $\sigma$  E E'*  
**shows** *range-vars  $\sigma \subseteq$  vars-mset E*  
**using** *assms* **by** (*cases*) (*auto simp: range-vars-def*)

**lemma** *UNIF1-subst-domain-range-vars-Int*:  
**assumes** *UNIF1  $\sigma$  E E'*  
**shows** *subst-domain  $\sigma \cap$  range-vars  $\sigma = \{\}$*   
**using** *assms* **by** (*cases*) *auto*

**lemma** *UNIF-range-vars-subset*:  
**assumes** *UNIF ss E E'*  
**shows** *range-vars (compose ss)  $\subseteq$  vars-mset E*  
**using** *assms*  
**by** (*induct*)  
(*auto dest: UNIF1-range-vars-subset UNIF1-vars-mset-leq dest!: range-vars-subst-compose-subset [THEN subsetD]*)

**lemma** *UNIF-subst-domain-range-vars-Int*:  
**assumes** *UNIF ss E E'*  
**shows** *subst-domain (compose ss)  $\cap$  range-vars (compose ss) =  $\{\}$*   
**using** *assms*  
**proof** (*induct*)  
**case** (*step  $\sigma$  E E' ss E''*)  
**from** *UNIF1-subst-domain-Int [OF step(1)]*  
**and** *UNIF-subst-domain-subset [OF step(2)]*  
**and** *UNIF1-subst-domain-range-vars-Int [OF step(1)]*  
**and** *UNIF-range-vars-subset [OF step(2)]*  
**have** *subst-domain  $\sigma \cap$  range-vars  $\sigma = \{\}$*   
**and** *subst-domain (compose ss)  $\cap$  subst-domain  $\sigma = \{\}$*   
**and** *subst-domain  $\sigma \cap$  range-vars (compose ss) =  $\{\}$*  **by** *blast+*  
**then have** (*subst-domain  $\sigma \cup$  subst-domain (compose ss)  $\cap$*   
(*range-vars  $\sigma -$  subst-domain (compose ss)  $\cup$  range-vars (compose ss) =  $\{\}$* )  
**using** *step(3)* **by** *auto*  
**then show** *?case*  
**using** *subst-domain-subst-compose [of  $\sigma$  compose ss]*  
**and** *range-vars-subst-compose-subset [of  $\sigma$  compose ss]*  
**by** (*auto*)  
**qed** *simp*

The inference rules generate idempotent substitutions.

**lemma** *UNIF-idemp*:

**assumes**  $UNIF\ ss\ E\ E'$   
**shows**  $compose\ ss\ \circ_s\ compose\ ss = compose\ ss$   
**using**  $UNIF\text{-subst-domain-range-vars-Int}$  [ $OF\ assms$ ]  
**by** (*simp only: subst-idemp-iff*)

**lemma**  $UNIF1\text{-mono}$ :

**assumes**  $UNIF1\ \sigma\ E\ E'$   
**shows**  $UNIF1\ \sigma\ (E + M)\ (E' + subst\text{-mset}\ \sigma\ M)$   
**using**  $assms$   
**by** (*cases*) (*auto intro: UNIF1.intros simp: union-commutes subst-mset-union*  
*[symmetric]*)

**lemma**  $unif\text{-mono}$ :

**assumes**  $(E, E') \in unif$   
**shows**  $\exists\sigma. (E + M, E' + subst\text{-mset}\ \sigma\ M) \in unif$   
**using**  $assms$  **by** (*auto simp: unif-UNIF1-conv intro: UNIF1-mono*)

**lemma**  $unif\text{-rtrancl-mono}$ :

**assumes**  $(E, E') \in unif^*$   
**shows**  $\exists\sigma. (E + M, E' + subst\text{-mset}\ \sigma\ M) \in unif^*$   
**using**  $assms$   
**proof** (*induction arbitrary: M rule: converse-rtrancl-induct*)  
**case** *base*  
**have**  $(E' + M, E' + subst\text{-mset}\ Var\ M) \in unif^*$  **by** *auto*  
**then show** *?case* **by** *blast*  
**next**  
**case** (*step E F*)  
**obtain**  $\sigma$  **where**  $(E + M, F + subst\text{-mset}\ \sigma\ M) \in unif$   
**using**  $unif\text{-mono}$  [ $OF\ \langle(E, F) \in unif\rangle$ ] ..  
**moreover obtain**  $\tau$   
**where**  $(F + subst\text{-mset}\ \sigma\ M, E' + subst\text{-mset}\ \tau\ (subst\text{-mset}\ \sigma\ M)) \in unif^*$   
**using** *step.IH* **by** *blast*  
**ultimately have**  $(E + M, E' + subst\text{-mset}\ (\sigma \circ_s\ \tau)\ M) \in unif^*$  **by** *simp*  
**then show** *?case* **by** *blast*  
**qed**

### 5.2.3 Soundness of the Inference Rules

The inference rules of unification are sound in the sense that when the empty set of equations is reached, a most general unifier is obtained.

**lemma**  $UNIF\text{-empty-imp-is-mgu-compose}$ :

**fixes**  $E :: ('f, 'v)\ equation\ multiset$   
**assumes**  $UNIF\ ss\ E\ \{\#\}$   
**shows**  $is\text{-mgu}\ (compose\ ss)\ (set\text{-mset}\ E)$   
**using**  $assms$   
**proof** (*induct ss E \{\#\}::('f, 'v) equation multiset*)  
**case** (*step*  $\sigma\ E\ E'\ ss$ )  
**then show** *?case*  
**by** (*cases*) (*auto simp: is-mgu-subst-set-subst*)

qed *simp*

## 5.2.4 Completeness of the Inference Rules

**lemma** *UNIF1-singleton-decomp* [*intro*]:  
 assumes *length ss = length ts*  
 shows *UNIF1 Var {#(Fun f ss, Fun f ts)#} (mset (zip ss ts))*  
 using *UNIF1.decomp [OF assms, of f {#}] by simp*

**lemma** *UNIF1-singleton-Var-left* [*intro*]:  
  $x \notin \text{vars-term } t \implies \text{UNIF1 } (\text{subst } x t) \{ \#(\text{Var } x, t) \# \} \{ \# \}$   
 using *UNIF1.Var-left [of x t {#}] by simp*

**lemma** *UNIF1-singleton-Var-right* [*intro*]:  
  $x \notin \text{vars-term } t \implies \text{UNIF1 } (\text{subst } x t) \{ \#(t, \text{Var } x) \# \} \{ \# \}$   
 using *UNIF1.Var-right [of x t {#}] by simp*

**lemma** *not-UNIF1-singleton-Var-right* [*dest*]:  
  $\neg \text{UNIF1 Var } \{ \#(\text{Var } x, \text{Var } y) \# \} \{ \# \} \implies x \neq y$   
  $\neg \text{UNIF1 } (\text{subst } x (\text{Var } y)) \{ \#(\text{Var } x, \text{Var } y) \# \} \{ \# \} \implies x = y$   
 by *auto*

**lemma** *not-unifD*:  
 assumes  $\neg (\exists E'. (\{ \#e \# \}, E') \in \text{unif})$   
 shows  $(\exists x t. (e = (\text{Var } x, t) \vee e = (t, \text{Var } x)) \wedge x \in \text{vars-term } t \wedge \text{is-Fun } t) \vee$   
  $(\exists f g ss ts. e = (\text{Fun } f ss, \text{Fun } g ts) \wedge (f \neq g \vee \text{length } ss \neq \text{length } ts))$   
 **proof** (*rule ccontr*)  
 assume \*:  $\neg ?thesis$   
 show *False*  
 **proof** (*cases e*)  
 case (*Pair s t*)  
 with *assms and \* show ?thesis*  
 by (*cases s*) (*cases t, auto simp: unif-def simp del: term.simps, (blast |*  
 *succeed*))+  
 qed  
 qed

**lemma** *unifiable-imp-unif*:  
 assumes *unifiable {e}*  
 shows  $\exists E'. (\{ \#e \# \}, E') \in \text{unif}$   
 **proof** (*rule ccontr*)  
 assume  $\neg ?thesis$   
 from *not-unifD [OF this] and assms*  
 show *False* by (*auto simp: unifiable-def*)  
 qed

**lemma** *unifiable-imp-empty-or-unif*:  
 assumes *unifiable (set-mset E)*  
 shows  $E = \{ \# \} \vee (\exists E'. (E, E') \in \text{unif})$

**proof** (*cases E*)  
**case** [*simp*]: (*add e E'*)  
**from** *assms* **have** *unifiable {e}* **by** (*auto simp: unifiable-def unifiers-insert*)  
**from** *unifiable-imp-unif [OF this]*  
**obtain**  $E''$  **where**  $(\{ \#e \# \}, E'') \in \text{unif} \dots$   
**then obtain**  $\sigma$  **where**  $\text{UNIF1 } \sigma \{ \#e \# \} E''$  **by** (*auto simp: unif-UNIF1-conv*)  
**from** *UNIF1-mono [OF this]* **have**  $\text{UNIF1 } \sigma E (E'' + \text{subst-mset } \sigma E')$  **by** (*auto simp: ac-simps*)  
**then show** *?thesis* **by** (*auto simp: unif-UNIF1-conv*)  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *UNIF1-preserves-unifiers*:  
**assumes**  $\text{UNIF1 } \sigma E E'$  **and**  $\tau \in \text{unifiers } (\text{set-mset } E)$   
**shows**  $(\sigma \circ_s \tau) \in \text{unifiers } (\text{set-mset } E')$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*cases*) (*auto simp: unifiers-def subst-mset-def*)

**lemma** *unif-preserves-unifiable*:  
**assumes**  $(E, E') \in \text{unif}$  **and** *unifiable (set-mset E)*  
**shows** *unifiable (set-mset E')*  
**using** *UNIF1-preserves-unifiers [of - E E']* **and** *assms*  
**by** (*auto simp: unif-UNIF1-conv unifiable-def*)

**lemma** *unif-imp-converse-unifless [dest]*:  
 $(x, y) \in \text{unif} \implies (y, x) \in \text{unifless}$   
**by** (*metis UNIF1-unifless unif-UNIF1-conv*)

Every unifiable set of equations can be reduced to the empty set by applying the inference rules of unification.

**lemma** *unifiable-imp-empty*:  
**assumes** *unifiable (set-mset E)*  
**shows**  $(E, \{ \# \}) \in \text{unif}^*$   
**using** *assms*  
**proof** (*induct E rule: wf-induct [OF wf-unifless]*)  
**fix**  $E :: ('f, 'v)$  *equation multiset*  
**presume**  $\text{IH: } \bigwedge E'. \llbracket (E', E) \in \text{unifless}; \text{unifiable } (\text{set-mset } E') \rrbracket \implies$   
 $(E', \{ \# \}) \in \text{unif}^*$   
**and**  $*$ : *unifiable (set-mset E)*  
**show**  $(E, \{ \# \}) \in \text{unif}^*$   
**proof** (*cases E = {#}*)  
**assume**  $E \neq \{ \# \}$   
**with** *unifiable-imp-empty-or-unif [OF \*]*  
**obtain**  $E'$  **where**  $(E, E') \in \text{unif}$  **by** *auto*  
**with**  $*$  **have**  $(E', E) \in \text{unifless}$  **and** *unifiable (set-mset E')*  
**by** (*auto dest: unif-preserves-unifiable*)  
**from**  $\text{IH}$  [*OF this*] **and**  $\langle (E, E') \in \text{unif} \rangle$   
**show** *?thesis* **by** *simp*  
**qed** *simp*  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *unif-rtrancl-empty-imp-unifiable*:  
**assumes**  $(E, \{\#\}) \in \text{unif}^*$   
**shows** *unifiable* (set-mset  $E$ )  
**using** *assms*  
**by** (*auto simp: unif-rtrancl-UNIF-conv unifiable-def is-mgu-def*  
*dest!: UNIF-empty-imp-is-mgu-compose*)

**lemma** *not-unifiable-imp-not-empty-NF*:  
**assumes**  $\neg \text{unifiable}$  (set-mset  $E$ )  
**shows**  $\exists E'. E' \neq \{\#\} \wedge (E, E') \in \text{unif}^!$   
**proof** (*rule ccontr*)  
**assume**  $\neg ?thesis$   
**then have**  $*$ :  $\bigwedge E'. (E, E') \in \text{unif}^! \implies E' = \{\#\}$  **by** *auto*  
**have** *SN unif* **using** *wf-converse-unif* **by** (*auto simp: SN-iff-wf*)  
**then obtain**  $E'$  **where**  $(E, E') \in \text{unif}^!$   
**by** (*metis SN-imp-WN UNIV-I WN-onE*)  
**with**  $*$  **have**  $(E, \{\#\}) \in \text{unif}^*$  **by** *auto*  
**from** *unif-rtrancl-empty-imp-unifiable* [*OF this*] **and** *assms*  
**show** *False* **by** *contradiction*  
**qed**

**lemma** *unif-rtrancl-preserves-unifiable*:  
**assumes**  $(E, E') \in \text{unif}^*$  **and** *unifiable* (set-mset  $E$ )  
**shows** *unifiable* (set-mset  $E'$ )  
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct*) (*auto simp: unif-preserves-unifiable*)

The inference rules for unification are complete in the sense that whenever it is not possible to reduce a set of equations  $E$  to the empty set, then  $E$  is not unifiable.

**lemma** *empty-not-reachable-imp-not-unifiable*:  
**assumes**  $(E, \{\#\}) \notin \text{unif}^*$   
**shows**  $\neg \text{unifiable}$  (set-mset  $E$ )  
**using** *unifiable-imp-empty* [*of E*] **and** *assms* **by** *blast*

It is enough to reach an irreducible set of equations to conclude non-unifiability.

**lemma** *irreducible-reachable-imp-not-unifiable*:  
**assumes**  $(E, E') \in \text{unif}^!$  **and**  $E' \neq \{\#\}$   
**shows**  $\neg \text{unifiable}$  (set-mset  $E$ )  
**proof** –  
**have**  $(E, E') \in \text{unif}^*$  **and**  $(E', \{\#\}) \notin \text{unif}^*$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*auto simp: NF-not-suc*)  
**moreover with** *empty-not-reachable-imp-not-unifiable*  
**have**  $\neg \text{unifiable}$  (set-mset  $E'$ ) **by** *fast*  
**ultimately show** *?thesis*  
**using** *unif-rtrancl-preserves-unifiable* **by** *fast*  
**qed**

**end**

### 5.3 A Concrete Unification Algorithm

**theory** *Unification*

**imports**

*Abstract-Unification*

*Option-Monad*

*Renaming2*

**begin**

**definition**

*decompose s t =*  
*(case (s, t) of*  
*(Fun f ss, Fun g ts)  $\Rightarrow$  if  $f = g$  then zip-option ss ts else None*  
*| -  $\Rightarrow$  None)*

**lemma** *decompose-same-Fun[simp]:*

*decompose (Fun f ss) (Fun f ss) = Some (zip ss ss)*

**by** (*simp add: decompose-def*)

**lemma** *decompose-Some [dest]:*

*decompose (Fun f ss) (Fun g ts) = Some E  $\implies$*

*f = g  $\wedge$  length ss = length ts  $\wedge$  E = zip ss ts*

**by** (*cases f = g*) (*auto simp: decompose-def*)

**lemma** *decompose-None [dest]:*

*decompose (Fun f ss) (Fun g ts) = None  $\implies$  f  $\neq$  g  $\vee$  length ss  $\neq$  length ts*

**by** (*cases f = g*) (*auto simp: decompose-def*)

Applying a substitution to a list of equations.

**definition**

*subst-list :: ('f, 'v) subst  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v) equation list  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v) equation list*

**where**

*subst-list  $\sigma$  ys = map ( $\lambda p. (fst p \cdot \sigma, snd p \cdot \sigma)$ ) ys*

**lemma** *mset-subst-list [simp]:*

*mset (subst-list (subst x t) ys) = subst-mset (subst x t) (mset ys)*

**by** (*auto simp: subst-mset-def subst-list-def*)

**lemma** *subst-list-append:*

*subst-list  $\sigma$  (xs @ ys) = subst-list  $\sigma$  xs @ subst-list  $\sigma$  ys*

**by** (*auto simp: subst-list-def*)

**function** (*sequential*)

*unify ::*

*('f, 'v) equation list  $\Rightarrow$  ('v  $\times$  ('f, 'v) term) list  $\Rightarrow$  ('v  $\times$  ('f, 'v) term) list option*

**where**

*unify [] bs = Some bs*

| *unify ((Fun f ss, Fun g ts) # E) bs =*

*(case decompose (Fun f ss) (Fun g ts) of*

*None  $\Rightarrow$  None*

```

| Some us  $\Rightarrow$  unify (us @ E) bs)
| unify ((Var x, t) # E) bs =
  (if t = Var x then unify E bs
   else if x  $\in$  vars-term t then None
   else unify (subst-list (subst x t) E) ((x, t) # bs))
| unify ((t, Var x) # E) bs =
  (if x  $\in$  vars-term t then None
   else unify (subst-list (subst x t) E) ((x, t) # bs))
by pat-completeness auto
termination
by (standard, rule wf-inv-image [of unify-1 mset  $\circ$  fst, OF wf-converse-unif])
  (force intro: UNIF1.intros simp: unif-def union-commute)+

lemma unify-append-prefix-same:
  ( $\forall e \in$  set es1. fst e = snd e)  $\implies$  unify (es1 @ es2) bs = unify es2 bs
proof (induction es1 @ es2 bs arbitrary: es1 es2 bs rule: unify.induct)
  case (1 bs)
  thus ?case by simp
next
  case (2 f ss g ts E bs)
  show ?case
  proof (cases es1)
  case Nil
  thus ?thesis by simp
  next
  case (Cons e es1')
  hence e-def: e = (Fun f ss, Fun g ts) and E-def: E = es1' @ es2
  using 2 by simp-all
  hence f = g and ss = ts
  using 2.prem1 local.Cons by auto
  hence unify (es1 @ es2) bs = unify ((zip ts ts @ es1') @ es2) bs
  by (simp add: Cons e-def)
  also have ... = unify es2 bs
  proof (rule 2.hyps(1))
  show decompose (Fun f ss) (Fun g ts) = Some (zip ts ts)
  by (simp add: ⟨f = g⟩ ⟨ss = ts⟩)
  next
  show zip ts ts @ E = (zip ts ts @ es1') @ es2
  by (simp add: E-def)
  next
  show  $\forall e \in$  set (zip ts ts @ es1'). fst e = snd e
  using 2.prem1 by (auto simp: Cons zip-same)
  qed
  finally show ?thesis .
qed
next
  case (3 x t E bs)
  show ?case
  proof (cases es1)

```

```

    case Nil
  thus ?thesis by simp
next
  case (Cons e es1')
  hence e-def: e = (Var x, t) and E-def: E = es1' @ es2
    using 3 by simp-all
  show ?thesis
  proof (cases t = Var x)
    case True
    show ?thesis
      using 3(1)[OF True E-def]
      using 3.hyps(3) 3.prem1 local.Cons by fastforce
    next
    case False
    thus ?thesis
      using 3.prem1 e-def local.Cons by force
  qed
qed
next
  case (4 v va x E bs)
  then show ?case
  proof (cases es1)
    case Nil
    thus ?thesis by simp
  next
    case (Cons e es1')
    hence e-def: e = (Fun v va, Var x) and E-def: E = es1' @ es2
      using 4 by simp-all
    thus ?thesis
      using 4.prem1 local.Cons by fastforce
  qed
qed

```

**corollary** *unify-Cons-same:*

$\text{fst } e = \text{snd } e \implies \text{unify } (e \# es) bs = \text{unify } es bs$   
**by** (rule *unify-append-prefix-same*[of [-], *simplified*])

**corollary** *unify-same:*

$(\forall e \in \text{set } es. \text{fst } e = \text{snd } e) \implies \text{unify } es bs = \text{Some } bs$   
**by** (rule *unify-append-prefix-same*[of - [], *simplified*])

**definition** *subst-of* ::  $(\text{'v} \times (\text{'f}, \text{'v}) \text{ term}) \text{ list} \Rightarrow (\text{'f}, \text{'v}) \text{ subst}$   
**where**

$\text{subst-of } ss = \text{List.foldr } (\lambda(x, t) \sigma. \sigma \circ_s \text{subst } x t) ss \text{Var}$

Computing the mgu of two terms.

**definition** *mgu* ::  $(\text{'f}, \text{'v}) \text{ term} \Rightarrow (\text{'f}, \text{'v}) \text{ term} \Rightarrow (\text{'f}, \text{'v}) \text{ subst option}$  **where**  
 $\text{mgu } s t =$   
 (case *unify* [(s, t)] [] of

$None \Rightarrow None$   
 $| Some\ res \Rightarrow Some\ (subst-of\ res)$

**lemma** *subst-of-simps* [simp]:

$subst-of\ [] = Var$   
 $subst-of\ ((x, Var\ x) \# ss) = subst-of\ ss$   
 $subst-of\ (b \# ss) = subst-of\ ss \circ_s\ subst\ (fst\ b)\ (snd\ b)$   
**by** (*simp-all add: subst-of-def split: prod.splits*)

**lemma** *subst-of-append* [simp]:

$subst-of\ (ss\ @\ ts) = subst-of\ ts \circ_s\ subst-of\ ss$   
**by** (*induct ss (auto simp: ac-simps)*)

The concrete algorithm *unify* can be simulated by the inference rules of *UNIF*.

**lemma** *unify-Some-UNIF*:

**assumes**  $unify\ E\ bs = Some\ cs$   
**shows**  $\exists ds\ ss.\ cs = ds\ @\ bs \wedge subst-of\ ds = compose\ ss \wedge UNIF\ ss\ (mset\ E)\ \{\#\}$

**using** *assms*

**proof** (*induction E bs arbitrary: cs rule: unify.induct*)

**case** ( $2\ f\ ss\ g\ ts\ E\ bs$ )

**then obtain**  $us$  **where**  $decompose\ (Fun\ f\ ss)\ (Fun\ g\ ts) = Some\ us$

**and** [simp]:  $f = g\ length\ ss = length\ ts\ us = zip\ ss\ ts$

**and**  $unify\ (us\ @\ E)\ bs = Some\ cs$  **by** (*auto split: option.splits*)

**from**  $2.IH\ [OF\ this(1, 5)]$  **obtain**  $xs\ ys$

**where**  $cs = xs\ @\ bs$

**and** [simp]:  $subst-of\ xs = compose\ ys$

**and**  $*$ :  $UNIF\ ys\ (mset\ (us\ @\ E))\ \{\#\}$  **by** *auto*

**then have**  $UNIF\ (Var\ \#\ ys)\ (mset\ ((Fun\ f\ ss, Fun\ g\ ts)\ \#\ E))\ \{\#\}$

**by** (*force intro: UNIF1.decomp simp: ac-simps*)

**moreover have**  $cs = xs\ @\ bs$  **by** *fact*

**moreover have**  $subst-of\ xs = compose\ (Var\ \#\ ys)$  **by** *simp*

**ultimately show**  $?case$  **by** *blast*

**next**

**case** ( $3\ x\ t\ E\ bs$ )

**show**  $?case$

**proof** (*cases t = Var x*)

**assume**  $t = Var\ x$

**then show**  $?case$

**using**  $3$  **by** *auto (metis UNIF.step compose-simps(2) UNIF1.trivial)*

**next**

**assume**  $t \neq Var\ x$

**with**  $3$  **obtain**  $xs\ ys$

**where** [simp]:  $cs = (ys\ @\ [(x, t)])\ @\ bs$

**and** [simp]:  $subst-of\ ys = compose\ xs$

**and**  $x \notin vars-term\ t$

**and**  $UNIF\ xs\ (mset\ (subst-list\ (subst\ x\ t)\ E))\ \{\#\}$

**by** (*cases x ∈ vars-term t force+*)

```

then have UNIF (subst x t # xs) (mset ((Var x, t) # E)) {#}
  by (force intro: UNIF1.Var-left simp: ac-simps)
moreover have cs = (ys @ [(x, t)]) @ bs by simp
moreover have subst-of (ys @ [(x, t)]) = compose (subst x t # xs) by simp
ultimately show ?case by blast
qed
next
case (4 f ss x E bs)
with 4 obtain xs ys
  where [simp]: cs = (ys @ [(x, Fun f ss)]) @ bs
  and [simp]: subst-of ys = compose xs
  and x ∉ vars-term (Fun f ss)
  and UNIF xs (mset (subst-list (subst x (Fun f ss)) E)) {#}
    by (cases x ∈ vars-term (Fun f ss)) force+
then have UNIF (subst x (Fun f ss) # xs) (mset ((Fun f ss, Var x) # E)) {#}
  by (force intro: UNIF1.Var-right simp: ac-simps)
moreover have cs = (ys @ [(x, Fun f ss)]) @ bs by simp
moreover have subst-of (ys @ [(x, Fun f ss)]) = compose (subst x (Fun f ss) #
xs) by simp
  ultimately show ?case by blast
qed force

```

```

lemma unify-sound:
  assumes unify E [] = Some cs
  shows is-ingu (subst-of cs) (set E)
proof –
  from unify-Some-UNIF [OF assms] obtain ss
    where subst-of cs = compose ss
    and UNIF ss (mset E) {#} by auto
  with UNIF-empty-imp-is-mgu-compose [OF this(2)]
    and UNIF-idemp [OF this(2)]
  show ?thesis
    by (auto simp add: is-ingu-def is-mgu-def)
      (metis subst-compose-assoc)

```

**qed**

```

lemma mgu-sound:
  assumes mgu s t = Some σ
  shows is-ingu σ {(s, t)}
proof –
  obtain ss where unify [(s, t)] [] = Some ss
    and σ = subst-of ss
  using assms by (auto simp: mgu-def split: option.splits)
  then have is-ingu σ (set [(s, t)]) by (metis unify-sound)
  then show ?thesis by simp

```

**qed**

If *unify* gives up, then the given set of equations cannot be reduced to the empty set by *UNIF*.

```

lemma unify-None:
  assumes unify E ss = None
  shows  $\exists E'. E' \neq \{\#\} \wedge (\text{mset } E, E') \in \text{unif}^!$ 
using assms
proof (induction E ss rule: unify.induct)
  case (1 bs)
  then show ?case by simp
next
  case (2 f ss g ts E bs)
  moreover
  { assume *: decompose (Fun f ss) (Fun g ts) = None
    have ?case
    proof (cases unifiable (set E))
      case True
      then have (mset E,  $\{\#\}$ )  $\in \text{unif}^*$ 
        by (simp add: unifiable-imp-empty)
      from unify-rtrancl-mono [OF this, of  $\{\#(\text{Fun } f \text{ ss}, \text{Fun } g \text{ ts})\#$ ]] obtain  $\sigma$ 
        where (mset E +  $\{\#(\text{Fun } f \text{ ss}, \text{Fun } g \text{ ts})\#$ ),  $\{\#(\text{Fun } f \text{ ss} \cdot \sigma, \text{Fun } g \text{ ts} \cdot$ 
 $\sigma)\#\}$ )  $\in \text{unif}^*$ 
        by (auto simp: subst-mset-def)
      moreover have  $\{\#(\text{Fun } f \text{ ss} \cdot \sigma, \text{Fun } g \text{ ts} \cdot \sigma)\#$   $\in \text{NF } \text{unif}$ 
        using decompose-None [OF *]
        by (auto simp: single-is-union NF-def unif-def elim!: UNIF1.cases)
        (metis length-map)
      ultimately show ?thesis
        by auto (metis normalizability-I add-mset-not-empty)
    }
  next
  case False
  moreover have  $\neg \text{unifiable } \{(\text{Fun } f \text{ ss}, \text{Fun } g \text{ ts})\}$ 
    using * by (auto simp: unifiable-def)
  ultimately have  $\neg \text{unifiable } (\text{set } ((\text{Fun } f \text{ ss}, \text{Fun } g \text{ ts}) \# E))$  by (auto simp:
unifiable-def unifiers-def)
  then show ?thesis by (simp add: not-unifiable-imp-not-empty-NF)
qed }
moreover
{ fix us
  assume *: decompose (Fun f ss) (Fun g ts) = Some us
    and unify (us @ E) bs = None
  from 2.IH [OF this] obtain E'
    where  $E' \neq \{\#\}$  and (mset (us @ E), E')  $\in \text{unif}^!$  by blast
  moreover have (mset ((Fun f ss), Fun g ts) # E), mset (us @ E))  $\in \text{unif}$ 
  proof -
    have  $g = f$  and length ss = length ts and us = zip ss ts
      using * by auto
    then show ?thesis
      by (auto intro: UNIF1.decomp simp: unif-def ac-simps)
  qed
  ultimately have ?case by auto }
ultimately show ?case by (auto split: option.splits)

```

```

next
case ( $\exists x t E bs$ )
{ assume [simp]:  $t = \text{Var } x$ 
  obtain  $E'$  where  $E' \neq \{\#\}$  and  $(\text{mset } E, E') \in \text{unif}^!$  using 3 by auto
  moreover have  $(\text{mset } ((\text{Var } x, t) \# E), \text{mset } E) \in \text{unif}$ 
    by (auto intro: UNIF1.trivial simp: unif-def)
  ultimately have ?case by auto }
moreover
{ assume *:  $t \neq \text{Var } x \ x \notin \text{vars-term } t$ 
  then obtain  $E'$  where  $E' \neq \{\#\}$ 
    and  $(\text{mset } (\text{subst-list } (\text{subst } x t) E), E') \in \text{unif}^!$  using 3 by auto
  moreover have  $(\text{mset } ((\text{Var } x, t) \# E), \text{mset } (\text{subst-list } (\text{subst } x t) E)) \in \text{unif}$ 
    using * by (auto intro: UNIF1.Var-left simp: unif-def)
  ultimately have ?case by auto }
moreover
{ assume *:  $t \neq \text{Var } x \ x \in \text{vars-term } t$ 
  then have  $x \in \text{vars-term } t \text{ is-Fun } t$  by auto
  then have  $\neg \text{unifiable } \{(\text{Var } x, t)\}$  by (rule in-vars-is-Fun-not-unifiable)
  then have **:  $\neg \text{unifiable } \{(\text{Var } x \cdot \sigma, t \cdot \sigma)\}$  for  $\sigma :: ('b, 'a) \text{subst}$ 
    using subst-set-reflects-unifiable [of  $\sigma \{(\text{Var } x, t)\}$ ] by (auto simp: subst-set-def)
  have ?case
  proof (cases unifiable (set E))
    case True
    then have  $(\text{mset } E, \{\#\}) \in \text{unif}^*$ 
      by (simp add: unifiable-imp-empty)
    from unif-rtrancl-mono [OF this, of  $\{\#(\text{Var } x, t)\# \}$ ] obtain  $\sigma$ 
      where  $(\text{mset } E + \{\#(\text{Var } x, t)\# \}, \{\#(\text{Var } x \cdot \sigma, t \cdot \sigma)\# \}) \in \text{unif}^*$ 
      by (auto simp: subst-mset-def)
    moreover obtain  $E'$  where  $E' \neq \{\#\}$ 
      and  $(\{\#(\text{Var } x \cdot \sigma, t \cdot \sigma)\# \}, E') \in \text{unif}^!$ 
      using not-unifiable-imp-not-empty-NF and **
      by (metis set-mset-single)
    ultimately show ?thesis by auto
  next
  case False
  moreover have  $\neg \text{unifiable } \{(\text{Var } x, t)\}$ 
    using * by (force simp: unifiable-def)
  ultimately have  $\neg \text{unifiable } (\text{set } ((\text{Var } x, t) \# E))$  by (auto simp: unifiable-def
unifiers-def)
  then show ?thesis
    by (simp add: not-unifiable-imp-not-empty-NF)
  qed }
ultimately show ?case by blast
next
case ( $\lambda f ss x E bs$ )
define  $t$  where  $t = \text{Fun } f ss$ 
{ assume *:  $x \notin \text{vars-term } t$ 
  then obtain  $E'$  where  $E' \neq \{\#\}$ 
    and  $(\text{mset } (\text{subst-list } (\text{subst } x t) E), E') \in \text{unif}^!$  using 4 by (auto simp:

```

*t-def*)

```

moreover have (mset ((t, Var x) # E), mset (subst-list (subst x t) E)) ∈ unif
  using * by (auto intro: UNIF1.Var-right simp: unif-def)
ultimately have ?case by (auto simp: t-def) }
moreover
{ assume x ∈ vars-term t
  then have *: x ∈ vars-term t t ≠ Var x by (auto simp: t-def)
  then have x ∈ vars-term t is-Fun t by auto
  then have ¬ unifiable {(Var x, t)} by (rule in-vars-is-Fun-not-unifiable)
  then have **: ¬ unifiable {(Var x · σ, t · σ)} for σ :: ('b, 'a) subst
  using subst-set-reflects-unifiable [of σ {(Var x, t)}] by (auto simp: subst-set-def)
  have ?case
proof (cases unifiable (set E))
  case True
  then have (mset E, {#}) ∈ unif*
    by (simp add: unifiable-imp-empty)
  from unif-rtrancl-mono [OF this, of {#(t, Var x)#}] obtain σ
    where (mset E + {#(t, Var x)#}, {#(t · σ, Var x · σ)#}) ∈ unif*
    by (auto simp: subst-mset-def)
  moreover obtain E' where E' ≠ {#}
    and ({#(t · σ, Var x · σ)#}, E') ∈ unif!
    using not-unifiable-imp-not-empty-NF and **
    by (metis unifiable-insert-swap set-mset-single)
  ultimately show ?thesis by (auto simp: t-def)
next
  case False
  moreover have ¬ unifiable {(t, Var x)}
    using * by (simp add: unifiable-def)
  ultimately have ¬ unifiable (set ((t, Var x) # E)) by (auto simp: unifiable-def
unifiers-def)
  then show ?thesis by (simp add: not-unifiable-imp-not-empty-NF t-def)
  qed }
ultimately show ?case by blast
qed

```

**lemma** *unify-complete*:

```

assumes unify E bs = None
shows unifiers (set E) = {}
proof –
from unify-None [OF assms] obtain E'
  where E' ≠ {#} and (mset E, E') ∈ unif! by blast
then have ¬ unifiable (set E)
  using irreducible-reachable-imp-not-unifiable by force
then show ?thesis
  by (auto simp: unifiable-def)
qed

```

**corollary** *ex-unify-if-unifiers-not-empty*:

```

unifiers es ≠ {} ⇒ set xs = es ⇒ ∃ ys. unify xs [] = Some ys

```

using *unify-complete* by *auto*

**lemma** *mgu-complete*:

$mgu\ s\ t = None \implies unifiers\ \{(s, t)\} = \{\}$

**proof** –

assume  $mgu\ s\ t = None$

**then have**  $unify\ [(s, t)]\ [] = None$  **by** (*cases unify [(s, t)] [], auto simp: mgu-def*)

**then have**  $unifiers\ (set\ [(s, t)]) = \{\}$  **by** (*rule unify-complete*)

**then show** *?thesis* **by** *simp*

**qed**

**corollary** *ex-mgu-if-unifiers-not-empty*:

$unifiers\ \{(t, u)\} \neq \{\} \implies \exists \mu. mgu\ t\ u = Some\ \mu$

using *mgu-complete* by *auto*

**corollary** *ex-mgu-if-subst-apply-term-eq-subst-apply-term*:

**fixes**  $t\ u :: ('f, 'v)\ Term.term$  **and**  $\sigma :: ('f, 'v)\ subst$

**assumes** *t-eq-u*:  $t \cdot \sigma = u \cdot \sigma$

**shows**  $\exists \mu :: ('f, 'v)\ subst. Unification.mgu\ t\ u = Some\ \mu$

**proof** –

**from** *t-eq-u* **have**  $unifiers\ \{(t, u)\} \neq \{\}$

**unfolding** *unifiers-def* **by** *auto*

**thus** *?thesis*

**by** (*rule ex-mgu-if-unifiers-not-empty*)

**qed**

**lemma** *finite-subst-domain-subst-of*:

$finite\ (subst-domain\ (subst-of\ xs))$

**proof** (*induct xs*)

**case** (*Cons x xs*)

**moreover have**  $finite\ (subst-domain\ (subst\ (fst\ x)\ (snd\ x)))$  **by** (*metis finite-subst-domain-subst*)

**ultimately show** *?case*

**using** *subst-domain-compose [of subst-of xs subst (fst x) (snd x)]*

**by** (*simp del: subst-subst-domain*) (*metis finite-subset infinite-Un*)

**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *unify-subst-domain*:

**assumes** *unif*:  $unify\ E\ [] = Some\ xs$

**shows**  $subst-domain\ (subst-of\ xs) \subseteq (\bigcup e \in set\ E. vars-term\ (fst\ e) \cup vars-term\ (snd\ e))$

**proof** –

**from** *unify-Some-UNIF[OF unif]* **obtain**  $xs'$  **where**

$subst-of\ xs = compose\ xs'$  **and**  $UNIF\ xs'\ (mset\ E)\ \{\#\}$

**by** *auto*

**thus** *?thesis*

**using** *UNIF-subst-domain-subset*

**by** (*metis (mono-tags, lifting) multiset.set-map set-mset-mset vars-mset-def*)

**qed**

**lemma** *mgu-subst-domain*:  
**assumes**  $mgu\ s\ t = Some\ \sigma$   
**shows**  $subst\text{-}domain\ \sigma \subseteq vars\text{-}term\ s \cup vars\text{-}term\ t$   
**proof** –  
**obtain**  $xs$  **where**  $unify\ [(s, t)]\ [] = Some\ xs$  **and**  $\sigma = subst\text{-}of\ xs$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*simp* *add*: *mgu-def* *split*: *option.splits*)  
**thus** *?thesis*  
**using** *unify-subst-domain* **by** *fastforce*  
**qed**

**lemma** *mgu-finite-subst-domain*:  
 $mgu\ s\ t = Some\ \sigma \implies finite\ (subst\text{-}domain\ \sigma)$   
**by** (*drule* *mgu-subst-domain*) (*simp* *add*: *finite-subset*)

**lemma** *unify-range-vars*:  
**assumes**  $unif: unify\ E\ [] = Some\ xs$   
**shows**  $range\text{-}vars\ (subst\text{-}of\ xs) \subseteq (\bigcup e \in set\ E. vars\text{-}term\ (fst\ e) \cup vars\text{-}term\ (snd\ e))$   
**proof** –  
**from** *unify-Some-UNIF*[*OF* *unif*] **obtain**  $xs'$  **where**  
 $subst\text{-}of\ xs = compose\ xs'$  **and**  $UNIF\ xs'\ (mset\ E)\ \{\#\}$   
**by** *auto*  
**thus** *?thesis*  
**using** *UNIF-range-vars-subset*  
**by** (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *multiset.set-map* *set-mset-mset* *vars-mset-def*)  
**qed**

**lemma** *mgu-range-vars*:  
**assumes**  $mgu\ s\ t = Some\ \mu$   
**shows**  $range\text{-}vars\ \mu \subseteq vars\text{-}term\ s \cup vars\text{-}term\ t$   
**proof** –  
**obtain**  $xs$  **where**  $unify\ [(s, t)]\ [] = Some\ xs$  **and**  $\mu = subst\text{-}of\ xs$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*simp* *add*: *mgu-def* *split*: *option.splits*)  
**thus** *?thesis*  
**using** *unify-range-vars* **by** *fastforce*  
**qed**

**lemma** *unify-subst-domain-range-vars-disjoint*:  
**assumes**  $unif: unify\ E\ [] = Some\ xs$   
**shows**  $subst\text{-}domain\ (subst\text{-}of\ xs) \cap range\text{-}vars\ (subst\text{-}of\ xs) = \{\}$   
**proof** –  
**from** *unify-Some-UNIF*[*OF* *unif*] **obtain**  $xs'$  **where**  
 $subst\text{-}of\ xs = compose\ xs'$  **and**  $UNIF\ xs'\ (mset\ E)\ \{\#\}$   
**by** *auto*  
**thus** *?thesis*  
**using** *UNIF-subst-domain-range-vars-Int* **by** *metis*  
**qed**

**lemma** *mgu-subst-domain-range-vars-disjoint*:

**assumes**  $mgu\ s\ t = Some\ \mu$   
**shows**  $subst\text{-}domain\ \mu \cap range\text{-}vars\ \mu = \{\}$   
**proof** –  
**obtain**  $xs$  **where**  $unify\ [(s, t)]\ [] = Some\ xs$  **and**  $\mu = subst\text{-}of\ xs$   
**using**  $assms$  **by**  $(simp\ add: mgu\text{-}def\ split: option.splits)$   
**thus**  $?thesis$   
**using**  $unify\text{-}subst\text{-}domain\text{-}range\text{-}vars\text{-}disjoint$  **by**  $metis$   
**qed**

**corollary**  $subst\text{-}apply\text{-}term\text{-}eq\text{-}subst\text{-}apply\text{-}term\text{-}if\text{-}mgu$ :  
**assumes**  $mgu\text{-}t\text{-}u: mgu\ t\ u = Some\ \mu$   
**shows**  $t \cdot \mu = u \cdot \mu$   
**using**  $mgu\text{-}sound[OF\ mgu\text{-}t\text{-}u]$   
**by**  $(simp\ add: is\text{-}imgu\text{-}def\ unifiers\text{-}def)$

**lemma**  $mgu\text{-}same: mgu\ t\ t = Some\ Var$   
**by**  $(simp\ add: mgu\text{-}def\ unify\text{-}same)$

**lemma**  $mgu\text{-}is\text{-}Var\text{-}if\text{-}not\text{-}in\text{-}equations$ :  
**fixes**  $\mu :: ('f, 'v)\ subst$  **and**  $E :: ('f, 'v)\ equations$  **and**  $x :: 'v$   
**assumes**  
 $mgu\text{-}\mu: is\text{-}mgu\ \mu\ E$  **and**  
 $x\text{-}not\text{-}in: x \notin (\bigcup e \in E. vars\text{-}term\ (fst\ e) \cup vars\text{-}term\ (snd\ e))$   
**shows**  $is\text{-}Var\ (\mu\ x)$

**proof** –  
**from**  $mgu\text{-}\mu$  **have**  $unif\text{-}\mu: \mu \in unifiers\ E$  **and**  $minimal\text{-}\mu: \forall \tau \in unifiers\ E. \exists \gamma.$   
 $\tau = \mu \circ_s \gamma$   
**by**  $(simp\text{-}all\ add: is\text{-}mgu\text{-}def)$

**define**  $\tau :: ('f, 'v)\ subst$  **where**  
 $\tau = (\lambda x. if\ x \in (\bigcup e \in E. vars\text{-}term\ (fst\ e) \cup vars\text{-}term\ (snd\ e))\ then\ \mu\ x\ else\ Var\ x)$

**have**  $\langle \tau \in unifiers\ E \rangle$   
**unfolding**  $unifiers\text{-}def\ mem\text{-}Collect\text{-}eq$   
**proof**  $(rule\ ballI)$   
**fix**  $e$  **assume**  $e \in E$   
**with**  $unif\text{-}\mu$  **have**  $fst\ e \cdot \mu = snd\ e \cdot \mu$   
**by**  $blast$   
**moreover from**  $\langle e \in E \rangle$  **have**  $fst\ e \cdot \tau = fst\ e \cdot \mu$  **and**  $snd\ e \cdot \tau = snd\ e \cdot \mu$   
**unfolding**  $term\text{-}subst\text{-}eq\text{-}conv$   
**by**  $(auto\ simp: \tau\text{-}def)$   
**ultimately show**  $fst\ e \cdot \tau = snd\ e \cdot \tau$   
**by**  $simp$

**qed**  
**with**  $minimal\text{-}\mu$  **obtain**  $\gamma$  **where**  $\mu \circ_s \gamma = \tau$   
**by**  $auto$   
**with**  $x\text{-}not\text{-}in$  **have**  $(\mu \circ_s \gamma)\ x = Var\ x$   
**by**  $(simp\ add: \tau\text{-}def)$

**thus**  $is\text{-}Var (\mu x)$   
**by** (*metis subst-apply-eq-Var subst-compose term.disc(1)*)  
**qed**

**corollary**  $mgu\text{-}ball\text{-}is\text{-}Var$ :  
 $is\text{-}mgu \mu E \implies \forall x \in - (\bigcup e \in E. vars\text{-}term (fst e) \cup vars\text{-}term (snd e)). is\text{-}Var (\mu x)$   
**by** (*rule ballI*) (*rule mgu-is-Var-if-not-in-equations[folded Compl-iff]*)

**lemma**  $mgu\text{-}inj\text{-}on$ :  
**fixes**  $\mu :: ('f, 'v) subst$  **and**  $E :: ('f, 'v) equations$   
**assumes**  $mgu\text{-}\mu: is\text{-}mgu \mu E$   
**shows**  $inj\text{-}on \mu (- (\bigcup e \in E. vars\text{-}term (fst e) \cup vars\text{-}term (snd e)))$   
**proof** (*rule inj-onI*)  
**fix**  $x y$   
**assume**  
 $x\text{-}in: x \in - (\bigcup e \in E. vars\text{-}term (fst e) \cup vars\text{-}term (snd e))$  **and**  
 $y\text{-}in: y \in - (\bigcup e \in E. vars\text{-}term (fst e) \cup vars\text{-}term (snd e))$  **and**  
 $\mu x = \mu y$

**from**  $mgu\text{-}\mu$  **have**  $unif\text{-}\mu: \mu \in unifiers E$  **and**  $minimal\text{-}\mu: \forall \tau \in unifiers E. \exists \gamma. \tau = \mu \circ_s \gamma$   
**by** (*simp-all add: is-mgu-def*)

**define**  $\tau :: ('f, 'v) subst$  **where**  
 $\tau = (\lambda x. if x \in (\bigcup e \in E. vars\text{-}term (fst e) \cup vars\text{-}term (snd e)) then \mu x else Var x)$

**have**  $\langle \tau \in unifiers E \rangle$   
**unfolding**  $unifiers\text{-}def mem\text{-}Collect\text{-}eq$   
**proof** (*rule ballI*)  
**fix**  $e$  **assume**  $e \in E$   
**with**  $unif\text{-}\mu$  **have**  $fst e \cdot \mu = snd e \cdot \mu$   
**by** *blast*  
**moreover from**  $\langle e \in E \rangle$  **have**  $fst e \cdot \tau = fst e \cdot \mu$  **and**  $snd e \cdot \tau = snd e \cdot \mu$   
**unfolding**  $term\text{-}subst\text{-}eq\text{-}conv$   
**by** (*auto simp:  $\tau\text{-}def$* )  
**ultimately show**  $fst e \cdot \tau = snd e \cdot \tau$   
**by** *simp*  
**qed**  
**with**  $minimal\text{-}\mu$  **obtain**  $\gamma$  **where**  $\mu \circ_s \gamma = \tau$   
**by** *auto*  
**hence**  $(\mu \circ_s \gamma) x = Var x$  **and**  $(\mu \circ_s \gamma) y = Var y$   
**using**  $ComplD[OF x\text{-}in] ComplD[OF y\text{-}in]$   
**by** (*simp-all add:  $\tau\text{-}def$* )  
**with**  $\langle \mu x = \mu y \rangle$  **show**  $x = y$   
**by** (*simp add: subst-compose-def*)  
**qed**

**lemma** *imgu-subst-domain-subset*:

**fixes**  $\mu :: ('f, 'v)$  *subst* **and**  $E :: ('f, 'v)$  *equations* **and**  $Evars :: 'v$  *set*

**assumes** *imgu- $\mu$* : *is-imgu*  $\mu$   $E$  **and** *fin-E*: *finite*  $E$

**defines**  $Evars \equiv (\bigcup e \in E. \text{vars-term } (fst\ e) \cup \text{vars-term } (snd\ e))$

**shows** *subst-domain*  $\mu \subseteq Evars$

**proof** (*intro Set.subsetI*)

**from** *imgu- $\mu$*  **have** *unif- $\mu$* :  $\mu \in \text{unifiers } E$  **and** *minimal- $\mu$* :  $\forall \tau \in \text{unifiers } E. \mu \circ_s \tau = \tau$

**by** (*simp-all add: is-imgu-def*)

**from** *fin-E* **obtain**  $es :: ('f, 'v)$  *equation list* **where**  
*set*  $es = E$

**using** *finite-list* **by** *auto*

**then obtain**  $xs :: ('v \times ('f, 'v)$  *Term.term*) *list* **where**  
*unify-es*: *unify*  $es$   $\square = \text{Some } xs$

**using** *unif- $\mu$*  *ex-unify-if-unifiers-not-empty* **by** *blast*

**define**  $\tau :: ('f, 'v)$  *subst* **where**  
 $\tau = \text{subst-of } xs$

**have** *dom- $\tau$* : *subst-domain*  $\tau \subseteq Evars$

**using** *unify-subst-domain*[*OF* *unify-es*, *unfolded*  $\langle \text{set } es = E \rangle$ , *folded* *Evars-def*  $\tau$ -*def*].

**have** *range-vars- $\tau$* : *range-vars*  $\tau \subseteq Evars$

**using** *unify-range-vars*[*OF* *unify-es*, *unfolded*  $\langle \text{set } es = E \rangle$ , *folded* *Evars-def*  $\tau$ -*def*].

**have**  $\tau \in \text{unifiers } E$

**using**  $\langle \text{set } es = E \rangle$  *unify-es*  $\tau$ -*def* *is-imgu-def* *unify-sound* **by** *blast*

**with** *minimal- $\mu$*  **have**  *$\mu$ -comp- $\tau$* :  $\bigwedge x. (\mu \circ_s \tau) x = \tau x$

**by** *auto*

**fix**  $x :: 'v$  **assume**  $x \in \text{subst-domain } \mu$

**hence**  $\mu x \neq \text{Var } x$

**by** (*simp add: subst-domain-def*)

**show**  $x \in Evars$

**proof** (*cases*  $x \in \text{subst-domain } \tau$ )

**case** *True*

**thus** *?thesis*

**using** *dom- $\tau$*  **by** *auto*

**next**

**case** *False*

**hence**  $\tau x = \text{Var } x$

**by** (*simp add: subst-domain-def*)

**hence**  $\mu x \cdot \tau = \text{Var } x$

**using**  *$\mu$ -comp- $\tau$* [*of*  $x$ ] **by** (*simp add: subst-compose*)

**thus** *?thesis*

**proof** (*rule subst-apply-eq-Var*)

**show**  $\bigwedge y. \mu x = \text{Var } y \implies \tau y = \text{Var } x \implies ?thesis$   
**using**  $\langle \mu x \neq \text{Var } x \rangle$  *range-vars- $\tau$  mem-range-varsI*[of  $\tau - x$ ] **by** *auto*  
**qed**  
**qed**  
**qed**

**lemma** *imgu-range-vars-of-equations-vars-subset*:

**fixes**  $\mu :: ('f, 'v)$  *subst* **and**  $E :: ('f, 'v)$  *equations* **and**  $Evars :: 'v$  *set*  
**assumes** *imgu- $\mu$ : is-imgu  $\mu$  E* **and** *fin-E: finite E*  
**defines**  $Evars \equiv (\bigcup e \in E. \text{vars-term } (fst\ e) \cup \text{vars-term } (snd\ e))$   
**shows**  $(\bigcup x \in Evars. \text{vars-term } (\mu\ x)) \subseteq Evars$   
**proof** (*rule Set.subsetI*)  
**from** *imgu- $\mu$*  **have** *unif- $\mu$ :  $\mu \in \text{unifiers } E$*  **and** *minimal- $\mu$ :  $\forall \tau \in \text{unifiers } E. \mu \circ_s$*   
 $\tau = \tau$   
**by** (*simp-all add: is-imgu-def*)

**from** *fin-E* **obtain**  $es :: ('f, 'v)$  *equation list* **where**  
 $set\ es = E$   
**using** *finite-list* **by** *auto*  
**then obtain**  $xs :: ('v \times ('f, 'v)$  *Term.term*) *list* **where**  
 $unify\ es\ [] = Some\ xs$   
**using** *unif- $\mu$  ex-unify-if-unifiers-not-empty* **by** *blast*

**define**  $\tau :: ('f, 'v)$  *subst* **where**  
 $\tau = \text{subst-of } xs$

**have** *dom- $\tau$ : subst-domain  $\tau \subseteq Evars$*   
**using** *unify-subst-domain*[OF *unify-es*, *unfolded  $\langle set\ es = E \rangle$* , *folded Evars-def*  
 $\tau\text{-def}$ ].  
**have** *range-vars- $\tau$ : range-vars  $\tau \subseteq Evars$*   
**using** *unify-range-vars*[OF *unify-es*, *unfolded  $\langle set\ es = E \rangle$* , *folded Evars-def*  
 $\tau\text{-def}$ ].  
**hence** *ball-vars-apply- $\tau$ -subset:  $\forall x \in \text{subst-domain } \tau. \text{vars-term } (\tau\ x) \subseteq Evars$*   
**unfolding** *range-vars-def*  
**by** (*simp add: SUP-le-iff*)

**have**  $\tau \in \text{unifiers } E$   
**using**  $\langle set\ es = E \rangle$  *unify-es  $\tau\text{-def is-imgu-def unify-sound}$*  **by** *blast*  
**with** *minimal- $\mu$*  **have**  *$\mu\text{-comp-}\tau: \bigwedge x. (\mu \circ_s \tau)\ x = \tau\ x$*   
**by** *auto*

**fix**  $y :: 'v$  **assume**  $y \in (\bigcup x \in Evars. \text{vars-term } (\mu\ x))$   
**then obtain**  $x :: 'v$  **where**  
 $x\text{-in: } x \in Evars$  **and**  $y\text{-in: } y \in \text{vars-term } (\mu\ x)$   
**by** (*auto simp: subst-domain-def*)  
**have** *vars- $\tau$ -x: vars-term  $(\tau\ x) \subseteq Evars$*   
**using** *ball-vars-apply- $\tau$ -subset subst-domain-def x-in* **by** *fastforce*

**show**  $y \in Evars$

**proof** (*rule ccontr*)  
**assume**  $y \notin Evars$   
**hence**  $y \notin vars-term (\tau x)$   
**using** *vars- $\tau$ -x* **by** *blast*  
**moreover have**  $y \in vars-term ((\mu \circ_s \tau) x)$   
**proof** –  
**have**  $\tau y = Var y$   
**using**  $\langle y \notin Evars \rangle dom-\tau$   
**by** (*auto simp add: subst-domain-def*)  
**thus** *?thesis*  
**unfolding** *subst-compose-def vars-term-subst-apply-term UN-iff*  
**using** *y-in* **by** *force*  
**qed**  
**ultimately show** *False*  
**using**  *$\mu$ -comp- $\tau$ [of x]* **by** *simp*  
**qed**  
**qed**

**lemma** *imgu-range-vars-subset*:  
**fixes**  $\mu :: ('f, 'v) subst$  **and**  $E :: ('f, 'v) equations$   
**assumes** *imgu- $\mu$ : is- $imgu \mu E$*  **and** *fin-E: finite E*  
**shows** *range-vars  $\mu \subseteq (\bigcup e \in E. vars-term (fst e) \cup vars-term (snd e))$*   
**proof** –  
**have** *range-vars  $\mu = (\bigcup x \in subst-domain \mu. vars-term (\mu x))$*   
**by** (*simp add: range-vars-def*)  
**also have**  $\dots \subseteq (\bigcup x \in (\bigcup e \in E. vars-term (fst e) \cup vars-term (snd e)).$   
*vars-term ( $\mu x$ ))*  
**using** *imgu-subst-domain-subset[OF imgu- $\mu$  fin-E]* **by** *fast*  
**also have**  $\dots \subseteq (\bigcup e \in E. vars-term (fst e) \cup vars-term (snd e))$   
**using** *imgu-range-vars-of-equations-vars-subset[OF imgu- $\mu$  fin-E]* **by** *metis*  
**finally show** *?thesis* .  
**qed**

**definition** *the-mgu*  $:: ('f, 'v) term \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) term \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) subst$  **where**  
*the-mgu s t = (case mgu s t of None  $\Rightarrow$  Var | Some  $\delta \Rightarrow \delta$ )*

**lemma** *the-mgu-is- $imgu$* :  
**fixes**  $\sigma :: ('f, 'v) subst$   
**assumes**  $s \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \sigma$   
**shows** *is- $imgu (the-mgu s t) \{(s, t)\}$*   
**proof** –  
**from** *assms* **have** *unifiers  $\{(s, t)\} \neq \{\}$*  **by** (*force simp: unifiers-def*)  
**then obtain**  $\tau$  **where** *mgu s t = Some  $\tau$*   
**and** *the-mgu s t =  $\tau$*   
**using** *mgu-complete* **by** (*auto simp: the-mgu-def*)  
**with** *mgu-sound* **show** *?thesis* **by** *blast*  
**qed**

**lemma** *the-mgu*:  
**fixes**  $\sigma :: ('f, 'v) \text{ subst}$   
**assumes**  $s \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \sigma$   
**shows**  $s \cdot \text{the-mgu } s \ t = t \cdot \text{the-mgu } s \ t \wedge \sigma = \text{the-mgu } s \ t \circ_s \sigma$   
**proof** –  
**have**  $*$ :  $\sigma \in \text{unifiers } \{(s, t)\}$  **by** (*force simp: assms unifiers-def*)  
**show** *?thesis*  
**proof** (*cases mgu s t*)  
**assume**  $\text{mgu } s \ t = \text{None}$   
**then have**  $\text{unifiers } \{(s, t)\} = \{\}$  **by** (*rule mgu-complete*)  
**with**  $*$  **show** *?thesis* **by** *simp*  
**next**  
**fix**  $\tau$   
**assume**  $\text{mgu } s \ t = \text{Some } \tau$   
**moreover then have**  $\text{is-imgu } \tau \ \{(s, t)\}$  **by** (*rule mgu-sound*)  
**ultimately have**  $\text{is-imgu } (\text{the-mgu } s \ t) \ \{(s, t)\}$  **by** (*unfold the-mgu-def, simp*)  
**with**  $*$  **show** *?thesis* **by** (*auto simp: is-imgu-def unifiers-def*)  
**qed**  
**qed**

### 5.3.1 Unification of two terms where variables should be considered disjoint

**definition**

*mgu-var-disjoint-generic* ::  
 $('v \Rightarrow 'u) \Rightarrow ('w \Rightarrow 'u) \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{ term} \Rightarrow ('f, 'w) \text{ term} \Rightarrow$   
 $((f, 'v, 'u) \text{ gsubst} \times (f, 'w, 'u) \text{ gsubst}) \text{ option}$

**where**

*mgu-var-disjoint-generic*  $vu \ wu \ s \ t =$   
 $(\text{case mgu } (\text{map-vars-term } vu \ s) \ (\text{map-vars-term } wu \ t) \text{ of}$   
 $\text{None} \Rightarrow \text{None}$   
 $| \text{Some } \gamma \Rightarrow \text{Some } (\gamma \circ vu, \gamma \circ wu))$

**lemma** *mgu-var-disjoint-generic-sound*:

**assumes** *unif*:  $\text{mgu-var-disjoint-generic } vu \ wu \ s \ t = \text{Some } (\gamma 1, \gamma 2)$   
**shows**  $s \cdot \gamma 1 = t \cdot \gamma 2$

**proof** –

**from** *unif*[*unfolded mgu-var-disjoint-generic-def*] **obtain**  $\gamma$  **where**  
 $\text{unif2}: \text{mgu } (\text{map-vars-term } vu \ s) \ (\text{map-vars-term } wu \ t) = \text{Some } \gamma$   
**by** (*cases mgu (map-vars-term vu s) (map-vars-term wu t), auto*)  
**from** *mgu-sound*[*OF unif2*[*unfolded mgu-var-disjoint-generic-def*], *unfolded is-imgu-def unifiers-def*]  
**have**  $\text{map-vars-term } vu \ s \cdot \gamma = \text{map-vars-term } wu \ t \cdot \gamma$  **by** *auto*  
**from** *this*[*unfolded apply-subst-map-vars-term*] *unif*[*unfolded mgu-var-disjoint-generic-def unif2*]  
**show** *?thesis* **by** *simp*  
**qed**

**lemma** *mgu-var-disjoint-generic-complete*:

**fixes**  $\sigma :: ('f, 'v, 'u) \text{ gsubst}$  **and**  $\tau :: ('f, 'w, 'u) \text{ gsubst}$   
**and**  $vu :: 'v \Rightarrow 'u$  **and**  $wu :: 'w \Rightarrow 'u$   
**assumes** *inj*:  $\text{inj } vu \text{ inj } wu$   
**and** *vwu*:  $\text{range } vu \cap \text{range } wu = \{\}$   
**and** *unif-disj*:  $s \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \tau$   
**shows**  $\exists \mu 1 \ \mu 2 \ \delta. \text{ mgu-var-disjoint-generic } vu \ wu \ s \ t = \text{Some } (\mu 1, \mu 2) \wedge$   
 $\sigma = \mu 1 \circ_s \delta \wedge$   
 $\tau = \mu 2 \circ_s \delta \wedge$   
 $s \cdot \mu 1 = t \cdot \mu 2$

**proof** –

**note** *inv1*[*simp*] = *the-inv-f-f*[*OF inj(1)*]  
**note** *inv2*[*simp*] = *the-inv-f-f*[*OF inj(2)*]  
**obtain**  $\gamma :: ('f, 'u) \text{ subst}$  **where** *gamma*:  $\gamma = (\lambda x. \text{if } x \in \text{range } vu \text{ then } \sigma \text{ (the-inv } vu \ x) \text{ else } \tau \text{ (the-inv } wu \ x))$  **by** *auto*  
**have** *ids*:  $s \cdot \sigma = \text{map-vars-term } vu \ s \cdot \gamma$  **unfolding** *gamma*  
**by** (*induct s, auto*)  
**have** *idt*:  $t \cdot \tau = \text{map-vars-term } wu \ t \cdot \gamma$  **unfolding** *gamma*  
**by** (*induct t, insert vwu, auto*)  
**from** *unif-disj ids idt*  
**have** *unif*:  $\text{map-vars-term } vu \ s \cdot \gamma = \text{map-vars-term } wu \ t \cdot \gamma$  (**is**  $?s \cdot \gamma = ?t \cdot \gamma$ )  
**by** *auto*  
**from** *the-mgu*[*OF unif*] **have** *unif2*:  $?s \cdot \text{the-mgu } ?s \ ?t = ?t \cdot \text{the-mgu } ?s \ ?t$  **and**  
*inst*:  $\gamma = \text{the-mgu } ?s \ ?t \circ_s \gamma$  **by** *auto*  
**have** *mgu*  $?s \ ?t = \text{Some } (\text{the-mgu } ?s \ ?t)$  **unfolding** *the-mgu-def*  
**using** *mgu-complete*[*unfolded unifiers-def*] *unif*  
**by** (*cases mgu ?s ?t, auto*)  
**with** *inst* **obtain**  $\mu$  **where** *mu*:  $\text{mgu } ?s \ ?t = \text{Some } \mu$  **and** *gamma-mu*:  $\gamma = \mu \circ_s$   
 $\gamma$  **by** *auto*  
**let** *tau1* =  $\mu \circ vu$   
**let** *tau2* =  $\mu \circ wu$   
**show** *thesis* **unfolding** *mgu-var-disjoint-generic-def mu option.simps*  
**proof** (*intro exI conjI, rule refl*)  
**show**  $\sigma = ?tau1 \circ_s \gamma$   
**proof** (*rule ext*)  
**fix**  $x$   
**have**  $(?tau1 \circ_s \gamma) \ x = \gamma \ (vu \ x)$  **using** *fun-cong*[*OF gamma-mu, of vu x*] **by**  
(*simp add: subst-compose-def*)  
**also** **have**  $\dots = \sigma \ x$  **unfolding** *gamma* **by** *simp*  
**finally** **show**  $\sigma \ x = (?tau1 \circ_s \gamma) \ x$  **by** *simp*  
**qed**  
**next**  
**show**  $\tau = ?tau2 \circ_s \gamma$   
**proof** (*rule ext*)  
**fix**  $x$   
**have**  $(?tau2 \circ_s \gamma) \ x = \gamma \ (wu \ x)$  **using** *fun-cong*[*OF gamma-mu, of wu x*] **by**  
(*simp add: subst-compose-def*)  
**also** **have**  $\dots = \tau \ x$  **unfolding** *gamma* **using** *vwu* **by** *auto*  
**finally** **show**  $\tau \ x = (?tau2 \circ_s \gamma) \ x$  **by** *simp*

```

  qed
next
  have  $s \cdot ?\tau1 = \text{map-vars-term } vu \ s \cdot \mu$  unfolding apply-subst-map-vars-term
..
  also have  $\dots = \text{map-vars-term } wu \ t \cdot \mu$ 
    unfolding unif2[unfolded the-mgu-def mu option.simps] ..
  also have  $\dots = t \cdot ?\tau2$  unfolding apply-subst-map-vars-term ..
  finally show  $s \cdot ?\tau1 = t \cdot ?\tau2$  .
qed
qed

```

**abbreviation** *mgu-var-disjoint-sum*  $\equiv$  *mgu-var-disjoint-generic Inl Inr*

**lemma** *mgu-var-disjoint-sum-sound*:

```

  mgu-var-disjoint-sum  $s \ t = \text{Some } (\gamma1, \gamma2) \implies s \cdot \gamma1 = t \cdot \gamma2$ 
  by (rule mgu-var-disjoint-generic-sound)

```

**lemma** *mgu-var-disjoint-sum-complete*:

```

  fixes  $\sigma :: ('f, 'v, 'v + 'w) \text{gsubst}$  and  $\tau :: ('f, 'w, 'v + 'w) \text{gsubst}$ 
  assumes unif-disj:  $s \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \tau$ 
  shows  $\exists \mu1 \ \mu2 \ \delta. \text{mgu-var-disjoint-sum } s \ t = \text{Some } (\mu1, \mu2) \wedge$ 
     $\sigma = \mu1 \circ_s \delta \wedge$ 
     $\tau = \mu2 \circ_s \delta \wedge$ 
     $s \cdot \mu1 = t \cdot \mu2$ 

```

by (rule *mgu-var-disjoint-generic-complete[OF - - - unif-disj]*, auto simp: *inj-on-def*)

**lemma** *mgu-var-disjoint-sum-instance*:

```

  fixes  $\sigma :: ('f, 'v) \text{subst}$  and  $\delta :: ('f, 'v) \text{subst}$ 
  assumes unif-disj:  $s \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \delta$ 
  shows  $\exists \mu1 \ \mu2 \ \tau. \text{mgu-var-disjoint-sum } s \ t = \text{Some } (\mu1, \mu2) \wedge$ 
     $\sigma = \mu1 \circ_s \tau \wedge$ 
     $\delta = \mu2 \circ_s \tau \wedge$ 
     $s \cdot \mu1 = t \cdot \mu2$ 

```

**proof** –

```

  let ?map =  $\lambda m \ \sigma \ v. \text{map-vars-term } m \ (\sigma \ v)$ 
  let ?m = ?map (Inl ::  $('v \Rightarrow 'v + 'v)$ )
  let ?m' = ?map (case-sum  $(\lambda x. x) \ (\lambda x. x)$ )
  from unif-disj have id:  $\text{map-vars-term } \text{Inl } (s \cdot \sigma) = \text{map-vars-term } \text{Inl } (t \cdot \delta)$ 

```

by *simp*

```

  from mgu-var-disjoint-sum-complete[OF id[unfolded map-vars-term-subst]]

```

```

  obtain  $\mu1 \ \mu2 \ \tau$  where mgu:  $\text{mgu-var-disjoint-sum } s \ t = \text{Some } (\mu1, \mu2)$ 

```

```

    and  $\sigma$ : ?m  $\sigma = \mu1 \circ_s \tau$ 

```

```

    and  $\delta$ : ?m  $\delta = \mu2 \circ_s \tau$ 

```

```

    and unif:  $s \cdot \mu1 = t \cdot \mu2$  by blast

```

```

  {
    fix  $\sigma :: ('f, 'v) \text{subst}$ 

```

```

    have ?m' (?m  $\sigma) = \sigma$  by (simp add: map-vars-term-compose o-def term.map-ident)

```

```

  } note id = this

```

```

  {

```

```

fix  $\mu :: ('f, 'v, 'v+'v)gsubst$  and  $\tau :: ('f, 'v + 'v)subst$ 
have  $?m' (\mu \circ_s \tau) = \mu \circ_s ?m' \tau$ 
  by (rule ext, unfold subst-compose-def, simp add: map-vars-term-subst)
note  $id' = this$ 
from arg-cong[OF  $\sigma$ , of  $?m'$ , unfolded id id'] have  $\sigma: \sigma = \mu 1 \circ_s ?m' \tau$  .
from arg-cong[OF  $\delta$ , of  $?m'$ , unfolded id id'] have  $\delta: \delta = \mu 2 \circ_s ?m' \tau$  .
show ?thesis
  by (intro exI conjI, rule mgu, rule  $\sigma$ , rule  $\delta$ , rule unif)
qed

```

### 5.3.2 A variable disjoint unification algorithm without changing the type

We pass the renaming function as additional argument

```

definition mgu- $vd :: 'v :: infinite$  renaming2  $\Rightarrow - \Rightarrow -$  where
  mgu- $vd$  r = mgu-var-disjoint-generic (rename-1 r) (rename-2 r)

```

```

lemma mgu- $vd$ -sound: mgu- $vd$  r s t = Some ( $\gamma 1$ ,  $\gamma 2$ )  $\implies s \cdot \gamma 1 = t \cdot \gamma 2$ 
  unfolding mgu- $vd$ -def by (rule mgu-var-disjoint-generic-sound)

```

**lemma** mgu- $vd$ -complete:

```

fixes  $\sigma :: ('f, 'v :: infinite) subst$  and  $\tau :: ('f, 'v) subst$ 
assumes unif-disj:  $s \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \tau$ 
shows  $\exists \mu 1 \mu 2 \delta. mgu-vd$  r s t = Some ( $\mu 1$ ,  $\mu 2$ )  $\wedge$ 
   $\sigma = \mu 1 \circ_s \delta \wedge$ 
   $\tau = \mu 2 \circ_s \delta \wedge$ 
   $s \cdot \mu 1 = t \cdot \mu 2$ 
unfolding mgu- $vd$ -def
by (rule mgu-var-disjoint-generic-complete[OF rename-12 unif-disj])

```

**end**

## 6 Matching

**theory** Matching

```

imports
  Abstract-Matching
  Unification

```

**begin**

**function** match-term-list

```

where
  match-term-list []  $\sigma =$  Some  $\sigma$  |
  match-term-list ((Var x, t) # P)  $\sigma =$ 
    (if  $\sigma$  x = None  $\vee$   $\sigma$  x = Some t then match-term-list P ( $\sigma$  (x  $\mapsto$  t))
     else None) |
  match-term-list ((Fun f ss, Fun g ts) # P)  $\sigma =$ 
    (case decompose (Fun f ss) (Fun g ts) of

```

$None \Rightarrow None$   
 $| Some\ us \Rightarrow match\_term\_list\ (us\ @\ P)\ \sigma |$   
 $match\_term\_list\ ((Fun\ f\ ss,\ Var\ x)\ \#)\ P)\ \sigma = None$   
**by**  $(pat\_completeness)\ auto$   
**termination**  
**by**  $(standard,\ rule\ wf\_inv\_image\ [OF\ wf\_measure\ [of\ size\_mset],\ of\ mset\ \circ\ fst])$   
 $(auto\ simp:\ pair\_size\_def)$

**lemma** *match-term-list-Some-matchrel*:  
**assumes**  $match\_term\_list\ P\ \sigma = Some\ \tau$   
**shows**  $((mset\ P,\ \sigma),\ (\{\#\},\ \tau)) \in matchrel^*$   
**using** *assms*  
**proof**  $(induction\ P\ \sigma\ rule:\ match\_term\_list.induct)$   
**case**  $(2\ x\ t\ P\ \sigma)$   
**from**  $2.prem\ s$   
**have**  $*$ :  $\sigma\ x = None \vee \sigma\ x = Some\ t$   
**and**  $**$ :  $match\_term\_list\ P\ (\sigma\ (x \mapsto t)) = Some\ \tau$  **by**  $(auto\ split:\ if\_splits)$   
**from**  $MATCH1.Var\ [of\ \sigma\ x\ t\ mset\ P,\ OF\ *]$   
**have**  $((mset\ ((Var\ x,\ t)\ \#)\ P),\ \sigma),\ (mset\ P,\ \sigma\ (x \mapsto t)) \in matchrel^*$   
**by**  $(simp\ add:\ MATCH1-matchrel-conv)$   
**with**  $2.IH\ [OF\ *]\ **$  **show**  $?case$  **by**  $(blast\ dest:\ rtrancl-trans)$   
**next**  
**case**  $(3\ f\ ss\ g\ ts\ P\ \sigma)$   
**let**  $?s = Fun\ f\ ss$  **and**  $?t = Fun\ g\ ts$   
**from**  $3.prem\ s$  **have**  $[simp]$ :  $f = g$   
**and**  $*$ :  $length\ ss = length\ ts$   
**and**  $**$ :  $decompose\ ?s\ ?t = Some\ (zip\ ss\ ts)$   
 $match\_term\_list\ (zip\ ss\ ts\ @)\ P)\ \sigma = Some\ \tau$   
**by**  $(auto\ split:\ option.splits)$   
**from**  $MATCH1.Fun\ [OF\ *,\ of\ mset\ P\ g\ \sigma]$   
**have**  $((mset\ ((?s,\ ?t)\ \#)\ P),\ \sigma),\ (mset\ (zip\ ss\ ts\ @)\ P),\ \sigma) \in matchrel^*$   
**by**  $(simp\ add:\ MATCH1-matchrel-conv\ ac-simps)$   
**with**  $3.IH\ [OF\ *]\ **$  **show**  $?case$  **by**  $(blast\ dest:\ rtrancl-trans)$   
**qed** *simp-all*

**lemma** *match-term-list-None*:  
**assumes**  $match\_term\_list\ P\ \sigma = None$   
**shows**  $matchers\_map\ \sigma \cap matchers\ (set\ P) = \{\}$   
**using** *assms*  
**proof**  $(induction\ P\ \sigma\ rule:\ match\_term\_list.induct)$   
**case**  $(2\ x\ t\ P\ \sigma)$   
**have**  $\neg (\sigma\ x = None \vee \sigma\ x = Some\ t) \vee$   
 $(\sigma\ x = None \vee \sigma\ x = Some\ t) \wedge match\_term\_list\ P\ (\sigma\ (x \mapsto t)) = None$   
**using**  $2.prem\ s$  **by**  $(auto\ split:\ if\_splits)$   
**then show**  $?case$   
**proof**  
**assume**  $*$ :  $\neg (\sigma\ x = None \vee \sigma\ x = Some\ t)$   
**have**  $\neg (\exists\ y.\ ((\{\#(Var\ x,\ t)\ \#\},\ \sigma),\ y) \in matchrel)$   
**proof**

```

    presume  $\neg$  ?thesis
    then obtain  $y$  where MATCH1 ( $\{\#\text{(Var } x, t)\#\}$ ,  $\sigma$ )  $y$ 
      by (auto simp: MATCH1-matchrel-conv)
    then show False using * by (cases) simp-all
  qed simp
  moreover have ( $\{\#\text{(Var } x, t)\#\}$ ,  $\sigma$ ), ( $\{\#\text{(Var } x, t)\#\}$ ,  $\sigma$ )  $\in$  matchrel* by
simp
  ultimately have ( $\{\#\text{(Var } x, t)\#\}$ ,  $\sigma$ ), ( $\{\#\text{(Var } x, t)\#\}$ ,  $\sigma$ )  $\in$  matchrel!
    by (metis NF-I normalizability-I)
  from irreducible-reachable-imp-matchers-empty [OF this]
    have matchers-map  $\sigma \cap$  matchers  $\{\text{(Var } x, t)\} = \{\}$  by simp
  then show ?case by auto
next
  presume *:  $\sigma x = \text{None} \vee \sigma x = \text{Some } t$ 
    and match-term-list  $P (\sigma (x \mapsto t)) = \text{None}$ 
  from 2.IH [OF this] have matchers-map  $(\sigma (x \mapsto t)) \cap$  matchers (set  $P$ ) =
 $\{\}$  .
  with MATCH1-matchers [OF MATCH1.Var [of  $\sigma x$ , OF *], of mset  $P$ ]
    show ?case by simp
  qed auto
next
  case ( $\exists f ss g ts P \sigma$ )
  let ?s = Fun  $f ss$  and ?t = Fun  $g ts$ 
  have decompose ?s ?t = None  $\vee$ 
    decompose ?s ?t = Some (zip  $ss ts$ )  $\wedge$  match-term-list (zip  $ss ts @ P$ )  $\sigma = \text{None}$ 
    using 3.prem by (auto split: option.splits)
  then show ?case
  proof
    assume decompose ?s ?t = None
    then show ?case by auto
  next
    presume decompose ?s ?t = Some (zip  $ss ts$ )
    and match-term-list (zip  $ss ts @ P$ )  $\sigma = \text{None}$ 
    from 3.IH [OF this] show ?case by auto
  qed auto
qed simp-all

```

Compute a matching substitution for a list of term pairs  $P$ , where left-hand sides are "patterns" against which the right-hand sides are matched.

**definition** *match-list* ::

$(v \Rightarrow (f, 'w) \text{ term}) \Rightarrow ((f, 'v) \text{ term} \times (f, 'w) \text{ term}) \text{ list} \Rightarrow (f, 'v, 'w) \text{ gsubst option}$

where

$\text{match-list } d P = \text{map-option (subst-of-map } d) (\text{match-term-list } P \text{ Map.empty})$

**lemma** *match-list-sound*:

assumes  $\text{match-list } d P = \text{Some } \sigma$

shows  $\sigma \in \text{matchers (set } P)$

using *matchrel-sound* [of mset  $P$ ]

**and** *match-term-list-Some-matchrel* [of *P Map.empty*]  
**and** *assms* **by** (*auto simp: match-list-def*)

**lemma** *match-list-matches*:  
**assumes** *match-list d P = Some  $\sigma$*   
**shows**  $\bigwedge p t. (p, t) \in \text{set } P \implies p \cdot \sigma = t$   
**using** *match-list-sound* [*OF assms*] **by** (*force simp: matchers-def*)

**lemma** *match-list-complete*:  
**assumes** *match-list d P = None*  
**shows** *matchers (set P) = {}*  
**using** *match-term-list-None* [of *P Map.empty*] **and** *assms* **by** (*simp add: match-list-def*)

**lemma** *match-list-None-conv*:  
 $\text{match-list } d P = \text{None} \iff \text{matchers (set } P) = \{\}$   
**using** *match-list-sound* [of *d P*] **and** *match-list-complete* [of *d P*]  
**by** (*metis empty-iff not-None-eq*)

**definition** *match t l = match-list Var [(l, t)]*

**lemma** *match-sound*:  
**assumes** *match t p = Some  $\sigma$*   
**shows**  $\sigma \in \text{matchers } \{(p, t)\}$   
**using** *match-list-sound* [of *Var [(p, t)]*] **and** *assms* **by** (*simp add: match-def*)

**lemma** *match-matches*:  
**assumes** *match t p = Some  $\sigma$*   
**shows**  $p \cdot \sigma = t$   
**using** *match-sound* [*OF assms*] **by** (*force simp: matchers-def*)

**lemma** *match-complete*:  
**assumes** *match t p = None*  
**shows** *matchers {(p, t)} = {}*  
**using** *match-list-complete* [of *Var [(p, t)]*] **and** *assms* **by** (*simp add: match-def*)

**definition** *matches :: ('f, 'w) term  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v) term  $\Rightarrow$  bool*

**where**

*matches t p = (case match-list ( $\lambda$  -. t) [(p, t)] of None  $\Rightarrow$  False | Some -  $\Rightarrow$  True)*

**lemma** *matches-iff*:  
 $\text{matches } t p \iff (\exists \sigma. p \cdot \sigma = t)$   
**using** *match-list-sound* [of - [(p, t)]]  
**and** *match-list-complete* [of - [(p, t)]]  
**unfolding** *matches-def matchers-def*  
**by** (*force simp: split: option.splits*)

**lemma** *match-complete'*:  
**assumes**  $p \cdot \sigma = t$   
**shows**  $\exists \tau. \text{match } t p = \text{Some } \tau \wedge (\forall x \in \text{vars-term } p. \sigma x = \tau x)$

**proof** –  
**from** *assms* **have**  $\sigma: \sigma \in \text{matchers } \{(p,t)\}$  **by** (*simp add: matchers-def*)  
**with** *match-complete*[*of t p*]  
**obtain**  $\tau$  **where** *match: match t p = Some  $\tau$*  **by** (*auto split: option.splits*)  
**from** *match-sound*[*OF this*]  
**have**  $\tau \in \text{matchers } \{(p, t)\}$  .  
**from** *matchers-vars-term-eq*[*OF  $\sigma$  this*] *match* **show** *?thesis* **by** *auto*  
**qed**

**abbreviation** *lvars* :: ((*f*, *v*) *term*  $\times$  (*f*, *w*) *term*) *list*  $\Rightarrow$  *v* *set*  
**where**  
*lvars P*  $\equiv \bigcup ((\text{vars-term} \circ \text{fst}) \text{ ' set } P)$

**lemma** *match-list-complete'*:  
**assumes**  $\bigwedge s t. (s, t) \in \text{set } P \Longrightarrow s \cdot \sigma = t$   
**shows**  $\exists \tau. \text{match-list } d P = \text{Some } \tau \wedge (\forall x \in \text{lvars } P. \sigma x = \tau x)$

**proof** –  
**from** *assms* **have**  $\sigma \in \text{matchers } (\text{set } P)$  **by** (*force simp: matchers-def*)  
**moreover with** *match-list-complete* [*of d P*] **obtain**  $\tau$   
**where** *match-list d P = Some  $\tau$*  **by** *auto*  
**moreover with** *match-list-sound* [*of d P*]  
**have**  $\tau \in \text{matchers } (\text{set } P)$   
**by** (*auto simp: match-def split: option.splits*)  
**ultimately show** *?thesis*  
**using** *matchers-vars-term-eq* [*of  $\sigma$  set P  $\tau$* ] **by** *auto*  
**qed**

**end**

## 6.1 A variable disjoint unification algorithm for terms with string variables

**theory** *Unification-String*

**imports**

*Unification*

*Renaming2-String*

**begin**

**definition** *mgu- $vd$ -string* = *mgu- $vd$  string- $rename$*

**lemma** *mgu- $vd$ -string-code*[*code*]: *mgu- $vd$ -string* = *mgu-var-disjoint-generic* (*Cons* (*CHR* "*x*'") (*Cons* (*CHR* "*y*'")  
**unfolding** *mgu- $vd$ -string-def* *mgu- $vd$ -def*  
**by** (*transfer, auto*)

**lemma** *mgu- $vd$ -string-sound*:

*mgu- $vd$ -string s t = Some* ( $\gamma 1, \gamma 2$ )  $\Longrightarrow s \cdot \gamma 1 = t \cdot \gamma 2$

**unfolding** *mgu- $vd$ -string-def* **by** (*rule mgu- $vd$ -sound*)

**lemma** *mgu- $vd$ -string-complete*:

```

fixes  $\sigma :: ('f, string) subst$  and  $\tau :: ('f, string) subst$ 
assumes  $s \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \tau$ 
shows  $\exists \mu 1 \ \mu 2 \ \delta. mgu\text{-}vd\text{-}string \ s \ t = Some \ (\mu 1, \mu 2) \wedge$ 
 $\sigma = \mu 1 \circ_s \delta \wedge$ 
 $\tau = \mu 2 \circ_s \delta \wedge$ 
 $s \cdot \mu 1 = t \cdot \mu 2$ 
unfolding mgu-vd-string-def
by (rule mgu-vd-complete[OF assms])
end

```

## 7 Subsumption

We define the subsumption relation on terms and prove its well-foundedness.

```

theory Subsumption
imports
  Term
  Abstract-Rewriting.Seq
  HOL-Library.Adhoc-Overloading
  Fun-More
  Seq-More
begin

consts
  SUBSUMESEQ :: 'a  $\Rightarrow$  'a  $\Rightarrow$  bool (infix  $\leq$  50)
  SUBSUMES :: 'a  $\Rightarrow$  'a  $\Rightarrow$  bool (infix  $<$  50)
  LITSIM :: 'a  $\Rightarrow$  'a  $\Rightarrow$  bool (infix  $\doteq$  50)

abbreviation (input) INSTANCEQ (infix  $\cdot \geq$  50)
where
   $x \cdot \geq y \equiv y \leq x$ 

abbreviation (input) INSTANCE (infix  $\cdot >$  50)
where
   $x \cdot > y \equiv y < x$ 

abbreviation INSTANCEEQ-SET ( $\{\cdot \geq\}$ )
where
   $\{\cdot \geq\} \equiv \{(x, y). y \leq x\}$ 

abbreviation INSTANCE-SET ( $\{\cdot >\}$ )
where
   $\{\cdot >\} \equiv \{(x, y). y < x\}$ 

abbreviation SUBSUMESEQ-SET ( $\{\leq\}$ )
where
   $\{\leq\} \equiv \{(x, y). x \leq y\}$ 

abbreviation SUBSUMES-SET ( $\{<\}$ )

```

**where**  
 $\{\langle \cdot \rangle\} \equiv \{(x, y). x \langle \cdot \rangle y\}$

**abbreviation** *LITSIM-SET* ( $\{\dot{=}\}$ )  
**where**  
 $\{\dot{=}\} \equiv \{(x, y). x \dot{=} y\}$

**locale** *subsumable* =  
**fixes** *subsumeseq* :: 'a  $\Rightarrow$  'a  $\Rightarrow$  bool  
**assumes** *refl*: *subsumeseq* *x* *x*  
**and** *trans*: *subsumeseq* *x* *y*  $\Longrightarrow$  *subsumeseq* *y* *z*  $\Longrightarrow$  *subsumeseq* *x* *z*  
**begin**

**adhoc-overloading**  
*SUBSUMESEQ* *subsumeseq*

**definition** *subsumes* *t* *s*  $\longleftrightarrow t \leq \cdot s \wedge \neg s \leq \cdot t$

**definition** *litsim* *s* *t*  $\longleftrightarrow s \leq \cdot t \wedge t \leq \cdot s$

**adhoc-overloading**  
*SUBSUMES* *subsumes* **and**  
*LITSIM* *litsim*

**lemma** *litsim-refl* [*simp*]:  
 $s \dot{=} s$   
**by** (*auto simp: litsim-def refl*)

**lemma** *litsim-sym*:  
 $s \dot{=} t \Longrightarrow t \dot{=} s$   
**by** (*auto simp: litsim-def*)

**lemma** *litsim-trans*:  
 $s \dot{=} t \Longrightarrow t \dot{=} u \Longrightarrow s \dot{=} u$   
**by** (*auto simp: litsim-def dest: trans*)

**end**

**sublocale** *subsumable*  $\subseteq$  *subsumption*: *preorder* ( $\leq \cdot$ ) ( $\langle \cdot \rangle$ )  
**by** (*unfold-locales*) (*auto simp: subsumes-def refl elim: trans*)

**inductive** *subsumeseq-term* :: ('a, 'b) *term*  $\Rightarrow$  ('a, 'b) *term*  $\Rightarrow$  bool  
**where**  
[*intro*]:  $t = s \cdot \sigma \Longrightarrow$  *subsumeseq-term* *s* *t*

**adhoc-overloading**  
*SUBSUMESEQ* *subsumeseq-term*

**lemma** *subsumeseq-termE* [*elim*]:

**assumes**  $s \leq \cdot t$   
**obtains**  $\sigma$  **where**  $t = s \cdot \sigma$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*cases*)

**lemma** *subsumeseq-term-refl*:  
**fixes**  $t :: ('a, 'b)$  *term*  
**shows**  $t \leq \cdot t$   
**by** (*rule subsumeseq-term.intros [of t t Var]*) *simp*

**lemma** *subsumeseq-term-trans*:  
**fixes**  $s t u :: ('a, 'b)$  *term*  
**assumes**  $s \leq \cdot t$  **and**  $t \leq \cdot u$   
**shows**  $s \leq \cdot u$

**proof** –  
**obtain**  $\sigma \tau$   
**where** [*simp*]:  $t = s \cdot \sigma$   $u = t \cdot \tau$  **using** *assms* **by** *fastforce*  
**show** *?thesis*  
**by** (*rule subsumeseq-term.intros [of - -  $\sigma \circ_s \tau$ ]*) *simp*  
**qed**

**interpretation** *term-subsumable*: *subsumable subsumeseq-term*  
**by** *standard (force simp: subsumeseq-term-refl dest: subsumeseq-term-trans)+*

### adhoc-overloading

*SUBSUMES* *term-subsumable.subsumes* **and**  
*LITSIM* *term-subsumable.litsim*

**lemma** *subsumeseq-term-iff*:  
 $s \geq \cdot t \iff (\exists \sigma. s = t \cdot \sigma)$   
**by** *auto*

**fun** *num-syms* ::  $('f, 'v)$  *term*  $\Rightarrow$  *nat*  
**where**  
 $num-syms (Var x) = 1$  |  
 $num-syms (Fun f ts) = Suc (sum-list (map num-syms ts))$

**fun** *num-vars* ::  $('f, 'v)$  *term*  $\Rightarrow$  *nat*  
**where**  
 $num-vars (Var x) = 1$  |  
 $num-vars (Fun f ts) = sum-list (map num-vars ts)$

**definition** *num-unique-vars* ::  $('f, 'v)$  *term*  $\Rightarrow$  *nat*  
**where**  
 $num-unique-vars t = card (vars-term t)$

**lemma** *num-syms-1*:  $num-syms t \geq 1$   
**by** (*induct t*) *auto*

**lemma** *num-syms-subst*:

$num\text{-}syms (t \cdot \sigma) \geq num\text{-}syms t$   
**using**  $num\text{-}syms\text{-}1$   
**by** ( $induct\ t$ ) ( $auto, metis\ comp\text{-}apply\ sum\text{-}list\text{-}mono$ )

## 7.1 Equality of terms modulo variables

**inductive**  $emv$  **where**

$Var$  [ $simp, intro!$ ]:  $emv (Var\ x) (Var\ y) \mid$   
 $Fun$  [ $intro$ ]:  $\llbracket f = g; length\ ss = length\ ts; \forall i < length\ ts. emv (ss\ !\ i) (ts\ !\ i) \rrbracket$   
 $\implies$   
 $emv (Fun\ f\ ss) (Fun\ g\ ts)$

**lemma**  $sum\text{-}list\text{-}map\text{-}num\text{-}syms\text{-}subst$ :

**assumes**  $sum\text{-}list (map (num\text{-}syms \circ (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma))\ ts) = sum\text{-}list (map\ num\text{-}syms\ ts)$   
**shows**  $\forall i < length\ ts. num\text{-}syms (ts\ !\ i \cdot \sigma) = num\text{-}syms (ts\ !\ i)$   
**using**  $assms$   
**proof** ( $induct\ ts$ )  
**case** ( $Cons\ t\ ts$ )  
**then have**  $num\text{-}syms (t \cdot \sigma) + sum\text{-}list (map (num\text{-}syms \circ (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma))\ ts)$   
 $= num\text{-}syms\ t + sum\text{-}list (map\ num\text{-}syms\ ts)$  **by** ( $simp\ add: o\text{-}def$ )  
**moreover have**  $num\text{-}syms (t \cdot \sigma) \geq num\text{-}syms\ t$  **by** ( $metis\ num\text{-}syms\text{-}subst$ )  
**moreover have**  $sum\text{-}list (map (num\text{-}syms \circ (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma))\ ts) \geq sum\text{-}list (map\ num\text{-}syms\ ts)$   
**using**  $num\text{-}syms\text{-}subst [of\ \sigma]$  **by** ( $induct\ ts$ ) ( $auto\ intro: add\text{-}mono$ )  
**ultimately show**  $?case$  **using**  $Cons$  **by** ( $auto$ ) ( $case\text{-}tac\ i, auto$ )  
**qed**  $simp$

**lemma**  $subst\text{-}size\text{-}emv$ :

**assumes**  $s = t \cdot \tau$  **and**  $num\text{-}syms\ s = num\text{-}syms\ t$  **and**  $num\text{-}funs\ s = num\text{-}funs\ t$   
**shows**  $emv\ s\ t$   
**using**  $assms$   
**proof** ( $induct\ t\ arbitrary: s$ )  
**case** ( $Var\ x$ )  
**then show**  $?case$  **by** ( $force\ elim: num\text{-}funs\ 0$ )  
**next**  
**case** ( $Fun\ g\ ts$ )  
**note**  $IH = this$   
**show**  $?case$   
**proof** ( $cases\ s$ )  
**case** ( $Var\ x$ )  
**then show**  $?thesis$  **using**  $Fun$  **by**  $simp$   
**next**  
**case** ( $Fun\ f\ ss$ )  
**from**  $IH(2-)$  [ $unfolded\ Fun$ ]  
**and**  $sum\text{-}list\text{-}map\text{-}num\text{-}syms\text{-}subst [of\ \tau\ ts]$   
**and**  $sum\text{-}list\text{-}map\text{-}num\text{-}funs\text{-}subst [of\ \tau\ ts]$   
**have**  $\forall i < length\ ts. num\text{-}syms (ts\ !\ i \cdot \tau) = num\text{-}syms (ts\ !\ i)$

and  $\forall i < \text{length } ts. \text{num-funs } (ts ! i \cdot \tau) = \text{num-funs } (ts ! i)$   
 by *auto*  
 with *Fun* and *IH* show *?thesis* by *auto*  
 qed  
 qed

**lemma** *subsumeseq-term-size-emv*:  
 assumes  $s \cdot \geq t$  and  $\text{num-syms } s = \text{num-syms } t$  and  $\text{num-funs } s = \text{num-funs } t$   
 shows *emv*  $s$   $t$   
 using *assms(1)* and *subst-size-emv [OF - assms(2-)]* by (*cases*) *simp*

**lemma** *emv-subst-vars-term*:  
 assumes *emv*  $s$   $t$   
 and  $s = t \cdot \sigma$   
 shows  $\text{vars-term } s = (\text{the-Var} \circ \sigma) \text{ ` vars-term } t$   
 using *assms [unfolded subsumeseq-term-iff]*  
 apply (*induct*)  
 apply (*auto simp: in-set-conv-nth iff: image-iff*)  
 apply (*metis nth-mem*)  
 by (*metis comp-apply imageI nth-mem*)

**lemma** *emv-subst-imp-num-unique-vars-le*:  
 assumes *emv*  $s$   $t$   
 and  $s = t \cdot \sigma$   
 shows  $\text{num-unique-vars } s \leq \text{num-unique-vars } t$   
 using *emv-subst-vars-term [OF assms]*  
 apply (*simp add: num-unique-vars-def*)  
 by (*metis card-image-le finite-vars-term*)

**lemma** *emv-subsumeseq-term-imp-num-unique-vars-le*:  
 assumes *emv*  $s$   $t$   
 and  $s \cdot \geq t$   
 shows  $\text{num-unique-vars } s \leq \text{num-unique-vars } t$   
 using *assms(2)* and *emv-subst-imp-num-unique-vars-le [OF assms(1)]* by (*cases*)  
*simp*

**lemma** *num-syms-geq-num-vars*:  
 $\text{num-syms } t \geq \text{num-vars } t$   
**proof** (*induct t*)  
 case (*Fun f ts*)  
 with *sum-list-mono [of ts num-vars num-syms]*  
 have  $\text{sum-list } (\text{map num-vars } ts) \leq \text{sum-list } (\text{map num-syms } ts)$  by *simp*  
 then show *?case* by *simp*  
 qed *simp*

**lemma** *num-unique-vars-Fun-Cons*:  
 $\text{num-unique-vars } (\text{Fun } f (t \# ts)) \leq \text{num-unique-vars } t + \text{num-unique-vars } (\text{Fun } f \text{ } ts)$   
 apply (*simp-all add: num-unique-vars-def*)

```

unfolding card-Un-Int [OF finite-vars-term finite-Union-vars-term]
apply simp
done

lemma sum-list-map-unique-vars:
  sum-list (map num-unique-vars ts) ≥ num-unique-vars (Fun f ts)
proof (induct ts)
  case (Cons t ts)
  with num-unique-vars-Fun-Cons [of f t ts]
  show ?case by simp
qed (simp add: num-unique-vars-def)

lemma num-unique-vars-Var-1 [simp]:
  num-unique-vars (Var x) = 1
  by (simp-all add: num-unique-vars-def)

lemma num-vars-geq-num-unique-vars:
  num-vars t ≥ num-unique-vars t
proof –
  note * =
    sum-list-mono [of - num-unique-vars num-vars, THEN sum-list-map-unique-vars
  [THEN le-trans]]
  show ?thesis by (induct t) (auto intro: *)
qed

lemma num-syms-ge-num-unique-vars:
  num-syms t ≥ num-unique-vars t
  by (metis le-trans num-syms-geq-num-vars num-vars-geq-num-unique-vars)

lemma num-syms-num-unique-vars-clash:
  assumes  $\forall i. \text{num-syms } (f\ i) = \text{num-syms } (f\ (\text{Suc } i))$ 
  and  $\forall i. \text{num-unique-vars } (f\ i) < \text{num-unique-vars } (f\ (\text{Suc } i))$ 
  shows False
proof –
  have *:  $\forall i\ j. i \leq j \longrightarrow \text{num-syms } (f\ i) = \text{num-syms } (f\ j)$ 
  proof (intro allI impI)
    fix i j :: nat
    assume  $i \leq j$ 
    then show num-syms (f i) = num-syms (f j)
      using assms(1)
      apply (induct j – i arbitrary: i)
      apply auto
      by (metis Suc-diff-diff diff-zero less-eq-Suc-le order.not-eq-order-implies-strict)
  qed
  have  $\exists i. \text{num-unique-vars } (f\ i) \geq \text{num-syms } (f\ 0)$ 
    using inc-seq-greater [OF assms(2), of num-syms (f 0)] by (metis nat-less-le)
  then obtain i where num-unique-vars (f i) ≥ num-syms (f 0) by auto
  with * and assms(2) have num-unique-vars (f (Suc i)) > num-syms (f (Suc
i))

```

by (*metis le0 le-antisym num-syms-ge-num-unique-vars*)  
 then show *False*  
 by (*metis less-Suc-eq-le not-less-eq num-syms-ge-num-unique-vars*)  
 qed

**lemma** *emv-subst-imp-is-Var*:  
 assumes *emv s t*  
 and  $s = t \cdot \sigma$   
 shows  $\forall x \in \text{vars-term } t. \text{is-Var } (\sigma x)$   
 using *assms*  
 apply (*induct*)  
 apply *auto*  
 by (*metis in-set-conv-nth*)

**lemma** *bij-Var-subst-compose-Var*:  
 assumes *bij g*  
 shows  $(\text{Var} \circ g) \circ_s (\text{Var} \circ \text{inv } g) = \text{Var}$   
**proof**  
 fix *x*  
 show  $((\text{Var} \circ g) \circ_s (\text{Var} \circ \text{inv } g)) x = \text{Var } x$   
 using *assms*  
 apply (*auto simp: subst-compose-def*)  
 by (*metis UNIV-I bij-is-inj inv-into-f-f*)  
 qed

## 7.2 Well-foundedness

**lemma** *wf-subsumes*:  
 $wf (\{\langle \cdot \rangle\} :: ('f, 'v) \text{ term rel})$   
**proof** (*rule ccontr*)  
 assume  $\neg ?thesis$   
 then obtain  $f :: ('f, 'v) \text{ term seq}$   
 where *strict*:  $\forall i. f i \cdot > f (\text{Suc } i)$   
 by (*metis mem-Collect-eq case-prodD wf-iff-no-infinite-down-chain*)  
 then have  $*$ :  $\forall i. f i \cdot \geq f (\text{Suc } i)$  by (*metis term-subsumable.subsumption.less-imp-le*)  
 then have  $\forall i. \text{num-syms } (f i) \geq \text{num-syms } (f (\text{Suc } i))$   
 by (*auto simp: subsumeseq-term-iff*) (*metis num-syms-subst*)  
 from *down-chain-imp-eq* [OF *this*] obtain *N*  
 where *N-syms*:  $\forall i > N. \text{num-syms } (f i) = \text{num-syms } (f (\text{Suc } i)) \dots$   
 define *g* where  $g i = f (i + N)$  for *i*  
 from  $*$  have  $\forall i. \text{num-funs } (g i) \geq \text{num-funs } (g (\text{Suc } i))$   
 by (*auto simp: subsumeseq-term-iff g-def*) (*metis num-funs-subst*)  
 from *down-chain-imp-eq* [OF *this*] obtain *K*  
 where *K-funs*:  $\forall i > K. \text{num-funs } (g i) = \text{num-funs } (g (\text{Suc } i)) \dots$   
 define *M* where  $M = \max K N$   
 have *strict-g*:  $\forall i > M. g i \cdot > g (\text{Suc } i)$  using *strict* by (*simp add: g-def M-def*)  
 have *g*:  $\forall i > M. g i \cdot \geq g (\text{Suc } i)$  using  $*$  by (*simp add: g-def M-def*)  
 moreover have  $\forall i > M. \text{num-funs } (g i) = \text{num-funs } (g (\text{Suc } i))$   
 using *K-funs* unfolding *M-def* by (*metis max-less-iff-conj*)

**moreover have**  $\text{syms}: \forall i > M. \text{num-syms } (g \ i) = \text{num-syms } (g \ (\text{Suc } i))$   
**using**  $N\text{-syms}$  **unfolding**  $M\text{-def } g\text{-def}$   
**by**  $(\text{metis } \text{add-Suc-right } \text{add-lessD1 } \text{add-strict-left-mono } \text{add.commute})$   
**ultimately have**  $\text{emv}: \forall i > M. \text{emv } (g \ i) \ (g \ (\text{Suc } i))$  **by**  $(\text{metis } \text{subsume-}$   
 $\text{seq-term-size-emv})$   
**then have**  $\forall i > M. \text{num-unique-vars } (g \ (\text{Suc } i)) \geq \text{num-unique-vars } (g \ i)$   
**using**  $\text{emv-subsumeseq-term-imp-num-unique-vars-le}$  **and**  $g$  **by**  $\text{fast}$   
**then obtain**  $i$  **where**  $i > M$   
**and**  $\text{nuv}: \text{num-unique-vars } (g \ (\text{Suc } i)) = \text{num-unique-vars } (g \ i)$   
**using**  $\text{num-syms-num-unique-vars-clash}$   $[\text{of } \lambda i. g \ (i + \text{Suc } M)]$  **and**  $\text{syms}$   
**by**  $(\text{metis } \text{add-Suc-right } \text{add-Suc-shift } \text{le-eq-less-or-eq } \text{less-add-Suc2})$   
**define**  $s$  **and**  $t$  **where**  $s = g \ i$  **and**  $t = g \ (\text{Suc } i)$   
**from**  $\text{nuv}$  **have**  $\text{card}: \text{card } (\text{vars-term } s) = \text{card } (\text{vars-term } t)$   
**by**  $(\text{simp } \text{add}: \text{num-unique-vars-def } s\text{-def } t\text{-def})$   
**from**  $g$   $[\text{THEN } \text{spec}, \text{THEN } \text{mp}, \text{OF } \langle i > M \rangle]$  **obtain**  $\sigma$   
**where**  $s = t \cdot \sigma$  **by**  $(\text{cases } (\text{auto } \text{simp}: s\text{-def } t\text{-def}))$   
**then have**  $\text{emv } s \ t$  **and**  $\text{vars-term } s = (\text{the-Var } \circ \sigma) \ \langle \text{vars-term } t \rangle$   
**using**  $\text{emv-subst-vars-term}$   $[\text{of } s \ t \ \sigma]$  **and**  $\text{emv}$  **and**  $\langle i > M \rangle$  **by**  $(\text{auto } \text{simp}: s\text{-def } t\text{-def})$   
**with**  $\text{card}$  **have**  $\text{card } ((\text{the-Var } \circ \sigma) \ \langle \text{vars-term } t \rangle) = \text{card } (\text{vars-term } t)$  **by**  $\text{simp}$   
**from**  $\text{finite-card-eq-imp-bij-betw}$   $[\text{OF } \text{finite-vars-term } \text{this}]$   
**have**  $\text{bij-betw } (\text{the-Var } \circ \sigma) \ (\text{vars-term } t) \ ((\text{the-Var } \circ \sigma) \ \langle \text{vars-term } t \rangle)$  .  
  
**from**  $\text{bij-betw-extend}$   $[\text{OF } \text{this}, \text{of } \text{UNIV}]$   
**obtain**  $h$  **where**  $*$ :  $\forall x \in \text{vars-term } t. h \ x = (\text{the-Var } \circ \sigma) \ x$   
**and**  $\text{finite } \{x. h \ x \neq x\}$   
**and**  $\text{bij } h$  **by**  $\text{auto}$   
**have**  $\forall x \in \text{vars-term } t. (\text{Var } \circ h) \ x = \sigma \ x$   
**proof**  
**fix**  $x$   
**assume**  $x \in \text{vars-term } t$   
**with**  $*$  **have**  $h \ x = (\text{the-Var } \circ \sigma) \ x$  **by**  $\text{simp}$   
**with**  $\text{emv-subst-imp-is-Var}$   $[\text{OF } \langle \text{emv } s \ t \rangle \langle s = t \cdot \sigma \rangle] \ \langle x \in \text{vars-term } t \rangle$   
**show**  $(\text{Var } \circ h) \ x = \sigma \ x$  **by**  $\text{simp}$   
**qed**  
**then have**  $t \cdot (\text{Var } \circ h) = s$   
**using**  $\langle s = t \cdot \sigma \rangle$  **by**  $(\text{auto } \text{simp}: \text{term-subst-eq-conv})$   
**then have**  $t \cdot (\text{Var } \circ h) \circ_s (\text{Var } \circ \text{inv } h) = s \cdot (\text{Var } \circ \text{inv } h)$  **by**  $\text{auto}$   
**then have**  $t = s \cdot (\text{Var } \circ \text{inv } h)$   
**unfolding**  $\text{bij-Var-subst-compose-Var}$   $[\text{OF } \langle \text{bij } h \rangle]$  **by**  $\text{simp}$   
**then have**  $t \cdot \geq s$  **by**  $\text{auto}$   
**with**  $\text{strict-g}$  **and**  $\langle i > M \rangle$  **show**  $\text{False}$  **by**  $(\text{auto } \text{simp}: s\text{-def } t\text{-def } \text{term-subsumable.subsumes-def})$   
**qed**  
  
**end**

## 8 Subterms and Contexts

We define the (proper) sub- and superterm relations on first order terms, as well as contexts (you can think of contexts as terms with exactly one hole, where we can plug-in another term). Moreover, we establish several connections between these concepts as well as to other concepts such as substitutions.

```
theory Subterm-and-Context
imports
  Term
  Abstract-Rewriting.Abstract-Rewriting
begin
```

### 8.1 Subterms

The *superterm* relation.

```
inductive-set
  supteq :: (('f, 'v) term × ('f, 'v) term) set
where
  refl [simp, intro]: (t, t) ∈ supteq |
  subt [intro]: u ∈ set ss ⇒ (u, t) ∈ supteq ⇒ (Fun f ss, t) ∈ supteq
```

The *proper superterm* relation.

```
inductive-set
  supt :: (('f, 'v) term × ('f, 'v) term) set
where
  arg [simp, intro]: s ∈ set ss ⇒ (Fun f ss, s) ∈ supt |
  subt [intro]: s ∈ set ss ⇒ (s, t) ∈ supt ⇒ (Fun f ss, t) ∈ supt
```

```
hide-const suptp supteqp
```

```
hide-fact
```

```
  suptp.arg suptp.cases suptp.induct suptp.intros suptp.subt suptp-supt-eq
```

```
hide-fact
```

```
  supteqp.cases supteqp.induct supteqp.intros supteqp.refl supteqp.subt supteqp-supteq-eq
```

```
hide-fact (open) supt.arg supt.subt supteq.refl supteq.subt
```

#### 8.1.1 Syntactic Sugar

Infix syntax.

```
abbreviation supt-pred s t ≡ (s, t) ∈ supt
```

```
abbreviation supteq-pred s t ≡ (s, t) ∈ supteq
```

```
abbreviation (input) subt-pred s t ≡ supt-pred t s
```

```
abbreviation (input) subteq-pred s t ≡ supteq-pred t s
```

```
notation
```

```
  supt ({▷}) and
```

*supt-pred* ((-/ ▷ -) [56, 56] 55) **and**  
*subt-pred* (**infix** < 55) **and**  
*supteq* ({▷}) **and**  
*supteq-pred* ((-/ ▷ -) [56, 56] 55) **and**  
*subteq-pred* (**infix** ≤ 55)

**abbreviation** *subt* ({<}) **where** {<} ≡ {▷}<sup>-1</sup>  
**abbreviation** *subteq* ({≤}) **where** {≤} ≡ {▷}<sup>-1</sup>

Quantifier syntax.

**syntax**

*-All-supteq* :: [*idt*, '*a*', *bool*] ⇒ *bool* ((∃∀ -▷ -) [0, 0, 10] 10)  
*-Ex-supteq* :: [*idt*, '*a*', *bool*] ⇒ *bool* ((∃∃ -▷ -) [0, 0, 10] 10)  
*-All-supt* :: [*idt*, '*a*', *bool*] ⇒ *bool* ((∃∀ -▷ -) [0, 0, 10] 10)  
*-Ex-supt* :: [*idt*, '*a*', *bool*] ⇒ *bool* ((∃∃ -▷ -) [0, 0, 10] 10)  
  
*-All-subteq* :: [*idt*, '*a*', *bool*] ⇒ *bool* ((∃∀ -≤ -) [0, 0, 10] 10)  
*-Ex-subteq* :: [*idt*, '*a*', *bool*] ⇒ *bool* ((∃∃ -≤ -) [0, 0, 10] 10)  
*-All-subt* :: [*idt*, '*a*', *bool*] ⇒ *bool* ((∃∀ -< -) [0, 0, 10] 10)  
*-Ex-subt* :: [*idt*, '*a*', *bool*] ⇒ *bool* ((∃∃ -< -) [0, 0, 10] 10)

**translations**

$\forall x \triangleright y. P \rightarrow \forall x. x \triangleright y \rightarrow P$   
 $\exists x \triangleright y. P \rightarrow \exists x. x \triangleright y \wedge P$   
 $\forall x \triangleright y. P \rightarrow \forall x. x \triangleright y \rightarrow P$   
 $\exists x \triangleright y. P \rightarrow \exists x. x \triangleright y \wedge P$

$\forall x \triangleleft y. P \rightarrow \forall x. x \triangleleft y \rightarrow P$   
 $\exists x \triangleleft y. P \rightarrow \exists x. x \triangleleft y \wedge P$   
 $\forall x \triangleleft y. P \rightarrow \forall x. x \triangleleft y \rightarrow P$   
 $\exists x \triangleleft y. P \rightarrow \exists x. x \triangleleft y \wedge P$

**print-translation** ‹

*let*

*val All-binder* = *Mixfix.binder-name* @{*const-syntax All*};  
*val Ex-binder* = *Mixfix.binder-name* @{*const-syntax Ex*};  
*val impl* = @{*const-syntax implies*};  
*val conj* = @{*const-syntax conj*};  
*val supt* = @{*const-syntax supt-pred*};  
*val supteq* = @{*const-syntax supteq-pred*};

*val trans* =

[(*All-binder*, *impl*, *supt*), (*-All-supt*, *-All-subt*)],  
 [(*All-binder*, *impl*, *supteq*), (*-All-supteq*, *-All-subteq*)],  
 [(*Ex-binder*, *conj*, *supt*), (*-Ex-supt*, *-Ex-subt*)],  
 [(*Ex-binder*, *conj*, *supteq*), (*-Ex-supteq*, *-Ex-subteq*)];

```

fun matches-bound v t =
  case t of (Const (-bound, -) $ Free (v', -)) => (v = v')
           | - => false
fun contains-var v = Term.exists-subterm (fn Free (x, -) => x = v | - => false)
fun mk x c n P = Syntax.const c $ Syntax-Trans.mark-bound-body x $ n $ P

fun tr' q = (q,
  K (fn [Const (-bound, -) $ Free (v, T), Const (c, -) $ (Const (d, -) $ t $ u) $
P] =>
  (case AList.lookup (=) trans (q, c, d) of
    NONE => raise Match
  | SOME (l, g) =>
    if matches-bound v t andalso not (contains-var v u) then mk (v, T) l u P
    else if matches-bound v u andalso not (contains-var v t) then mk (v, T) g
t P
    else raise Match)
  | - => raise Match));
in [tr' All-binder, tr' Ex-binder] end
>

```

### 8.1.2 Transitivity Reasoning for Subterms

**lemma** *supt-trans* [*trans*]:  
 $s \triangleright t \implies t \triangleright u \implies s \triangleright u$   
**by** (*induct s t rule: supt.induct*) *auto*

**lemma** *trans-supt*: *trans*  $\{\triangleright\}$  **by** (*auto simp: trans-def dest: supt-trans*)

**lemma** *supteq-trans* [*trans*]:  
 $s \trianglerighteq t \implies t \trianglerighteq u \implies s \trianglerighteq u$   
**by** (*induct s t rule: supteq.induct*) (*auto*)

Auxiliary lemmas about term size.

**lemma** *size-simp5*:  
 $s \in \text{set } ss \implies s \triangleright t \implies \text{size } t < \text{size } s \implies \text{size } t < \text{Suc } (\text{size-list size } ss)$   
**by** (*induct ss*) *auto*

**lemma** *size-simp6*:  
 $s \in \text{set } ss \implies s \trianglerighteq t \implies \text{size } t \leq \text{size } s \implies \text{size } t \leq \text{Suc } (\text{size-list size } ss)$   
**by** (*induct ss*) *auto*

**lemma** *size-simp1*:  
 $t \in \text{set } ts \implies \text{size } t < \text{Suc } (\text{size-list size } ts)$   
**by** (*induct ts*) *auto*

**lemma** *size-simp2*:  
 $t \in \text{set } ts \implies \text{size } t < \text{Suc } (\text{Suc } (\text{size } s + \text{size-list size } ts))$   
**by** (*induct ts*) *auto*

```

lemma size-simp3:
  assumes  $(x, y) \in \text{set } (\text{zip } xs \ ys)$ 
  shows  $\text{size } x < \text{Suc } (\text{size-list } \text{size } xs)$ 
  using set- $\text{zip-leftD}$  [OF assms] size-simp1 by auto

lemma size-simp4:
  assumes  $(x, y) \in \text{set } (\text{zip } xs \ ys)$ 
  shows  $\text{size } y < \text{Suc } (\text{size-list } \text{size } ys)$ 
  using set- $\text{zip-rightD}$  [OF assms] using size-simp1 by auto

lemmas size-simps =
  size-simp1 size-simp2 size-simp3 size-simp4 size-simp5 size-simp6

declare size-simps [termination-simp]

lemma supt-size:
   $s \triangleright t \implies \text{size } s > \text{size } t$ 
  by (induct rule: supt.induct) (auto simp: size-simps)

lemma supteq-size:
   $s \trianglerighteq t \implies \text{size } s \geq \text{size } t$ 
  by (induct rule: supteq.induct) (auto simp: size-simps)

Reflexivity and Asymmetry.

lemma reflcl-supteq [simp]:
   $\text{supteq}^= = \text{supteq}$  by auto

lemma trancl-supteq [simp]:
   $\text{supteq}^+ = \text{supteq}$ 
  by (rule trancl-id) (auto simp: trans-def intro: supteq-trans)

lemma rtrancl-supteq [simp]:
   $\text{supteq}^* = \text{supteq}$ 
  unfolding trancl-reflcl[symmetric] by auto

lemma eq-supteq:  $s = t \implies s \trianglerighteq t$  by auto

lemma supt-neqD:  $s \triangleright t \implies s \neq t$  using supt-size by auto

lemma supteq-Var [simp]:
   $x \in \text{vars-term } t \implies t \trianglerighteq \text{Var } x$ 
proof (induct t)
  case (Var y) then show ?case by (cases x = y) auto
next
  case (Fun f ss) then show ?case by (auto)
qed

lemmas vars-term-supteq = supteq-Var

```

**lemma** *term-not-arg* [iff]:  
*Fun f ss  $\notin$  set ss (is ?t  $\notin$  set ss)*

**proof**  
 assume ?t  $\in$  set ss  
 then have ?t  $\triangleright$  ?t by (auto)  
 then have ?t  $\neq$  ?t by (auto dest: supt-neqD)  
 then show False by simp  
**qed**

**lemma** *supt-Fun* [simp]:  
 assumes  $s \triangleright \text{Fun } f \text{ } ss$  (is  $s \triangleright ?t$ ) and  $s \in \text{set } ss$   
 shows False

**proof** –  
 from  $\langle s \in \text{set } ss \rangle$  have ?t  $\triangleright$  s by (auto)  
 then have size ?t > size s by (rule supt-size)  
 from  $\langle s \triangleright ?t \rangle$  have size s > size ?t by (rule supt-size)  
 with  $\langle \text{size } ?t > \text{size } s \rangle$  show False by simp  
**qed**

**lemma** *supt-supteq-conv*:  $s \triangleright t = (s \sqsupseteq t \wedge s \neq t)$

**proof**  
 assume  $s \triangleright t$  then show  $s \sqsupseteq t \wedge s \neq t$   
**proof** (induct rule: supt.induct)  
 case (subt s ss t f)  
 have  $s \sqsupseteq s$  ..  
 from  $\langle s \in \text{set } ss \rangle$  have  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ss \sqsupseteq s$  by (auto)  
 from  $\langle s \sqsupseteq t \wedge s \neq t \rangle$  have  $s \sqsupseteq t$  ..  
 with  $\langle \text{Fun } f \text{ } ss \sqsupseteq s \rangle$  have first:  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ss \sqsupseteq t$  by (rule supteq-trans)  
 from  $\langle s \in \text{set } ss \rangle$  and  $\langle s \triangleright t \rangle$  have  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ss \triangleright t$  ..  
 then have second:  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ss \neq t$  by (auto dest: supt-neqD)  
 from first and second show  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ss \sqsupseteq t \wedge \text{Fun } f \text{ } ss \neq t$  by auto  
**qed** (auto simp: size-simps)  
 next  
 assume  $s \sqsupseteq t \wedge s \neq t$   
 then have  $s \sqsupseteq t$  and  $s \neq t$  by auto  
 then show  $s \triangleright t$  by (induct) (auto)  
**qed**

**lemma** *supt-not-sym*:  $s \triangleright t \implies \neg (t \triangleright s)$

**proof**  
 assume  $s \triangleright t$  and  $t \triangleright s$  then have  $s \triangleright s$  by (rule supt-trans)  
 then show False unfolding supt-supteq-conv by simp  
**qed**

**lemma** *supt-irrefl*[iff]:  $\neg t \triangleright t$   
 using *supt-not-sym*[of t t] by auto

**lemma** *irrefl-subt*: *irrefl* { $\triangleleft$ } by (auto simp: irrefl-def)

**lemma** *supt-imp-supteq*:  $s \triangleright t \implies s \sqsupseteq t$   
**unfolding** *supt-supteq-conv* **by** *auto*

**lemma** *supt-supteq-not-supteq*:  $s \triangleright t = (s \sqsupseteq t \wedge \neg (t \sqsupseteq s))$   
**using** *supt-not-sym* **unfolding** *supt-supteq-conv* **by** *auto*

**lemma** *supteq-supt-conv*:  $(s \sqsupseteq t) = (s \triangleright t \vee s = t)$  **by** (*auto simp: supt-supteq-conv*)

**lemma** *supteq-antisym*:  
**assumes**  $s \sqsupseteq t$  **and**  $t \sqsupseteq s$  **shows**  $s = t$   
**using** *assms* **unfolding** *supteq-supt-conv* **by** (*auto simp: supt-not-sym*)

The subterm relation is an order on terms.

**interpretation** *subterm*: order ( $\sqsupseteq$ ) ( $\triangleleft$ )  
**by** (*unfold-locales*)  
(*rule supt-supteq-not-supteq, auto intro: supteq-trans supteq-antisym supt-supteq-not-supteq*)

More transitivity rules.

**lemma** *supt-supteq-trans[trans]*:  
 $s \triangleright t \implies t \sqsupseteq u \implies s \triangleright u$   
**by** (*metis subterm.le-less-trans*)

**lemma** *supteq-supt-trans[trans]*:  
 $s \sqsupseteq t \implies t \triangleright u \implies s \triangleright u$   
**by** (*metis subterm.less-le-trans*)

**declare** *subterm.le-less-trans[trans]*  
**declare** *subterm.less-le-trans[trans]*

**lemma** *suptE [elim]*:  $s \triangleright t \implies (s \sqsupseteq t \implies P) \implies (s \neq t \implies P) \implies P$   
**by** (*auto simp: supt-supteq-conv*)

**lemmas** *suptI [intro]* =  
*subterm.dual-order.not-eq-order-implies-strict*

**lemma** *supt-supteq-set-conv*:  
 $\{\triangleright\} = \{\sqsupseteq\} - Id$   
**using** *supt-supteq-conv [to-set]* **by** *auto*

**lemma** *supteq-supt-set-conv*:  
 $\{\sqsupseteq\} = \{\triangleright\}^=$   
**by** (*auto simp: supt-supteq-conv*)

**lemma** *supteq-imp-vars-term-subset*:  
 $s \sqsupseteq t \implies \text{vars-term } t \subseteq \text{vars-term } s$   
**by** (*induct rule: supteq.induct*) *auto*

**lemma** *set-supteq-into-supt [simp]*:

```

assumes  $t \in \text{set } ts$  and  $t \supseteq s$ 
shows  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ts \triangleright s$ 
proof –
  from  $\langle t \supseteq s \rangle$  have  $t = s \vee t \triangleright s$  by auto
  then show ?thesis
  proof
    assume  $t = s$ 
    with  $\langle t \in \text{set } ts \rangle$  show ?thesis by auto
  next
    assume  $t \triangleright s$ 
    from supt.subt[OF  $\langle t \in \text{set } ts \rangle$  this] show ?thesis .
  qed
qed

```

The superterm relation is strongly normalizing.

```

lemma SN-supt:
   $SN \{\triangleright\}$ 
  unfolding SN-iff-wf by (rule wf-subset) (auto intro: supt-size)

```

```

lemma supt-not-refl[elim]:
  assumes  $t \triangleright t$  shows False
proof –
  from assms have  $t \neq t$  by auto
  then show False by simp
qed

```

```

lemma supteq-not-supt [elim]:
  assumes  $s \supseteq t$  and  $\neg (s \triangleright t)$ 
  shows  $s = t$ 
  using assms by (induct) auto

```

```

lemma supteq-not-supt-conv [simp]:
   $\{\supseteq\} - \{\triangleright\} = Id$  by auto

```

```

lemma supteq-subst [simp, intro]:
  assumes  $s \supseteq t$  shows  $s \cdot \sigma \supseteq t \cdot \sigma$ 
  using assms
proof (induct rule: supteq.induct)
  case (subt u ss t f)
  from  $\langle u \in \text{set } ss \rangle$  have  $u \cdot \sigma \in \text{set } (\text{map } (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma) ss)$   $u \cdot \sigma \supseteq u \cdot \sigma$  by auto
  then have  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ss \cdot \sigma \supseteq u \cdot \sigma$  unfolding eval-term.simps by blast
  from this and  $\langle u \cdot \sigma \supseteq t \cdot \sigma \rangle$  show ?case by (rule supteq-trans)
qed auto

```

```

lemma supt-subst [simp, intro]:
  assumes  $s \triangleright t$  shows  $s \cdot \sigma \triangleright t \cdot \sigma$ 
  using assms
proof (induct rule: supt.induct)
  case (arg s ss f)

```

```

then have  $s \cdot \sigma \in \text{set } (\text{map } (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma) \text{ ss})$  by simp
then show ?case unfolding eval-term.simps by (rule supt.arg)
next
  case (subt u ss t f)
  from  $\langle u \in \text{set ss} \rangle$  have  $u \cdot \sigma \in \text{set } (\text{map } (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma) \text{ ss})$  by simp
  then have  $\text{Fun } f \text{ ss} \cdot \sigma \triangleright u \cdot \sigma$  unfolding eval-term.simps by (rule supt.arg)
  with  $\langle u \cdot \sigma \triangleright t \cdot \sigma \rangle$  show ?case by (metis supt-trans)
qed

```

```

lemma subterm-induct:
  assumes  $\bigwedge t. \forall s \triangleleft t. P s \implies P t$ 
  shows [case-names subterm]:  $P t$ 
  by (rule wf-induct[OF wf-measure[of size], of P t], rule assms, insert supt-size, auto)

```

## 8.2 Contexts

A *context* is a term containing exactly one *hole*.

```

datatype (funs-ctxt: 'f, vars-ctxt: 'v) ctxt =
  Hole ( $\square$ ) |
  More 'f ('f, 'v) term list ('f, 'v) ctxt ('f, 'v) term list

```

We also say that we apply a context  $C$  to a term  $t$  when we replace the hole in a  $C$  by  $t$ .

```

fun ctxt-apply-term :: ('f, 'v) ctxt  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v) term  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v) term (-<) [1000, 0]
  1000)
  where
     $\square \langle s \rangle = s$  |
    (More  $f \text{ ss1 } C \text{ ss2}$ )  $\langle s \rangle = \text{Fun } f (\text{ss1 } @ C \langle s \rangle \# \text{ss2})$ 

```

```

lemma ctxt-eq [simp]:
   $(C \langle s \rangle = C \langle t \rangle) = (s = t)$  by (induct C) auto

```

```

lemma size-ctxt:  $\text{size } t \leq \text{size } (C \langle t \rangle)$ 
  by (induct C) simp-all

```

```

lemma size-ne-ctxt:  $C \neq \square \implies \text{size } t < \text{size } (C \langle t \rangle)$ 
  by (induct C) force+

```

```

fun ctxt-compose :: ('f, 'v) ctxt  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v) ctxt  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v) ctxt (infixl  $\circ_c$  75)
  where
     $\square \circ_c D = D$  |
    (More  $f \text{ ss1 } C \text{ ss2}$ )  $\circ_c D = \text{More } f \text{ ss1 } (C \circ_c D) \text{ ss2}$ 

```

```

interpretation ctxt-monoid-mult: monoid-mult  $\square (\circ_c)$ 

```

```

proof
  fix  $C D E :: ('f, 'v) \text{ ctxt}$ 

```

```

show  $C \circ_c D \circ_c E = C \circ_c (D \circ_c E)$  by (induct C) simp-all
show  $\square \circ_c C = C$  by simp
show  $C \circ_c \square = C$  by (induct C) simp-all
qed

```

```

instantiation ctxt :: (type, type) monoid-mult
begin
definition [simp]:  $1 = \square$ 
definition [simp]:  $(*) = (\circ_c)$ 
instance by (intro-classes) (simp-all add: ac-simps)
end

```

```

lemma ctxt-ctxt-compose [simp]:  $(C \circ_c D)\langle t \rangle = C\langle D\langle t \rangle \rangle$  by (induct C) simp-all

```

```

lemmas ctxt-ctxt = ctxt-ctxt-compose [symmetric]

```

Applying substitutions to contexts.

```

fun subst-apply-ctxt :: (f, 'v) ctxt  $\Rightarrow$  (f, 'v, 'w) gsubst  $\Rightarrow$  (f, 'w) ctxt (infixl  $\cdot_c$ 
67)
where
   $\square \cdot_c \sigma = \square$  |
  (More f ss1 D ss2)  $\cdot_c \sigma = \text{More } f \text{ (map } (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma) \text{ ss1) (D } \cdot_c \sigma) \text{ (map } (\lambda t. t \cdot$ 
   $\sigma) \text{ ss2)}$ 

```

```

lemma subst-apply-term-ctxt-apply-distrib [simp]:
   $C\langle t \rangle \cdot \mu = (C \cdot_c \mu)\langle t \cdot \mu \rangle$ 
by (induct C) auto

```

```

lemma subst-compose-ctxt-compose-distrib [simp]:
   $(C \circ_c D) \cdot_c \sigma = (C \cdot_c \sigma) \circ_c (D \cdot_c \sigma)$ 
by (induct C) auto

```

```

lemma ctxt-compose-subst-compose-distrib [simp]:
   $C \cdot_c (\sigma \circ_s \tau) = (C \cdot_c \sigma) \cdot_c \tau$ 
by (induct C) (auto)

```

### 8.3 The Connection between Contexts and the Superterm Relation

```

lemma ctxt-imp-supteq [simp]:
shows  $C\langle t \rangle \supseteq t$  by (induct C) auto

```

```

lemma supteq-ctxtE[elim]:
assumes  $s \supseteq t$  obtains C where  $s = C\langle t \rangle$ 
using assms proof (induct arbitrary: thesis)
case (refl s)
have  $s = \square\langle s \rangle$  by simp
from refl[OF this] show ?case .
next

```

**case** (*subt*  $u$   $ss$   $t$   $f$ )  
**then obtain**  $C$  **where**  $u = C\langle t \rangle$  **by** *auto*  
**from** *split-list*[*OF*  $\langle u \in \text{set } ss \rangle$ ] **obtain**  $ss1$  **and**  $ss2$  **where**  $ss = ss1 @ u \# ss2$   
**by** *auto*  
**then have**  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ss = (\text{More } f \text{ } ss1 \text{ } C \text{ } ss2)\langle t \rangle$  **using**  $\langle u = C\langle t \rangle \rangle$  **by** *simp*  
**with** *subt* **show** *?case* **by** *best*  
**qed**

**lemma** *ctxt-supteq*[*intro*]:  
**assumes**  $s = C\langle t \rangle$  **shows**  $s \supseteq t$   
**proof** (*cases*  $C$ )  
**case** *Hole* **then show** *?thesis* **using** *assms* **by** *auto*  
**next**  
**case** (*More*  $f$   $ss1$   $D$   $ss2$ )  
**with** *assms* **have**  $s = \text{Fun } f \text{ } (ss1 @ D\langle t \rangle \# ss2)$  (**is**  $- = \text{Fun } - \text{ } ?ss$ ) **by** *simp*  
**have**  $D\langle t \rangle \in \text{set } ?ss$  **by** *simp*  
**moreover have**  $D\langle t \rangle \supseteq t$  **by** (*induct*  $D$ ) *auto*  
**ultimately show** *?thesis* **unfolding**  $s ..$   
**qed**

**lemma** *supteq-ctxt-conv*:  $(s \supseteq t) = (\exists C. s = C\langle t \rangle)$  **by** *auto*

**lemma** *supt-ctxtE*[*elim*]:  
**assumes**  $s \triangleright t$  **obtains**  $C \neq \square$  **and**  $s = C\langle t \rangle$   
**using** *assms*  
**proof** (*induct arbitrary: thesis*)  
**case** (*arg*  $s$   $ss$   $f$ )  
**from** *split-list*[*OF*  $\langle s \in \text{set } ss \rangle$ ] **obtain**  $ss1$  **and**  $ss2$  **where**  $ss: ss = ss1 @ s \# ss2$  **by** *auto*  
**let**  $?C = \text{More } f \text{ } ss1 \text{ } \square \text{ } ss2$   
**have**  $?C \neq \square$  **by** *simp*  
**moreover have**  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ss = ?C\langle s \rangle$  **by** (*simp add: ss*)  
**ultimately show** *?case* **using** *arg* **by** *best*  
**next**  
**case** (*subt*  $s$   $ss$   $t$   $f$ )  
**then obtain**  $C \neq \square$  **and**  $s = C\langle t \rangle$  **by** *auto*  
**from** *split-list*[*OF*  $\langle s \in \text{set } ss \rangle$ ] **obtain**  $ss1$  **and**  $ss2$  **where**  $ss: ss = ss1 @ s \# ss2$  **by** *auto*  
**have**  $\text{More } f \text{ } ss1 \text{ } C \text{ } ss2 \neq \square$  **by** *simp*  
**moreover have**  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ss = (\text{More } f \text{ } ss1 \text{ } C \text{ } ss2)\langle t \rangle$  **using**  $\langle s = C\langle t \rangle \rangle$  **by** (*simp add: ss*)  
**ultimately show** *?case* **using** *subt*( $\_$ ) **by** *best*  
**qed**

**lemma** *ctxt-supt*[*intro 2*]:  
**assumes**  $C \neq \square$  **and**  $s = C\langle t \rangle$  **shows**  $s \triangleright t$   
**proof** (*cases*  $C$ )  
**case** *Hole* **with** *assms* **show** *?thesis* **by** *simp*  
**next**

**case** (*More f ss1 D ss2*)  
**with** *assms* **have**  $s = \text{Fun } f (ss1 @ D\langle t \rangle \# ss2)$  **by** *simp*  
**have**  $D\langle t \rangle \in \text{set } (ss1 @ D\langle t \rangle \# ss2)$  **by** *simp*  
**then** **have**  $s \triangleright D\langle t \rangle$  **unfolding** *s ..*  
**also** **have**  $D\langle t \rangle \triangleright t$  **by** (*induct D*) *auto*  
**finally** **show**  $s \triangleright t$  .  
**qed**

**lemma** *supt-ctxt-conv*:  $(s \triangleright t) = (\exists C. C \neq \square \wedge s = C\langle t \rangle)$  (**is**  $- = ?rhs$ )  
**proof**  
**assume**  $s \triangleright t$   
**then** **have**  $s \triangleright t$  **and**  $s \neq t$  **by** *auto*  
**from**  $\langle s \triangleright t \rangle$  **obtain**  $C$  **where**  $s = C\langle t \rangle$  **by** *auto*  
**with**  $\langle s \neq t \rangle$  **have**  $C \neq \square$  **by** *auto*  
**with**  $\langle s = C\langle t \rangle \rangle$  **show** *?rhs* **by** *auto*  
**next**  
**assume** *?rhs* **then** **show**  $s \triangleright t$  **by** *auto*  
**qed**

**lemma** *necxt-imp-supt-ctxt*:  $C \neq \square \implies C\langle t \rangle \triangleright t$  **by** *auto*

**lemma** *supt-var*:  $\neg (Var\ x \triangleright u)$   
**proof**  
**assume**  $Var\ x \triangleright u$   
**then** **obtain**  $C$  **where**  $C \neq \square$  **and**  $Var\ x = C\langle u \rangle$  ..  
**then** **show** *False* **by** (*cases C*) *auto*  
**qed**

**lemma** *supt-const*:  $\neg (Fun\ f\ [] \triangleright u)$   
**proof**  
**assume**  $Fun\ f\ [] \triangleright u$   
**then** **obtain**  $C$  **where**  $C \neq \square$  **and**  $Fun\ f\ [] = C\langle u \rangle$  ..  
**then** **show** *False* **by** (*cases C*) *auto*  
**qed**

**lemma** *supteq-var-imp-eq*:  
 $(Var\ x \triangleright t) = (t = Var\ x)$  (**is**  $- = (- = ?x)$ )  
**proof**  
**assume**  $t = Var\ x$  **then** **show**  $Var\ x \triangleright t$  **by** *auto*  
**next**  
**assume** *st*:  $?x \triangleright t$   
**from** *st* **obtain**  $C$  **where**  $?x = C\langle t \rangle$  **by** *best*  
**then** **show**  $t = ?x$  **by** (*cases C*) *auto*  
**qed**

**lemma** *Var-supt [elim!]*:  
**assumes**  $Var\ x \triangleright t$  **shows**  $P$   
**using** *assms* *supt-var*[*of x t*] **by** *simp*

**lemma** *Fun-supt* [*elim*]:  
**assumes** *Fun f ts*  $\triangleright$  *s* **obtains** *t* **where**  $t \in \text{set } ts$  **and**  $t \trianglerighteq s$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*cases*) (*auto simp: supt-supteq-conv*)

**lemma** *inj-ctxt-apply-term*: *inj (ctxt-apply-term C)*  
**by** (*auto simp: inj-on-def*)

**lemma** *ctxt-subst-eq*:  $(\bigwedge x. x \in \text{vars-ctxt } C \implies \sigma x = \tau x) \implies C \cdot_c \sigma = C \cdot_c \tau$   
**proof** (*induct C*)  
**case** (*More f bef C aft*)  
{ **fix** *t*  
**assume**  $t : t \in \text{set } bef$   
**have**  $t \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \tau$  **using** *t More(2)* **by** (*auto intro: term-subst-eq*)  
}  
**moreover**  
{ **fix** *t*  
**assume**  $t : t \in \text{set } aft$   
**have**  $t \cdot \sigma = t \cdot \tau$  **using** *t More(2)* **by** (*auto intro: term-subst-eq*)  
}  
**moreover** **have**  $C \cdot_c \sigma = C \cdot_c \tau$  **using** *More* **by** *auto*  
**ultimately show** *?case* **by** *auto*  
**qed** *auto*

A *signature* is a set of function symbol/arity pairs, where the arity of a function symbol, denotes the number of arguments it expects.

**type-synonym** *'f sig* =  $(\text{'f} \times \text{nat}) \text{ set}$

The set of all function symbol/arity pairs occurring in a term.

**fun** *funas-term* ::  $(\text{'f}, \text{'v}) \text{ term} \Rightarrow \text{'f sig}$   
**where**  
*funas-term (Var -)* =  $\{\}$  |  
*funas-term (Fun f ts)* =  $\{(f, \text{length } ts)\} \cup \bigcup (\text{set } (\text{map } \text{funas-term } ts))$

**lemma** *finite-funas-term*:  
*finite (funas-term t)*  
**by** (*induct t*) *auto*

**lemma** *supt-imp-funas-term-subset*:  
**assumes**  $s \triangleright t$   
**shows**  $\text{funas-term } t \subseteq \text{funas-term } s$   
**using** *assms* **by** *induct auto*

**lemma** *supteq-imp-funas-term-subset[simp]*:  
**assumes**  $s \trianglerighteq t$   
**shows**  $\text{funas-term } t \subseteq \text{funas-term } s$   
**using** *assms* **by** *induct auto*

The set of all function symbol/arity pairs occurring in a context.

```

fun funas-ctxt :: ('f, 'v) ctxt ⇒ 'f sig
  where
    funas-ctxt Hole = {} |
    funas-ctxt (More f ss1 D ss2) = {(f, Suc (length (ss1 @ ss2)))}
      ∪ funas-ctxt D ∪ ∪(set (map funas-term (ss1 @ ss2)))

lemma funas-term-ctxt-apply [simp]:
  funas-term (C(t)) = funas-ctxt C ∪ funas-term t
  by (induct C, auto)

lemma funas-term-subst:
  funas-term (t · σ) = funas-term t ∪ ∪(funas-term ‘ σ ‘ vars-term t)
  by (induct t) auto

lemma funas-ctxt-compose [simp]:
  funas-ctxt (C ◦c D) = funas-ctxt C ∪ funas-ctxt D
  by (induct C) auto

lemma funas-ctxt-subst [simp]:
  funas-ctxt (C ·c σ) = funas-ctxt C ∪ ∪(funas-term ‘ σ ‘ vars-ctxt C)
  by (induct C, auto simp: funas-term-subst)

```

**end**

## 9 Positions (of terms, contexts, etc.)

Positions are just list of natural numbers, and here we define standard notions such as the prefix-relation, parallel positions, left-of, etc. Note that we also instantiate lists in certain ways, such that we can write  $p^n$  for the n-fold concatenation of the position  $p$ .

**theory** Position

**imports**

*HOL-Library.Infinite-Set*

*Show.Shows-Literal*

**begin**

**type-synonym** pos = nat list

**definition** less-eq-pos :: pos ⇒ pos ⇒ bool (**infix** ≤<sub>p</sub> 50) **where**  
 $p \leq_p q \longleftrightarrow (\exists r. p @ r = q)$

**definition** less-pos :: pos ⇒ pos ⇒ bool (**infix** <<sub>p</sub> 50) **where**  
 $p <_p q \longleftrightarrow p \leq_p q \wedge p \neq q$

**interpretation** order-pos: order less-eq-pos less-pos

**by** (standard) (auto simp: less-eq-pos-def less-pos-def)

**lemma** *Nil-least* [*intro!*, *simp*]:

$\square \leq_p p$   
**by** (*auto simp: less-eq-pos-def*)

**lemma** *less-eq-pos-simps* [*simp*]:

$p \leq_p p @ q$   
 $p @ q1 \leq_p p @ q2 \longleftrightarrow q1 \leq_p q2$   
 $i \# q1 \leq_p \square \longleftrightarrow \text{False}$   
 $i \# q1 \leq_p j \# q2 \longleftrightarrow i = j \wedge q1 \leq_p q2$   
 $p @ q \leq_p p \longleftrightarrow q = \square$   
 $p \leq_p \square \longleftrightarrow p = \square$   
**by** (*auto simp: less-eq-pos-def*)

**lemma** *less-eq-pos-code* [*code*]:

$(\square :: \text{pos}) \leq_p p = \text{True}$   
 $(i \# q1 \leq_p \square) = \text{False}$   
 $(i \# q1 \leq_p j \# q2) = (i = j \wedge q1 \leq_p q2)$   
**by** *auto*

**lemma** *less-pos-simps*[*simp*]:

$(p <_p p @ q) = (q \neq \square)$   
 $(p @ q1 <_p p @ q2) = (q1 <_p q2)$   
 $(p <_p \square) = \text{False}$   
 $(i \# q1 <_p j \# q2) = (i = j \wedge q1 <_p q2)$   
 $(p @ q <_p p) = \text{False}$   
**by** (*auto simp: less-pos-def*)

**lemma** *prefix-smaller* [*simp*]:

**assumes**  $p <_p q$  **shows**  $\text{size } p < \text{size } q$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*auto simp: less-pos-def less-eq-pos-def*)

**instantiation** *list* :: (*type*) *one*

**begin**

**definition** *one-list-def* [*simp*]:  $1 = \square$

**instance** **by** (*intro-classes*)

**end**

**instantiation** *list* :: (*type*) *times*

**begin**

**definition** *times-list-def* [*simp*]:  $\text{times } p \ q = p @ q$

**instance** **by** (*intro-classes*)

**end**

**instantiation** *list* :: (*type*) *semigroup-mult*

**begin**

**instance** **by** (*intro-classes*) *simp*

**end**

**instantiation** *list* :: (*type*) *power*

```

begin
  instance by (intro-classes)
end

lemma power-append-distr:
   $p^{m+n} = p^m @ p^n$ 
  by (induct m) auto

lemma power-pos-Suc:  $p^{Suc\ n} = p^n @ p$ 
proof -
  have  $p^{Suc\ n} = p^{(n + Suc\ 0)}$  by simp
  also have  $\dots = p^n @ p$  unfolding power-append-distr by auto
  finally show ?thesis .
qed

lemma power-subtract-less-eq:
   $p^{(n - m)} \leq_p p^n$ 
proof (cases  $m \geq n$ )
  case False
  then have  $(n - m) + m = n$  by auto
  then show ?thesis unfolding less-eq-pos-def using power-append-distr by metis
qed simp

lemma power-size: fixes  $p :: pos$  shows  $size\ (p^n) = size\ p * n$ 
  by (induct n, simp, auto)

fun remove-prefix :: 'a list  $\Rightarrow$  'a list  $\Rightarrow$  'a list option
  where
    remove-prefix [] ys = Some ys
  | remove-prefix (x#xs) (y#ys) = (if  $x = y$  then remove-prefix xs ys else None)
  | remove-prefix xs ys = None

lemma remove-prefix [simp]:
   $remove\_prefix\ (x \# xs)\ ys =$ 
  (case ys of
    []  $\Rightarrow$  None
  |  $z \# zs \Rightarrow$  if  $x = z$  then remove-prefix xs zs else None)
  by (cases ys) auto

lemma remove-prefix-Some [simp]:
   $remove\_prefix\ xs\ ys = Some\ zs \iff ys = xs @ zs$ 
  by (induct xs ys rule: remove-prefix.induct) (auto)

lemma remove-prefix-append [simp]:
   $remove\_prefix\ xs\ (xs @ ys) = Some\ ys$ 
  by simp

lemma less-eq-pos-remove-prefix:
  assumes  $p \leq_p q$ 

```

**obtains**  $r$  **where**  $q = p @ r$  **and**  $\text{remove-prefix } p \ q = \text{Some } r$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct*  $p$  *arbitrary*:  $q$ ) (*auto simp*: *less-eq-pos-def*)

**lemma** *suffix-exists*:

**assumes**  $p \leq_p q$   
**shows**  $\exists r. p @ r = q \wedge \text{remove-prefix } p \ q = \text{Some } r$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*elim* *less-eq-pos-remove-prefix*) *auto*

**fun** *remove-suffix* ::  $'a \text{ list} \Rightarrow 'a \text{ list} \Rightarrow 'a \text{ list option}$

**where**  
 $\text{remove-suffix } p \ q =$   
*(case* *remove-prefix* (*rev*  $p$ ) (*rev*  $q$ ) *of*  
 $\text{None} \Rightarrow \text{None}$   
 $| \text{Some } r \Rightarrow \text{Some } (\text{rev } r)$ )

**lemma** *remove-suffix-Some* [*simp*]:

$\text{remove-suffix } xs \ ys = \text{Some } zs \longleftrightarrow ys = zs @ xs$   
**by** (*auto split*: *option.splits*) (*metis* *rev-append* *rev-rev-ident*)

**lemma** *Nil-power* [*simp*]:  $[] \wedge^n = []$  **by** (*induct*  $n$ ) *auto*

**fun** *parallel-pos* ::  $pos \Rightarrow pos \Rightarrow bool$  (**infixr**  $\perp$  64)

**where**  
 $[] \perp - \longleftrightarrow False$   
 $| - \perp [] \longleftrightarrow False$   
 $| i \# p \perp j \# q \longleftrightarrow i \neq j \vee p \perp q$

**lemma** *parallel-pos*:  $p \perp q = (\neg p \leq_p q \wedge \neg q \leq_p p)$

**by** (*induct*  $p \ q$  *rule*: *parallel-pos.induct*) *auto*

**lemma** *parallel-remove-prefix*:  $p1 \perp p2 \Longrightarrow$

$\exists p \ i \ j \ q1 \ q2. p1 = p @ i \# q1 \wedge p2 = p @ j \# q2 \wedge i \neq j$

**proof** (*induct*  $p1 \ p2$  *rule*: *parallel-pos.induct*)

**case** ( $\exists i \ p \ j \ q$ )

**then show** *?case* **by** *simp* (*metis* *Cons-eq-append-conv*)

**qed** *auto*

**lemma** *pos-cases*:  $p \leq_p q \vee q <_p p \vee p \perp q$

**by** (*induct*  $p \ q$  *rule*: *parallel-pos.induct*)

(*auto simp*: *less-pos-def*)

**lemma** *parallel-pos-sym*:  $p1 \perp p2 \Longrightarrow p2 \perp p1$

**unfolding** *parallel-pos* **by** *auto*

**lemma** *less-pos-def'*:  $(p <_p q) = (\exists r. q = p @ r \wedge r \neq [])$  (**is**  $?l = ?r$ )

**by** (*auto simp*: *less-pos-def* *less-eq-pos-def*)

**lemma** *pos-append-cases*:

$p1 @ p2 = q1 @ q2 \Longrightarrow$

```

      (∃ q3. p1 = q1 @ q3 ∧ q2 = q3 @ p2) ∨
      (∃ p3. q1 = p1 @ p3 ∧ p2 = p3 @ q2)
proof (induct p1 arbitrary: q1)
  case Nil
  then show ?case by auto
next
  case (Cons i p1' q1) note IH = this
  show ?case
  proof (cases q1)
    case Nil
    then show ?thesis using IH(2) by auto
  next
  case (Cons j q1')
  with IH(2) have id: p1' @ p2 = q1' @ q2 and ij: i = j by auto
  from IH(1)[OF id]
  show ?thesis unfolding Cons ij by auto
qed
qed

```

**lemma** *pos-less-eq-append-not-parallel*:

```

assumes q ≤p p @ q'
shows ¬ (q ⊥ p)
proof -
  from assms obtain r where q @ r = p @ q' unfolding less-eq-pos-def ..
  then have dec:(∃ q3. q = p @ q3 ∧ q' = q3 @ r) ∨
    (∃ p3. p = q @ p3 ∧ r = p3 @ q') (is ?a ∨ ?b) by (rule pos-append-cases)
  then have p ≤p q ∨ q ≤p p unfolding less-eq-pos-def by blast
  then show ?thesis unfolding parallel-pos by auto
qed

```

**lemma** *less-pos-power-split*:  $q <_p p \hat{\ } m \implies \exists p' k. q = p \hat{\ } k @ p' \wedge p' <_p p \wedge k < m$

```

proof (induct m arbitrary: q)
  case 0
  then show ?case by auto
next
  case (Suc n q)
  show ?case
  proof (cases q <p p)
    case True
    show ?thesis
    by (rule exI[of - q], rule exI[of - 0], insert True, auto)
  next
  case False
  from Suc(2) obtain r where pn: p @ p^n = q @ r unfolding less-pos-def'
by auto
  from pos-append-cases[OF this]
  have ∃ r. q = p @ r
  proof

```

```

    assume  $\exists s. p = q @ s \wedge r = s @ p \hat{\ } n$ 
    then obtain  $s$  where  $p: p = q @ s$  by auto
    with False show ?thesis by auto
  qed auto
  then obtain  $r$  where  $q: q = p @ r$  by auto
  with Suc(2) have  $r <_p p \hat{\ } n$  by simp
  from Suc(1)[OF this] obtain  $p' k$  where  $r: r = p \hat{\ } k @ p' p' <_p p k < n$  by
  auto
  show ?thesis unfolding  $q$ 
    by (rule exI[of -  $p'$ ], rule exI[of -  $Suc k$ ], insert  $r$ , auto)
  qed
  qed

```

**definition** *showsl-pos* :: *pos*  $\Rightarrow$  *showsl* **where**  
*showsl-pos* = *showsl-list-gen* ( $\lambda i. \text{showsl } (Suc\ i)$ ) (*STR "empty"*) (*STR ""*) (*STR "."*) (*STR ""*)

**fun** *proper-prefix-list* :: *pos*  $\Rightarrow$  *pos list*  
**where**  
*proper-prefix-list* [] = [] |  
*proper-prefix-list* ( $i \# p$ ) = [] # *map* (*Cons i*) (*proper-prefix-list p*)

**lemma** *proper-prefix-list [simp]*: *set* (*proper-prefix-list p*) = { $q. q <_p p$ }

**proof** (*induction p*)  
**case** (*Cons i p*)  
**note** *IH = this*  
**show** ?case (**is** ? $l = ?r$ )  
**proof** (*rule set-eqI*)  
**fix**  $q$   
**show**  $q \in ?l = (q \in ?r)$   
**proof** (*cases q*)  
**case Nil**  
**have** *less*: []  $<_p i \# p$  **unfolding less-pos-def** by auto  
**show** ?thesis **unfolding Nil** using *less* by auto  
**next**  
**case** (*Cons j q'*)  
**show** ?thesis **unfolding Cons** by (*auto simp: IH*)  
**qed**  
**qed**  
**qed simp**

**definition** *prefix-list* :: *pos*  $\Rightarrow$  *pos list*  
**where**  
*prefix-list p* =  $p \# \text{proper-prefix-list } p$

**lemma** *prefix-list [simp]*: *set* (*prefix-list p*) = { $q. q \leq_p p$ }

**by** (*auto simp: prefix-list-def*)

**definition** *bounded-postfixes* :: *pos*  $\Rightarrow$  *pos list*  $\Rightarrow$  *pos list*

**where**

*bounded-postfixes*  $p$   $ps = \text{map the } [\text{opt} \leftarrow \text{map } (\text{remove-prefix } p) \text{ } ps . \text{opt} \neq \text{None}]$

**lemma** *bounded-postfixes* [*simp*]:

*set* (*bounded-postfixes*  $p$   $ps$ ) = {  $r$ .  $p @ r \in \text{set } ps$  } (**is**  $?l = ?r$ )

**by** (*auto simp: bounded-postfixes-def*)

(*metis* (*mono-tags, lifting*) *image-eqI mem-Collect-eq option.sel remove-prefix-append*)

**definition** *left-of-pos* ::  $pos \Rightarrow pos \Rightarrow bool$

**where**

*left-of-pos*  $p$   $q = (\exists r$   $i$   $j$ .  $r @ [i] \leq_p p \wedge r @ [j] \leq_p q \wedge i < j$ )

**lemma** *left-of-pos-append*:

*left-of-pos*  $p$   $q \Longrightarrow \text{left-of-pos } (p @ p') (q @ q')$

**apply** (*simp add: left-of-pos-def*)

**using** *less-eq-pos-simps(1) order-pos.order.trans* **by** *blast*

**lemma** *append-left-of-pos*:

*left-of-pos*  $p$   $q = \text{left-of-pos } (p' @ p) (p' @ q)$

**proof** (*rule iffI*)

**assume** *left-of-pos*  $p$   $q$

**then show** *left-of-pos*  $(p' @ p) (p' @ q)$

**unfolding** *left-of-pos-def* **by** (*metis less-eq-pos-simps(2) append-assoc*)

**next**

**assume** *left-of-pos*  $(p' @ p) (p' @ q)$

**then show** *left-of-pos*  $p$   $q$

**proof** (*induct p' arbitrary: p q rule:rev-induct*)

**case** (*snoc a p'*)

**then have**  $IH: \text{left-of-pos } (p' @ p) (p' @ q) \Longrightarrow \text{left-of-pos } p$   $q$  **and**

*left:left-of-pos*  $((p' @ [a]) @ p) ((p' @ [a]) @ q)$  **by** *auto*

**from** *left[unfolded left-of-pos-def]* **have** *left-of-pos*  $(p' @ (a \# p)) (p' @ (a \# q))$

**by** (*metis append-assoc append-Cons append.left-neutral snoc.premis*)

**with**  $IH$  **have** *left-of-pos*  $(a \# p) (a \# q)$  **unfolding** *left-of-pos-def* **by** (*metis left-of-pos-def snoc.hyps*)

**then obtain**  $r$   $i$   $j$   $r'$   $r''$  **where**  $x:r @ [i] @ r' = a \# p$  **and**  $y:(r @ [j]) @ r'' = a \# q$

**and**  $ij:i < j$  **unfolding** *left-of-pos-def less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*

**then have**  $\square <_p r$  **unfolding** *less-pos-def'*

**by** (*metis append-Nil append-Cons not-less-iff-gr-or-eq list.inject*)

**with**  $x$  **obtain**  $rr$  **where**  $r = a \# rr$  **using** *list.exhaust[of r]*

**by** (*metis less-eq-pos-simps(1) less-eq-pos-simps(4) less-pos-simps(1) append.left-neutral*)

**with**  $x$   $y$  **have**  $rr @ [i] @ r' = p$  **and**  $y:(rr @ [j]) @ r'' = q$  **by** *auto*

**with**  $ij$  **show**  $?case$  **unfolding** *left-of-pos-def less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*

**qed** *simp*

**qed**

**lemma** *left-pos-parallel*: *left-of-pos*  $p$   $q \Longrightarrow q \perp p$  **unfolding** *left-of-pos-def*

**proof** –

**assume**  $\exists r\ i\ j. r\ @\ [i] \leq_p p \wedge r\ @\ [j] \leq_p q \wedge i < j$   
**then obtain**  $r\ i\ j$  **where**  $rp:r\ @\ [i] \leq_p p$  **and**  $rq:r\ @\ [j] \leq_p q$  **and**  $ij:i < j$  **by**  
*auto*  
**from**  $rp$  **obtain**  $p'$  **where**  $rp:p = r\ @\ i \# p'$  **unfolding** *less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $rq$  **obtain**  $q'$  **where**  $rq:q = (r\ @\ (j \# q'))$  **unfolding** *less-eq-pos-def* **by**  
*auto*  
**from**  $rp\ rq\ ij$  **have**  $pq:\neg p \leq_p q$  **by** *force*  
**from**  $rp\ rq\ ij$  **have**  $\neg q \leq_p p$  **by** *force*  
**with**  $pq$  **show** *?thesis* **using** *parallel-pos* **by** *auto*  
**qed**

**lemma** *left-of-append-cases*:  $left-of-pos\ (p0\ @\ p1)\ q \implies p0 <_p q \vee left-of-pos\ p0\ q$

**proof** –

**assume**  $left-of-pos\ (p0\ @\ p1)\ q$   
**then obtain**  $r\ i\ j$  **where**  $rp:r\ @\ [i] \leq_p (p0\ @\ p1)$  **and**  $rq:r\ @\ [j] \leq_p q$  **and**  $ij:i < j$   
**unfolding** *left-of-pos-def* **by** *auto*  
**show** *?thesis* **proof**(*cases*  $p0 \leq_p r$ )  
**case** *True*  
**with**  $rq$  **have**  $p0 <_p q$   
**by** (*metis* *less-eq-pos-simps*(1) *less-eq-pos-simps*(5) *less-pos-def* *list.simps*(3) *order-pos.order.trans*)  
**then show** *?thesis* **by** *auto*  
**next**  
**case** *False*  
**then have**  $aux:\neg (\exists r'. p0\ @\ r' = r)$  **unfolding** *less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $rp$  **have**  $par:\neg (r\ @\ [i] \perp p0)$  **using** *pos-less-eq-append-not-parallel* **by**  
*auto*  
**from**  $aux$  **have**  $a:\neg (p0 \leq_p r)$  **unfolding** *less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $rp$  **have**  $\neg (p0 \perp r)$   
**using** *less-eq-pos-simps*(1) *order-pos.order.trans* *parallel-pos* *pos-less-eq-append-not-parallel*  
**by** *blast*  
**with**  $a$  **have**  $r <_p p0$  **using** *pos-cases* **by** *auto*  
**then obtain**  $oo$  **where**  $p0:p0 = r\ @\ oo$  **and**  $\square <_p oo$  **unfolding** *less-pos-def*  
*less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*  
**have**  $\neg (p0 <_p r\ @\ [i])$  **unfolding** *less-pos-def* *less-eq-pos-def*  
**by** (*metis* *aux* *butlast-append* *butlast-snoc* *self-append-conv*)  
**with**  $par$  **have**  $r\ @\ [i] \leq_p p0$  **using** *pos-cases* **by** *auto*  
**with**  $ij$  **this**[*unfolded* *less-eq-pos-def*] **have**  $left-of-pos\ p0\ q$  **unfolding** *left-of-pos-def*  
**using**  $rq$  **by** *auto*  
**then show** *?thesis* **by** *auto*  
**qed**  
**qed**

**lemma** *append-left-of-cases*:

**assumes** *left*:  $left-of-pos\ q\ (p0\ @\ p1)$   
**shows**  $p0 <_p q \vee left-of-pos\ q\ p0$

**proof** –  
**from** *left* **obtain**  $r\ i\ j$  **where**  $rp:r\ @\ [i] \leq_p q$  **and**  $rq:r\ @\ [j] \leq_p (p0\ @\ p1)$  **and**  
 $ij:i < j$   
**unfolding** *left-of-pos-def* **by** *auto*  
**show** *?thesis* **proof**(*cases*  $p0 \leq_p r$ )  
**case** *True*  
**with**  $rp$  **have**  $p0 <_p q$  **unfolding** *less-pos-def*  
**by** (*meson* *less-eq-pos-simps*(1) *less-eq-pos-simps*(5) *list.simps*(3) *order-pos.order.trans*)  
**then show** *?thesis* **by** *auto*  
**next**  
**case** *False*  
**then have**  $aux:\neg (\exists\ r'.\ p0\ @\ r' = r)$  **unfolding** *less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $rp\ rq$  **have**  $par:\neg (r\ @\ [j] \perp p0)$  **using** *pos-less-eq-append-not-parallel* **by**  
*auto*  
**from**  $aux$  **have**  $a:\neg (p0 \leq_p r)$  **unfolding** *less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $rq$  **have**  $\neg (p0 \perp r)$   
**using** *less-eq-pos-simps*(1) *order-pos.order.trans* *parallel-pos* *pos-less-eq-append-not-parallel*  
**by** *blast*  
**with**  $a$  **have**  $r <_p p0$  **using** *pos-cases* **by** *auto*  
**then obtain**  $oo$  **where**  $p0:p0 = r\ @\ oo$  **and**  $\square <_p oo$  **unfolding** *less-pos-def*  
*less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*  
**have**  $\neg (p0 <_p r\ @\ [j])$  **unfolding** *less-pos-def* *less-eq-pos-def* **using**  $p0\ a$   
*list.exhaust*[of  $p0$ ]  
**by** (*metis* *append-Nil2* *aux* *butlast-append* *butlast-snoc*)  
**with**  $par$  **have**  $r\ @\ [j] \leq_p p0$  **using** *pos-cases* **by** *auto*  
**with**  $ij$  *this*[*unfolded* *less-eq-pos-def*] **have** *left-of-pos*  $q\ p0$  **unfolding** *left-of-pos-def*  
**using**  $rp$  **by** *auto*  
**then show** *?thesis* **by** *auto*  
**qed**  
**qed**

**lemma** *parallel-imp-right-or-left-of*:

**assumes**  $par:p \perp q$  **shows** *left-of-pos*  $p\ q \vee$  *left-of-pos*  $q\ p$   
**proof** –  
**from** *parallel-remove-prefix*[*OF*  $par$ ] **obtain**  $r\ i\ j\ p'\ q'$  **where**  $p = r\ @\ i\ \# p'$   
**and**  $q = r\ @\ j\ \# q'$   
**and**  $ij:i \neq j$  **by** *blast*  
**then have**  $r\ @\ [i] \leq_p p \wedge r\ @\ [j] \leq_p q$  **by** *simp*  
**then show** *?thesis* **unfolding** *left-of-pos-def* **using**  $ij$  *less-linear* **by** *blast*  
**qed**

**lemma** *left-of-imp-not-right-of*:

**assumes**  $l:left-of-pos\ p\ q$  **shows**  $\neg left-of-pos\ q\ p$   
**proof**  
**assume**  $l':left-of-pos\ q\ p$   
**from**  $l$  **obtain**  $r\ i\ j$  **where**  $r\ @\ [i] \leq_p p$  **and**  $ij:i < j$  **and**  $r\ @\ [j] \leq_p q$  **unfolding**  
*left-of-pos-def* **by** *blast*  
**then obtain**  $p0\ q0$  **where**  $p:p = (r\ @\ [i])\ @\ p0$  **and**  $q:q = (r\ @\ [j])\ @\ q0$   
**unfolding** *less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*

**from**  $l'$  **obtain**  $r' i' j'$  **where**  $r' @ [j'] \leq_p p$  **and**  $ij':i' < j'$  **and**  $r' @ [i'] \leq_p q$   
**unfolding** *left-of-pos-def* **by** *blast*  
**then obtain**  $p0' q0'$  **where**  $p':p = (r' @ [j']) @ p0'$  **and**  $q':q = (r' @ [i']) @ q0'$   
**unfolding** *less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $p p'$  **have**  $p:r @ (i \# p0) = r' @ (j' \# p0')$  **by** *auto*  
**from**  $q q'$  **have**  $q:r @ (j \# q0) = r' @ (i' \# q0')$  **by** *auto*  
**with**  $p ij ij'$  **have**  $ne:r \neq r'$  **using** *same-append-eq[of r]* **by** (*metis less-imp-not-less list.inject*)  
**have**  $nlt:\neg r <_p r'$  **proof**  
**assume**  $r <_p r'$   
**then obtain**  $r2$  **where**  $r1:r' = r @ r2$  **and**  $r2:r2 \neq []$  **unfolding** *less-pos-def less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $p$  **have**  $p':i \# p0 = r2 @ j' \# p0'$  **unfolding** *r1 append-assoc* **using** *less-eq-pos-simps(2)* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $q$  **have**  $q':j \# q0 = r2 @ i' \# q0'$  **unfolding** *r1 append-assoc* **using** *less-eq-pos-simps(2)* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $r2$  **obtain**  $k rr$  **where**  $r2:r2 = k\# rr$  **by** (*cases r2, auto*)  
**from**  $p' q' ij$  *list.inject* **show** *False* **unfolding**  $r2$  **by** *simp*  
**qed**  
**have**  $\neg r' <_p r$  **proof**  
**assume**  $r' <_p r$   
**then obtain**  $r2$  **where**  $r1:r = r' @ r2$  **and**  $r2:r2 \neq []$  **unfolding** *less-pos-def less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $p$  **have**  $p':r2 @ i \# p0 = j' \# p0'$  **unfolding** *r1 append-assoc* **using** *less-eq-pos-simps(2)* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $q$  **have**  $q':r2 @ j \# q0 = i' \# q0'$  **unfolding** *r1 append-assoc* **using** *less-eq-pos-simps(2)* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $r2$  **obtain**  $k rr$  **where**  $r2:r2 = k\# rr$  **by** (*cases r2, auto*)  
**from**  $p' q' ij'$  *list.inject* **show** *False* **unfolding**  $r2$  **by** *simp*  
**qed**  
**with**  $nlt ne$  **have**  $r \perp r'$  **by** (*auto simp: parallel-pos less-pos-def*)  
**with**  $p q$  **show** *False* **by** (*metis less-eq-pos-simps(1) pos-less-eq-append-not-parallel*)  
**qed**

**primrec** *is-left-of* :: *pos*  $\Rightarrow$  *pos*  $\Rightarrow$  *bool*

**where**

*left-Nil*: *is-left-of* []  $q = False$

| *left-Cons*: *is-left-of* ( $i \# p$ )  $q =$

(*case q of*

[]  $\Rightarrow False$

|  $j \# q' \Rightarrow$  *if*  $i < j$  *then* *True* *else if*  $i > j$  *then* *False* *else* *is-left-of*  $p q'$ )

**lemma** *is-left-of*: *is-left-of*  $p q =$  *left-of-pos*  $p q$

**proof**

**assume**  $l:$ *is-left-of*  $p q$

**then show** *left-of-pos*  $p q$

**proof** (*induct p arbitrary:q*)

**case** *Nil*

**with** *left-Nil* **show** *?case* **by** *auto*

```

next
  case (Cons i p) note IH = this
  assume l:is-left-of (i # p) q
  show ?case
  proof (cases q)
    case Nil
    with l show ?thesis unfolding left-Cons by auto
  next
  case (Cons j q')
  show ?thesis
  proof (cases  $\neg (i < j)$ , cases  $j < i$ )
    case True
    with l Cons show ?thesis unfolding left-Cons by auto
  next
  assume  $\neg j < i$  and  $\neg i < j$ 
  then have  $ij:i = j$  by auto
  with Cons l have is-left-of p q' unfolding left-Cons by auto
  with IH have left-of-pos p q' by blast
  with ij show left-of-pos (i # p) q unfolding Cons left-of-pos-def
    by (metis append-Cons less-eq-pos-simps(4))
  next
  assume  $ij:\neg \neg (i < j)$ 
  then have  $[] @ [i] \leq_p (i \# p) \wedge [] @ [j] \leq_p (j \# q')$  unfolding less-eq-pos-def
  by auto
  with Cons ij show ?thesis unfolding left-of-pos-def by blast
  qed
  qed
  qed
next
  assume l:left-of-pos p q
  from this[unfolded left-of-pos-def] obtain r i j where  $r @ [i] \leq_p p$  and  $r @ [j] \leq_p q$ 
  and  $ij:i < j$  by blast
  then obtain p' q' where  $p = (r @ [i]) @ p'$  and  $q = (r @ [j]) @ q'$  unfolding
  less-eq-pos-def
  by auto
  then show is-left-of p q
  proof (induct r arbitrary: p q p' q')
    case Nil
    assume  $p:p = ([] @ [i]) @ p'$  and  $q:q = ([] @ [j]) @ q'$ 
    with l[unfolded p q append-Nil] show ?case using left-Cons ij by force
  next
  case (Cons k r') note IH = this
  assume  $p:p = ((k \# r') @ [i]) @ p'$  and  $q:q = ((k \# r') @ [j]) @ q'$ 
  from ij have left-of-pos  $((r' @ [i]) @ p') ((r' @ [j]) @ q')$  unfolding
  left-of-pos-def
  by (metis less-eq-pos-def)
  with IH have is-left-of  $((r' @ [i]) @ p') ((r' @ [j]) @ q')$  by auto
  then show is-left-of p q unfolding p q using left-Cons by force

```

**qed**  
**qed**

**abbreviation** *right-of-pos* :: *pos*  $\Rightarrow$  *pos*  $\Rightarrow$  *bool*  
**where**

*right-of-pos* *p q*  $\equiv$  *left-of-pos* *q p*

**lemma** *remove-prefix-same* [*simp*]:  
*remove-prefix* *p p* = *Some* []  
**by** (*induct* *p*) *simp-all*

**definition** *pos-diff* *p q* = *the* (*remove-prefix* *q p*)

**lemma** *prefix-pos-diff* [*simp*]:  
**assumes**  $p \leq_p q$   
**shows**  $p @ \text{pos-diff } q = q$   
**using** *suffix-exists* [*OF* *assms*] **by** (*auto simp: pos-diff-def*)

**lemma** *pos-diff-Nil2* [*simp*]:  
*pos-diff* *p* [] = *p*  
**by** (*auto simp: pos-diff-def*)

**lemma** *inj-nat-to-pos*: *inj* (*rec-nat* [] *Cons*) (**is** *inj* ?*f*)  
**unfolding** *inj-on-def*  
**proof** (*intro ballI impI*)  
**fix** *x y*  
**show** ?*f* *x* = ?*f* *y*  $\Longrightarrow$  *x* = *y*  
**proof** (*induct* *x* *arbitrary: y*)  
**case** 0  
**then show** ?*case* **by** (*cases* *y*, *auto*)  
**next**  
**case** (*Suc* *x sy*)  
**then obtain** *y* **where** *sy*: *sy* = *Suc* *y* **by** (*cases* *sy*, *auto*)  
**from** *Suc*(2)[*unfolded* *sy*] **have** *id*: ?*f* *x* = ?*f* *y* **by** *auto*  
**from** *Suc*(1)[*OF* *this*] *sy* **show** ?*case* **by** *simp*  
**qed**  
**qed**

**lemma** *infinite-UNIV-pos*[*simp*]: *infinite* (*UNIV* :: *pos* *set*)  
**proof**  
**assume** *finite* (*UNIV* :: *pos* *set*)  
**from** *finite-subset*[*OF* - *this*, *of* *range* (*rec-nat* [] *Cons*)]  
*range-inj-infinite*[*OF* *inj-nat-to-pos*]  
**show** *False* **by** *blast*  
**qed**

**lemma** *less-pos-right-mono*:  
 $p @ q <_p r @ q \Longrightarrow p <_p r$   
**proof** (*induct* *q* *rule: rev-induct*)

```

case (snoc x xs)
thus ?case
  by (simp add: less-pos-def less-eq-pos-def)
      (metis append-is-Nil-conv butlast-append butlast-snoc list.simps(3))
qed auto

```

```

lemma less-pos-left-mono:
   $p @ q <_p p @ r \implies q <_p r$ 
by auto

```

**end**

## 10 More Results on Terms

In this theory we introduce many more concepts of terms, we provide several results that link various notions, e.g., positions, subterms, contexts, substitutions, etc.

**theory** *Term-More*

**imports**

*Position*

*Subterm-and-Context*

*Polynomial-Factorization.Missing-List*

**begin**

*showl-Instance for Terms*

```

fun showsl-term' :: ('f  $\Rightarrow$  showsl)  $\Rightarrow$  ('v  $\Rightarrow$  showsl)  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v) term  $\Rightarrow$  showsl

```

**where**

```

  showsl-term' fun var (Var x) = var x |

```

```

  showsl-term' fun var (Fun f ts) =

```

```

    fun f  $\circ$  showsl-list-gen id (STR "'") (STR "'") (STR "'") (STR "'") (map
(showsl-term' fun var) ts)

```

```

abbreviation showsl-nat-var :: nat  $\Rightarrow$  showsl

```

**where**

```

  showsl-nat-var i  $\equiv$  showsl-lit (STR "'x'")  $\circ$  showsl i

```

```

abbreviation showsl-nat-term :: ('f::showl, nat) term  $\Rightarrow$  showsl

```

**where**

```

  showsl-nat-term  $\equiv$  showsl-term' showsl showsl-nat-var

```

```

instantiation term :: (showl,showl)showl

```

**begin**

```

definition showsl (t :: ('a,'b)term) = showsl-term' showsl showsl t

```

```

definition showsl-list (xs :: ('a,'b)term list) = default-showsl-list showsl xs

```

**instance** ..

**end**

*showl-Instance for Contexts*

```

fun showsl-ctxt' :: ('f ⇒ showsl) ⇒ ('v ⇒ showsl) ⇒ ('f, 'v) ctxt ⇒ showsl where
  showsl-ctxt' fun var (Hole) = showsl-lit (STR "[]")
| showsl-ctxt' fun var (More f ss1 D ss2) = (
  fun f ◦ showsl (STR "'") ◦
  showsl-list-gen (showsl-term' fun var) (STR ""') (STR ""') (STR ", ") (STR ",
  ") ss1 ◦
  showsl-ctxt' fun var D ◦
  showsl-list-gen (showsl-term' fun var) (STR "'") (STR ", ") (STR ", ") (STR
  "'") ss2
  )

```

**instantiation** ctxt :: (showl,showl)showl

**begin**

**definition** showsl (t :: ('a,'b)ctxt) = showsl-ctxt' showsl showsl t

**definition** showsl-list (xs :: ('a,'b)ctxt list) = default-showsl-list showsl xs

**instance** ..

**end**

General Folds on Terms

**context**

**begin**

**qualified fun**

fold :: ('v ⇒ 'a) ⇒ ('f ⇒ 'a list ⇒ 'a) ⇒ ('f, 'v) term ⇒ 'a

**where**

fold var fun (Var x) = var x |

fold var fun (Fun f ts) = fun f (map (fold var fun) ts)

**end**

**declare** term.disc [intro]

**abbreviation** num-args t ≡ length (args t)

**definition** funas-args-term :: ('f, 'v) term ⇒ 'f sig

**where**

funas-args-term t =  $\bigcup$ (set (map funas-term (args t)))

**fun** eroot :: ('f, 'v) term ⇒ ('f × nat) + 'v

**where**

eroot (Fun f ts) = Inl (f, length ts) |

eroot (Var x) = Inr x

**abbreviation** root-set ≡ set-option ◦ root

**lemma** funas-term-conv:

funas-term t = set-option (root t)  $\cup$  funas-args-term t

**by** (cases t) (simp-all add: funas-args-term-def)

The *depth* of a term is defined as follows:

**fun** depth :: ('f, 'v) term ⇒ nat

**where**  
 $depth (Var \ -) = 0 \mid$   
 $depth (Fun \ - \ []) = 0 \mid$   
 $depth (Fun \ - \ ts) = 1 + Max (set (map \ depth \ ts))$

**declare** *conj-cong* [*fundef-cong*]

The positions of a term

**fun** *poss* :: ('f, 'v) term  $\Rightarrow$  pos set **where**  
 $poss (Var \ x) = \{\ [] \} \mid$   
 $poss (Fun \ f \ ss) = \{\ [] \} \cup \{i \ \# \ p \mid i \ p. \ i < length \ ss \wedge p \in poss (ss \ ! \ i)\}$   
**declare** *conj-cong* [*fundef-cong del*]

**lemma** *Cons-poss-Var* [*simp*]:  
 $i \ \# \ p \in poss (Var \ x) \longleftrightarrow False$   
**by** *simp*

**lemma** *elem-size-size-list-size* [*termination-simp*]:  
 $x \in set \ xs \Longrightarrow size \ x < size-list \ size \ xs$   
**by** (*induct xs*) *auto*

The set of function positions of a term

**fun** *fun-poss* :: ('f, 'v) term  $\Rightarrow$  pos set  
**where**  
 $fun-poss (Var \ x) = \{\} \mid$   
 $fun-poss (Fun \ f \ ts) = \{\ [] \} \cup (\bigcup i < length \ ts. \{i \ \# \ p \mid p. \ p \in fun-poss (ts \ ! \ i)\})$

**lemma** *fun-poss-imp-poss*:  
**assumes**  $p \in fun-poss \ t$   
**shows**  $p \in poss \ t$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct t arbitrary: p*) *auto*

**lemma** *finite-fun-poss*:  
 $finite (fun-poss \ t)$   
**by** (*induct t*) *auto*

The set of variable positions of a term

**fun** *var-poss* :: ('f, 'v) term  $\Rightarrow$  pos set  
**where**  
 $var-poss (Var \ x) = \{\ [] \} \mid$   
 $var-poss (Fun \ f \ ts) = (\bigcup i < length \ ts. \{i \ \# \ p \mid p. \ p \in var-poss (ts \ ! \ i)\})$

**lemma** *var-poss-imp-poss*:  
**assumes**  $p \in var-poss \ t$   
**shows**  $p \in poss \ t$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct t arbitrary: p*) *auto*

**lemma** *finite-var-poss*:  
 $finite (var-poss \ t)$

**by** (*induct t*) *auto*

**lemma** *poss-simps* [*symmetric, simp*]:

*poss t = fun-poss t  $\cup$  var-poss t*

*poss t = var-poss t  $\cup$  fun-poss t*

*fun-poss t = poss t - var-poss t*

*var-poss t = poss t - fun-poss t*

**by** (*induct-tac* [!]) *t*) *auto*

**lemma** *finite-poss* [*simp*]:

*finite (poss t)*

**by** (*subst poss-simps* [*symmetric*]) (*metis finite-Un finite-fun-poss finite-var-poss*)

The subterm of a term *s* at position *p* is defined as follows:

**fun** *subt-at* :: (*f*, *v*) *term*  $\Rightarrow$  *pos*  $\Rightarrow$  (*f*, *v*) *term* (**infixl** |'- 67)

**where**

*s* |- [] = *s* |

*Fun f ss* |- (*i* # *p*) = (*ss* ! *i*) |- *p*

**lemma** *var-poss-iff*:

*p*  $\in$  *var-poss t*  $\iff$  ( $\exists x. p \in$  *poss t*  $\wedge$  *t* |- *p* = *Var x*)

**by** (*induct t arbitrary: p*) *auto*

**lemma** *fun-poss-fun-conv*:

**assumes** *p*  $\in$  *fun-poss t*

**shows**  $\exists f ts. t$  |- *p* = *Fun f ts*

**proof** (*cases t* |- *p*)

**case** (*Var x*)

**have** *p-in-t*: *p*  $\in$  *poss t* **using** *fun-poss-imp-poss*[*OF assms*].

**then have** *p*  $\in$  *poss t* - *fun-poss t* **using** *Var(1) var-poss-iff* **by** *auto*

**then show** *?thesis* **using** *assms* **by** *blast*

**next**

**case** (*Fun f ts*) **then show** *?thesis* **by** *auto*

**qed**

**lemma** *pos-append-poss*:

*p*  $\in$  *poss t*  $\implies$  *q*  $\in$  *poss (t* |- *p)*  $\implies$  *p* @ *q*  $\in$  *poss t*

**proof** (*induct t arbitrary: p q*)

**case** (*Fun f ts p q*)

**show** *?case*

**proof** (*cases p*)

**case** *Nil* **then show** *?thesis* **using** *Fun* **by** *auto*

**next**

**case** (*Cons i p'*)

**with** *Fun* **have** *i*: *i* < *length ts* **and** *p'*: *p'*  $\in$  *poss (ts* ! *i)* **by** *auto*

**then have** *mem*: *ts* ! *i*  $\in$  *set ts* **by** *auto*

**from** *Fun(3)* **have** *q*  $\in$  *poss (ts* ! *i* |- *p')* **by** (*auto simp: Cons*)

**from** *Fun(1)* [*OF mem p' this*]

**show** *?thesis* **by** (*auto simp: Cons i*)

**qed**  
**qed simp**

Creating a context from a term by adding a hole at a specific position.

**fun**  
*ctxt-of-pos-term* ::  $pos \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) term \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) ctxt$   
**where**  
*ctxt-of-pos-term* []  $t = \square \mid$   
*ctxt-of-pos-term* ( $i \# ps$ ) ( $Fun f ts$ ) =  
*More f* (*take i ts*) (*ctxt-of-pos-term ps* ( $ts!i$ )) (*drop* (*Suc i*)  $ts$ )

**lemma** *ctxt-supt-id*:  
**assumes**  $p \in poss\ t$   
**shows** (*ctxt-of-pos-term p t*) $\langle t \mid - p \rangle = t$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct t arbitrary: p*) (*auto simp: id-take-nth-drop [symmetric]*)

Let  $s$  and  $t$  be terms. The following three statements are equivalent:

1.  $s \triangleright t$
2.  $\exists p \in poss\ s. s \mid - p = t$
3.  $\exists C. s = C \langle t \rangle$

The position of the hole in a context is uniquely determined.

**fun**  
*hole-pos* ::  $('f, 'v) ctxt \Rightarrow pos$   
**where**  
*hole-pos* [] = []  $\mid$   
*hole-pos* (*More f ss D ts*) = *length ss*  $\#$  *hole-pos D*

**lemma** *hole-pos-ctxt-of-pos-term [simp]*:  
**assumes**  $p \in poss\ t$   
**shows** *hole-pos* (*ctxt-of-pos-term p t*) =  $p$   
**using** *assms*  
**proof** (*induct t arbitrary: p*)  
**case** ( $Fun f ts$ )  
**show** ?*case*  
**proof** (*cases p*)  
**case** *Nil*  
**then show** ?*thesis* **using** *Fun* **by** *auto*  
**next**  
**case** ( $Cons i q$ )  
**with** *Fun(2)* **have**  $i < length\ ts$  **and**  $q \in poss\ (ts\ !\ i)$  **by** *auto*  
**then have**  $ts\ !\ i \in set\ ts$  **by** *auto*  
**from** *Fun(1)[OF this q]* *Cons i* **show** ?*thesis* **by** *simp*  
**qed**  
**qed simp**

**lemma** *hole-pos-id-ctxt*:  
**assumes**  $C\langle s \rangle = t$   
**shows** *ctxt-of-pos-term* (*hole-pos*  $C$ )  $t = C$   
**using** *assms*  
**proof** (*induct*  $C$  *arbitrary*:  $t$ )  
**case** (*More*  $f$  *bef*  $C$  *aft*)  
**then show** ?*case*  
**proof** (*cases*  $t$ )  
**case** (*Fun*  $g$   $ts$ )  
**with** *More* **have** [*simp*]:  $g = f$  **by** *simp*  
**from** *Fun More* **have** *bef*: *take* (*length* *bef*)  $ts = bef$  **by** *auto*  
**from** *Fun More* **have** *aft*: *drop* (*Suc* (*length* *bef*))  $ts = aft$  **by** *auto*  
**from** *Fun More* **have**  $Cs$ :  $C\langle s \rangle = ts \text{ ! } length \text{ bef}$  **by** *auto*  
**from** *Fun More* **show** ?*thesis* **by** (*simp add: bef aft More(1)[OF Cs]*)  
**qed** *simp*  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *supteq-imp-subt-at*:  
**assumes**  $s \supseteq t$   
**shows**  $\exists p \in poss \ s. \ s|-p = t$   
**using** *assms* **proof** (*induct*  $s$   $t$  *rule: supteq.induct*)  
**case** (*refl*  $s$ )  
**have**  $\square \in poss \ s$  **by** (*induct*  $s$  *rule: term.induct*) *auto*  
**have**  $s|-\square = s$  **by** *simp*  
**from**  $\langle \square \in poss \ s \rangle$  **and**  $\langle s|-\square = s \rangle$  **show** ?*case* **by** *best*  
**next**  
**case** (*subt*  $u$   $ss$   $t$   $f$ )  
**then obtain**  $p$  **where**  $p \in poss \ u$  **and**  $u|-p = t$  **by** *best*  
**from**  $\langle u \in set \ ss \rangle$  **obtain**  $i$   
**where**  $i < length \ ss$  **and**  $u = ss!i$  **by** (*auto simp: in-set-conv-nth*)  
**from**  $\langle i < length \ ss \rangle$  **and**  $\langle p \in poss \ u \rangle$   
**have**  $i \# p \in poss \ (Fun \ f \ ss)$  **unfolding**  $\langle u = ss!i \rangle$  **by** *simp*  
**have**  $Fun \ f \ ss|- (i \# p) = t$   
**unfolding** *subt-at.simps* **unfolding**  $\langle u = ss!i \rangle$  [*symmetric*] **by** (*rule*  $\langle u|-p = t \rangle$ )  
**with**  $\langle i \# p \in poss \ (Fun \ f \ ss) \rangle$  **show** ?*case* **by** *best*  
**qed**

**lemma** *subt-at-imp-ctxt*:  
**assumes**  $p \in poss \ s$   
**shows**  $\exists C. \ C\langle s|-p \rangle = s$   
**using** *assms* **proof** (*induct*  $p$  *arbitrary*:  $s$ )  
**case** (*Nil*  $s$ )  
**have**  $\square \langle s|-\square \rangle = s$  **by** *simp*  
**then show** ?*case* **by** *best*  
**next**  
**case** (*Cons*  $i$   $p$   $s$ )  
**then obtain**  $f \ ss$  **where**  $s = Fun \ f \ ss$  **by** (*cases*  $s$ ) *auto*  
**with**  $\langle i \# p \in poss \ s \rangle$  **obtain**  $u :: ('a, 'b) \ term$   
**where**  $u = ss!i$  **and**  $p \in poss \ u$  **and**  $i < length \ ss$  **by** *auto*

**from** *Cons* **and**  $\langle p \in \text{poss } u \rangle$  **obtain** *D* **where**  $D\langle u|-p \rangle = u$  **by** *auto*  
**let**  $?ss1 = \text{take } i \text{ } ss$  **and**  $?ss2 = \text{drop } (\text{Suc } i) \text{ } ss$   
**let**  $?E = \text{More } f \text{ } ?ss1 \text{ } D \text{ } ?ss2$   
**have**  $?ss1 @ D\langle u|-p \rangle \# ?ss2 = ss$  (**is**  $?ss = ss$ ) **unfolding**  $\langle D\langle u|-p \rangle = u \rangle$  **unfolding**  
 $\langle u = ss!i \rangle$   
**unfolding** *id-take-nth-drop*[*OF*  $\langle i < \text{length } ss \rangle$ , *symmetric*] ..  
**have**  $s|- (i\#p) = u|-p$  **unfolding**  $\langle s = \text{Fun } f \text{ } ss \rangle$  **using**  $\langle u = ss!i \rangle$  **by** *simp*  
**have**  $?E\langle s|- (i\#p) \rangle = s$   
**unfolding** *ctxt-apply-term.simps*  $\langle s|- (i\#p) = u|-p \rangle$   $\langle ?ss = ss \rangle$  **unfolding**  $\langle s =$   
 $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ss \rangle$  ..  
**then show**  $?case$  **by** *best*  
**qed**

**lemma** *subt-at-imp-supteq'*:  
**assumes**  $p \in \text{poss } s$  **and**  $s|-p = t$   
**shows**  $s \triangleright t$   
**proof** –  
**from**  $\langle p \in \text{poss } s \rangle$  **obtain** *C* **where**  $C\langle s|-p \rangle = s$  **using** *subt-at-imp-ctxt* **by** *best*  
**then show**  $?thesis$  **unfolding**  $\langle s|-p = t \rangle$  **using** *ctxt-imp-supteq* **by** *auto*  
**qed**

**lemma** *subt-at-imp-supteq*:  $p \in \text{poss } s \implies s \triangleright s|-p$   
**by** (*simp add: subt-at-imp-supteq'*)

**lemma** *fun-poss-ctxt-apply-term*:  
**assumes**  $p \in \text{fun-poss } C\langle s \rangle$   
**shows**  $(\forall t. p \in \text{fun-poss } C\langle t \rangle) \vee (\exists q. p = (\text{hole-pos } C) @ q \wedge q \in \text{fun-poss } s)$   
**using** *assms*  
**proof** (*induct p arbitrary: C*)  
**case** *Nil* **then show**  $?case$  **by** (*cases C*) *auto*  
**next**  
**case** (*Cons i p*)  
**then show**  $?case$   
**proof** (*cases C*)  
**case** (*More f bef C' aft*)  
**with** *Cons(2)* **have**  $i < \text{length } (\text{bef } @ C'\langle s \rangle \# \text{aft})$  **by** *auto*  
**consider**  $i < \text{length } \text{bef} \mid (C') \ i = \text{length } \text{bef} \mid i > \text{length } \text{bef}$   
**by** (*cases i < length bef, auto, cases i = length bef, auto*)  
**then show**  $?thesis$   
**proof** (*cases*)  
**case** *C'*  
**then have**  $p \in \text{fun-poss } C'\langle s \rangle$  **using** *More Cons* **by** *auto*  
**from** *Cons(1)*[*OF this*] *More C'* **show**  $?thesis$  **by** *auto*  
**qed** (*insert More Cons, auto simp: nth-append*)  
**qed** *auto*  
**qed**

Conversions between contexts and proper subterms.

By adding *non-empty* to statements 2 and 3 a similar characterisation for

proper subterms is obtained:

1.  $s \triangleright t$
2.  $\exists i p. i \# p \in \text{poss } s \wedge s|-(i \# p) = t$
3.  $\exists C. C \neq \square \wedge s = C\langle t \rangle$

**lemma** *supt-imp-subt-at-nepos*:

**assumes**  $s \triangleright t$  **shows**  $\exists i p. i \# p \in \text{poss } s \wedge s|-(i \# p) = t$

**proof** –

**from** *assms* **have**  $s \triangleright t$  **and**  $s \neq t$  **unfolding** *supt-supteq-conv* **by** *auto*

**then obtain**  $p$  **where** *supteq*:  $p \in \text{poss } s \wedge s|_p = t$  **using** *supteq-imp-subt-at* **by** *best*

**have**  $p \neq \square$

**proof**

**assume**  $p = \square$  **then have**  $s = t$  **using**  $\langle s|_p = t \rangle$  **by** *simp*

**then show** *False* **using**  $\langle s \neq t \rangle$  **by** *simp*

**qed**

**then obtain**  $i q$  **where**  $p = i \# q$  **by** (*cases p*) *simp*

**with** *supteq* **show** *?thesis* **by** *auto*

**qed**

**lemma** *arg-neq*:

**assumes**  $i < \text{length } ss$  **and**  $ss!i = \text{Fun } f \ ss$  **shows** *False*

**proof** –

**from**  $\langle i < \text{length } ss \rangle$  **have**  $(ss!i) \in \text{set } ss$  **by** *auto*

**with** *assms* **show** *False* **by** *simp*

**qed**

**lemma** *subt-at-nepos-neq*:

**assumes**  $i \# p \in \text{poss } s$  **shows**  $s|-(i \# p) \neq s$

**proof** (*cases s*)

**fix**  $x$  **assume**  $s = \text{Var } x$

**then have**  $i \# p \notin \text{poss } s$  **by** *simp*

**with** *assms* **show** *?thesis* **by** *simp*

**next**

**fix**  $f \ ss$  **assume**  $s = \text{Fun } f \ ss$  **show** *?thesis*

**proof**

**assume**  $s|-(i \# p) = s$

**from** *assms* **have**  $i < \text{length } ss$  **unfolding**  $\langle s = \text{Fun } f \ ss \rangle$  **by** *auto*

**then have**  $ss!i \in \text{set } ss$  **by** *simp*

**then have**  $\text{Fun } f \ ss \triangleright ss!i$  **by** (*rule supt.arg*)

**then have**  $\text{Fun } f \ ss \neq ss!i$  **unfolding** *supt-supteq-conv* **by** *simp*

**from**  $\langle s|-(i \# p) = s \rangle$  **and** *assms*

**have**  $ss!i \triangleright \text{Fun } f \ ss$  **using** *subt-at-imp-supteq'* **unfolding**  $\langle s = \text{Fun } f \ ss \rangle$  **by** *auto*

**with** *supt-not-sym*[*OF*  $\langle \text{Fun } f \ ss \triangleright ss!i \rangle$ ] **have**  $ss!i = \text{Fun } f \ ss$  **by** *auto*

**with**  $\langle i < \text{length } ss \rangle$  **show** *False* **by** (*rule arg-neq*)

qed  
qed

**lemma** *subt-at-nepos-imp-supt*:

assumes  $i\#p \in \text{poss } s$  shows  $s \triangleright s \mid - (i\#p)$

**proof** –

from *assms* have  $s \supseteq s \mid - (i\#p)$  by (rule *subt-at-imp-supteq*)

from *assms* have  $s \mid - (i\#p) \neq s$  by (rule *subt-at-nepos-neq*)

from  $\langle s \supseteq s \mid - (i\#p) \rangle$  and  $\langle s \mid - (i\#p) \neq s \rangle$  show ?thesis by (auto simp: *supt-supteq-conv*)

qed

**lemma** *subt-at-nepos-imp-nectxt*:

assumes  $i\#p \in \text{poss } s$  and  $s \mid - (i\#p) = t$  shows  $\exists C. C \neq \square \wedge C\langle t \rangle = s$

**proof** –

from *assms* obtain  $C$  where  $C\langle s \mid - (i\#p) \rangle = s$  using *subt-at-imp-ctxt* by *best*

from  $\langle i\#p \in \text{poss } s \rangle$

have  $t \neq s$  unfolding  $\langle s \mid - (i\#p) = t \rangle$  [symmetric] using *subt-at-nepos-neq* by *best*

from *assms* and  $\langle C\langle s \mid - (i\#p) \rangle = s \rangle$  have  $C\langle t \rangle = s$  by *simp*

have  $C \neq \square$

**proof**

assume  $C = \square$

with  $\langle C\langle t \rangle = s \rangle$  have  $t = s$  by *simp*

with  $\langle t \neq s \rangle$  show *False* by *simp*

qed

with  $\langle C\langle t \rangle = s \rangle$  show ?thesis by *auto*

qed

**lemma** *supteq-subst-cases'*:

$s \cdot \sigma \supseteq t \implies (\exists u. s \supseteq u \wedge \text{is-Fun } u \wedge t = u \cdot \sigma) \vee (\exists x. x \in \text{vars-term } s \wedge \sigma$   
 $x \supseteq t)$

**proof** (*induct s*)

case (*Fun f ss*)

from *Fun(2)*

show ?case

**proof** (*cases rule: supteq.cases*)

case *refl*

show ?thesis

by (*intro disjI1 exI[of - Fun f ss]*, *auto simp: refl*)

**next**

case (*subt v ts g*)

then obtain  $si$  where  $si: si \in \text{set } ss \text{ } si \cdot \sigma \supseteq t$  by *auto*

from *Fun(1)[OF this]*  $si(1)$  show ?thesis by *auto*

qed

qed *simp*

**lemma** *size-const-subst[simp]*:  $\text{size } (t \cdot (\lambda - . \text{Fun } f \ [])) = \text{size } t$

**proof** (*induct t*)

case (*Fun f ts*)

**then show** *?case by (induct ts, auto)*  
**qed** *simp*

**type-synonym** (*'f, 'v*) *terms = ('f, 'v) term set*

**lemma** *supteq-subst-cases* [*consumes 1, case-names in-term in-subst*]:

$s \cdot \sigma \succeq t \implies$   
 $(\bigwedge u. s \succeq u \implies \text{is-Fun } u \implies t = u \cdot \sigma \implies P) \implies$   
 $(\bigwedge x. x \in \text{vars-term } s \implies \sigma x \succeq t \implies P) \implies$   
 $P$   
**using** *supteq-subst-cases'* **by** *blast*

**lemma** *poss-subst-apply-term*:

**assumes**  $p \in \text{poss } (t \cdot \sigma)$  **and**  $p \notin \text{fun-poss } t$   
**obtains**  $q r x$  **where**  $p = q @ r$  **and**  $q \in \text{poss } t$  **and**  $t \mid - q = \text{Var } x$  **and**  $r \in$   
 $\text{poss } (\sigma x)$   
**using** *assms*  
**proof** (*induct t arbitrary: p*)  
**case** (*Fun f ts*)  
**then show** *?case by (auto) (metis append-Cons nth-mem subst-at.simps(2))*  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *subst-at-subst* [*simp*]:

**assumes**  $p \in \text{poss } t$  **shows**  $(t \cdot \sigma) \mid - p = (t \mid - p) \cdot \sigma$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct t arbitrary: p*) *auto*

**lemma** *vars-term-size*:

**assumes**  $x \in \text{vars-term } t$   
**shows**  $\text{size } (\sigma x) \leq \text{size } (t \cdot \sigma)$   
**using** *assms*  
**by** (*induct t*)  
*(auto, metis (no-types) comp-apply le-SucI size-list-estimation')*

Restrict a substitution to a set of variables.

**definition**

*subst-restrict*  $:: ('f, 'v) \text{ subst} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ set} \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{ subst}$   
 $(\text{infix } |s \ 67)$   
**where**  
 $\sigma |s V = (\lambda x. \text{if } x \in V \text{ then } \sigma(x) \text{ else } \text{Var } x)$

**lemma** *subst-restrict-Int* [*simp*]:

$(\sigma |s V) |s W = \sigma |s (V \cap W)$   
**by** (*rule ext*) (*simp add: subst-restrict-def*)

**lemma** *subst-domain-Var-conv* [*iff*]:

$\text{subst-domain } \sigma = \{\} \iff \sigma = \text{Var}$

**proof**

**assume**  $\text{subst-domain } \sigma = \{\}$   
**show**  $\sigma = \text{Var}$

```

proof (rule ext)
  fix  $x$  show  $\sigma(x) = \text{Var } x$ 
  proof (rule ccontr)
    assume  $\sigma(x) \neq \text{Var } x$ 
    then have  $x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma$  by (simp add: subst-domain-def)
    with  $\langle \text{subst-domain } \sigma = \{\} \rangle$  show False by simp
  qed
qed
next
  assume  $\sigma = \text{Var}$  then show  $\text{subst-domain } \sigma = \{\}$  by simp
qed

```

**lemma** *subst-compose-Var*[*simp*]:  $\sigma \circ_s \text{Var} = \sigma$  **by** (*simp add: subst-compose-def*)

**lemma** *Var-subst-compose*[*simp*]:  $\text{Var} \circ_s \sigma = \sigma$  **by** (*simp add: subst-compose-def*)

We use the same logical constant as for the power operations on functions and relations, in order to share their syntax.

**overloading**

*substpow*  $\equiv$  *compow* ::  $\text{nat} \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{subst} \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{subst}$

**begin**

**primrec** *substpow* ::  $\text{nat} \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{subst} \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{subst}$  **where**

*substpow* 0  $\sigma = \text{Var}$

| *substpow* (*Suc*  $n$ )  $\sigma = \sigma \circ_s \text{substpow } n \sigma$

**end**

**lemma** *subst-power-compose-distrib*:

$\mu \overset{\sim}{\sim} (m + n) = (\mu \overset{\sim}{\sim} m \circ_s \mu \overset{\sim}{\sim} n)$  **by** (*induct m*) (*simp-all add: ac-simps*)

**lemma** *subst-power-Suc*:  $\mu \overset{\sim}{\sim} (\text{Suc } i) = \mu \overset{\sim}{\sim} i \circ_s \mu$

**proof** –

**have**  $\mu \overset{\sim}{\sim} (\text{Suc } i) = \mu \overset{\sim}{\sim} (i + \text{Suc } 0)$  **by** *simp*

**then show** *?thesis unfolding subst-power-compose-distrib* **by** *simp*

**qed**

**lemma** *subst-pow-mult*:  $((\sigma :: ('f, 'v) \text{subst}) \overset{\sim}{\sim} n) \overset{\sim}{\sim} m = \sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} (n * m)$

**by** (*induct m arbitrary: n, auto simp: subst-power-compose-distrib*)

**lemma** *subst-domain-pow*:  $\text{subst-domain } (\sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} n) \subseteq \text{subst-domain } \sigma$

**unfolding** *subst-domain-def*

**by** (*induct n, auto simp: subst-compose-def*)

**lemma** *subt-at-Cons-distr* [*simp*]:

**assumes**  $i \# p \in \text{poss } t$  **and**  $p \neq []$

**shows**  $t \text{ |- } (i \# p) = (t \text{ |- } [i]) \text{ |- } p$

**using** *assms* **by** (*induct t*) *auto*

**lemma** *subt-at-append* [*simp*]:  
 $p \in \text{poss } t \implies t \mid- (p @ q) = (t \mid- p) \mid- q$   
**proof** (*induct t arbitrary: p*)  
**case** (*Fun f ts*)  
**show** *?case*  
**proof** (*cases p*)  
**case** (*Cons i p'*)  
**with** *Fun(2)* **have**  $i < \text{length } ts$  **and**  $p': p' \in \text{poss } (ts ! i)$  **by** *auto*  
**from**  $i$  **have**  $ti: ts ! i \in \text{set } ts$  **by** *auto*  
**show** *?thesis* **using** *Fun(1)[OF ti p']* **unfolding** *Cons* **by** *auto*  
**qed** *auto*  
**qed** *auto*

**lemma** *subt-at-pos-diff*:  
**assumes**  $p <_p q$  **and**  $p: p \in \text{poss } s$   
**shows**  $s \mid- p \mid- \text{pos-diff } q p = s \mid- q$   
**using** *assms* **unfolding** *subt-at-append* [*OF p, symmetric*] **by** *simp*

**lemma** *empty-pos-in-poss*[*simp*]:  $[] \in \text{poss } t$  **by** (*induct t*) *auto*

**lemma** *poss-append-poss*[*simp*]:  $(p @ q \in \text{poss } t) = (p \in \text{poss } t \wedge q \in \text{poss } (t \mid- p))$  (**is** *?l = ?r*)  
**proof**  
**assume** *?r*  
**with** *pos-append-poss[of p t q]* **show** *?l* **by** *auto*  
**next**  
**assume** *?l*  
**then** **show** *?r*  
**proof** (*induct p arbitrary: t*)  
**case** (*Cons i p t*)  
**then** **obtain**  $f ts$  **where**  $t = \text{Fun } f ts$  **by** (*cases t, auto*)  
**note**  $IH = \text{Cons}[\text{unfolded } t]$   
**from**  $IH(2)$  **have**  $i < \text{length } ts$  **and**  $\text{rec}: p @ q \in \text{poss } (ts ! i)$  **by** *auto*  
**from**  $IH(1)[\text{OF } \text{rec}]$   $i$  **show** *?case* **unfolding**  $t$  **by** *auto*  
**qed** *auto*  
**qed**

**lemma** *subterm-poss-conv*:  
**assumes**  $p \in \text{poss } t$  **and** [*simp*]:  $p = q @ r$  **and**  $t \mid- q = s$   
**shows**  $t \mid- p = s \mid- r \wedge r \in \text{poss } s$  (**is** *?A*  $\wedge$  *?B*)  
**proof** –  
**have**  $qr: q @ r \in \text{poss } t$  **using** *assms(1)* **by** *simp*  
**then** **have**  $q\text{-in-}t: q \in \text{poss } t$  **using** *poss-append-poss* **by** *auto*  
**show** *?thesis*  
**proof**  
**have**  $t \mid- p = t \mid- (q @ r)$  **by** *simp*  
**also** **have**  $\dots = s \mid- r$  **using** *subt-at-append*[*OF q-in-t*] *assms(3)* **by** *simp*  
**finally** **show** *?A* .  
**next**

**show**  $?B$  **using** *poss-append-poss* *qr* *assms*( $\beta$ ) **by** *auto*  
**qed**  
**qed**

**lemma** *poss-imp-subst-poss* [*simp*]:  
**assumes**  $p \in \text{poss } t$   
**shows**  $p \in \text{poss } (t \cdot \sigma)$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct* *t* *arbitrary*: *p*) *auto*

**lemma** *iterate-term*:  
**assumes** *idt*:  $t \cdot \sigma \mid p = t$  **and** *pos*:  $p \in \text{poss } (t \cdot \sigma)$   
**shows**  $t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} n \mid (p \hat{\sim} n) = t \wedge p \hat{\sim} n \in \text{poss } (t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} n)$   
**proof** (*induct* *n*)  
**case** (*Suc* *n*)  
**then have**  $p \cdot \hat{\sim} n \in \text{poss } (t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} n)$  **by** *simp*  
**note**  $p' = \text{poss-imp-subst-poss}[OF\ p]$   
**note**  $p'' = \text{subt-at-append}[OF\ p']$   
**have** *idt*:  $t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} (\text{Suc } n) = t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} n \cdot \sigma$  **unfolding** *subst-power-Suc* **by** *simp*  
**have**  $t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} (\text{Suc } n) \mid (p \hat{\sim} \text{Suc } n)$   
 $= t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} n \cdot \sigma \mid (p \hat{\sim} n @ p)$  **unfolding** *idt* *power-pos-Suc* ..  
**also have** ...  $= ((t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} n \mid p \hat{\sim} n) \cdot \sigma) \mid p$  **unfolding**  $p''$  *subt-at-subst*[*OF* *p*]  
**..**  
**also have** ...  $= t \cdot \sigma \mid p$  **unfolding** *Suc*[*THEN* *conjunct1*] ..  
**also have** ...  $= t$  **unfolding** *id* ..  
**finally have** *one*:  $t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} \text{Suc } n \mid (p \hat{\sim} \text{Suc } n) = t$  .  
**show** *?case*  
**proof** (*rule* *conjI*[*OF* *one*])  
**show**  $p \hat{\sim} \text{Suc } n \in \text{poss } (t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} \text{Suc } n)$   
**unfolding** *power-pos-Suc* *poss-append-poss* *idt*  
**proof** (*rule* *conjI*[*OF* *poss-imp-subst-poss*[*OF* *p*]])  
**have**  $t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} n \cdot \sigma \mid (p \hat{\sim} n) = t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} n \mid (p \hat{\sim} n) \cdot \sigma$   
**by** (*rule* *subt-at-subst*[*OF* *p*])  
**also have** ...  $= t \cdot \sigma$  **using** *Suc* **by** *simp*  
**finally show**  $p \in \text{poss } (t \cdot \sigma \hat{\sim} n \cdot \sigma \mid p \hat{\sim} n)$  **using** *pos* **by** *auto*  
**qed**  
**qed**  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *hole-pos-poss* [*simp*]: *hole-pos*  $C \in \text{poss } (C\langle t \rangle)$   
**by** (*induct* *C*) *auto*

**lemma** *hole-pos-poss-conv*: (*hole-pos*  $C @ q$ )  $\in \text{poss } (C\langle t \rangle) \iff q \in \text{poss } t$   
**by** (*induct* *C*) *auto*

**lemma** *subt-at-hole-pos* [*simp*]:  $C\langle t \rangle \mid \text{hole-pos } C = t$   
**by** (*induct* *C*) *auto*

**lemma** *hole-pos-power-poss* [*simp*]: (*hole-pos*  $C$ )  $\hat{\sim} (n::\text{nat}) \in \text{poss } ((C \hat{\sim} n)\langle t \rangle)$   
**by** (*induct* *n*) (*auto* *simp*: *hole-pos-poss-conv*)

**lemma** *poss-imp-ctxt-subst-poss* [*simp*]:

**assumes**  $p \in \text{poss } (C \langle t \rangle)$   
**shows**  $p \in \text{poss } ((C \cdot_c \sigma) \langle t \cdot \sigma \rangle)$

**proof** –

**have**  $p \in \text{poss } (C \langle t \rangle \cdot \sigma)$  **by** (*rule poss-imp-subst-poss* [*OF assms*])  
**then show** *?thesis* **by** *simp*

**qed**

**lemma** *poss-Cons-poss*[*simp*]:  $(i \# p \in \text{poss } t) = (i < \text{length } (\text{args } t) \wedge p \in \text{poss } (\text{args } t ! i))$

**by** (*cases t, auto*)

**lemma** *less-pos-imp-supt*:

**assumes** *less*:  $p' <_p p$  **and**  $p: p \in \text{poss } t$   
**shows**  $t \mid - p \triangleleft t \mid - p'$

**proof** –

**from** *less* **obtain**  $p''$  **where**  $p'': p = p' @ p''$  **unfolding** *less-pos-def less-eq-pos-def*  
**by** *auto*

**with** *less* **have**  $ne: p'' \neq []$  **by** *auto*

**then obtain**  $i q$  **where**  $ne: p'' = i \# q$  **by** (*cases p'', auto*)

**from**  $p$  **have**  $p': p' \in \text{poss } t$  **unfolding**  $p''$  **by** *simp*

**from**  $p$  **have**  $p'' \in \text{poss } (t \mid - p')$  **unfolding**  $p''$  **by** *simp*

**from** *subt-at-nepos-imp-supt*[*OF this*[*unfolded ne*]] **have**  $t \mid - p' \triangleright t \mid - p' \mid - p''$

**unfolding**  $ne$  **by** *simp*

**then show**  $t \mid - p' \triangleright t \mid - p$  **unfolding**  $p''$  *subt-at-append*[*OF p'*].

**qed**

**lemma** *less-eq-pos-imp-supt-eq*:

**assumes** *less-eq*:  $p' \leq_p p$  **and**  $p: p \in \text{poss } t$   
**shows**  $t \mid - p \trianglelefteq t \mid - p'$

**proof** –

**from** *less-eq* **obtain**  $p''$  **where**  $p'': p = p' @ p''$  **unfolding** *less-eq-pos-def* **by**  
*auto*

**from**  $p$  **have**  $p': p' \in \text{poss } t$  **unfolding**  $p''$  **by** *simp*

**from**  $p$  **have**  $p'' \in \text{poss } (t \mid - p')$  **unfolding**  $p''$  **by** *simp*

**from** *subt-at-imp-supteq*[*OF this*] **have**  $t \mid - p' \trianglerighteq t \mid - p' \mid - p''$  **by** *simp*

**then show**  $t \mid - p' \trianglerighteq t \mid - p$  **unfolding**  $p''$  *subt-at-append*[*OF p'*].

**qed**

**lemma** *funas-term-poss-conv*:

*funas-term*  $t = \{(f, \text{length } ts) \mid p f ts. p \in \text{poss } t \wedge t \mid - p = \text{Fun } f ts\}$

**proof** (*induct t*)

**case** (*Fun f ts*)

**let**  $?f = \lambda f ts. (f, \text{length } ts)$

**let**  $?fs = \lambda t. \{?f f ts \mid p f ts. p \in \text{poss } t \wedge t \mid - p = \text{Fun } f ts\}$

**let**  $?l = \text{funas-term } (\text{Fun } f ts)$

**let**  $?r = ?fs (\text{Fun } f ts)$

{

```

fix gn
have (gn ∈ ?l) = (gn ∈ ?r)
proof (cases gn = (f,length ts))
  case False
  obtain g n where gn: gn = (g,n) by force
  have (gn ∈ ?l) = (∃ t ∈ set ts. gn ∈ funas-term t) using False by auto
  also have ... = (∃ i < length ts. gn ∈ funas-term (ts ! i)) unfolding
set-conv-nth by auto
  also have ... = (∃ i < length ts. (g,n) ∈ ?fs (ts ! i)) using Fun[unfolded
set-conv-nth] gn by blast
  also have ... = ((g,n) ∈ ?fs (Fun f ts)) (is ?l' = ?r')
  proof
  assume ?l'
  then obtain i p ss where p: p ∈ poss (ts ! i) ts ! i |- p = Fun g ss n =
length ss i < length ts by auto
  show ?r'
  by (rule, rule exI[of - i # p], intro exI conjI, unfold p(3), rule refl, insert
p(1) p(2) p(4), auto)
  next
  assume ?r'
  then obtain p ss where p: p ∈ poss (Fun f ts) Fun f ts |- p = Fun g ss n
= length ss by auto
  from p False gn obtain i p' where pp: p = i # p' by (cases p, auto)
  show ?l'
  by (rule exI[of - i], insert p pp, auto)
  qed
  finally show ?thesis unfolding gn .
  qed force
}
then show ?case by blast
qed simp

```

**inductive**

*subst-instance* :: (*f*, *v*) term ⇒ (*f*, *v*) term ⇒ bool ((-/ ≤ -) [56, 56] 55)

**where**

*subst-instanceI* [intro]:

$s \cdot \sigma = t \implies s \preceq t$

**lemma** *subst-instance-trans*[trans]:

assumes  $s \preceq t$  and  $t \preceq u$  shows  $s \preceq u$

**proof** –

**from**  $\langle s \preceq t \rangle$  **obtain**  $\sigma$  **where**  $s \cdot \sigma = t$  **by** (cases rule: *subst-instance.cases*) *best*

**from**  $\langle t \preceq u \rangle$  **obtain**  $\tau$  **where**  $t \cdot \tau = u$  **by** (cases rule: *subst-instance.cases*) *best*

**then have**  $(s \cdot \sigma) \cdot \tau = u$  **unfolding**  $\langle s \cdot \sigma = t \rangle$  .

**then have**  $s \cdot (\sigma \circ_s \tau) = u$  **by** *simp*

**then show** ?thesis **by** (rule *subst-instanceI*)

**qed**

**lemma** *subst-instance-refl*:  $s \preceq s$

```

using subst-instanceI[where  $\sigma = \text{Var}$  and  $s = s$  and  $t = s$ ] by simp

lemma subst-neutral: subst-domain  $\sigma \subseteq V \implies (\text{Var } x) \cdot (\sigma \mid s (V - \{x\})) = (\text{Var } x)$ 
by (auto simp: subst-domain-def subst-restrict-def)

lemma subst-restrict-domain[simp]:  $\sigma \mid s \text{ subst-domain } \sigma = \sigma$ 
proof –
  have  $\sigma \mid s \text{ subst-domain } \sigma = (\lambda x. \text{if } x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma \text{ then } \sigma(x) \text{ else } \text{Var } x)$ 
  by (simp add: subst-restrict-def)
  also have  $\dots = \sigma$  by (rule ext) (simp add: subst-domain-def)
  finally show ?thesis .
qed

lemma notin-subst-domain-imp-Var:
  assumes  $x \notin \text{subst-domain } \sigma$ 
  shows  $\sigma x = \text{Var } x$ 
  using assms by (auto simp: subst-domain-def)

lemma subst-domain-neutral[simp]:
  assumes subst-domain  $\sigma \subseteq V$ 
  shows  $(\sigma \mid s V) = \sigma$ 
proof –
  {
    fix  $x$ 
    have  $(\text{if } x \in V \text{ then } \sigma(x) \text{ else } \text{Var } x) = (\text{if } x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma \text{ then } \sigma(x) \text{ else } \text{Var } x)$ 
    proof (cases  $x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma$ )
      case True
      then have  $x \in V = \text{True}$  using assms by auto
      show ?thesis unfolding  $x$  using True by simp
    next
      case False
      then have  $x \notin \text{subst-domain } (\sigma)$  .
      show ?thesis unfolding notin-subst-domain-imp-Var[OF  $x$ ] if-cancel ..
    qed
  }
  then have  $\bigwedge x. (\text{if } x \in V \text{ then } \sigma x \text{ else } \text{Var } x) = (\text{if } x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma \text{ then } \sigma x \text{ else } \text{Var } x)$  .
  then have  $\bigwedge x. (\lambda x. \text{if } x \in V \text{ then } \sigma x \text{ else } \text{Var } x) x = (\lambda x. \text{if } x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma \text{ then } \sigma x \text{ else } \text{Var } x) x$  .
  then have  $\bigwedge x. (\lambda x. \text{if } x \in V \text{ then } \sigma x \text{ else } \text{Var } x) x = \sigma x$  by (auto simp: subst-domain-def)
  then have  $(\lambda x. \text{if } x \in V \text{ then } \sigma x \text{ else } \text{Var } x) = \sigma$  by (rule ext)
  then have  $\sigma \mid s V = \sigma$  by (simp add: subst-restrict-def)
  then show ?thesis .
qed

lemma subst-restrict-UNIV[simp]:  $\sigma \mid s \text{ UNIV} = \sigma$  by (auto simp: subst-restrict-def)

```

**lemma** *subst-restrict-empty[simp]*:  $\sigma \mid s \{ \} = \text{Var}$  **by** (*simp add: subst-restrict-def*)

**lemma** *vars-term-subst-pow*:

$\text{vars-term } (t \cdot \sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} n) \subseteq \text{vars-term } t \cup \bigcup (\text{vars-term } \text{'subst-range } \sigma) \text{ (is - } \subseteq \text{ ?R } t)$

**unfolding** *vars-term-subst*

**proof** (*induct n arbitrary: t*)

**case** (*Suc n t*)

**show** *?case*

**proof**

**fix** *x*

**assume**  $x \in \bigcup (\text{vars-term } \text{' } (\sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} \text{Suc } n) \text{' vars-term } t)$

**then obtain** *y u* **where**  $1: y \in \text{vars-term } t \ u = (\sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} \text{Suc } n) \ y \ x \in \text{vars-term}$

*u*

**by** *auto*

**from**  $1(2)$  **have**  $u = \sigma \ y \cdot \sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} n$  **by** (*auto simp: subst-compose-def*)

**from**  $1(3)$  [*unfolded this, unfolded vars-term-subst*]

**have**  $x \in \bigcup (\text{vars-term } \text{' } (\sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} n) \text{' vars-term } (\sigma \ y))$  .

**with** *Suc[of  $\sigma \ y$ ]* **have**  $x: x \in \text{?R } (\sigma \ y)$  **by** *auto*

**then show**  $x \in \text{?R } t$

**proof**

**assume**  $x \in \text{vars-term } (\sigma \ y)$

**then show** *?thesis* **using**  $1(1)$  **by** (*cases  $\sigma \ y = \text{Var } y$ , auto simp: subst-domain-def*)

**qed** *auto*

**qed**

**qed** *auto*

**lemma** *coincidence-lemma*:

$t \cdot \sigma = t \cdot (\sigma \mid s \text{ vars-term } t)$

**unfolding** *term-subst-eq-conv subst-restrict-def* **by** *auto*

**lemma** *subst-domain-vars-term-subset*:

$\text{subst-domain } (\sigma \mid s \text{ vars-term } t) \subseteq \text{vars-term } t$

**by** (*auto simp: subst-domain-def subst-restrict-def*)

**lemma** *subst-restrict-single-Var [simp]*:

**assumes**  $x \notin \text{subst-domain } \sigma$  **shows**  $\sigma \mid s \{x\} = \text{Var}$

**proof** –

**have**  $A: \bigwedge x. x \notin \text{subst-domain } \sigma \implies \sigma \ x = \text{Var } x$  **by** (*simp add: subst-domain-def*)

**have**  $\sigma \mid s \{x\} = (\lambda y. \text{if } y \in \{x\} \text{ then } \sigma \ y \text{ else } \text{Var } y)$  **by** (*simp add: subst-restrict-def*)

**also have**  $\dots = (\lambda y. \text{if } y = x \text{ then } \sigma \ y \text{ else } \text{Var } y)$  **by** *simp*

**also have**  $\dots = (\lambda y. \text{if } y = x \text{ then } \sigma \ x \text{ else } \text{Var } y)$  **by** (*simp cong: if-cong*)

**also have**  $\dots = (\lambda y. \text{if } y = x \text{ then } \text{Var } x \text{ else } \text{Var } y)$  **unfolding**  $A$  [*OF assms*]

**by** *simp*

**also have**  $\dots = (\lambda y. \text{if } y = x \text{ then } \text{Var } y \text{ else } \text{Var } y)$  **by** (*simp cong: if-cong*)

**also have**  $\dots = (\lambda y. \text{Var } y)$  **by** *simp*

**finally show** *?thesis* **by** *simp*

**qed**

**lemma** *subst-restrict-single-Var'*:  
**assumes**  $x \notin \text{subst-domain } \sigma$  **and**  $\sigma \upharpoonright_s V = \text{Var}$  **shows**  $\sigma \upharpoonright_s (\{x\} \cup V) = \text{Var}$   
**proof** –  
**have**  $(\lambda y. \text{if } y \in V \text{ then } \sigma y \text{ else } \text{Var } y) = (\lambda y. \text{Var } y)$   
**using**  $\langle \sigma \upharpoonright_s V = \text{Var} \rangle$  **by** (*simp add: subst-restrict-def*)  
**then have**  $(\lambda y. \text{if } y \in V \text{ then } \sigma y \text{ else } \text{Var } y) = (\lambda y. \text{Var } y)$  **by** *simp*  
**then have**  $A: \bigwedge y. (\text{if } y \in V \text{ then } \sigma y \text{ else } \text{Var } y) = \text{Var } y$  **by** (*rule fun-cong*)  
{  
**fix**  $y$   
**have**  $(\text{if } y \in \{x\} \cup V \text{ then } \sigma y \text{ else } \text{Var } y) = \text{Var } y$   
**proof** (*cases y = x*)  
**assume**  $y = x$  **then show** *?thesis* **using**  $\langle x \notin \text{subst-domain } \sigma \rangle$  **by** (*auto simp: subst-domain-def*)  
**next**  
**assume**  $y \neq x$  **then show** *?thesis* **using**  $A$  **by** *simp*  
**qed**  
}  
**then have**  $\bigwedge y. (\text{if } y \in \{x\} \cup V \text{ then } \sigma y \text{ else } \text{Var } y) = \text{Var } y$  **by** *simp*  
**then show** *?thesis* **by** (*auto simp: subst-restrict-def*)  
**qed**

**lemma** *subst-restrict-empty-set*:  
 $\text{finite } V \implies V \cap \text{subst-domain } \sigma = \{\} \implies \sigma \upharpoonright_s V = \text{Var}$   
**proof** (*induct rule: finite.induct*)  
**case** (*insertI V x*)  
**then have**  $V \cap \text{subst-domain } \sigma = \{\}$  **by** *simp*  
**with** *insertI* **have**  $\sigma \upharpoonright_s V = \text{Var}$  **by** *simp*  
**then show** *?case* **using** *insertI subst-restrict-single-Var'* [**where**  $\sigma = \sigma$  **and**  $x = x$  **and**  $V = V$ ] **by** *simp*  
**qed** *auto*

**lemma** *subst-restrict-Var*:  $x \neq y \implies \text{Var } y \cdot (\sigma \upharpoonright_s (\text{UNIV} - \{x\})) = \text{Var } y \cdot \sigma$   
**by** (*auto simp: subst-restrict-def*)

**lemma** *var-cond-stable*:  
**assumes**  $\text{vars-term } r \subseteq \text{vars-term } l$   
**shows**  $\text{vars-term } (r \cdot \mu) \subseteq \text{vars-term } (l \cdot \mu)$   
**unfolding** *vars-term-subst* **using** *assms* **by** *blast*

**lemma** *instance-no-supt-imp-no-supt*:  
**assumes**  $\neg s \cdot \sigma \triangleright t \cdot \sigma$   
**shows**  $\neg s \triangleright t$   
**proof**  
**assume**  $s \triangleright t$   
**hence**  $s \cdot \sigma \triangleright t \cdot \sigma$  **by** (*rule supt-subst*)  
**with** *assms* **show** *False* **by** *simp*  
**qed**

**lemma** *subst-image-subterm*:

```

assumes  $x \in \text{vars-term } (Fun f ss)$ 
shows  $Fun f ss \cdot \sigma \triangleright \sigma x$ 
proof –
  have  $Fun f ss \supseteq Var x$  using supteq-Var[OF assms(1)] .
  then have  $Fun f ss \triangleright Var x$  by cases auto
  from supt-subst [OF this]
  show ?thesis by simp
qed

lemma funas-term-subst-pow:
   $\text{funas-term } (t \cdot \sigma \sim n) \subseteq \text{funas-term } t \cup \bigcup (\text{funas-term } ' \text{subst-range } \sigma)$ 
proof –
  {
    fix  $Xs$ 
    have  $\bigcup (\text{funas-term } ' (\sigma \sim n) ' Xs) \subseteq \bigcup (\text{funas-term } ' \text{subst-range } \sigma)$ 
    proof (induct n arbitrary: Xs)
      case (Suc n Xs)
      show ?case (is  $\bigcup ?L \subseteq ?R$ )
      proof (rule subsetI)
        fix  $f$ 
        assume  $f \in \bigcup ?L$ 
        then obtain  $x$  where  $f \in \text{funas-term } ((\sigma \sim Suc n) x)$  by auto
        then have  $f \in \text{funas-term } (\sigma x \cdot \sigma \sim n)$  by (auto simp: subst-compose-def)
        from this[unfolded funas-term-subst]
        show  $f \in ?R$  using Suc[of vars-term ] ( $\sigma x$ )
        unfolding subst-range.simps subst-domain-def by (cases  $\sigma x = Var x,$ 
auto)
      qed
    qed auto
  }
  then show ?thesis unfolding funas-term-subst by auto
qed

lemma funas-term-subterm-args:
  assumes  $sF: \text{funas-term } s \subseteq F$ 
  and  $q: q \in \text{poss } s$ 
  shows  $\bigcup (\text{funas-term } ' \text{set } (args (s \mid - q))) \subseteq F$ 
proof –
  from subt-at-imp-ctxt[OF q] obtain  $C$  where  $s = C \langle s \mid - q \rangle$  by metis
  from sF arg-cong[OF this, of funas-term] have  $\text{funas-term } (s \mid - q) \subseteq F$  by auto
  then show ?thesis by (cases  $s \mid - q,$  auto)
qed

lemma get-var-or-const:  $\exists C t. s = C \langle t \rangle \wedge args t = []$ 
proof (induct s)
  case (Var y)
  show ?case by (rule exI[of - Hole], auto)
next
  case (Fun f ts)

```

```

show ?case
proof (cases ts)
  case Nil
    show ?thesis unfolding Nil
    by (rule exI[of - Hole], auto)
  next
    case (Cons s ss)
    then have  $s \in \text{set } ts$  by auto
    from Fun[OF this] obtain C where  $C: \exists t. s = C\langle t \rangle \wedge \text{args } t = []$  by auto
    show ?thesis unfolding Cons
    by (rule exI[of - More f [] C ss], insert C, auto)
qed
qed

```

```

lemma supseq-Var-id [simp]:
  assumes  $\text{Var } x \supseteq s$  shows  $s = \text{Var } x$ 
  using assms by (cases)

```

```

lemma arg-not-term [simp]:
  assumes  $t \in \text{set } ts$  shows  $\text{Fun } f \ ts \neq t$ 
proof (rule ccontr)
  assume  $\neg \text{Fun } f \ ts \neq t$ 
  then have  $\text{size } (\text{Fun } f \ ts) = \text{size } t$  by simp
  moreover have  $\text{size } t < \text{size-list } \text{size } ts$  using assms by (induct ts) auto
  ultimately show False by simp
qed

```

```

lemma arg-subseq [simp]:  $t \in \text{set } ts \implies \text{Fun } f \ ts \supseteq t$ 
by auto

```

```

lemma supt-imp-args:
  assumes  $\forall t. s \supseteq t \longrightarrow P \ t$ 
  shows  $\forall t \in \text{set } (\text{args } s). P \ t$ 
  using assms by (cases s) simp-all

```

```

lemma ctxt-apply-eq-False[simp]:  $(\text{More } f \ ss1 \ D \ ss2)\langle t \rangle \neq t$  (is ?C⟨-⟩ ≠ -)
proof
  assume eq: ?C⟨t⟩ = t
  have ?C ≠ □ by auto
  from ctxt-supt[OF this eq[symmetric]]
  have  $t \supseteq t$  .
  then show False by auto
qed

```

```

lemma supseq-imp-funs-term-subset:  $t \supseteq s \implies \text{funs-term } s \subseteq \text{funs-term } t$ 
by (induct rule:supteq.induct) auto

```

```

lemma funs-term-subst:  $\text{funs-term } (t \cdot \sigma) = \text{funs-term } t \cup \bigcup ((\lambda x. \text{funs-term } (\sigma \ x)) \text{ ` } (\text{vars-term } t))$ 

```

by (induct t) auto

**lemma** *set-set-cons*:  
 assumes  $P\ x$  and  $\bigwedge y. y \in \text{set } xs \implies P\ y$   
 shows  $y \in \text{set } (x \# xs) \implies P\ y$   
 using *assms* by auto

**lemma** *ctxt-power-compose-distr*:  $C \wedge (m + n) = C \wedge m \circ_c C \wedge n$   
 by (induct m) (simp-all add: *ac-simps*)

**lemma** *subst-apply-id'*:  
 assumes  $\text{vars-term } t \cap V = \{\}$   
 shows  $t \cdot (\sigma \mid s\ V) = t$   
 using *assms*  
**proof** (induct t)  
 case (Var x) then show ?case by (simp add: *subst-restrict-def*)  
 next  
 case (Fun f ts)  
 then have  $\forall s \in \text{set } ts. s \cdot (\sigma \mid s\ V) = s$  by auto  
 with *map-idI* [of ts  $\lambda t. t \cdot (\sigma \mid s\ V)$ ] show ?case by simp  
 qed

**lemma** *subst-apply-ctxt-id*:  
 assumes  $\text{vars-ctxt } C \cap V = \{\}$   
 shows  $C \cdot_c (\sigma \mid s\ V) = C$   
 using *assms*  
**proof** (induct C)  
 case (More f ss1 D ss2)  
 then have *IH*:  $D \cdot_c (\sigma \mid s\ V) = D$  by auto  
 from *More* have  $\forall s \in \text{set}(ss1 @ ss2). \text{vars-term } s \cap V = \{\}$  by auto  
 with *subst-apply-id'* have *args*:  $\forall s \in \text{set}(ss1 @ ss2). s \cdot (\sigma \mid s\ V) = s$  by best  
 from *args* have  $\forall s \in \text{set } ss1. s \cdot (\sigma \mid s\ V) = s$  by simp  
 with *map-idI* [of ss1  $\lambda t. t \cdot (\sigma \mid s\ V)$ ] have *ss1*:  $\text{map } (\lambda s. s \cdot (\sigma \mid s\ V))\ ss1 = ss1$   
 by best  
 from *args* have  $\forall s \in \text{set } ss2. s \cdot (\sigma \mid s\ V) = s$  by simp  
 with *map-idI* [of ss2  $\lambda t. t \cdot (\sigma \mid s\ V)$ ] have *ss2*:  $\text{map } (\lambda s. s \cdot (\sigma \mid s\ V))\ ss2 = ss2$   
 by best  
 show ?case by (simp add: *ss1 ss2 IH*)  
 qed *simp*

**lemma** *vars-term-Var-id*:  $\text{vars-term } o\ \text{Var} = (\lambda x. \{x\})$   
 by (rule *ext*) *simp*

**lemma** *ctxt-exhaust-rev*[*case-names Hole More*]:  
 assumes  $C = \square \implies P$  and  
 $\bigwedge D\ f\ ss1\ ss2. C = D \circ_c (More\ f\ ss1\ \square\ ss2) \implies P$   
 shows  $P$   
**proof** (*cases C*)  
 case *Hole* with *assms* show ?thesis by *simp*

```

next
  case (More g ts1 E ts2)
  then have  $\exists D f ss1 ss2. C = D \circ_c (More f ss1 \square ss2)$ 
  proof (induct E arbitrary: C g ts1 ts2)
    case Hole then have  $C = \square \circ_c (More g ts1 \square ts2)$  by simp
    then show ?case by best
  next
  case (More h us1 F us2)
  from More(1)[of More h us1 F us2]
  obtain G i vs1 vs2 where IH:  $More h us1 F us2 = G \circ_c More i vs1 \square vs2$ 
  by force
  from More have  $C = (More g ts1 \square ts2 \circ_c G) \circ_c More i vs1 \square vs2$  unfolding
  IH by simp
  then show ?case by best
  qed
  then show ?thesis using assms by auto
qed

fun
  subst-extend :: ('f, 'v, 'w) gsubst  $\Rightarrow$  ('v  $\times$  ('f, 'w) term) list  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'v, 'w) gsubst
  where
    subst-extend  $\sigma$  vts = ( $\lambda x.$ 
      (case map-of vts x of
        Some t  $\Rightarrow$  t
        | None  $\Rightarrow$   $\sigma(x)$ ))

lemma subst-extend-id:
  assumes  $V \cap set\ vs = \{\}$  and vars-term  $t \subseteq V$ 
  shows  $t \cdot subst-extend\ \sigma\ (zip\ vs\ ts) = t \cdot \sigma$ 
  using assms
  proof (induct t)
    case (Var x) then show ?case
      using map-of-SomeD[of zip vs ts x]
      using set-zip-leftD [of x - vs ts]
      using IntI [of x V set vs]
      using emptyE
      by (case-tac map-of (zip vs ts) x) auto
  qed auto

lemma funas-term-args:
   $\bigcup (funas-term\ 'set\ (args\ t)) \subseteq funas-term\ t$ 
  by (cases t) auto

lemma subst-extend-absorb:
  assumes distinct vs and length vs = length ss
  shows  $map\ (\lambda t. t \cdot subst-extend\ \sigma\ (zip\ vs\ ss))\ (map\ Var\ vs) = ss$  (is ?ss = -)
  proof -
    let ? $\sigma$  = subst-extend  $\sigma$  (zip vs ss)
    from assms have length vs  $\leq$  length ss by simp

```

**from** *assms* **have**  $\text{length } ?ss = \text{length } ss$  **by** *simp*  
**moreover have**  $\forall i < \text{length } ?ss. ?ss ! i = ss ! i$   
**proof** (*intro allI impI*)  
  **fix** *i* **assume**  $i < \text{length } ?ss$   
  **then have**  $i: i < \text{length } (\text{map } \text{Var } vs)$  **by** *simp*  
  **then have**  $\text{len}: i < \text{length } vs$  **by** *simp*  
  **have**  $?ss!i = (\text{map } \text{Var } vs ! i) \cdot ?\sigma$  **unfolding**  $\text{nth-map}[OF\ i, \text{ of } \lambda t. t \cdot ?\sigma]$  **by**  
*simp*  
  **also have**  $\dots = \text{Var}(vs!i) \cdot ?\sigma$  **unfolding**  $\text{nth-map}[OF\ \text{len}]$  **by** *simp*  
  **also have**  $\dots = (\text{case } \text{map-of } (\text{zip } vs\ ss) (vs\ !\ i) \text{ of } \text{None} \Rightarrow \sigma (vs\ !\ i) \mid \text{Some } t \Rightarrow t)$  **by** *simp*  
  **also have**  $\dots = ss\ !\ i$  **using**  $\langle \text{distinct } vs \rangle \langle \text{length } vs \leq \text{length } ss \rangle \text{len}$   
  **by** (*simp add: assms(2) map-of-zip-nth*)  
  **finally show**  $?ss!i = ss!i$  **by** *simp*  
  **qed**  
  **ultimately show** *?thesis* **by** (*metis nth-equalityI*)  
**qed**

**abbreviation**  $\text{map-funs-term } f \equiv \text{term.map-term } f (\lambda x. x)$   
**abbreviation**  $\text{map-funs-ctxt } f \equiv \text{ctxt.map-ctxt } f (\lambda x. x)$

**lemma** *funs-term-map-funs-term-id*:  $(\bigwedge f. f \in \text{funs-term } t \Rightarrow h\ f = f) \Rightarrow$   
 $\text{map-funs-term } h\ t = t$   
**proof** (*induct t*)  
  **case** (*Fun f ts*)  
  **then have**  $\bigwedge t. t \in \text{set } ts \Rightarrow \text{map-funs-term } h\ t = t$  **by** *auto*  
  **with** *Fun(2)[of f]* **show** *?case*  
  **by** (*auto intro: nth-equalityI*)  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *funs-term-map-funs-term*:  
 $\text{funs-term } (\text{map-funs-term } h\ t) \subseteq \text{range } h$   
**by** (*induct t*) *auto*

**fun** *map-funs-subst* ::  $(f \Rightarrow g) \Rightarrow (f, v) \text{ subst} \Rightarrow (g, v) \text{ subst}$  **where**  
 $\text{map-funs-subst } fg\ \sigma = (\lambda x. \text{map-funs-term } fg\ (\sigma\ x))$

**lemma** *map-funs-term-comp*:  
 $\text{map-funs-term } fg\ (\text{map-funs-term } gh\ t) = \text{map-funs-term } (fg \circ gh)\ t$   
**by** (*induct t*) *simp-all*

**lemma** *map-funs-subst-distrib* [*simp*]:  
 $\text{map-funs-term } fg\ (t \cdot \sigma) = \text{map-funs-term } fg\ t \cdot \text{map-funs-subst } fg\ \sigma$   
**by** (*induct t*) *simp-all*

**lemma** *size-map-funs-term* [*simp*]:  
 $\text{size } (\text{map-funs-term } fg\ t) = \text{size } t$   
**proof** (*induct t*)  
  **case** (*Fun f ts*)

**then show** *?case* **by** (*induct ts*) *auto*  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *fold-ident* [*simp*]: *Term-More.fold Var Fun t = t*  
**by** (*induct t*) (*auto simp: map-ext [of - Term-More.fold Var Fun id]*)

**lemma** *map-funs-term-ident* [*simp*]:  
*map-funs-term id t = t*  
**by** (*induct t*) (*simp-all add: map-idI*)

**lemma** *ground-map-funs-term* [*simp*]:  
*ground (map-funs-term fg t) = ground t*  
**by** (*induct t*) *auto*

**lemma** *map-funs-term-power*:  
**fixes** *f* :: '*f*  $\Rightarrow$  '*f*  
**shows**  $((\text{map-funs-term } f) \text{ } \sim n) = \text{map-funs-term } (f \text{ } \sim n)$   
**proof** (*rule sym, intro ext*)  
**fix** *t* :: ('*f*, '*v*)*term*  
**show**  $\text{map-funs-term } (f \text{ } \sim n) \ t = (\text{map-funs-term } f \text{ } \sim n) \ t$   
**proof** (*induct n*)  
**case** *0*  
**show** *?case* **by** (*simp add: term.map-ident*)  
**next**  
**case** (*Suc n*)  
**show** *?case* **by** (*simp add: Suc[symmetric] map-funs-term-comp o-def*)  
**qed**  
**qed**

**lemma** *map-funs-term-ctxt-distrib* [*simp*]:  
*map-funs-term fg (C⟨t⟩) = (map-funs-ctxt fg C)⟨map-funs-term fg t⟩*  
**by** (*induct C*) (*auto*)

mapping function symbols (w)ith (a)rities taken into account (wa)

**fun** *map-funs-term-wa* :: ('*f*  $\times$  *nat*  $\Rightarrow$  '*g*)  $\Rightarrow$  ('*f*, '*v*) *term*  $\Rightarrow$  ('*g*, '*v*) *term*  
**where**  
*map-funs-term-wa fg (Var x) = Var x |*  
*map-funs-term-wa fg (Fun f ts) = Fun (fg (f, length ts)) (map (map-funs-term-wa fg) ts)*

**lemma** *map-funs-term-map-funs-term-wa*:  
*map-funs-term (fg :: ('f  $\Rightarrow$  'g)) = map-funs-term-wa ( $\lambda$  (f,n). (fg f))*  
**proof** (*intro ext*)  
**fix** *t* :: ('*f*, '*v*)*term*  
**show**  $\text{map-funs-term } fg \ t = \text{map-funs-term-wa } (\lambda$  (f,n). fg f) *t*  
**by** (*induct t, auto*)  
**qed**

**fun** *map-funs-ctxt-wa* :: ('*f*  $\times$  *nat*  $\Rightarrow$  '*g*)  $\Rightarrow$  ('*f*, '*v*) *ctxt*  $\Rightarrow$  ('*g*, '*v*) *ctxt*

**where**

$\text{map-funs-ctxt-wa fg } \square = \square \mid$   
 $\text{map-funs-ctxt-wa fg (More f bef C aft)} =$   
 $\text{More (fg (f, Suc (length bef + length aft))) (map (map-funs-term-wa fg) bef)}$   
 $(\text{map-funs-ctxt-wa fg C}) (\text{map (map-funs-term-wa fg) aft})$

**abbreviation**  $\text{map-funs-subst-wa} :: ('f \times \text{nat} \Rightarrow 'g) \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{subst} \Rightarrow ('g, 'v)$   
**subst where**

$\text{map-funs-subst-wa fg } \sigma \equiv (\lambda x. \text{map-funs-term-wa fg } (\sigma x))$

**lemma**  $\text{map-funs-term-wa-subst [simp]}$ :

$\text{map-funs-term-wa fg } (t \cdot \sigma) = \text{map-funs-term-wa fg } t \cdot \text{map-funs-subst-wa fg } \sigma$   
**by** (*induct t, auto*)

**lemma**  $\text{map-funs-term-wa-ctxt [simp]}$ :

$\text{map-funs-term-wa fg } (C \langle t \rangle) = (\text{map-funs-ctxt-wa fg } C) \langle \text{map-funs-term-wa fg } t \rangle$   
**by** (*induct C, auto*)

**lemma**  $\text{map-funs-term-wa-funas-term-id}$ :

**assumes**  $t: \text{funas-term } t \subseteq F$   
**and**  $\text{id}: \bigwedge f n. (f, n) \in F \implies \text{fg } (f, n) = f$   
**shows**  $\text{map-funs-term-wa fg } t = t$   
**using**  $t$

**proof** (*induct t*)

**case** ( $\text{Fun } f \text{ ss}$ )  
**then have**  $\text{IH}: \bigwedge s. s \in \text{set ss} \implies \text{map-funs-term-wa fg } s = s$  **by** *auto*  
**from**  $\text{Fun}(2)$  **id** **have**  $[\text{simp}]$ :  $\text{fg } (f, \text{length ss}) = f$  **by** *simp*  
**show**  $?case$  **by** (*simp, insert IH, induct ss, auto*)

**qed** *simp*

**lemma**  $\text{funas-term-map-funs-term-wa}$ :

$\text{funas-term } (\text{map-funs-term-wa fg } t) = (\lambda (f, n). (\text{fg } (f, n), n)) \text{ ` } (\text{funas-term } t)$   
**by** (*induct t auto+*)

**lemma**  $\text{notin-subst-restrict [simp]}$ :

**assumes**  $x \notin V$  **shows**  $(\sigma \mid s \ V) x = \text{Var } x$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*auto simp: subst-restrict-def*)

**lemma**  $\text{in-subst-restrict [simp]}$ :

**assumes**  $x \in V$  **shows**  $(\sigma \mid s \ V) x = \sigma x$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*auto simp: subst-restrict-def*)

**lemma**  $\text{coincidence-lemma'}$ :

**assumes**  $\text{vars-term } t \subseteq V$   
**shows**  $t \cdot (\sigma \mid s \ V) = t \cdot \sigma$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*metis in-mono in-subst-restrict term-subst-eq*)

**lemma**  $\text{vars-term-map-funs-term [simp]}$ :

$\text{vars-term} \circ \text{map-funs-term } (f :: ('f \Rightarrow 'g)) = \text{vars-term}$

```

proof
  fix t :: ('f,'v)term
  show (vars-term ◦ map-funs-term f) t = vars-term t
    by (induct t) (auto)
qed

lemma vars-term-map-funs-term2 [simp]:
  vars-term (map-funs-term f t) = vars-term t
  using fun-cong [OF vars-term-map-funs-term, of f t]
  by (simp del: vars-term-map-funs-term)

lemma map-funs-term-wa-ctxt-split:
  assumes map-funs-term-wa fg s = lC⟨lt⟩
  shows ∃ C t. s = C⟨t⟩ ∧ map-funs-term-wa fg t = lt ∧ map-funs-ctxt-wa fg C
    = lC
  using assms
proof (induct lC arbitrary: s)
  case Hole
  show ?case
    by (rule exI[of - Hole], insert Hole, auto)
next
  case (More lf lbef lC laft s)
  from More(2) obtain fs ss where s: s = Fun fs ss by (cases s, auto)
  note More = More[unfolded s, simplified]
  let ?lb = length lbef
  let ?la = length laft
  let ?n = Suc (?lb + ?la)
  let ?m = map-funs-term-wa fg
  from More(2) have rec: map ?m ss = lbef @ lC⟨lt⟩ # laft
    and lf: lf = fg (fs,length ss) by blast+
  from arg-cong[OF rec, of length] have len: length ss = ?n by auto
  then have lb: ?lb < length ss by auto
  note ss = id-take-nth-drop[OF this]
  from rec ss have map ?m (take ?lb ss @ ss ! ?lb # drop (Suc ?lb) ss) = lbef @
    lC⟨lt⟩ # laft by auto
  then have id: take ?lb (map ?m ss) @ ?m (ss ! ?lb) # drop (Suc ?lb) (map ?m
    ss) = lbef @ lC⟨lt⟩ # laft
    (is ?l1 @ ?l2 # ?l3 = ?r1 @ ?r2 # ?r3)
  unfolding take-map drop-map
  by auto
  from len have len2: ∧ P. length ?l1 = length ?r1 ∨ P
    unfolding length-take by auto
  from id[unfolded List.append-eq-append-conv[OF len2]]
  have id: ?l1 = ?r1 ?l2 = ?r2 ?l3 = ?r3 by auto
  from More(1)[OF id(2)] obtain C t where sb: ss ! ?lb = C⟨t⟩ and map:
    map-funs-term-wa fg t = lt and ma: map-funs-ctxt-wa fg C = lC by auto
  let ?C = More fs (take ?lb ss) C (drop (Suc ?lb) ss)
  have s: s = ?C⟨t⟩
    unfolding s using ss[unfolded sb] by simp

```

**have**  $len3$ :  $Suc$  (length (take ?lb ss) + length (drop (Suc ?lb) ss)) = length ss  
**unfolding** length-take length-drop len **by** auto  
**show** ?case  
**proof** (intro exI conjI, rule s, rule map)  
**show** map-funs-ctxt-wa fg ?C = More lf lbeif lC left  
**unfolding** map-funs-ctxt-wa.simps  
**unfolding** len3  
**using** id ma lf  
**unfolding** take-map drop-map  
**by** auto  
**qed**  
**qed**

**lemma** subst-extend-flat-ctxt:  
**assumes** dist: distinct vs  
**and** len1: length(take i (map Var vs)) = length ss1  
**and** len2: length(drop (Suc i) (map Var vs)) = length ss2  
**and** i: i < length vs  
**shows** More f (take i (map Var vs))  $\square$  (drop (Suc i) (map Var vs))  $\cdot_c$  subst-extend  $\sigma$  (zip (take i vs@drop (Suc i) vs) (ss1@ss2)) = More f ss1  $\square$  ss2  
**proof** –  
**let** ?V = map Var vs  
**let** ?vs1 = take i vs **and** ?vs2 = drop (Suc i) vs  
**let** ?ss1 = take i ?V **and** ?ss2 = drop (Suc i) ?V  
**let** ? $\sigma$  = subst-extend  $\sigma$  (zip (?vs1@?vs2) (ss1@ss2))  
**from** len1 **and** len2 **have** len: length(?vs1@?vs2) = length(ss1@ss2) **using** i  
**by** simp  
**from** dist i **have** distinct(?vs1@?vs2)  
**by** (simp add: set-take-disj-set-drop-if-distinct)  
**from** subst-extend-absorb[OF this len, of  $\sigma$ ]  
**have** map: map ( $\lambda t. t \cdot ?\sigma$ ) (?ss1@?ss2) = ss1@ss2 **unfolding** take-map drop-map  
map-append .  
**from** len1 **and** map **have** map ( $\lambda t. t \cdot ?\sigma$ ) ?ss1 = ss1 **by** auto  
**moreover** **from** len2 **and** map **have** map ( $\lambda t. t \cdot ?\sigma$ ) ?ss2 = ss2 **by** auto  
**ultimately show** ?thesis **by** simp  
**qed**

**lemma** subst-extend-flat-ctxt'':  
**assumes** dist: distinct vs  
**and** len1: length(take i (map Var vs)) = length ss1  
**and** len2: length(drop i (map Var vs)) = length ss2  
**and** i: i < length vs  
**shows** More f (take i (map Var vs))  $\square$  (drop i (map Var vs))  $\cdot_c$  subst-extend  $\sigma$  (zip (take i vs@drop i vs) (ss1@ss2)) = More f ss1  $\square$  ss2  
**proof** –  
**let** ?V = map Var vs  
**let** ?vs1 = take i vs **and** ?vs2 = drop i vs  
**let** ?ss1 = take i ?V **and** ?ss2 = drop i ?V  
**let** ? $\sigma$  = subst-extend  $\sigma$  (zip (?vs1@?vs2) (ss1@ss2))

**from**  $len1$  **and**  $len2$  **have**  $len: length(?vs1@?vs2) = length(ss1@ss2)$  **using**  $i$   
**by**  $simp$   
**have**  $distinct(?vs1@?vs2)$  **using**  $dist$  **unfolding**  $append-take-drop-id$  **by**  $simp$   
**from**  $subst-extend-absorb[OF\ this\ len,of\ \sigma]$   
**have**  $map: map(\lambda t. t.\sigma)(?ss1@?ss2) = ss1@ss2$  **unfolding**  $take-map\ drop-map$   
 $map-append$  .  
**from**  $len1$  **and**  $map$  **have**  $map(\lambda t. t.\sigma)?ss1 = ss1$  **unfolding**  $map-append$   
**by**  $auto$   
**moreover** **from**  $len2$  **and**  $map$  **have**  $map(\lambda t. t.\sigma)?ss2 = ss2$  **unfolding**  
 $map-append$  **by**  $auto$   
**ultimately** **show**  $?thesis$  **by**  $simp$   
**qed**

**lemma**  $distinct-map-Var$ :  
**assumes**  $distinct\ xs$  **shows**  $distinct\ (map\ Var\ xs)$   
**using**  $assms$  **by**  $(induct\ xs)\ auto$

**lemma**  $variants-imp-is-Var$ :  
**assumes**  $s \cdot \sigma = t$  **and**  $t \cdot \tau = s$   
**shows**  $\forall x \in vars-term\ s. is-Var(\sigma\ x)$   
**using**  $assms$   
**proof**  $(induct\ s\ arbitrary: t)$   
**case**  $(Var\ x)$   
**then** **show**  $?case$  **by**  $(cases\ \sigma\ x)\ auto$   
**next**  
**case**  $(Fun\ f\ ts)$   
**then** **show**  $?case$   
**by**  $(auto\ simp: o-def)\ (metis\ map-eq-conv\ map-ident)$   
**qed**

The range (in a functional sense) of a substitution.

**definition**  $subst-fun-range :: ('f, 'v, 'w)\ gsubst \Rightarrow 'w\ set$   
**where**  
 $subst-fun-range\ \sigma = \bigcup (vars-term\ ' range\ \sigma)$

**lemma**  $subst-variants-imp-is-Var$ :  
**assumes**  $\sigma \circ_s \sigma' = \tau$  **and**  $\tau \circ_s \tau' = \sigma$   
**shows**  $\forall x \in subst-fun-range\ \sigma. is-Var(\sigma'\ x)$   
**using**  $assms$  **by**  $(auto\ simp: subst-compose-def\ subst-fun-range-def)\ (metis\ vari-$   
 $ants-imp-is-Var)$

**lemma**  $variants-imp-image-vars-term-eq$ :  
**assumes**  $s \cdot \sigma = t$  **and**  $t \cdot \tau = s$   
**shows**  $(the-Var \circ \sigma) \text{ ` vars-term } s = vars-term\ t$   
**using**  $assms$   
**proof**  $(induct\ s\ arbitrary: t)$   
**case**  $(Var\ x)$   
**then** **show**  $?case$  **by**  $(cases\ t)\ auto$   
**next**

**case** (*Fun f ss*)  
**then have** *IH*:  $\bigwedge t. \forall i < \text{length } ss. (ss ! i) \cdot \sigma = t \wedge t \cdot \tau = ss ! i \longrightarrow$   
 $(\text{the-Var} \circ \sigma) \text{ ' vars-term } (ss ! i) = \text{vars-term } t$   
**by** (*auto simp: o-def*)  
**from** *Fun.prem*s **have** *t*:  $t = \text{Fun } f \text{ (map } (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma) \text{ ss)}$   
**and** *ss*:  $ss = \text{map } (\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma \cdot \tau) \text{ ss}$  **by** (*auto simp: o-def*)  
**have**  $\forall i < \text{length } ss. (\text{the-Var} \circ \sigma) \text{ ' vars-term } (ss ! i) = \text{vars-term } (ss ! i \cdot \sigma)$   
**proof** (*intro allI impI*)  
**fix** *i*  
**assume**  $*$ :  $i < \text{length } ss$   
**have**  $(ss ! i) \cdot \sigma = (ss ! i) \cdot \sigma$  **by** *simp*  
**moreover have**  $(ss ! i) \cdot \sigma \cdot \tau = ss ! i$   
**using**  $*$  **by** (*subst (2) ss simp*)  
**ultimately show**  $(\text{the-Var} \circ \sigma) \text{ ' vars-term } (ss ! i) = \text{vars-term } ((ss ! i) \cdot \sigma)$   
**using** *IH* **and**  $*$  **by** *blast*  
**qed**  
**then have**  $\forall s \in \text{set } ss. (\text{the-Var} \circ \sigma) \text{ ' vars-term } s = \text{vars-term } (s \cdot \sigma)$  **by** (*metis*  
*in-set-conv-nth*)  
**then show** *?case* **by** (*simp add: o-def t image-UN*)  
**qed**

**lemma** *terms-to-vars*:  
**assumes**  $\forall t \in \text{set } ts. \text{is-Var } t$   
**shows**  $\bigcup (\text{set } (\text{map } \text{vars-term } ts)) = \text{set } (\text{map } \text{the-Var } ts)$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct ts auto*)

**lemma** *Var-the-Var-id*:  
**assumes**  $\forall t \in \text{set } ts. \text{is-Var } t$   
**shows**  $\text{map } \text{Var } (\text{map } \text{the-Var } ts) = ts$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct ts auto*)

**lemma** *distinct-the-vars*:  
**assumes**  $\forall t \in \text{set } ts. \text{is-Var } t$   
**and** *distinct ts*  
**shows** *distinct (map the-Var ts)*  
**using** *assms* **by** (*induct ts auto*)

**lemma** *map-funs-term-eq-imp-map-funs-term-map-vars-term-eq*:  
 $\text{map-funs-term } fg \text{ } s = \text{map-funs-term } fg \text{ } t \implies \text{map-funs-term } fg \text{ (map-vars-term } vw \text{ } s) = \text{map-funs-term } fg \text{ (map-vars-term } vw \text{ } t)$   
**proof** (*induct s arbitrary: t*)  
**case** (*Var x t*)  
**then show** *?case* **by** (*cases t, auto*)  
**next**  
**case** (*Fun f ss t*)  
**then obtain** *g ts* **where**  $t = \text{Fun } g \text{ } ts$  **by** (*cases t, auto*)  
**from** *Fun(2)[unfolded t, simplified]*  
**have** *f*:  $fg \text{ } f = fg \text{ } g$  **and** *ss*:  $\text{map } (\text{map-funs-term } fg) \text{ } ss = \text{map } (\text{map-funs-term } fg) \text{ } ts$  **by** *auto*

```

from arg-cong[OF ss, of length] have length ss = length ts by simp
from this ss Fun(1) have map (map-funs-term fg ∘ map-vars-term vw) ss =
map (map-funs-term fg ∘ map-vars-term vw) ts
by (induct ss ts rule: list-induct2, auto)
then show ?case unfolding t by (simp add: f)
qed

```

**lemma** *var-type-conversion*:

```

assumes inf: infinite (UNIV :: 'v set)
and fin: finite (T :: ('f, 'w) terms)
shows  $\exists (\sigma :: ('f, 'w, 'v) gsubst) \tau. \forall t \in T. t = t \cdot \sigma \cdot \tau$ 
proof –
obtain V where V: V =  $\bigcup$ (vars-term ‘ T) by auto
have fin: finite V unfolding V
by (rule, rule, rule fin,
insert finite-vars-term, auto)
from finite-imp-inj-to-nat-seg[OF fin] obtain to-nat :: 'w  $\Rightarrow$  nat and n :: nat
where to-nat: to-nat ‘ V = {i. i < n} inj-on to-nat V by blast+
from infinite-countable-subset[OF inf] obtain of-nat :: nat  $\Rightarrow$  'v where
of-nat: range of-nat  $\subseteq$  UNIV inj of-nat by auto
let ?conv =  $\lambda v. of-nat (to-nat v)$ 
have inj: inj-on ?conv V using of-nat(2) to-nat(2) unfolding inj-on-def by
auto
let ?rev = the-inv-into V ?conv
note rev = the-inv-into-f-eq[OF inj]
obtain  $\sigma$  where  $\sigma: \sigma = (\lambda v. Var (?conv v) :: ('f, 'v)term)$  by simp
obtain  $\tau$  where  $\tau: \tau = (\lambda v. Var (?rev v) :: ('f, 'w)term)$  by simp
show ?thesis
proof (rule exI[of -  $\sigma$ ], rule exI[of -  $\tau$ ], intro ballI)
fix t
assume t: t  $\in$  T
have  $t \cdot \sigma \cdot \tau = t \cdot (\sigma \circ_s \tau)$  by simp
also have  $\dots = t \cdot Var$ 
proof (rule term-subst-eq)
fix x
assume  $x \in vars-term t$ 
with t have  $x: x \in V$  unfolding V by auto
show  $(\sigma \circ_s \tau) x = Var x$  unfolding  $\sigma \tau$  subst-compose-def
eval-term.simps term.simps
by (rule rev[OF refl x])
qed
finally show  $t = t \cdot \sigma \cdot \tau$  by simp
qed
qed

```

combine two substitutions via sum-type

**fun**

```

merge-substs :: ('f, 'u, 'v) gsubst  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'w, 'v) gsubst  $\Rightarrow$  ('f, 'u + 'w, 'v) gsubst
where

```

$merge\text{-}subst\ \sigma\ \tau = (\lambda x.$   
*(case x of*  
*Inl y  $\Rightarrow$   $\sigma\ y$*   
*| Inr y  $\Rightarrow$   $\tau\ y$ )*)

**lemma** *merge-substs-left:*  
 $map\text{-}vars\text{-}term\ Inl\ s \cdot (merge\text{-}subst\ \sigma\ \delta) = s \cdot \sigma$   
**by** (*induct s*) *auto*

**lemma** *merge-substs-right:*  
 $map\text{-}vars\text{-}term\ Inr\ s \cdot (merge\text{-}subst\ \sigma\ \delta) = s \cdot \delta$   
**by** (*induct s*) *auto*

**fun** *map-vars-subst-ran* ::  $(\text{'}w \Rightarrow \text{'}u) \Rightarrow (\text{'}f, \text{'}v, \text{'}w)\ gsubst \Rightarrow (\text{'}f, \text{'}v, \text{'}u)\ gsubst$   
**where**  
 $map\text{-}vars\text{-}subst\text{-}ran\ m\ \sigma = (\lambda v. map\text{-}vars\text{-}term\ m\ (\sigma\ v))$

**lemma** *map-vars-subst-ran:*  
**shows**  $map\text{-}vars\text{-}term\ m\ (t \cdot \sigma) = t \cdot map\text{-}vars\text{-}subst\text{-}ran\ m\ \sigma$   
**by** (*induct t*) (*auto*)

**lemma** *size-subst:*  $size\ t \leq size\ (t \cdot \sigma)$   
**proof** (*induct t*)  
  **case** (*Var x*)  
  **then show** *?case* **by** (*cases  $\sigma\ x$* ) *auto*  
**next**  
  **case** (*Fun f ss*)  
  **then show** *?case*  
  **by** (*simp add: o-def, induct ss, force+*)  
**qed**

**lemma** *eq-ctxt-subst-iff* [*simp*]:  
 $(t = C\langle t \cdot \sigma \rangle) \longleftrightarrow C = \square \wedge (\forall x \in vars\text{-}term\ t. \sigma\ x = Var\ x)$  (**is** *?L = ?R*)  
**proof**  
  **assume** *t: ?L*  
  **then have**  $size\ t = size\ (C\langle t \cdot \sigma \rangle)$  **by** *simp*  
  **with** *size-ne-ctxt* [*of C t  $\cdot$   $\sigma$* ] **and** *size-subst* [*of t  $\sigma$* ]  
  **have** [*simp*]:  $C = \square$  **by** *auto*  
  **have**  $\forall x \in vars\text{-}term\ t. \sigma\ x = Var\ x$  **using** *t* **and** *term-subst-eq-conv* [*of t Var*]  
**by** *simp*  
  **then show** *?R* **by** *auto*  
**next**  
  **assume** *?R*  
  **then show** *?L* **using** *term-subst-eq-conv* [*of t Var*] **by** *simp*  
**qed**

**lemma** *Fun-Nil-supt*[*elim!*]:  $Fun\ f\ [] \triangleright t \Longrightarrow P$  **by** *auto*

**lemma** *map-vars-term-vars-term:*

```

assumes  $\bigwedge x. x \in \text{vars-term } t \implies f x = g x$ 
shows  $\text{map-vars-term } f t = \text{map-vars-term } g t$ 
using assms
proof (induct t)
  case (Fun h ts)
  {
    fix t
    assume  $t: t \in \text{set } ts$ 
    with Fun(2) have  $\bigwedge x. x \in \text{vars-term } t \implies f x = g x$ 
    by auto
    from Fun(1)[OF t this] have  $\text{map-vars-term } f t = \text{map-vars-term } g t$  by simp
  }
  then show ?case by auto
qed simp

```

```

lemma map-funs-term-ctxt-decomp:
  assumes  $\text{map-funs-term } fg t = C\langle s \rangle$ 
  shows  $\exists D u. C = \text{map-funs-ctxt } fg D \wedge s = \text{map-funs-term } fg u \wedge t = D\langle u \rangle$ 
  using assms
proof (induct C arbitrary: t)
  case Hole
  show ?case
    by (rule exI[of - Hole], rule exI[of - t], insert Hole, auto)
next
  case (More g bef C aft)
  from More(2) obtain f ts where  $t: t = \text{Fun } f ts$  by (cases t, auto)
  from More(2)[unfolded t] have  $f: fg f = g$  and  $ts: \text{map } (\text{map-funs-term } fg) ts$ 
   $= \text{bef} @ C\langle s \rangle \# \text{aft}$  (is  $?ts = ?bca$ ) by auto
  from ts have  $\text{length } ?ts = \text{length } ?bca$  by auto
  then have  $\text{len}: \text{length } ts = \text{length } ?bca$  by auto
  let  $?i = \text{length } \text{bef}$ 
  from len have  $i: ?i < \text{length } ts$  by auto
  from arg-cong[OF ts, of  $\lambda xs. xs ! ?i$ ] len
  have  $\text{map-funs-term } fg (ts ! ?i) = C\langle s \rangle$  by auto
  from More(1)[OF this] obtain  $D u$  where  $D: C = \text{map-funs-ctxt } fg D$  and
     $u: s = \text{map-funs-term } fg u$  and  $\text{id}: ts ! ?i = D\langle u \rangle$  by auto
  from ts have  $\text{take } ?i ?ts = \text{take } ?i ?bca$  by simp
  also have  $\dots = \text{bef}$  by simp
  finally have  $\text{bef}: \text{map } (\text{map-funs-term } fg) (\text{take } ?i ts) = \text{bef}$  by (simp add: take-map)
  from ts have  $\text{drop } (\text{Suc } ?i) ?ts = \text{drop } (\text{Suc } ?i) ?bca$  by simp
  also have  $\dots = \text{aft}$  by simp
  finally have  $\text{aft}: \text{map } (\text{map-funs-term } fg) (\text{drop } (\text{Suc } ?i) ts) = \text{aft}$  by (simp add: drop-map)
  let  $?bda = \text{take } ?i ts @ D\langle u \rangle \# \text{drop } (\text{Suc } ?i) ts$ 
  show ?case
  proof (rule exI[of - More f (take ?i ts) D (drop (Suc ?i) ts)],
    rule exI[of - u], simp add: u f D bef aft t)
    have  $ts = \text{take } ?i ts @ ts ! ?i \# \text{drop } (\text{Suc } ?i) ts$ 

```

by (rule id-take-nth-drop[OF i])  
 also have ... = ?bda by (simp add: id)  
 finally show ts = ?bda .  
 qed  
 qed

**lemma** funas-term-map-vars-term [simp]:  
 funas-term (map-vars-term  $\tau$  t) = funas-term t  
 by (induct t) auto

**lemma** funs-term-funas-term:  
 funs-term t = fst ' (funas-term t)  
 by (induct t) auto

**lemma** funas-term-map-funs-term:  
 funas-term (map-funs-term fg t) = ( $\lambda$  (f,n). (fg f,n)) ' (funas-term t)  
 by (induct t) auto+

**lemma** supt-imp-arg-or-supt-of-arg:  
 assumes Fun f ss  $\triangleright$  t  
 shows t  $\in$  set ss  $\vee$  ( $\exists$  s  $\in$  set ss. s  $\triangleright$  t)  
 using assms by (rule supt.cases) auto

**lemma** supt-Fun-imp-arg-supteq:  
 assumes Fun f ss  $\triangleright$  t shows  $\exists$  s  $\in$  set ss. s  $\triangleright$  t  
 using assms by (cases rule: supt.cases) auto

**lemma** subt-iff-eq-or-subt-of-arg:  
 assumes s = Fun f ss  
 shows {t. s  $\triangleright$  t} = (( $\bigcup$  u  $\in$  set ss. {t. u  $\triangleright$  t})  $\cup$  {s})  
 using assms **proof** (induct s)  
 case (Var x) then show ?case by auto  
 next  
 case (Fun g ts)  
 then have g = f and ts = ss by auto  
 show ?case  
**proof**  
 show {a. Fun g ts  $\triangleright$  a}  $\subseteq$  ( $\bigcup$  u  $\in$  set ss. {a. u  $\triangleright$  a})  $\cup$  {Fun g ts}  
**proof**  
 fix x  
 assume x  $\in$  {a. Fun g ts  $\triangleright$  a}  
 then have Fun g ts  $\triangleright$  x by simp  
 then have Fun g ts  $\triangleright$  x  $\vee$  Fun g ts = x by auto  
 then show x  $\in$  ( $\bigcup$  u  $\in$  set ss. {a. u  $\triangleright$  a})  $\cup$  {Fun g ts}  
**proof**  
 assume Fun g ts  $\triangleright$  x  
 then obtain u where u  $\in$  set ts and u  $\triangleright$  x using supt-Fun-imp-arg-supteq  
 by best  
 then have x  $\in$  {a. u  $\triangleright$  a} by simp

```

    with  $\langle u \in \text{set } ts \rangle$  have  $x \in (\bigcup u \in \text{set } ts. \{a. u \triangleright a\})$  by auto
  then show ?thesis unfolding  $\langle ts = ss \rangle$  by simp
next
  assume  $\text{Fun } g \text{ } ts = x$  then show ?thesis by simp
qed
qed
next
show  $(\bigcup u \in \text{set } ss. \{a. u \triangleright a\}) \cup \{\text{Fun } g \text{ } ts\} \subseteq \{a. \text{Fun } g \text{ } ts \triangleright a\}$ 
proof
  fix  $x$ 
  assume  $x \in (\bigcup u \in \text{set } ss. \{a. u \triangleright a\}) \cup \{\text{Fun } g \text{ } ts\}$ 
  then have  $x \in (\bigcup u \in \text{set } ss. \{a. u \triangleright a\}) \vee x = \text{Fun } g \text{ } ts$  by auto
  then show  $x \in \{a. \text{Fun } g \text{ } ts \triangleright a\}$ 
  proof
    assume  $x \in (\bigcup u \in \text{set } ss. \{a. u \triangleright a\})$ 
    then obtain  $u$  where  $u \in \text{set } ss$  and  $u \triangleright x$  by auto
    then show ?thesis unfolding  $\langle ts = ss \rangle$  by auto
  next
    assume  $x = \text{Fun } g \text{ } ts$  then show ?thesis by auto
  qed
qed
qed
qed

```

The set of subterms of a term is finite.

```

lemma finite-subterms: finite  $\{s. t \triangleright s\}$ 
proof (induct  $t$ )
  case (Var  $x$ )
  then have  $\bigwedge s. (\text{Var } x \triangleright s) = (\text{Var } x = s)$  using supteq.cases by best
  then show ?case unfolding  $\langle \bigwedge s. (\text{Var } x \triangleright s) = (\text{Var } x = s) \rangle$  by simp
next
  case (Fun  $f \text{ } ss$ )
  have  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ss = \text{Fun } f \text{ } ss$  by simp
  from Fun show ?case
  unfolding subt-iff-eq-or-subt-of-arg[OF  $\langle \text{Fun } f \text{ } ss = \text{Fun } f \text{ } ss \rangle$ ] by auto
qed

```

```

lemma Fun-supteq:  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ts \triangleright u \iff \text{Fun } f \text{ } ts = u \vee (\exists t \in \text{set } ts. t \triangleright u)$ 
  using subt-iff-eq-or-subt-of-arg[of  $\text{Fun } f \text{ } ts \text{ } f \text{ } ts$ ] by auto

```

```

lemma subst-ctxt-distr:  $s = C\langle t \rangle \cdot \sigma \implies \exists D. s = D\langle t \cdot \sigma \rangle$ 
  using subst-apply-term-ctxt-apply-distrib by auto

```

```

lemma ctxt-of-pos-term-subst:
  assumes  $p \in \text{pos } t$ 
  shows  $\text{ctxt-of-pos-term } p (t \cdot \sigma) = \text{ctxt-of-pos-term } p t \cdot_c \sigma$ 
  using assms
proof (induct  $p$  arbitrary:  $t$ )
  case (Cons  $i \text{ } p \text{ } t$ )

```

**then obtain**  $f\ ts$  **where**  $t: t = \text{Fun } f\ ts$  **and**  $i: i < \text{length } ts$  **and**  $p: p \in \text{poss } (ts\ !\ i)$  **by**  $(\text{cases } t, \text{auto})$   
**note**  $\text{id} = \text{id-take-nth-drop}[OF\ i, \text{symmetric}]$   
**with**  $t$  **have**  $t: t = \text{Fun } f\ (\text{take } i\ ts\ @\ ts\ !\ i\ \# \text{drop } (\text{Suc } i)\ ts)$  **by**  $\text{auto}$   
**from**  $i$  **have**  $i': \text{min } (\text{length } ts)\ i = i$  **by**  $\text{simp}$   
**show**  $?case\ \text{unfolding } t\ \text{using } \text{Cons}(1)[OF\ p, \text{symmetric}]\ i'$   
**by**  $(\text{simp add: id, insert } i, \text{auto simp: take-map drop-map})$   
**qed**  $\text{simp}$

**lemma**  $\text{subt-at-ctxt-of-pos-term}$ :  
**assumes**  $t: (\text{ctxt-of-pos-term } p\ t)\langle u \rangle = t$  **and**  $p: p \in \text{poss } t$   
**shows**  $t\ |- \ p = u$   
**proof**  $-$   
**let**  $?C = \text{ctxt-of-pos-term } p\ t$   
**from**  $t$  **and**  $\text{ctxt-supt-id } [OF\ p]$  **have**  $?C\langle u \rangle = ?C\langle t\ |- \ p \rangle$  **by**  $\text{simp}$   
**then show**  $?thesis$  **by**  $\text{simp}$   
**qed**

**lemma**  $\text{subst-ext}$ :  
**assumes**  $\forall x \in V. \sigma\ x = \tau\ x$  **shows**  $\sigma\ |s\ V = \tau\ |s\ V$   
**proof**  
**fix**  $x$  **show**  $(\sigma\ |s\ V)\ x = (\tau\ |s\ V)\ x$  **using**  $\text{assms}$   
**unfolding**  $\text{subst-restrict-def}$  **by**  $(\text{cases } x \in V)\ \text{auto}$   
**qed**

**abbreviation**  $\text{map-vars-ctxt } f \equiv \text{ctxt.map-ctxt } (\lambda x. x)\ f$

**lemma**  $\text{map-vars-term-ctxt-commute}$ :  
 $\text{map-vars-term } m\ (c\langle t \rangle) = (\text{map-vars-ctxt } m\ c)\langle \text{map-vars-term } m\ t \rangle$   
**by**  $(\text{induct } c)\ \text{auto}$

**lemma**  $\text{map-vars-term-inj-compose}$ :  
**assumes**  $\text{inj}: \bigwedge x. n\ (m\ x) = x$   
**shows**  $\text{map-vars-term } n\ (\text{map-vars-term } m\ t) = t$   
**unfolding**  $\text{map-vars-term-compose o-def inj}$  **by**  $(\text{auto simp: term.map-ident})$

**lemma**  $\text{inj-map-vars-term-the-inv}$ :  
**assumes**  $\text{inj } f$   
**shows**  $\text{map-vars-term } (\text{the-inv } f)\ (\text{map-vars-term } f\ t) = t$   
**unfolding**  $\text{map-vars-term-compose o-def the-inv-f-f}[OF\ \text{assms}]$   
**by**  $(\text{simp add: term.map-ident})$

**lemma**  $\text{map-vars-ctxt-subst}$ :  
 $\text{map-vars-ctxt } m\ (C\ \cdot_c\ \sigma) = C\ \cdot_c\ \text{map-vars-subst-ran } m\ \sigma$   
**by**  $(\text{induct } C)\ (\text{auto simp: map-vars-subst-ran})$

**lemma**  $\text{poss-map-vars-term [simp]}$ :  
 $\text{poss } (\text{map-vars-term } f\ t) = \text{poss } t$   
**by**  $(\text{induct } t)\ \text{auto}$

**lemma** *map-vars-term-subt-at* [*simp*]:  
 $p \in \text{poss } t \implies \text{map-vars-term } f (t \mid - p) = (\text{map-vars-term } f t) \mid - p$   
**proof** (*induct p arbitrary: t*)  
 case *Nil* **show** ?*case* **by** *auto*  
**next**  
 case (*Cons i p t*)  
 from *Cons*(2) **obtain** *g ts* **where**  $t = \text{Fun } g \text{ } ts$  **by** (*cases t, auto*)  
 from *Cons* **show** ?*case* **unfolding** *t* **by** *auto*  
**qed**

**lemma** *hole-pos-subst*[*simp*]:  $\text{hole-pos } (C \cdot_c \sigma) = \text{hole-pos } C$   
**by** (*induct C, auto*)

**lemma** *hole-pos-ctxt-compose*[*simp*]:  $\text{hole-pos } (C \circ_c D) = \text{hole-pos } C @ \text{hole-pos } D$   
**by** (*induct C, auto*)

**lemma** *subst-left-right*:  $t \cdot \mu \overset{\sim}{n} \cdot \mu = t \cdot \mu \cdot \mu \overset{\sim}{n}$   
**proof** –  
 have  $t \cdot \mu \overset{\sim}{n} \cdot \mu = t \cdot (\mu \overset{\sim}{n} \circ_s \mu)$  **by** *simp*  
 also have  $\dots = t \cdot (\mu \circ_s \mu \overset{\sim}{n})$   
 using *subst-power-compose-distrib*[*of n Suc 0 μ*] **by** *auto*  
 finally **show** ?*thesis* **by** *simp*  
**qed**

**lemma** *subst-right-left*:  $t \cdot \mu \cdot \mu \overset{\sim}{n} = t \cdot \mu \overset{\sim}{n} \cdot \mu$  **unfolding** *subst-left-right ..*

**lemma** *subt-at-id-imp-eps*:  
 assumes  $p: p \in \text{poss } t$  **and** *id*:  $t \mid - p = t$   
 shows  $p = []$   
**proof** (*cases p*)  
 case (*Cons i q*)  
 from *subt-at-nepos-imp-supt*[*OF p[unfolding Cons], unfolded Cons[symmetric]*  
 , *unfolded id*] **have** *False* **by** *simp*  
 then **show** ?*thesis* **by** *auto*  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *pos-into-subst*:  
 assumes  $t: t \cdot \sigma = s$  **and**  $p: p \in \text{poss } s$  **and**  $nt: \neg (p \in \text{poss } t \wedge \text{is-Fun } (t \mid - p))$   
 shows  $\exists q q' x. p = q @ q' \wedge q \in \text{poss } t \wedge t \mid - q = \text{Var } x$   
 using  $p \text{ } nt$  **unfolding** *t[symmetric]*  
**proof** (*induct t arbitrary: p*)  
 case (*Var x*)  
 show ?*case*  
 by (*rule exI*[*of - []*], *rule exI*[*of - p*], *rule exI*[*of - x*], *insert Var, auto*)  
**next**  
 case (*Fun f ts*)  
 from *Fun*(3) **obtain**  $i q$  **where**  $p = i \# q$  **by** (*cases p, auto*)

**note**  $Fun = Fun[unfolding\ p]$   
**from**  $Fun(2)$  **have**  $i: i < length\ ts$  **and**  $q: q \in poss\ (ts\ !\ i\ \cdot\ \sigma)$  **by** *auto*  
**then** **have**  $mem: ts\ !\ i \in set\ ts$  **by** *auto*  
**from**  $Fun(3)$   $i$  **have**  $\neg (q \in poss\ (ts\ !\ i) \wedge is-Fun\ (ts\ !\ i\ |- q))$  **by** *auto*  
**from**  $Fun(1)[OF\ mem\ q\ this]$   
**obtain**  $r\ r'\ x$  **where**  $q: q = r\ @\ r' \wedge r \in poss\ (ts\ !\ i) \wedge ts\ !\ i\ |- r = Var\ x$  **by**  
*blast*  
**show** *?case*  
**by** (*rule*  $exI[of\ -\ i\ \# r]$ , *rule*  $exI[of\ -\ r']$ , *rule*  $exI[of\ -\ x]$ ,  
*unfold*  $p$ , *insert*  $i\ q$ , *auto*)  
**qed**

**abbreviation** (*input*)  $replace-at\ t\ p\ s \equiv (ctxt-of-pos-term\ p\ t)\langle s \rangle$

**lemma** *replace-at-ident*:  
**assumes**  $p \in poss\ t$  **and**  $t\ |- p = s$   
**shows**  $replace-at\ t\ p\ s = t$   
**using** *assms* **by** (*metis* *ctxt-supt-id*)

**lemma** *ctxt-of-pos-term-append*:  
**assumes**  $p \in poss\ t$   
**shows**  $ctxt-of-pos-term\ (p\ @\ q)\ t = ctxt-of-pos-term\ p\ t\ \circ_c\ ctxt-of-pos-term\ q\ (t\ |- p)$   
**using** *assms*  
**proof** (*induct*  $p$  *arbitrary*:  $t$ )  
**case** *Nil* **show** *?case* **by** *simp*  
**next**  
**case** (*Cons*  $i\ p\ t$ )  
**from**  $Cons(2)$  **obtain**  $f\ ts$  **where**  $t: t = Fun\ f\ ts$  **and**  $i: i < length\ ts$  **and**  $p: p \in poss\ (ts\ !\ i)$  **by** (*cases*  $t$ , *auto*)  
**from**  $Cons(1)[OF\ p]$   
**show** *?case* **unfolding**  $t$  **using**  $i$  **by** *auto*  
**qed**

**lemma** *parallel-replace-at*:  
**fixes**  $p1 :: pos$   
**assumes** *parallel*:  $p1 \perp p2$   
**and**  $p1: p1 \in poss\ t$   
**and**  $p2: p2 \in poss\ t$   
**shows**  $replace-at\ (replace-at\ t\ p1\ s1)\ p2\ s2 = replace-at\ (replace-at\ t\ p2\ s2)\ p1\ s1$   
**proof** –  
**from** *parallel-remove-prefix*[*OF* *parallel*]  
**obtain**  $p\ i\ j\ q1\ q2$  **where**  $p1-id: p1 = p\ @\ i\ \# q1$  **and**  $p2-id: p2 = p\ @\ j\ \# q2$   
**and**  $ij: i \neq j$  **by** *blast*  
**from**  $p1\ p2$  **show** *?thesis* **unfolding**  $p1-id\ p2-id$   
**proof** (*induct*  $p$  *arbitrary*:  $t$ )  
**case** (*Cons*  $k\ p$ )

```

    from Cons(3) obtain f ts where t: t = Fun f ts and k: k < length ts by
(cases t, auto)
    note Cons = Cons[unfolded t]
    let ?p1 = p @ i # q1 let ?p2 = p @ j # q2
    from Cons(2) Cons(3) have ?p1 ∈ poss (ts ! k) ?p2 ∈ poss (ts ! k) by auto
    from Cons(1)[OF this] have rec: replace-at (replace-at (ts ! k) ?p1 s1) ?p2 s2
= replace-at (replace-at (ts ! k) ?p2 s2) ?p1 s1 .
    from k have min: min (length ts) k = k by simp
    show ?case unfolding t using rec min k
    by (simp add: nth-append)
next
case Nil
from Nil(2) obtain f ts where t: t = Fun f ts and j: j < length ts by (cases
t, auto)
note Nil = Nil[unfolded t]
from Nil have i: i < length ts by auto
let ?p1 = i # q1
let ?p2 = j # q2
let ?s1 = replace-at (ts ! i) q1 s1
let ?s2 = replace-at (ts ! j) q2 s2
let ?ts1 = ts[i := ?s1]
let ?ts2 = ts[j := ?s2]
from j have j': j < length ?ts1 by simp
from i have i': i < length ?ts2 by simp
have replace-at (replace-at t ?p1 s1) ?p2 s2 = replace-at (Fun f ?ts1) ?p2 s2
unfolding t upd-conv-take-nth-drop[OF i] by simp
also have ... = Fun f (?ts1[j := ?s2])
unfolding upd-conv-take-nth-drop[OF j'] using ij by simp
also have ... = Fun f (?ts2[i := ?s1]) using list-update-swap[OF ij]
by simp
also have ... = replace-at (Fun f ?ts2) ?p1 s1
unfolding upd-conv-take-nth-drop[OF i'] using ij by simp
also have ... = replace-at (replace-at t ?p2 s2) ?p1 s1 unfolding t
upd-conv-take-nth-drop[OF j] by simp
finally show ?case by simp
qed
qed

lemma parallel-replace-at-subt-at:
fixes p1 :: pos
assumes parallel: p1 ⊥ p2
and p1: p1 ∈ poss t
and p2: p2 ∈ poss t
shows (replace-at t p1 s1) |- p2 = t |- p2
proof -
from parallel-remove-prefix[OF parallel]
obtain p i j q1 q2 where p1-id: p1 = p @ i # q1 and p2-id: p2 = p @ j # q2
and ij: i ≠ j by blast
from p1 p2 show ?thesis unfolding p1-id p2-id

```

```

proof (induct p arbitrary: t)
  case (Cons k p)
    from Cons(3) obtain f ts where t: t = Fun f ts and k: k < length ts by
(cases t, auto)
  note Cons = Cons[unfolded t]
  let ?p1 = p @ i # q1 let ?p2 = p @ j # q2
  from Cons(2) Cons(3) have ?p1 ∈ poss (ts ! k) ?p2 ∈ poss (ts ! k) by auto
  from Cons(1)[OF this] have rec: (replace-at (ts ! k) ?p1 s1) |- ?p2 = (ts ! k)
|- ?p2 .
  from k have min: min (length ts) k = k by simp
  show ?case unfolding t using rec min k
    by (simp add: nth-append)
next
  case Nil
  from Nil(2) obtain f ts where t: t = Fun f ts and j: j < length ts by (cases
t, auto)
  note Nil = Nil[unfolded t]
  from Nil have i: i < length ts by auto
  let ?p1 = i # q1
  let ?p2 = j # q2
  let ?s1 = replace-at (ts ! i) q1 s1
  let ?ts1 = ts[i := ?s1]
  from j have j': j < length ?ts1 by simp
  have (replace-at t ?p1 s1) |- ?p2 = (Fun f ?ts1) |- ?p2 unfolding t upd-conv-take-nth-drop[OF
i] by simp
  also have ... = ts ! j |- q2 using ij by simp
  finally show ?case unfolding t by simp
qed
qed

```

**lemma** parallel-poss-replace-at:

```

fixes p1 :: pos
assumes parallel: p1 ⊥ p2
and p1: p1 ∈ poss t
shows (p2 ∈ poss (replace-at t p1 s1)) = (p2 ∈ poss t)
proof -
from parallel-remove-prefix[OF parallel]
obtain p i j q1 q2 where p1-id: p1 = p @ i # q1 and p2-id: p2 = p @ j # q2
and ij: i ≠ j by blast
from p1 show ?thesis unfolding p1-id p2-id
proof (induct p arbitrary: t)
  case (Cons k p)
    from Cons(2) obtain f ts where t: t = Fun f ts and k: k < length ts by
(cases t, auto)
    note Cons = Cons[unfolded t]
    let ?p1 = p @ i # q1 let ?p2 = p @ j # q2
    from Cons(2) have ?p1 ∈ poss (ts ! k) by auto
    from Cons(1)[OF this] have rec: (?p2 ∈ poss (replace-at (ts ! k) ?p1 s1)) =
(?p2 ∈ poss (ts ! k)) .

```

```

from  $k$  have  $min: min (length\ ts)\ k = k$  by  $simp$ 
show  $?case\ unfolding\ t\ using\ rec\ min\ k$ 
  by  $(auto\ simp: nth-append)$ 
next
  case  $Nil$ 
  then obtain  $f\ ts$  where  $t: t = Fun\ f\ ts$  and  $i: i < length\ ts$  by  $(cases\ t, auto)$ 
  let  $?p1 = i \# q1$ 
  let  $?s1 = replace-at\ (ts\ !\ i)\ q1\ s1$ 
  have  $replace-at\ t\ ?p1\ s1 = Fun\ f\ (ts[i := ?s1])$  unfolding  $t\ upd-conv-take-nth-drop[OF\ i]$ 
  by  $simp$ 
  then show  $?case\ unfolding\ t\ using\ ij$  by  $auto$ 
qed
qed

```

```

lemma  $replace-at-subt-at: p \in poss\ t \implies (replace-at\ t\ p\ s) \mid- p = s$ 
  by  $(metis\ hole-pos-ctxt-of-pos-term\ subt-at-hole-pos)$ 

```

```

lemma  $replace-at-below-poss:$ 
  assumes  $p: p' \in poss\ t$  and  $le: p \leq_p\ p'$ 
  shows  $p \in poss\ (replace-at\ t\ p'\ s)$ 
proof  $-$ 
  from  $le$  obtain  $p''$  where  $p'': p' = p @ p''$  unfolding  $less-eq-pos-def$  by  $auto$ 
  from  $p$  show  $?thesis$  unfolding  $p''$ 
  by  $(metis\ hole-pos-ctxt-of-pos-term\ hole-pos-poss\ poss-append-poss)$ 
qed

```

```

lemma  $ctxt-of-pos-term-replace-at-below:$ 
  assumes  $p: p \in poss\ t$  and  $le: p \leq_p\ p'$ 
  shows  $ctxt-of-pos-term\ p\ (replace-at\ t\ p'\ u) = ctxt-of-pos-term\ p\ t$ 
proof  $-$ 
  from  $le$  obtain  $p''$  where  $p': p' = p @ p''$  unfolding  $less-eq-pos-def$  by  $auto$ 
  from  $p$  show  $?thesis$  unfolding  $p'$ 
  proof  $(induct\ p\ arbitrary: t)$ 
  case  $(Cons\ i\ p)$ 
  from  $Cons(2)$  obtain  $f\ ts$  where  $t: t = Fun\ f\ ts$  and  $i: i < length\ ts$  and  $p:$ 
   $p \in poss\ (ts\ !\ i)$ 
  by  $(cases\ t, auto)$ 
  from  $i$  have  $min: min (length\ ts)\ i = i$  by  $simp$ 
  show  $?case\ unfolding\ t\ using\ Cons(1)[OF\ p]\ i$  by  $(auto\ simp: nth-append\ min)$ 
  next
  case  $Nil$  show  $?case$  by  $simp$ 
qed
qed

```

```

lemma  $ctxt-of-pos-term-hole-pos[simp]:$ 
   $ctxt-of-pos-term\ (hole-pos\ C)\ (C\langle t \rangle) = C$ 
  by  $(induct\ C)\ simp-all$ 

```

**lemma** *ctxt-poss-imp-ctxt-subst-poss*:  
**assumes**  $p:p' \in \text{poss } C\langle t \rangle$  **shows**  $p' \in \text{poss } C\langle t \cdot \mu \rangle$   
**proof**(rule *disjE*[*OF pos-cases*[of  $p'$  *hole-pos C*]])  
**assume**  $p' \leq_p \text{hole-pos } C$   
**then show** *?thesis* **using** *hole-pos-poss* **by** (*metis less-eq-pos-def poss-append-poss*)  
**next**  
**assume** *or*:*hole-pos C*  $<_p p' \vee p' \perp \text{hole-pos } C$   
**show** *?thesis* **proof**(rule *disjE*[*OF or*])  
**assume** *hole-pos C*  $<_p p'$   
**then obtain**  $q$  **where** *dec*: $p' = \text{hole-pos } C @ q$  **unfolding** *less-pos-def less-eq-pos-def*  
**by** *auto*  
**with**  $p$  **have**  $q \in \text{poss } (t \cdot \mu)$  **using** *hole-pos-poss-conv poss-imp-subst-poss* **by**  
*auto*  
**then show** *?thesis* **using** *dec hole-pos-poss-conv* **by** *auto*  
**next**  
**assume**  $p' \perp \text{hole-pos } C$   
**then have** *par*:*hole-pos C*  $\perp p'$  **by** (*rule parallel-pos-sym*)  
**have** *aux*:*hole-pos C*  $\in \text{poss } C\langle t \cdot \mu \rangle$  **using** *hole-pos-poss* **by** *auto*  
**from**  $p$  **show** *?thesis* **using** *parallel-poss-replace-at*[*OF par aux,unfolded ctxt-of-pos-term-hole-pos*]  
**by** *fast*  
**qed**  
**qed**

**lemma** *var-pos-maximal*:  
**assumes** *pt*: $p \in \text{poss } t$  **and**  $x:t \mid - p = \text{Var } x$  **and**  $q \neq []$   
**shows**  $p @ q \notin \text{poss } t$   
**proof**–  
**from** *assms* **have**  $q \notin \text{poss } (\text{Var } x)$  **by** *force*  
**with** *poss-append-poss*[of  $p$   $q$ ] *pt x* **show** *?thesis* **by** *simp*  
**qed**

Positions in a context

**definition** *possc* ::  $(\text{'f}, \text{'v}) \text{ ctxt} \Rightarrow \text{pos set}$  **where** *possc C*  $\equiv \{p \mid p. \forall t. p \in \text{poss } C\langle t \rangle\}$

**lemma** *poss-imp-possc*:  $p \in \text{possc } C \implies p \in \text{poss } C\langle t \rangle$  **unfolding** *possc-def* **by** *auto*

**lemma** *less-eq-hole-pos-in-possc*:  
**assumes** *pleq*: $p \leq_p \text{hole-pos } C$  **shows**  $p \in \text{possc } C$   
**unfolding** *possc-def*  
**using** *replace-at-below-poss*[*OF hole-pos-poss pleq, unfolded hole-pos-id-ctxt*[*OF refl*]] **by** *simp*

**lemma** *hole-pos-in-possc*:*hole-pos C*  $\in \text{possc } C$   
**using** *less-eq-hole-pos-in-possc order-refl* **by** *blast*

**lemma** *par-hole-pos-in-possc*:  
**assumes** *par*:*hole-pos C*  $\perp p$  **and**  $ex$ : $p \in \text{poss } C\langle t \rangle$  **shows**  $p \in \text{possc } C$

**using** *parallel-poss-replace-at*[*OF par hole-pos-poss, unfolded hole-pos-id-ctxt*][*OF refl, of t*] *ex*

**unfolding** *possc-def* **by** *simp*

**lemma** *possc-not-below-hole-pos*:

**assumes**  $p \in \text{possc } (C :: ('a, 'b) \text{ ctxt})$  **shows**  $\neg (\text{hole-pos } C <_p p)$

**proof**(*rule notI*)

**assume**  $\text{hole-pos } C <_p p$

**then obtain**  $r$  **where**  $p' : p = \text{hole-pos } C @ r$  **and**  $r : r \neq []$

**unfolding** *less-pos-def less-eq-pos-def* **by** *auto*

**fix**  $x :: 'b$  **from**  $r$  **have**  $n : r \notin \text{poss } (\text{Var } x)$  **using** *poss.simps(1)* **by** *auto*

**from** *assms* **have**  $p \in (\text{poss } C \langle \text{Var } x \rangle)$  **unfolding** *possc-def* **by** *auto*

**with** *this*[*unfolded p'*] *hole-pos-poss-conv*[*of C r*] **have**  $r \in \text{poss } (\text{Var } x)$  **by** *auto*

**with**  $n$  **show** *False* **by** *simp*

**qed**

**lemma** *possc-subst-not-possc-not-poss*:

**assumes**  $y : p \in \text{possc } (C \cdot_c \sigma)$  **and**  $n : p \notin \text{possc } C$  **shows**  $p \notin \text{poss } C \langle t \rangle$

**proof** –

**from**  $n$  **obtain**  $u$  **where**  $a : p \notin \text{poss } C \langle u \rangle$  **unfolding** *possc-def* **by** *auto*

**from** *possc-not-below-hole-pos*[*OF y*] **have**  $b : \neg (\text{hole-pos } C <_p p)$

**unfolding** *hole-pos-subst*[*of C sigma*] **by** *auto*

**from**  $n$   $a$  **have**  $c : \neg (p \leq_p \text{hole-pos } C)$  **unfolding** *less-pos-def* **using** *less-eq-hole-pos-in-possc* **by** *blast*

**with** *pos-cases b* **have**  $p \perp \text{hole-pos } C$  **by** *blast*

**with** *par-hole-pos-in-possc*[*OF parallel-pos-sym*][*OF this*]  $n$  **show**  $p \notin \text{poss } (C \langle t \rangle)$

**by** *fast*

**qed**

All proper terms in a context

**fun** *ctxt-to-term-list* ::  $('f, 'v) \text{ ctxt} \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{ term list}$

**where**

*ctxt-to-term-list* *Hole* =  $[]$  |

*ctxt-to-term-list* (*More f bef C aft*) = *ctxt-to-term-list*  $C @ \text{bef} @ \text{aft}$

**lemma** *ctxt-to-term-list-supt*:  $t \in \text{set } (\text{ctxt-to-term-list } C) \implies C \langle s \rangle \triangleright t$

**proof** (*induct C*)

**case** (*More f bef C aft*)

**from** *More(2)* **have** *choice*:  $t \in \text{set } (\text{ctxt-to-term-list } C) \vee t \in \text{set } \text{bef} \vee t \in \text{set } \text{aft}$  **by** *simp*

{

**assume**  $t \in \text{set } \text{bef} \vee t \in \text{set } \text{aft}$

**then have**  $t \in \text{set } (\text{bef} @ C \langle s \rangle \# \text{aft})$  **by** *auto*

**then have** *?case* **by** *auto*

}

**moreover**

{

**assume**  $t : t \in \text{set } (\text{ctxt-to-term-list } C)$

**have**  $(\text{More } f \text{ bef } C \text{ aft}) \langle s \rangle \triangleright C \langle s \rangle$  **by** *auto*

```

    moreover have  $C\langle s \rangle \triangleright t$ 
      by (rule More(1)[OF t])
    ultimately have ?case
      by (rule supt-trans)
  }
  ultimately show ?case using choice by auto
qed auto

```

**lemma** *subteq-Var-imp-in-vars-term*:

```

 $r \triangleright \text{Var } x \implies x \in \text{vars-term } r$ 
proof (induct r rule: term.induct)
  case (Var y)
  then have  $x = y$  by (cases rule: supteq.cases) auto
  then show ?case by simp
next
  case (Fun f ss)
  from  $\langle \text{Fun } f \text{ ss} \triangleright \text{Var } x \rangle$  have  $(\text{Fun } f \text{ ss} = \text{Var } x) \vee (\text{Fun } f \text{ ss} \triangleright \text{Var } x)$  by auto
  then show ?case
  proof
    assume  $\text{Fun } f \text{ ss} = \text{Var } x$  then show ?thesis by auto
  next
    assume  $\text{Fun } f \text{ ss} \triangleright \text{Var } x$ 
    then obtain  $s$  where  $s \in \text{set } ss$  and  $s \triangleright \text{Var } x$  using supt-Fun-imp-arg-supteq
  by best
    with Fun have  $s \triangleright \text{Var } x \implies x \in \text{vars-term } s$  by best
    with  $\langle s \triangleright \text{Var } x \rangle$  have  $x \in \text{vars-term } s$  by simp
    with  $\langle s \in \text{set } ss \rangle$  show ?thesis by auto
  qed
qed

```

**fun** *instance-term* ::  $(f, 'v)$  term  $\Rightarrow$   $(f \text{ set}, 'v)$  term  $\Rightarrow$  bool

**where**

```

  instance-term (Var x) (Var y)  $\longleftrightarrow x = y$  |
  instance-term (Fun f ts) (Fun fs ss)  $\longleftrightarrow$ 
   $f \in fs \wedge \text{length } ts = \text{length } ss \wedge (\forall i < \text{length } ts. \text{instance-term } (ts ! i) (ss ! i))$  |
  instance-term - - = False

```

**fun** *subt-at-ctxt* ::  $(f, 'v)$  ctxt  $\Rightarrow$  pos  $\Rightarrow$   $(f, 'v)$  ctxt (**infixl** |'-c 67)

**where**

```

  C |'-c [] = C |
  More f bef C aft |'-c (i#p) = C |'-c p

```

**lemma** *subt-at-subt-at-ctxt*:

```

  assumes hole-pos  $C = p @ q$ 
  shows  $C\langle t \rangle |- p = (C |'-c p)\langle t \rangle$ 
  using assms
proof (induct p arbitrary: C)
  case (Cons i p)
  then obtain  $f \text{ bef } D \text{ aft}$  where  $C: C = \text{More } f \text{ bef } D \text{ aft}$  by (cases C, auto)

```

**from**  $Cons(2)$  **have**  $hole\text{-}pos\ D = p @ q$  **unfolding**  $C$  **by**  $simp$   
**from**  $Cons(1)[OF\ this]$  **have**  $id: (D \mid\text{-}c\ p) \langle t \rangle = D \langle t \rangle \mid\text{-} p$  **by**  $simp$   
**show**  $?case$  **unfolding**  $C$   $subt\text{-}at\text{-}ctxt.simps$   $id$  **using**  $Cons(2)$   $C$  **by**  $auto$   
**qed**  $simp$

**lemma**  $hole\text{-}pos\text{-}subt\text{-}at\text{-}ctxt$ :  
**assumes**  $hole\text{-}pos\ C = p @ q$   
**shows**  $hole\text{-}pos\ (C \mid\text{-}c\ p) = q$   
**using**  $assms$   
**proof** ( $induct\ p$   $arbitrary: C$ )  
**case** ( $Cons\ i\ p$ )  
**then obtain**  $f\ bef\ D\ aft$  **where**  $C: C = More\ f\ bef\ D\ aft$  **by** ( $cases\ C, auto$ )  
**show**  $?case$  **unfolding**  $C$   $subt\text{-}at\text{-}ctxt.simps$   
**by** ( $rule\ Cons(1), insert\ Cons(2)\ C, auto$ )  
**qed**  $simp$

**lemma**  $subt\text{-}at\text{-}ctxt\text{-}compose[simp]$ :  $(C \circ_c D) \mid\text{-}c\ hole\text{-}pos\ C = D$   
**by** ( $induct\ C, auto$ )

**lemma**  $split\text{-}ctxt$ :  
**assumes**  $hole\text{-}pos\ C = p @ q$   
**shows**  $\exists D\ E. C = D \circ_c E \wedge hole\text{-}pos\ D = p \wedge hole\text{-}pos\ E = q \wedge E = C \mid\text{-}c\ p$   
**using**  $assms$   
**proof** ( $induct\ p$   $arbitrary: C$ )  
**case**  $Nil$   
**show**  $?case$   
**by** ( $rule\ exI[of\ \square], rule\ exI[of\ C], insert\ Nil, auto$ )  
**next**  
**case** ( $Cons\ i\ p$ )  
**then obtain**  $f\ bef\ C'\ aft$  **where**  $C: C = More\ f\ bef\ C'\ aft$  **by** ( $cases\ C, auto$ )  
**from**  $Cons(2)$  **have**  $hole\text{-}pos\ C' = p @ q$  **unfolding**  $C$  **by**  $simp$   
**from**  $Cons(1)[OF\ this]$  **obtain**  $D\ E$  **where**  $C': C' = D \circ_c E$   
**and**  $p: hole\text{-}pos\ D = p$  **and**  $q: hole\text{-}pos\ E = q$  **and**  $E: E = C' \mid\text{-}c\ p$   
**by**  $auto$   
**show**  $?case$   
**by** ( $rule\ exI[of\ More\ f\ bef\ D\ aft], rule\ exI[of\ E], unfold\ C\ C',$   
 $insert\ p[symmetric]\ q\ E\ Cons(2)\ C, simp$ )  
**qed**

**lemma**  $ctxt\text{-}subst\text{-}id[simp]$ :  $C \cdot_c\ Var = C$  **by** ( $induct\ C, auto$ )

the strict subterm relation between contexts and terms

**inductive-set**

$suptc :: ((f, 'v) ctxt \times (f, 'v) term) set$

**where**

$arg: s \in set\ bef \cup set\ aft \implies s \supseteq t \implies (More\ f\ bef\ C\ aft, t) \in suptc$   
 $| ctxt: (C, s) \in suptc \implies (D \circ_c C, s) \in suptc$

**hide-const**  $suptcp$

**abbreviation** *suptc-pred* **where** *suptc-pred*  $C\ t \equiv (C, t) \in \text{suptc}$

**notation** (*xsymbols*)

*suptc-pred*  $((-/ \triangleright_c -) [56, 56] 55)$

**lemma** *suptc-subst*:  $C \triangleright_c s \implies C \cdot_c \sigma \triangleright_c s \cdot \sigma$

**proof** (*induct rule: suptc.induct*)

**case** (*arg s bef aft t f C*)

**let**  $?s = \lambda t. t \cdot \sigma$

**let**  $?m = \text{map } ?s$

**have** *id*:  $\text{More } f \text{ bef } C \text{ aft } \cdot_c \sigma = \text{More } f \text{ (?m bef)} (C \cdot_c \sigma) \text{ (?m aft)}$  **by** *simp*

**show** *?case unfolding id*

**by** (*rule suptc.arg[OF - supteq-subst[OF arg(2)]]*,  
*insert arg(1), auto*)

**next**

**case** (*ctxt C s D*)

**have** *id*:  $D \circ_c C \cdot_c \sigma = (D \cdot_c \sigma) \circ_c (C \cdot_c \sigma)$  **by** *simp*

**show** *?case unfolding id*

**by** (*rule suptc ctxt[OF ctxt(2)]]*)

**qed**

**lemma** *suptc-imp-supt*:  $C \triangleright_c s \implies C \langle t \rangle \triangleright s$

**proof** (*induct rule: suptc.induct*)

**case** (*arg s bef aft u f C*)

**let**  $?C = (\text{More } f \text{ bef } C \text{ aft})$

**from** *arg(1)* **have**  $s \in \text{set } (\text{args } (?C \langle t \rangle))$  **by** *auto*

**then have**  $?C \langle t \rangle \triangleright s$  **by** *auto*

**from** *supt-supteq-trans[OF this arg(2)]]*

**show** *?case .*

**next**

**case** (*ctxt C s D*)

**have** *supteq*:  $(D \circ_c C) \langle t \rangle \triangleright C \langle t \rangle$  **by** *auto*

**from** *supteq-supt-trans[OF this ctxt(2)]]*

**show** *?case .*

**qed**

**lemma** *suptc-supteq-trans*:  $C \triangleright_c s \implies s \triangleright t \implies C \triangleright_c t$

**proof** (*induct rule: suptc.induct*)

**case** (*arg s bef aft u f C*)

**show** *?case*

**by** (*rule suptc.arg[OF arg(1) supteq-trans[OF arg(2) arg(3)]]*)

**next**

**case** (*ctxt C s D*)

**then have** *supt*:  $C \triangleright_c t$  **by** *auto*

**then show** *?case by (rule suptc ctxt)*

**qed**

**lemma** *supteq-suptc-trans*:  $C = D \circ_c E \implies E \triangleright_c s \implies C \triangleright_c s$

```

by (auto intro: suptc.ctxt)

hide-fact (open)
  suptcp.arg suptcp.cases suptcp.induct suptcp.intros suptc.arg suptc.ctxt

lemma supreq-ctxt-cases':  $C \langle t \rangle \supseteq u \implies$ 
   $C \triangleright_c u \vee t \supseteq u \vee (\exists D C'. C = D \circ_c C' \wedge u = C' \langle t \rangle \wedge C' \neq \square)$ 
proof (induct C)
  case (More f bef C aft)
  let ?C = More f bef C aft
  let ?ba = bef @ C ⟨ t ⟩ # aft
  from More(2) have Fun f ?ba  $\supseteq u$  by simp
  then show ?case
  proof (cases rule: supreq.cases)
    case refl
    show ?thesis unfolding refl
    by (intro disjI2, rule exI[of - Hole], rule exI[of - ?C], auto)
  next
  case (subt v)
  show ?thesis
  proof (cases v  $\in$  set bef  $\cup$  set aft)
    case True
    from suptc.arg[OF this subt(2)]
    show ?thesis by simp
  next
  case False
  with subt have  $C \langle t \rangle \supseteq u$  by simp
  from More(1)[OF this]
  show ?thesis
  proof (elim disjE exE conjE)
    assume  $C \triangleright_c u$ 
    from suptc.ctxt[OF this, of More f bef  $\square$  aft] show ?thesis by simp
  next
  fix D C'
  assume *:  $C = D \circ_c C' \wedge u = C' \langle t \rangle \wedge C' \neq \square$ 
  show ?thesis
  by (intro disjI2 conjI, rule exI[of - More f bef D aft], rule exI[of - C'],
    insert *, auto)
  qed simp
  qed
  qed
qed simp

lemma supreq-ctxt-cases[consumes 1, case-names in-ctxt in-term sub-ctxt]:  $C \langle t \rangle \supseteq u \implies$ 
   $(C \triangleright_c u \implies P) \implies$ 
   $(t \supseteq u \implies P) \implies$ 
   $(\bigwedge D C'. C = D \circ_c C' \implies u = C' \langle t \rangle \implies C' \neq \square \implies P) \implies P$ 
using supreq-ctxt-cases' by blast

```

**definition**  $\text{vars-subst} :: ('f, 'v) \text{subst} \Rightarrow 'v \text{ set}$

**where**

$\text{vars-subst } \sigma = \text{subst-domain } \sigma \cup \bigcup (\text{vars-term } \text{'subst-range } \sigma)$

**lemma**  $\text{range-vars-subst-compose-subset}$ :

$\text{range-vars } (\sigma \circ_s \tau) \subseteq (\text{range-vars } \sigma - \text{subst-domain } \tau) \cup \text{range-vars } \tau$  (**is**  $?L \subseteq ?R$ )

**proof**

**fix**  $x$

**assume**  $x \in ?L$

**then obtain**  $y$  **where**  $y \in \text{subst-domain } (\sigma \circ_s \tau)$

**and**  $x \in \text{vars-term } ((\sigma \circ_s \tau) y)$  **by** (*auto simp: range-vars-def*)

**then show**  $x \in ?R$

**proof** (*cases*)

**assume**  $y \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma$  **and**  $x \in \text{vars-term } ((\sigma \circ_s \tau) y)$

**moreover then obtain**  $v$  **where**  $v \in \text{vars-term } (\sigma y)$

**and**  $x \in \text{vars-term } (\tau v)$  **by** (*auto simp: subst-compose-def vars-term-subst*)

**ultimately show** *?thesis*

**by** (*cases v \in \text{subst-domain } \tau*) (*auto simp: range-vars-def subst-domain-def*)

**qed** (*auto simp: range-vars-def subst-compose-def subst-domain-def*)

**qed**

A substitution is idempotent iff the variables in its range are disjoint from its domain. See also "Term Rewriting and All That" Lemma 4.5.7.

**lemma**  $\text{subst-idemp-iff}$ :

$\sigma \circ_s \sigma = \sigma \iff \text{subst-domain } \sigma \cap \text{range-vars } \sigma = \{\}$

**proof**

**assume**  $\sigma \circ_s \sigma = \sigma$

**then have**  $\bigwedge x. \sigma x \cdot \sigma = \sigma x \cdot \text{Var}$  **by** *simp (metis subst-compose-def)*

**then have**  $*$ :  $\bigwedge x. \forall y \in \text{vars-term } (\sigma x). \sigma y = \text{Var } y$

**unfolding** *term-subst-eq-conv* **by** *simp*

{ **fix**  $x y$

**assume**  $\sigma x \neq \text{Var } x$  **and**  $x \in \text{vars-term } (\sigma y)$

**with**  $*$  [*of y*] **have** *False* **by** *simp* }

**then show**  $\text{subst-domain } \sigma \cap \text{range-vars } \sigma = \{\}$

**by** (*auto simp: subst-domain-def range-vars-def*)

**next**

**assume**  $\text{subst-domain } \sigma \cap \text{range-vars } \sigma = \{\}$

**then have**  $*$ :  $\bigwedge x y. \sigma x = \text{Var } x \vee \sigma y = \text{Var } y \vee x \notin \text{vars-term } (\sigma y)$

**by** (*auto simp: subst-domain-def range-vars-def*)

**have**  $\bigwedge x. \forall y \in \text{vars-term } (\sigma x). \sigma y = \text{Var } y$

**proof**

**fix**  $x y$

**assume**  $y \in \text{vars-term } (\sigma x)$

**with**  $*$  [*of y x*] **show**  $\sigma y = \text{Var } y$  **by** *auto*

**qed**

**then show**  $\sigma \circ_s \sigma = \sigma$

**by** (*simp add: subst-compose-def term-subst-eq-conv [symmetric]*)

qed

**definition**  $\text{subst-compose}' :: ('f, 'v) \text{subst} \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{subst} \Rightarrow ('f, 'v) \text{subst}$  **where**  
 $\text{subst-compose}' \sigma \tau = (\lambda x. \text{if } (x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma) \text{ then } \sigma x \cdot \tau \text{ else } \text{Var } x)$

**lemma**  $\text{vars-subst-compose}'$ :

**assumes**  $\text{vars-subst } \tau \cap \text{subst-domain } \sigma = \{\}$

**shows**  $\sigma \circ_s \tau = \tau \circ_s (\text{subst-compose}' \sigma \tau)$  (**is**  $?l = ?r$ )

**proof**

**fix**  $x$

**show**  $?l x = ?r x$

**proof** ( $\text{cases } x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma$ )

**case**  $\text{True}$

**with**  $\text{assms}$  **have**  $\text{nmem}: x \notin \text{vars-subst } \tau$  **by**  $\text{auto}$

**then** **have**  $\text{nmem}: x \notin \text{subst-domain } \tau$  **unfolding**  $\text{vars-subst-def}$  **by**  $\text{auto}$

**then** **have**  $\text{id}: \tau x = \text{Var } x$  **unfolding**  $\text{subst-domain-def}$  **by**  $\text{auto}$

**have**  $?l x = \sigma x \cdot \tau$  **unfolding**  $\text{subst-compose-def}$  **by**  $\text{simp}$

**also** **have**  $\dots = ?r x$  **unfolding**  $\text{subst-compose}'\text{-def}$   $\text{subst-compose-def}$  **using**

$\text{True}$  **unfolding**  $\text{id}$  **by**  $\text{simp}$

**finally** **show**  $?thesis$  .

**next**

**case**  $\text{False}$

**then** **have**  $l: ?l x = \tau x \cdot \text{Var}$  **unfolding**  $\text{subst-domain-def}$   $\text{subst-compose-def}$

**by**  $\text{auto}$

**let**  $?s\tau = (\lambda x. \text{if } x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma \text{ then } \sigma x \cdot \tau \text{ else } \text{Var } x)$

**have**  $r: ?r x = \tau x \cdot ?s\tau$

**unfolding**  $\text{subst-compose}'\text{-def}$   $\text{subst-compose-def}$  ..

**show**  $?l x = ?r x$  **unfolding**  $l r$

**proof** ( $\text{rule term-subst-eq}$ )

**fix**  $y$

**assume**  $y: y \in \text{vars-term } (\tau x)$

**have**  $y \in \text{vars-subst } \tau \vee \tau x = \text{Var } x$

**proof** ( $\text{cases } x \in \text{subst-domain } \tau$ )

**case**  $\text{True}$  **then** **show**  $?thesis$  **using**  $y$  **unfolding**  $\text{vars-subst-def}$  **by**  $\text{auto}$

**next**

**case**  $\text{False}$

**then** **show**  $?thesis$  **unfolding**  $\text{subst-domain-def}$  **by**  $\text{auto}$

qed

**then** **show**  $\text{Var } y = ?s\tau y$

**proof**

**assume**  $y \in \text{vars-subst } \tau$

**with**  $\text{assms}$  **have**  $y \notin \text{subst-domain } \sigma$  **by**  $\text{auto}$

**then** **show**  $?thesis$  **by**  $\text{simp}$

**next**

**assume**  $\tau x = \text{Var } x$

**with**  $y$  **have**  $y: y = x$  **by**  $\text{simp}$

**show**  $?thesis$  **unfolding**  $y$  **using**  $\text{False}$  **by**  $\text{auto}$

qed

qed

qed  
qed

**lemma** *vars-subst-compose'-pow*:

**assumes** *vars-subst*  $\tau \cap \text{subst-domain } \sigma = \{\}$

**shows**  $\sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} n \circ_s \tau = \tau \circ_s (\text{subst-compose}' \sigma \tau) \overset{\sim}{\sim} n$

**proof** (*induct n*)

**case 0 then show** *?case by auto*

**next**

**case** (*Suc n*)

**let**  $?\sigma\tau = \text{subst-compose}' \sigma \tau$

**have**  $\sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} \text{Suc } n \circ_s \tau = \sigma \circ_s (\sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} n \circ_s \tau)$  **by** (*simp add: ac-simps*)

**also have**  $\dots = \sigma \circ_s (\tau \circ_s ?\sigma\tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} n)$  **unfolding** *Suc ..*

**also have**  $\dots = (\sigma \circ_s \tau) \circ_s ?\sigma\tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} n$  **by** (*auto simp: ac-simps*)

**also have**  $\dots = (\tau \circ_s ?\sigma\tau) \circ_s ?\sigma\tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} n$  **unfolding** *vars-subst-compose'*[*OF assms*]

**..**

**finally show** *?case by* (*simp add: ac-simps*)

qed

**lemma** *subst-pow-commute*:

**assumes**  $\sigma \circ_s \tau = \tau \circ_s \sigma$

**shows**  $\sigma \circ_s (\tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} n) = \tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} n \circ_s \sigma$

**proof** (*induct n*)

**case** (*Suc n*)

**have**  $\sigma \circ_s \tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} \text{Suc } n = (\sigma \circ_s \tau) \circ_s \tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} n$  **by** (*simp add: ac-simps*)

**also have**  $\dots = \tau \circ_s (\sigma \circ_s \tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} n)$  **unfolding** *assms by* (*simp add: ac-simps*)

**also have**  $\dots = \tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} \text{Suc } n \circ_s \sigma$  **unfolding** *Suc by* (*simp add: ac-simps*)

**finally show** *?case .*

qed *simp*

**lemma** *subst-power-commute*:

**assumes**  $\sigma \circ_s \tau = \tau \circ_s \sigma$

**shows**  $(\sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} n) \circ_s (\tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} n) = (\sigma \circ_s \tau) \overset{\sim}{\sim} n$

**proof** (*induct n*)

**case** (*Suc n*)

**have**  $(\sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} \text{Suc } n) \circ_s (\tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} \text{Suc } n) = (\sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} n \circ_s (\sigma \circ_s \tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} n)) \circ_s \tau$

**unfolding** *subst-power-Suc by* (*simp add: ac-simps*)

**also have**  $\dots = (\sigma \overset{\sim}{\sim} n \circ_s \tau \overset{\sim}{\sim} n) \circ_s (\sigma \circ_s \tau)$

**unfolding** *subst-pow-commute*[*OF assms*] **by** (*simp add: ac-simps*)

**also have**  $\dots = (\sigma \circ_s \tau) \overset{\sim}{\sim} \text{Suc } n$  **unfolding** *Suc*

**unfolding** *subst-power-Suc ..*

**finally show** *?case .*

qed *simp*

**lemma** *vars-term-ctxt-apply*:

*vars-term*  $(C(t)) = \text{vars-ctxt } C \cup \text{vars-term } t$

**by** (*induct C*) (*auto*)

**lemma** *vars-ctxt-pos-term*:

**assumes**  $p \in \text{poss } t$   
**shows**  $\text{vars-term } t = \text{vars-ctxt } (\text{ctxt-of-pos-term } p \ t) \cup \text{vars-term } (t \ | \ - \ p)$   
**proof** –  
**let**  $?C = \text{ctxt-of-pos-term } p \ t$   
**have**  $t = ?C \langle t \ | \ - \ p \rangle$  **using**  $\text{ctxt-supt-id } [OF \ \text{assms}]$  **by**  $\text{simp}$   
**then have**  $\text{vars-term } t = \text{vars-term } (?C \langle t \ | \ - \ p \rangle)$  **by**  $\text{simp}$   
**then show**  $?thesis$  **unfolding**  $\text{vars-term-ctxt-apply}$  .  
**qed**

**lemma**  $\text{vars-term-subt-at}$ :  
**assumes**  $p \in \text{poss } t$   
**shows**  $\text{vars-term } (t \ | \ - \ p) \subseteq \text{vars-term } t$   
**using**  $\text{vars-ctxt-pos-term } [OF \ \text{assms}]$  **by**  $\text{simp}$

**lemma**  $\text{Var-pow-Var}[simp]$ :  $\text{Var } \overset{\sim}{\sim} n = \text{Var}$   
**by**  $(\text{rule}, \text{induct } n, \text{auto})$

**definition**  $\text{is-inverse-renaming}$  ::  $(f, v) \text{ subst} \Rightarrow (f, v) \text{ subst}$  **where**  
 $\text{is-inverse-renaming } \sigma \ y = ($   
 $\text{if } \text{Var } y \in \text{subst-range } \sigma \text{ then } \text{Var } (\text{the-inv-into } (\text{subst-domain } \sigma) \ \sigma \ (\text{Var } y))$   
 $\text{else } \text{Var } y)$

**lemma**  $\text{is-renaming-inverse-domain}$ :  
**assumes**  $\text{ren}: \text{is-renaming } \sigma$   
**and**  $x: x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma$   
**shows**  $\text{Var } x \cdot \sigma \cdot \text{is-inverse-renaming } \sigma = \text{Var } x$  (**is**  $\cdot \cdot ?\sigma = \cdot$ )  
**proof** –  
**note**  $\text{ren} = \text{ren}[\text{unfolded } \text{is-renaming-def}]$   
**from**  $\text{ren}$  **obtain**  $y$  **where**  $\sigma x: \sigma \ x = \text{Var } y$  **by**  $\text{force}$   
**from**  $\text{ren}$  **have**  $\text{inj}: \text{inj-on } \sigma \ (\text{subst-domain } \sigma)$  **by**  $\text{auto}$   
**note**  $\text{inj} = \text{the-inv-into-f-eq}[OF \ \text{inj}, OF \ \sigma x]$   
**note**  $d = \text{is-inverse-renaming-def}$   
**from**  $x$  **have**  $\text{Var } y \in \text{subst-range } \sigma$  **using**  $\sigma x$  **by**  $\text{force}$   
**then have**  $?\sigma \ y = \text{Var } (\text{the-inv-into } (\text{subst-domain } \sigma) \ \sigma \ (\text{Var } y))$  **unfolding**  $d$   
**by**  $\text{simp}$   
**also have**  $\dots = \text{Var } x$  **using**  $\text{inj}[OF \ x]$  **by**  $\text{simp}$   
**finally show**  $?thesis$  **using**  $\sigma x$  **by**  $\text{simp}$   
**qed**

**lemma**  $\text{is-renaming-inverse-range}$ :  
**assumes**  $\text{varren}: \text{is-renaming } \sigma$   
**and**  $x: \text{Var } x \notin \text{subst-range } \sigma$   
**shows**  $\text{Var } x \cdot \sigma \cdot \text{is-inverse-renaming } \sigma = \text{Var } x$  (**is**  $\cdot \cdot ?\sigma = \cdot$ )  
**proof**  $(\text{cases } x \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma)$   
**case**  $\text{True}$   
**from**  $\text{is-renaming-inverse-domain}[OF \ \text{varren } \text{True}]$   
**show**  $?thesis$  .  
**next**  
**case**  $\text{False}$

**then have**  $\sigma x: \sigma x = \text{Var } x$  **unfolding** *subst-domain-def* **by** *auto*  
**note**  $\text{ren} = \text{varren}[\text{unfolded } \text{is-renaming-def}]$   
**note**  $d = \text{is-inverse-renaming-def}$   
**have**  $\text{Var } x \cdot \sigma \cdot ?\sigma = ?\sigma x$  **using**  $\sigma x$  **by** *auto*  
**also have**  $\dots = \text{Var } x$   
**unfolding**  $d$  **using**  $x$  **by** *simp*  
**finally show** *?thesis* .  
**qed**

**lemma** *vars-subst-compose*:  
 $\text{vars-subst } (\sigma \circ_s \tau) \subseteq \text{vars-subst } \sigma \cup \text{vars-subst } \tau$   
**proof**  
**fix**  $x$   
**assume**  $x \in \text{vars-subst } (\sigma \circ_s \tau)$   
**from** *this[unfolded vars-subst-def subst-range.simps]*  
**obtain**  $y$  **where**  $y \in \text{subst-domain } (\sigma \circ_s \tau) \wedge (x = y \vee x \in \text{vars-term } ((\sigma \circ_s \tau) y))$  **by** *blast*  
**with** *subst-domain-compose[of  $\sigma \tau$ ]* **have**  $y: y \in \text{subst-domain } \sigma \cup \text{subst-domain } \tau$  **and** *disj*:  
 $x = y \vee (x \neq y \wedge x \in \text{vars-term } (\sigma y \cdot \tau))$  **unfolding** *subst-compose-def* **by** *auto*  
**from** *disj*  
**show**  $x \in \text{vars-subst } \sigma \cup \text{vars-subst } \tau$   
**proof**  
**assume**  $x = y$   
**with**  $y$  **show** *?thesis* **unfolding** *vars-subst-def* **by** *auto*  
**next**  
**assume**  $x \neq y \wedge x \in \text{vars-term } (\sigma y \cdot \tau)$   
**then obtain**  $z$  **where** *neg:  $x \neq y$*  **and**  $x: x \in \text{vars-term } (\tau z)$  **and**  $z: z \in \text{vars-term } (\sigma y)$  **unfolding** *vars-term-subst* **by** *auto*  
**show** *?thesis*  
**proof** (*cases  $\tau z = \text{Var } z$* )  
**case** *False*  
**with**  $x$  **have**  $x \in \text{vars-subst } \tau$  **unfolding** *vars-subst-def* *subst-domain-def* *subst-range.simps* **by** *blast*  
**then show** *?thesis* **by** *auto*  
**next**  
**case** *True*  
**with**  $x$  **have**  $x: z = x$  **by** *auto*  
**with**  $z$  **have**  $y: x \in \text{vars-term } (\sigma y)$  **by** *auto*  
**show** *?thesis*  
**proof** (*cases  $\sigma y = \text{Var } y$* )  
**case** *False*  
**with**  $y$  **have**  $x \in \text{vars-subst } \sigma$  **unfolding** *vars-subst-def* *subst-domain-def* *subst-range.simps* **by** *blast*  
**then show** *?thesis* **by** *auto*  
**next**  
**case** *True*  
**with**  $y$  **have**  $x = y$  **by** *auto*

```

    with neq show ?thesis by auto
  qed
  qed
  qed
  qed

lemma vars-subst-compose-update:
  assumes x:  $x \notin \text{vars-subst } \sigma$ 
  shows  $\sigma \circ_s \tau(x := t) = (\sigma \circ_s \tau)(x := t)$  (is ?l = ?r)
proof
  fix z
  note x = x[unfolded vars-subst-def subst-domain-def]
  from x have xx:  $\sigma x = \text{Var } x$  by auto
  show ?l z = ?r z
  proof (cases z = x)
    case True
    with xx show ?thesis by (simp add: subst-compose-def)
  next
    case False
    then have ?r z =  $\sigma z \cdot \tau$  unfolding subst-compose-def by auto
    also have ... = ?l z unfolding subst-compose-def
    proof (rule term-subst-eq)
      fix y
      assume y  $\in \text{vars-term } (\sigma z)$ 
      with False x have v:  $y \neq x$  unfolding subst-range.simps subst-domain-def
    by force
    then show  $\tau y = (\tau(x := t)) y$  by simp
  qed
  finally show ?thesis by simp
  qed
  qed

lemma subst-variants-imp-eq:
  assumes  $\sigma \circ_s \sigma' = \tau$  and  $\tau \circ_s \tau' = \sigma$ 
  shows  $\bigwedge x. \sigma x \cdot \sigma' = \tau x \bigwedge x. \tau x \cdot \tau' = \sigma x$ 
  using assms by (metis subst-compose-def)+

lemma poss-subst-choice: assumes p  $\in \text{poss } (t \cdot \sigma)$  shows
  p  $\in \text{poss } t \wedge \text{is-Fun } (t \mid - p) \vee$ 
  ( $\exists x q1 q2. q1 \in \text{poss } t \wedge q2 \in \text{poss } (\sigma x) \wedge t \mid - q1 = \text{Var } x \wedge x \in \text{vars-term } t$ 
   $\wedge p = q1 @ q2 \wedge t \cdot \sigma \mid - p = \sigma x \mid - q2$ ) (is -  $\vee (\exists x q1 q2. ?p x q1 q2 t p)$ )
  using assms
proof (induct p arbitrary: t)
  case (Cons i p t)
  show ?case
  proof (cases t)
    case (Var x)
    have ?p x [] (i # p) t (i # p) using Cons(2) unfolding Var by simp
    then show ?thesis by blast
  
```

```

next
  case (Fun f ts)
  with Cons(2) have i: i < length ts and p: p ∈ poss (ts ! i · σ) by auto
  from Cons(1)[OF p]
  show ?thesis
  proof
    assume ∃ x q1 q2. ?p x q1 q2 (ts ! i) p
    then obtain x q1 q2 where ?p x q1 q2 (ts ! i) p by auto
    with Fun i have ?p x (i # q1) q2 (Fun f ts) (i # p) by auto
    then show ?thesis unfolding Fun by blast
  next
    assume p ∈ poss (ts ! i) ∧ is-Fun (ts ! i |- p)
    then show ?thesis using Fun i by auto
  qed
qed
next
  case Nil
  show ?case
  proof (cases t)
    case (Var x)
    have ?p x [] [] t [] unfolding Var by auto
    then show ?thesis by auto
  qed simp
qed

fun vars-term-list :: ('f, 'v) term ⇒ 'v list
  where
    vars-term-list (Var x) = [x] |
    vars-term-list (Fun - ts) = concat (map vars-term-list ts)

lemma set-vars-term-list [simp]:
  set (vars-term-list t) = vars-term t
  by (induct t) simp-all

lemma unary-vars-term-list:
  assumes t: funas-term t ⊆ F
  and unary: ∧ f n. (f, n) ∈ F ⇒ n ≤ 1
  shows vars-term-list t = [] ∨ (∃ x ∈ vars-term t. vars-term-list t = [x])
  proof -
  from t show ?thesis
  proof (induct t)
    case Var then show ?case by auto
  next
  case (Fun f ss)
  show ?case
  proof (cases ss)
    case Nil
    then show ?thesis by auto
  next

```

```

case (Cons t ts)
let ?n = length ss
from Fun(2) have (f, ?n) ∈ F by auto
from unary[OF this] have n: ?n ≤ Suc 0 by auto
with Cons have ?n = Suc 0 by simp
with Cons have ss: ss = [t] by (cases ts, auto)
note IH = Fun(1)[unfolded ss, simplified]
from ss have id1: vars-term-list (Fun f ss) = vars-term-list t by simp
from ss have id2: vars-term (Fun f ss) = vars-term t by simp
from Fun(2) ss have mem: funas-term t ⊆ F by auto
show ?thesis unfolding id1 id2 using IH[OF refl mem] by simp
qed
qed
qed

```

```

declare vars-term-list.simps [simp del]

```

The list of function symbols in a term (without removing duplicates).

```

fun funs-term-list :: ('f, 'v) term ⇒ 'f list
where
  funs-term-list (Var _) = [] |
  funs-term-list (Fun f ts) = f # concat (map funs-term-list ts)

```

```

lemma set-funs-term-list [simp]:
  set (funs-term-list t) = funs-term t
by (induct t) simp-all

```

```

declare funs-term-list.simps [simp del]

```

The list of function symbol and arity pairs in a term (without removing duplicates).

```

fun funas-term-list :: ('f, 'v) term ⇒ ('f × nat) list
where
  funas-term-list (Var _) = [] |
  funas-term-list (Fun f ts) = (f, length ts) # concat (map funas-term-list ts)

```

```

lemma set-funas-term-list [simp]:
  set (funas-term-list t) = funas-term t
by (induct t) simp-all

```

```

declare funas-term-list.simps [simp del]

```

```

definition funas-args-term-list :: ('f, 'v) term ⇒ ('f × nat) list
where
  funas-args-term-list t = concat (map funas-term-list (args t))

```

```

lemma set-funas-args-term-list [simp]:
  set (funas-args-term-list t) = funas-args-term t
by (simp add: funas-args-term-def funas-args-term-list-def)

```

```

lemma vars-term-list-map-funs-term:
  vars-term-list (map-funs-term fg t) = vars-term-list t
proof (induct t)
  case (Var x) then show ?case by (simp add: vars-term-list.simps)
next
  case (Fun f ss)
  show ?case by (simp add: vars-term-list.simps o-def, insert Fun, induct ss, auto)
qed

```

```

lemma funs-term-list-map-funs-term:
  funs-term-list (map-funs-term fg t) = map fg (funs-term-list t)
proof (induct t)
  case (Var x) show ?case by (simp add: funs-term-list.simps)
next
  case (Fun f ts)
  show ?case
    by (simp add: funs-term-list.simps, insert Fun, induct ts, auto)
qed

```

Next we provide some functions to compute multisets instead of sets of function symbols, variables, etc. they may be helpful for non-duplicating TRSs.

```

fun funs-term-ms :: ('f,'v)term  $\Rightarrow$  'f multiset
  where
    funs-term-ms (Var x) = {#} |
    funs-term-ms (Fun f ts) = {#f#} +  $\sum \#$  (mset (map funs-term-ms ts))

```

```

fun funs-ctxt-ms :: ('f,'v)ctxt  $\Rightarrow$  'f multiset
  where
    funs-ctxt-ms Hole = {#} |
    funs-ctxt-ms (More f bef C aft) =
      {#f#} +  $\sum \#$  (mset (map funs-term-ms bef)) +
      funs-ctxt-ms C +  $\sum \#$  (mset (map funs-term-ms aft))

```

```

lemma funs-term-ms-ctxt-apply:
  funs-term-ms C(t) = funs-ctxt-ms C + funs-term-ms t
  by (induct C) (auto simp: multiset-eq-iff)

```

```

lemma funs-term-ms-subst-apply:
  funs-term-ms (t  $\cdot$   $\sigma$ ) =
    funs-term-ms t +  $\sum \#$  (image-mset ( $\lambda x.$  funs-term-ms ( $\sigma$  x)) (vars-term-ms t))
proof (induct t)
  case (Fun f ts)
  let ?m = mset
  let ?f = funs-term-ms
  let ?ts =  $\sum \#$  (?m (map ?f ts))
  let ? $\sigma$  =  $\sum \#$  (image-mset ( $\lambda x.$  ?f ( $\sigma$  x)) ( $\sum \#$  (?m (map vars-term-ms ts))))

```

**let**  $?ts\sigma = \sum \# (?m (map (\lambda x. ?f (x \cdot \sigma)) ts))$   
**have**  $ind: ?ts\sigma = ?ts + ?\sigma$  **using** *Fun*  
**by** (*induct ts, auto simp: multiset-eq-iff*)  
**then show**  $?case$  **unfolding** *multiset-eq-iff* **by** (*simp add: o-def*)  
**qed** *auto*

**lemma** *ground-vars-term-ms-empty*:  
 $ground\ t = (vars-term-ms\ t = \{\#\})$   
**unfolding** *ground-vars-term-empty*  
**unfolding** *set-mset-vars-term-ms [symmetric]*  
**by** (*simp del: set-mset-vars-term-ms*)

**lemma** *vars-term-ms-map-funs-term [simp]*:  
 $vars-term-ms (map-funs-term\ fg\ t) = vars-term-ms\ t$   
**proof** (*induct t*)  
**case** (*Fun f ts*)  
**then show**  $?case$  **by** (*induct ts auto*)  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *funs-term-ms-map-funs-term*:  
 $funs-term-ms (map-funs-term\ fg\ t) = image-mset\ fg (funs-term-ms\ t)$   
**proof** (*induct t*)  
**case** (*Fun f ss*)  
**then show**  $?case$  **by** (*induct ss, auto*)  
**qed** *auto*

**lemma** *supteq-imp-vars-term-ms-subset*:  
 $s \supseteq t \implies vars-term-ms\ t \subseteq\# vars-term-ms\ s$   
**proof** (*induct rule: supteq.induct*)  
**case** (*subt u ss t f*)  
**from** *subt(1)* **obtain** *bef aft* **where**  $ss = bef @ u \# aft$   
**by** (*metis in-set-conv-decomp*)  
**have**  $vars-term-ms\ t \subseteq\# vars-term-ms\ u$  **by** *fact*  
**also have**  $\dots \subseteq\# \sum \# (mset (map\ vars-term-ms\ ss))$   
**unfolding** *ss* **by** (*simp add: ac-simps*)  
**also have**  $\dots = vars-term-ms (Fun\ f\ ss)$  **by** *auto*  
**finally show**  $?case$  **by** *auto*  
**qed** *auto*

**lemma** *mset-funs-term-list*:  
 $mset (funs-term-list\ t) = funs-term-ms\ t$   
**proof** (*induct t*)  
**case** (*Var x*) **show**  $?case$  **by** (*simp add: funs-term-list.simps*)  
**next**  
**case** (*Fun f ts*)  
**show**  $?case$   
**by** (*simp add: funs-term-list.simps, insert Fun, induct ts, auto simp: funs-term-list.simps multiset-eq-iff*)  
**qed**

Creating substitutions from lists

**type-synonym**  $(f, 'v, 'w)$  *gsubstL* =  $(v \times (f, 'w)$  *term*) *list*

**type-synonym**  $(f, 'v)$  *substL* =  $(f, 'v, 'v)$  *gsubstL*

**definition** *mk-subst* ::  $(v \Rightarrow (f, 'w)$  *term*)  $\Rightarrow (f, 'v, 'w)$  *gsubstL*  $\Rightarrow (f, 'v, 'w)$  *gsubst* **where**

*mk-subst* *d* *xts*  $\equiv$   
( $\lambda x.$  *case map-of* *xts* *x* *of*  
  *None*  $\Rightarrow d$  *x*  
  | *Some* *t*  $\Rightarrow t$ )

**lemma** *mk-subst-not-mem*:

**assumes** *x*:  $x \notin \text{set } xs$

**shows** *mk-subst* *f* (*zip* *xs* *ts*) *x* = *f* *x*

**proof** –

**have** *map-of* (*zip* *xs* *ts*) *x* = *None*

**unfolding** *map-of-eq-None-iff set-zip* **using** *x*[*unfolded set-conv-nth*] **by** *auto*

**then show** *?thesis* **unfolding** *mk-subst-def* **by** *auto*

**qed**

**lemma** *mk-subst-not-mem'*:

**assumes** *x*:  $x \notin \text{set } (\text{map } \text{fst } ss)$

**shows** *mk-subst* *f* *ss* *x* = *f* *x*

**proof** –

**have** *map-of* *ss* *x* = *None*

**unfolding** *map-of-eq-None-iff* **using** *x* **by** *auto*

**then show** *?thesis* **unfolding** *mk-subst-def* **by** *auto*

**qed**

**lemma** *mk-subst-distinct*:

**assumes** *dist*: *distinct* *xs*

**and** *i*:  $i < \text{length } xs$   $i < \text{length } ls$

**shows** *mk-subst* *f* (*zip* *xs* *ls*) (*xs* ! *i*) = *ls* ! *i*

**proof** –

**from** *i* **have** *in-zip*: $(xs!i, ls!i) \in \text{set } (\text{zip } xs \text{ } ls)$

**using** *nth-zip[OF i]* *set-zip* **by** *auto*

**from** *dist* **have** *dist'*:*distinct* (*map* *fst* (*zip* *xs* *ls*))

**by** (*simp* *add*: *map-fst-zip-take*)

**then show** *?thesis*

**unfolding** *mk-subst-def* **using** *map-of-is-SomeI[OF dist' in-zip]* **by** *simp*

**qed**

**lemma** *mk-subst-Nil* [*simp*]:

*mk-subst* *d* [] = *d*

**by** (*simp* *add*: *mk-subst-def*)

**lemma** *mk-subst-concat*:

**assumes**  $x \notin \text{set } (\text{map } \text{fst } xs)$

**shows** (*mk-subst* *f* (*xs*@*ys*)) *x* = (*mk-subst* *f* *ys*) *x*

using *assms* **unfolding** *mk-subst-def map-of-append*  
 by (*simp add: dom-map-of-conv-image-fst map-add-dom-app-simps*(3))

**lemma** *mk-subst-concat-Cons*:

**assumes**  $x \in \text{set } (\text{map } \text{fst } \text{ss})$   
**shows**  $\text{mk-subst } f (\text{concat } (\text{ss}\#\text{ss}')) x = \text{mk-subst } f \text{ss } x$

**proof** –

**from** *assms* **obtain**  $y$  **where**  $\text{map-of } \text{ss } x = \text{Some } y$   
 by (*metis list.set-map map-of-eq-None-iff not-None-eq*)  
**then show** *?thesis* **unfolding** *mk-subst-def concat.simps map-of-append*  
 by *simp*

**qed**

**lemma** *vars-term-var-poss-iff*:

$x \in \text{vars-term } t \longleftrightarrow (\exists p. p \in \text{var-poss } t \wedge \text{Var } x = t \mid - p)$  (**is**  $?L \longleftrightarrow ?R$ )

**proof**

**assume**  $x: ?L$   
**obtain**  $p$  **where**  $p \in \text{var-poss } t$  **and**  $\text{Var } x = t \mid - p$   
 using *supteq-imp-subt-at [OF supteq-Var [OF x]]* **by** *force*  
**then show**  $?R$  **using** *var-poss-iff* **by** *auto*

**next**

**assume**  $p: ?R$   
**then obtain**  $p$  **where**  $1: p \in \text{var-poss } t$  **and**  $2: \text{Var } x = t \mid - p$  **by** *auto*  
**from** *var-poss-imp-poss [OF 1]* **have**  $p \in \text{var-poss } t$  .  
**then show**  $?L$  **by** (*simp add: 2 subt-at-imp-supteq subteq-Var-imp-in-vars-term*)

**qed**

**lemma** *vars-term-poss-subt-at*:

**assumes**  $x \in \text{vars-term } t$   
**obtains**  $q$  **where**  $q \in \text{var-poss } t$  **and**  $t \mid - q = \text{Var } x$   
 using *assms*

**proof** (*induct t*)

**case** (*Fun f ts*)

**then obtain**  $t$  **where**  $t:t \in \text{set } \text{ts}$  **and**  $x:x \in \text{vars-term } t$  **by** *auto*

**moreover then obtain**  $i$  **where**  $t = \text{ts} ! i$  **and**  $i < \text{length } \text{ts}$  **using** *in-set-conv-nth*

**by** *metis*

**ultimately show** *?case* **using** *Fun(1)[OF t - x] Fun(2)[of Cons i q for q]* **by** *auto*

**qed** *auto*

**lemma** *vars-ctxt-subt-at'*:

**assumes**  $x \in \text{vars-ctxt } C$   
**and**  $p \in \text{var-poss } C\langle t \rangle$   
**and**  $\text{hole-pos } C = p$   
**shows**  $\exists q. q \in \text{var-poss } C\langle t \rangle \wedge \text{parallel-pos } p q \wedge C\langle t \rangle \mid - q = \text{Var } x$   
 using *assms*

**proof** (*induct C arbitrary: p*)

**case** (*More f bef C aft*)

**then have** [*simp*]:  $p = \text{length } \text{bef} \# \text{hole-pos } C$  **by** *auto*

```

consider
  (C)  $x \in \text{vars-ctxt } C \mid$ 
  (bef)  $t$  where  $t \in \text{set bef}$  and  $x \in \text{vars-term } t \mid$ 
  (aft)  $t$  where  $t \in \text{set aft}$  and  $x \in \text{vars-term } t$ 
  using More by auto
then show ?case
proof (cases)
  case C
    from More(1)[OF this] obtain  $q$  where  $q \in \text{poss } C\langle t \rangle \wedge \text{hole-pos } C \perp q \wedge$ 
 $C\langle t \rangle \mid - q = \text{Var } x$ 
    by fastforce
    then show ?thesis by (force intro!:  $\text{exI}[\text{of - length bef } \# q]$ )
  next
    case bef
    then obtain  $q$  where  $q \in \text{poss } t$  and  $t \mid - q = \text{Var } x$ 
    using vars-term-poss-subt-at by force
    moreover from bef obtain  $i$  where  $i < \text{length bef}$  and  $\text{bef} ! i = t$ 
    using in-set-conv-nth by metis
    ultimately show ?thesis
    by (force simp: nth-append intro!:  $\text{exI}[\text{of - } i \# q]$ )
  next
    case aft
    then obtain  $q$  where  $q \in \text{poss } t$  and  $t \mid - q = \text{Var } x$ 
    using vars-term-poss-subt-at by force
    moreover from aft obtain  $i$  where  $i < \text{length aft}$  and  $\text{aft} ! i = t$ 
    using in-set-conv-nth by metis
    ultimately show ?thesis
    by (force simp: nth-append intro!:  $\text{exI}[\text{of - (Suc (length bef) + } i \# q]$ )
  qed
qed auto

```

```

lemma vars-ctxt-subt-at:
  assumes  $x \in \text{vars-ctxt } C$ 
  and  $p \in \text{poss } C\langle t \rangle$ 
  and  $\text{hole-pos } C = p$ 
  obtains  $q$  where  $q \in \text{poss } C\langle t \rangle$  and  $\text{parallel-pos } p q$  and  $C\langle t \rangle \mid - q = \text{Var } x$ 
  using vars-ctxt-subt-at' assms by force

```

```

lemma poss-is-Fun-fun-poss:
  assumes  $p \in \text{poss } t$ 
  and  $\text{is-Fun } (t \mid - p)$ 
  shows  $p \in \text{fun-poss } t$ 
  using assms by (metis DiffI is-Var-def poss-simps(3) var-poss-iff)

```

```

lemma fun-poss-map-vars-term:
   $\text{fun-poss } (\text{map-vars-term } f t) = \text{fun-poss } t$ 
  unfolding map-vars-term-eq proof (induct t)
  case (Fun g ts)
  {fix  $i$  assume  $i < \text{length } ts$ 

```

```

with Fun have fun-poss (map ( $\lambda t. t \cdot (\text{Var} \circ f)$ ) ts ! i) = fun-poss (ts!i)
  by fastforce
then have  $\{i \# p \mid p. p \in \text{fun-poss} (\text{map} (\lambda t. t \cdot (\text{Var} \circ f)) \text{ts} ! i)\} = \{i \# p$ 
 $\mid p. p \in \text{fun-poss} (\text{ts} ! i)\}$ 
  by presburger
}
then show ?case unfolding fun-poss.simps eval-term.simps length-map
  by auto
qed simp

```

```

lemma fun-poss-append-poss:
  assumes  $p@q \in \text{poss } t \ q \neq []$ 
  shows  $p \in \text{fun-poss } t$ 
by (meson assms is-Var-def poss-append-poss poss-is-Fun-fun-poss var-pos-maximal)

```

```

lemma fun-poss-append-poss':
  assumes  $p@q \in \text{fun-poss } t$ 
  shows  $p \in \text{fun-poss } t$ 
by (metis append.right-neutral assms fun-poss-append-poss fun-poss-imp-poss)

```

```

lemma fun-poss-in-ctxt:
  assumes  $q@p \in \text{fun-poss } (C\langle t \rangle)$ 
  and hole-pos  $C = q$ 
  shows  $p \in \text{fun-poss } t$ 
by (metis Term.term.simps(4) assms fun-poss-fun-conv fun-poss-imp-poss hole-pos-poss
hole-pos-poss-conv is-VarE poss-is-Fun-fun-poss subt-at-append subt-at-hole-pos)

```

```

lemma args-poss:
  assumes  $i \# p \in \text{poss } t$ 
  obtains f ts where  $t = \text{Fun } f \text{ ts } \ p \in \text{poss } (\text{ts!i}) \ i < \text{length } \text{ts}$ 
by (metis Cons-poss-Var assms poss.elims poss-Cons-poss term.sel(4))

```

```

lemma var-poss-parallel:
  assumes  $p \in \text{var-poss } t$  and  $q \in \text{var-poss } t$  and  $p \neq q$ 
  shows  $p \perp q$ 
  using assms proof(induct t arbitrary:p q)
  case (Fun f ts)
  from Fun(2) obtain  $i \ p'$  where  $i:i < \text{length } \text{ts} \ p' \in \text{var-poss } (\text{ts!i})$  and  $p:p =$ 
 $i\#p'$ 
  using var-poss-iff by fastforce
  with Fun(3) obtain  $j \ q'$  where  $j:j < \text{length } \text{ts} \ q' \in \text{var-poss } (\text{ts!j})$  and  $q:q =$ 
 $j\#q'$ 
  using var-poss-iff by fastforce
  then show ?case proof(cases i = j)
  case True
  from Fun(4) have  $p' \neq q'$ 
  unfolding  $p \ q \ \text{True}$  by simp
  with Fun(1)  $i \ j$  show ?thesis
  unfolding  $\text{True } p \ q$  parallel-pos.simps using nth-mem by blast

```

```

next
  case False
  then show ?thesis unfolding p q
    by simp
qed
qed simp

```

```

lemma ctxt-comp-equals:
  assumes poss:p ∈ poss s p ∈ poss t
    and ctxt-of-pos-term p s ◦c C = ctxt-of-pos-term p t ◦c D
  shows C = D
  using assms proof(induct p arbitrary:s t)
  case (Cons i p)
  from Cons(2) obtain f ss where s:s = Fun f ss and p:p ∈ poss (ss!i)
    using args-poss by blast
  from Cons(3) obtain g ts where t:t = Fun g ts and p':p ∈ poss (ts!i)
    using args-poss by blast
  from Cons(1)[OF p p'] Cons(4) show ?case
    unfolding s t ctxt-of-pos-term.simps ctxt-compose.simps by simp
qed simp

```

```

lemma ctxt-subst-comp-pos:
  assumes q ∈ poss t and p ∈ poss (t · τ)
    and (ctxt-of-pos-term q t ·c σ) ◦c C = ctxt-of-pos-term p (t · τ)
  shows q ≤p p
  using assms by (metis hole-pos-ctxt-compose hole-pos-ctxt-of-pos-term hole-pos-subst less-eq-pos-simps(1))

```

Predicate whether a context is ground, i.e., whether the context contains no variables.

```

fun ground-ctxt :: (f, 'v)ctxt ⇒ bool where
  ground-ctxt Hole = True
| ground-ctxt (More f ss1 C ss2) =
  (∀ s ∈ set ss1. ground s) ∧ (∀ s ∈ set ss2. ground s) ∧ ground-ctxt C

```

```

lemma ground-ctxt-apply[simp]: ground (C(t)) = (ground-ctxt C ∧ ground t)
  by (induct C, auto)

```

```

lemma ground-ctxt-compose[simp]: ground-ctxt (C ◦c D) = (ground-ctxt C ∧ ground-ctxt D)
  by (induct C, auto)

```

Linearity of a term

```

fun linear-term :: (f, 'v)term ⇒ bool
  where
    linear-term (Var -) = True |
    linear-term (Fun - ts) = (is-partition (map vars-term ts) ∧ (∀ t ∈ set ts. linear-term t))

```

**lemma** *subst-merge*:  
**assumes** *part*: *is-partition* (*map vars-term ts*)  
**shows**  $\exists \sigma. \forall i < \text{length } ts. \forall x \in \text{vars-term } (ts \ ! \ i). \sigma \ x = \tau \ i \ x$   
**proof** –  
**let**  $? \tau = \text{map } \tau \ [0 \ .. < \text{length } ts]$   
**let**  $? \sigma = \text{fun-merge } ? \tau \ (\text{map vars-term } ts)$   
**show** *?thesis*  
**by** (*rule exI*[*of* -  $? \sigma$ ], *intro allI impI ballI*,  
*insert fun-merge-part*[*OF part, of* - -  $? \tau$ ], *auto*)  
**qed**

Matching for linear terms

**fun** *weak-match* :: (*f*, *v*) *term*  $\Rightarrow$  (*f*, *v*) *term*  $\Rightarrow$  *bool*  
**where**  
*weak-match* - (*Var* -)  $\longleftrightarrow$  *True* |  
*weak-match* (*Var* -) (*Fun* - -)  $\longleftrightarrow$  *False* |  
*weak-match* (*Fun* *f* *ts*) (*Fun* *g* *ss*)  $\longleftrightarrow$   
 $f = g \wedge \text{length } ts = \text{length } ss \wedge (\forall i < \text{length } ts. \text{weak-match } (ts \ ! \ i) (ss \ ! \ i))$

**lemma** *weak-match-refl*: *weak-match* *t* *t*  
**by** (*induct* *t*) *auto*

**lemma** *weak-match-match*: *weak-match* (*t*  $\cdot$   $\sigma$ ) *t*  
**by** (*induct* *t*) *auto*

**lemma** *weak-match-map-funs-term*:  
*weak-match* *t* *s*  $\implies$  *weak-match* (*map-funs-term* *g* *t*) (*map-funs-term* *g* *s*)  
**proof** (*induct* *s* *arbitrary*: *t*)  
**case** (*Fun* *f* *ss* *t*)  
**from** *Fun*(2) **obtain** *ts* **where** *t*: *t* = *Fun* *f* *ts* **by** (*cases* *t*, *auto*)  
**from** *Fun*(1)[*unfolded set-conv-nth*] *Fun*(2)[*unfolded* *t*]  
**show** *?case* **unfolding** *t* **by** *force*  
**qed** *simp*

**lemma** *linear-weak-match*:  
**assumes** *linear-term* *l* **and** *weak-match* *t* *s* **and** *s* = *l*  $\cdot$   $\sigma$   
**shows**  $\exists \tau. t = l \cdot \tau \wedge (\forall x \in \text{vars-term } l. \text{weak-match } (\text{Var } x \cdot \tau) (\text{Var } x \cdot \sigma))$   
**using** *assms* **proof** (*induct* *l* *arbitrary*: *s* *t*)  
**case** (*Var* *x*)  
**show** *?case*  
**proof** (*rule exI*[*of* - ( $\lambda y. t$ )], *intro conjI, simp*)  
**from** *Var* **show**  $\forall x \in \text{vars-term } (\text{Var } x). \text{weak-match } (\text{Var } x \cdot (\lambda y. t)) (\text{Var } x \cdot \sigma)$   
**by** *force*  
**qed**  
**next**  
**case** (*Fun* *f* *ls*)  
**let**  $?n = \text{length } ls$   
**from** *Fun*(4) **obtain** *ss* **where** *s*: *s* = *Fun* *f* *ss* **and** *lss*: *length* *ss* =  $?n$  **by** (*cases*

$s$ , *auto*)  
**with** *Fun*(4) **have** *match*:  $\bigwedge i. i < ?n \implies ss ! i = (ls ! i) \cdot \sigma$  **by** *auto*  
**from** *Fun*(3)  $s$  *lss* **obtain**  $ts$  **where**  $t: t = Fun\ f\ ts$   
**and**  $lts: length\ ts = ?n$  **by** (*cases*  $t$ , *auto*)  
**with** *Fun*(3)  $s$  **have** *weak-match*:  $\bigwedge i. i < ?n \implies weak-match\ (ts ! i)\ (ss ! i)$   
**by** *auto*  
**from** *Fun*(2) **have** *linear*:  $\bigwedge i. i < ?n \implies linear-term\ (ls ! i)$  **by** *simp*  
**let**  $?cond = \lambda\ \tau\ i. ts ! i = ls ! i \cdot \tau \wedge (\forall x \in vars-term\ (ls ! i). weak-match\ (Var\ x \cdot \tau)\ (Var\ x \cdot \sigma))$   
{  
  **fix**  $i$   
  **assume**  $i: i < ?n$   
  **then** **have**  $ls ! i \in set\ ls$  **by** *simp*  
  **from** *Fun*(1)[*OF this linear*[*OF i*] *weak-match*[*OF i*] *match*[*OF i*]]  
  **have**  $\exists\ \tau. ?cond\ \tau\ i$ .  
}  
**then** **have**  $\forall i. \exists \tau. (i < ?n \longrightarrow ?cond\ \tau\ i)$  **by** *auto*  
**from** *choice*[*OF this*] **obtain**  $subs$  **where**  $subs: \bigwedge i. i < ?n \implies ?cond\ (subs\ i)$   
 $i$  **by** *auto*  
**from** *Fun*(2) **have** *distinct*: *is-partition*(*map vars-term*  $ls$ ) **by** *simp*  
**from** *subst-merge*[*OF this*, *of subs*]  
**obtain**  $\tau$  **where**  $\tau: \bigwedge i\ x. i < length\ ls \implies x \in vars-term\ (ls ! i) \implies \tau\ x =$   
 $subs\ i\ x$  **by** *auto*  
**show** *?case*  
**proof** (*rule exI*[*of - \tau*], *simp add*:  $t$ , *intro ballI conjI*)  
  **fix**  $li\ x$   
  **assume**  $li: li \in set\ ls$  **and**  $x: x \in vars-term\ li$   
  **from**  $li$  **obtain**  $i$  **where**  $i: i < ?n$  **and**  $li: li = ls ! i$  **unfolding** *set-conv-nth*  
**by** *auto*  
  **with**  $x$  **have**  $x: x \in vars-term\ (ls ! i)$  **by** *simp*  
  **from**  $subs$ [*OF i*, *THEN conjunct2*, *THEN bspec*, *OF x*] **show** *weak-match* ( $\tau$   
 $x$ ) ( $\sigma\ x$ ) **unfolding**  $\tau$ [*OF i x*[*unfolded li*]]  
  **by** *simp*  
  **next**  
  **show**  $ts = map\ (\lambda\ t. t \cdot \tau)\ ls$   
  **proof** (*rule nth-equalityI*, *simp add*:  $lts$ )  
  **fix**  $i$   
  **assume**  $i < length\ ts$   
  **with**  $lts$  **have**  $i: i < ?n$  **by** *simp*  
  **have**  $ts ! i = ls ! i \cdot subs\ i$   
  **by** (*rule subs*[*THEN conjunct1*, *OF i*])  
  **also** **have**  $\dots = ls ! i \cdot \tau$  **unfolding** *term-subst-eq-conv* **using**  $\tau$ [*OF i*] **by** *auto*  
  **finally** **show**  $ts ! i = map\ (\lambda\ t. t \cdot \tau)\ ls ! i$   
  **by** (*simp add*: *nth-map*[*OF i*])  
  **qed**  
**qed**  
**qed**

**lemma** *map-funs-subst-split*:

```

assumes map-funs-term fg t = s · σ
and linear-term s
shows ∃ u τ. t = u · τ ∧ map-funs-term fg u = s ∧ (∀ x ∈ vars-term s. map-funs-term
fg (τ x) = (σ x))
using assms
proof (induct s arbitrary: t)
case (Var x t)
show ?case
proof (intro exI conjI)
show t = Var x · (λ -. t) by simp
qed (insert Var, auto)
next
case (Fun g ss t)
from Fun(2) obtain f ts where t = Fun f ts by (cases t, auto)
note Fun = Fun[unfolded t, simplified]
let ?n = length ss
from Fun have rec: map (map-funs-term fg) ts = map (λ t. t · σ) ss
and g: fg f = g
and lin: ∧ s. s ∈ set ss ⇒ linear-term s
and part: is-partition (map vars-term ss) by auto
from arg-cong[OF rec, of length] have len: length ts = ?n by simp
from map-nth-conv[OF rec] have rec: ∧ i. i < ?n ⇒ map-funs-term fg (ts !
i) = ss ! i · σ unfolding len by auto
let ?p = λ i u τ. ts ! i = u · τ ∧ map-funs-term fg u = ss ! i ∧ (∀ x ∈ vars-term
(ss ! i). map-funs-term fg (τ x) = σ x)
{
fix i
assume i: i < ?n
then have ss ! i ∈ set ss by auto
from Fun(1)[OF this rec[OF i] lin[OF this]]
have ∃ u τ. ?p i u τ .
}
then have ∀ i. ∃ u τ. i < ?n → ?p i u τ by blast
from choice[OF this] obtain us where ∀ i. ∃ τ. i < ?n → ?p i (us i) τ ..
from choice[OF this] obtain τs where p: ∧ i. i < ?n ⇒ ?p i (us i) (τs i) by
blast
from subst-merge[OF part, of τs] obtain τ where τ: ∧ i x. i < ?n ⇒ x ∈
vars-term (ss ! i) ⇒ τ x = τs i x by blast
{
fix i
assume i: i < ?n
from p[OF i] have map-funs-term fg (us i) = ss ! i by auto
from arg-cong[OF this, of vars-term] vars-term-map-funs-term[of fg]
have vars-term (us i) = vars-term (ss ! i) by auto
} note vars = this
let ?us = map us [0 ..< ?n]
show ?case
proof (intro exI conjI ballI)
have ss: ts = map (λ t. t · τ) ?us

```

```

    unfolding list-eq-iff-nth-eq
    unfolding len
  proof (intro conjI allI impI)
    fix i
    assume i: i < ?n
    have us: ?us ! i = us i using nth-map-upt[of i ?n 0] i by auto
    have (map (λ t. t · τ) ?us) ! i = us i · τ
      unfolding us[symmetric]
      using nth-map[of i ?us λ t. t · τ] i by force
    also have ... = us i · τ s i
      by (rule term-subst-eq, rule τ[OF i], insert vars[OF i], auto )
    also have ... = ts ! i using p[OF i] by simp
    finally
    show ts ! i = map (λ t. t · τ) ?us ! i ..
  qed auto
  show t = Fun f ?us · τ
    unfolding t
    unfolding ss by auto
  next
  show map-funs-term fg (Fun f ?us) = Fun g ss
    using p g by (auto simp: list-eq-iff-nth-eq[of - ss])
  next
  fix x
  assume x: x ∈ vars-term (Fun g ss)
  then obtain s where s: s ∈ set ss and x: x ∈ vars-term s by auto
  from s[unfolded set-conv-nth] obtain i where s: s = ss ! i and i: i < ?n by
  auto
  note x = x[unfolded s]
  from p[OF i] vars[OF i] x τ[OF i x]
  show map-funs-term fg (τ x) = σ x by auto
  qed
  qed

lemma linear-map-funs-term [simp]:
  linear-term (map-funs-term f t) = linear-term t
  by (induct t) simp-all

lemma linear-term-map-inj-on-linear-term:
  assumes linear-term l
  and inj-on f (vars-term l)
  shows linear-term (map-vars-term f l)
  using assms
  proof (induct l)
  case (Fun g ls)
  then have part:is-partition (map vars-term ls) by auto
  { fix l
    assume l:l ∈ set ls
    then have vars-term l ⊆ vars-term (Fun g ls) by auto
    then have inj-on f (vars-term l) using Fun(3) subset-inj-on by blast
  }
  }

```

```

  with Fun(1,2) l have linear-term (map-vars-term f l) by auto
}
moreover have is-partition (map (vars-term o map-vars-term f) ls)
using is-partition-inj-map[OF part, of f] Fun(3) by (simp add: o-def term.set-map)
ultimately show ?case by auto
qed auto

```

**lemma** *linear-term-replace-in-subst:*

```

assumes linear-term t
  and p ∈ poss t
  and t |- p = Var x
  and  $\bigwedge y. y \in \text{vars-term } t \implies y \neq x \implies \sigma y = \tau y$ 
  and  $\tau x = s$ 
shows replace-at (t ·  $\sigma$ ) p s = t ·  $\tau$ 
using assms
proof (induct p arbitrary: t)
  case (Cons i p t)
  then obtain f ts where t [simp]: t = Fun f ts and i: i < length ts and p: p ∈
  poss (ts ! i)
  by (cases t) auto
  from Cons have linear-term (ts ! i) and ts ! i |- p = Var x by auto
  have id: replace-at (ts ! i ·  $\sigma$ ) p ( $\tau x$ ) = ts ! i ·  $\tau$  using Cons by force
  let ?l = (take i (map ( $\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma$ ) ts) @ (ts ! i ·  $\tau$ ) # drop (Suc i) (map ( $\lambda t. t \cdot$ 
 $\sigma$ ) ts))
  from i have len: length ts = length ?l by auto
  { fix j
    assume j: j < length ts
    have ts ! j ·  $\tau$  = ?l ! j
    proof (cases j = i)
      case True
      with i show ?thesis by (auto simp: nth-append)
    next
      case False
      let ?ts = map ( $\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma$ ) ts
      from i j have le: j ≤ length ?ts i ≤ length ?ts by auto
      from nth-append-take-drop-is-nth-conv[OF le] False have ?l ! j = ?ts ! j by
  simp
    also have ... = ts ! j ·  $\sigma$  using j by simp
    also have ... = ts ! j ·  $\tau$ 
    proof (rule term-subst-eq)
      fix y
      assume y: y ∈ vars-term (ts ! j)
      from p have ts ! i  $\supseteq$  ts ! i |- p by (rule subt-at-imp-supteq)
      then have x: x ∈ vars-term (ts ! i) using <ts ! i |- p = Var x>
      by (auto intro: subteq-Var-imp-in-vars-term)
      from Cons(2) have is-partition (map vars-term ts) by simp
      from this[unfolded is-partition-alt is-partition-alt-def, rule-format] j i False
      have vars-term (ts ! i) ∩ vars-term (ts ! j) = {} by auto
      with y x have y ≠ x by auto
    }

```

```

    with Cons(5) y j show  $\sigma y = \tau y$  by force
  qed
  finally show ?thesis by simp
  qed
}
then show ?case
  by (auto simp:  $\langle \tau x = s \rangle$ [symmetric] id nth-map[OF i, of  $\lambda t. t \cdot \sigma$ ])
    (metis len map-nth-eq-conv[OF len])
qed auto

```

```

lemma var-in-linear-args:
  assumes linear-term (Fun f ts)
    and  $i < \text{length } ts$  and  $x \in \text{vars-term } (ts!i)$  and  $j < \text{length } ts \wedge j \neq i$ 
  shows  $x \notin \text{vars-term } (ts!j)$ 
proof -
  from assms(1) have is-partition (map vars-term ts)
    by simp
  with assms show ?thesis unfolding is-partition-alt is-partition-alt-def
    by auto
qed

```

```

lemma subt-at-linear:
  assumes linear-term t and  $p \in \text{poss } t$ 
  shows linear-term (t|-p)
  using assms proof(induct p arbitrary:t)
  case (Cons i p)
  then obtain f ts where  $f:t = \text{Fun } f \text{ } ts$  and  $i:i < \text{length } ts$  and  $p:p \in \text{poss } (ts!i)$ 
    by (meson args-poss)
  with Cons(2) have linear-term (ts!i)
    by force
  then show ?case
    unfolding f subt-at.simps using Cons.hyps p by blast
qed simp

```

```

lemma linear-subterms-disjoint-vars:
  assumes linear-term t
    and  $p \in \text{poss } t$  and  $q \in \text{poss } t$  and  $p \perp q$ 
  shows  $\text{vars-term } (t|-p) \cap \text{vars-term } (t|-q) = \{\}$ 
  using assms proof(induct t arbitrary: p q)
  case (Fun f ts)
  from Fun(3,5) obtain i p' where  $i:i < \text{length } ts$   $p' \in \text{poss } (ts!i)$  and  $p:p = i\#p'$ 
    by auto
  with Fun(4,5) obtain j q' where  $j:j < \text{length } ts$   $q' \in \text{poss } (ts!j)$  and  $q:q = j\#q'$ 
    by auto
  then show ?case proof(cases  $i=j$ )
  case True

```

```

from Fun(5) have  $p' \perp q'$ 
  unfolding  $p q$  True by simp
with Fun(1,2)  $i j$  have  $\text{vars-term } ((ts!j) \mid - p') \cap \text{vars-term } ((ts!j) \mid - q') = \{\}$ 
  unfolding True by auto
then show ?thesis unfolding  $p q$  subt-at.simps True by simp
next
  case False
from  $i$  have  $\text{vars-term } ((\text{Fun } f \text{ } ts) \mid - p) \subseteq \text{vars-term } (ts!i)$ 
  unfolding  $p$  subt-at.simps by (simp add: vars-term-subt-at)
moreover from  $j$  have  $\text{vars-term } ((\text{Fun } f \text{ } ts) \mid - q) \subseteq \text{vars-term } (ts!j)$ 
  unfolding  $q$  subt-at.simps by (simp add: vars-term-subt-at)
ultimately show ?thesis using False Fun(2)  $i j$ 
  by (meson disjoint-iff subsetD var-in-linear-args)
qed
qed simp

```

**lemma** *ground-imp-linear-term* [*simp*]:  $\text{ground } t \implies \text{linear-term } t$   
**by** (*induct t*) (*auto simp add: is-partition-def ground-vars-term-empty*)

exhaustively apply several maps on function symbols

**fun** *map-funs-term-enum* ::  $(f \Rightarrow 'g \text{ list}) \Rightarrow (f, 'v) \text{ term} \Rightarrow ('g, 'v) \text{ term list}$

**where**

```

map-funs-term-enum  $fgs$  (Var  $x$ ) = [Var  $x$ ] |
map-funs-term-enum  $fgs$  (Fun  $f$   $ts$ ) = (
  let
     $lts = \text{map } (\text{map-funs-term-enum } fgs) \text{ } ts;$ 
     $ss = \text{concat-lists } lts;$ 
     $gs = fgs \text{ } f$ 
  in  $\text{concat } (\text{map } (\lambda g. \text{map } (\text{Fun } g) \text{ } ss) \text{ } gs)$ 

```

**lemma** *map-funs-term-enum*:

**assumes**  $gf: \bigwedge f g. g \in \text{set } (fgs \text{ } f) \implies gf \text{ } g = f$

**shows**  $\text{set } (\text{map-funs-term-enum } fgs \text{ } t) = \{u. \text{map-funs-term } gf \text{ } u = t \wedge (\forall g n. (g,n) \in \text{funas-term } u \longrightarrow g \in \text{set } (fgs \text{ } (gf \text{ } g)))\}$

**proof** (*induct t*)

**case** (*Var*  $x$ )

**show** *?case* (*is*  $- = ?R$ )

**proof**  $-$

{

**fix**  $t$

**assume**  $t \in ?R$

**then have**  $t = \text{Var } x$  **by** (*cases t, auto*)

}

**then show** *?thesis* **by** *auto*

**qed**

**next**

**case** (*Fun*  $f$   $ts$ )

**show** *?case* (*is*  $?L = ?R$ )

```

proof -
{
  fix  $i$ 
  assume  $i < \text{length } ts$ 
  then have  $ts ! i \in \text{set } ts$  by auto
  note  $\text{Fun}[OF \text{ this}]$ 
} note  $\text{ind} = \text{this}$ 
let  $?cf = \lambda u. (\forall g n. (g,n) \in \text{funas-term } u \longrightarrow g \in \text{set } (fgs (gf g)))$ 
  have  $\text{id}: ?L = \{\text{Fun } g \text{ ss} \mid g \text{ ss. } g \in \text{set } (fgs f) \wedge \text{length } ss = \text{length } ts \wedge$ 
 $(\forall i < \text{length } ts. ss ! i \in \text{set } (\text{map-funs-term-enum } fgs (ts ! i)))\}$  (is - = ?M1) by
auto
  have  $?R = \{\text{Fun } g \text{ ss} \mid g \text{ ss. } \text{map-funs-term } gf (\text{Fun } g \text{ ss}) = \text{Fun } f \text{ ts} \wedge ?cf$ 
 $(\text{Fun } g \text{ ss})\}$  (is - = ?M2)
proof -
{
  fix  $u$ 
  assume  $u: u \in ?R$ 
  then obtain  $g \text{ ss}$  where  $u = \text{Fun } g \text{ ss}$  by (cases u, auto)
  with  $u$  have  $u \in ?M2$  by auto
}
then have  $?R \subseteq ?M2$  by auto
moreover have  $?M2 \subseteq ?R$  by blast
finally show  $?thesis$  by auto
qed
also have  $\dots = ?M1$ 
proof -
{
  fix  $u$ 
  assume  $u \in ?M1$ 
  then obtain  $g \text{ ss}$  where  $u: u = \text{Fun } g \text{ ss}$  and  $g: g \in \text{set } (fgs f)$  and
 $\text{len}: \text{length } ss = \text{length } ts$  and  $\text{rec}: \bigwedge i. i < \text{length } ts \implies ss ! i \in \text{set}$ 
 $(\text{map-funs-term-enum } fgs (ts ! i))$  by auto
  from  $gf[OF g]$  have  $gf: gf g = f$  by simp
  {
    fix  $i$ 
    assume  $i: i < \text{length } ts$ 
    from  $\text{ind}[OF i]$   $\text{rec}[OF i]$ 
    have  $\text{map-funs-term } gf (ss ! i) = ts ! i$  by auto
  } note  $\text{ssts} = \text{this}$ 
  have  $\text{map } (\text{map-funs-term } gf) \text{ ss} = \text{ts}$ 
  by (unfold map-nth-eq-conv[OF len], insert ssts, auto)
  with  $gf$ 
  have  $\text{mt}: \text{map-funs-term } gf (\text{Fun } g \text{ ss}) = \text{Fun } f \text{ ts}$  by auto
  have  $u \in ?M2$ 
  proof (rule, rule, rule, rule, rule u, rule, rule mt, intro allI impI)
  fix  $h n$ 
  assume  $h: (h,n) \in \text{funas-term } (\text{Fun } g \text{ ss})$ 
  show  $h \in \text{set } (fgs (gf h))$ 
  proof (cases (h,n) = (g,length ss))

```

```

      case True
      then have  $h = g$  by auto
      with  $g\ gf$  show ?thesis by auto
    next
      case False
      with  $h$  obtain  $s$  where  $s: s \in \text{set } ss$  and  $h: (h,n) \in \text{funas-term } s$  by
auto
      from  $s[\text{unfolded set-conv-nth}]$  obtain  $i$  where  $i: i < \text{length } ss$  and  $si: s$ 
=  $ss ! i$  by force
      from  $i\ \text{len}$  have  $i': i < \text{length } ts$  by auto
      from  $\text{ind}[OF\ i']\ \text{rec}[OF\ i']\ h[\text{unfolded } si]$  show ?thesis by auto
    qed
  }
then have  $m1m2: ?M1 \subseteq ?M2$  by blast
{
  fix  $u$ 
  assume  $u: u \in ?M2$ 
  then obtain  $g\ ss$  where  $u: u = \text{Fun } g\ ss$ 
    and  $\text{map}: \text{map-funs-term } gf\ (\text{Fun } g\ ss) = \text{Fun } f\ ts$ 
    and  $c: ?cf\ (\text{Fun } g\ ss)$ 
    by blast
  from  $\text{map}$  have  $\text{len}: \text{length } ss = \text{length } ts$  by auto
  from  $\text{map}$  have  $g: gf\ g = f$  by auto
  from  $\text{map}$  have  $\text{map}: \text{map}\ (\text{map-funs-term } gf)\ ss = ts$  by auto
  from  $c$  have  $g2: g \in \text{set}\ (fgs\ f)$  using  $g$  by auto
  have  $u \in ?M1$ 
  proof (intro CollectI exI conjI allI impI, rule u, rule g2, rule len)
    fix  $i$ 
    assume  $i: i < \text{length } ts$ 
    with  $\text{map}[\text{unfolded map-nth-eq-conv}[OF\ \text{len}]]$ 
    have  $\text{id}: \text{map-funs-term } gf\ (ss ! i) = ts ! i$  by auto
    from  $i\ \text{len}$  have  $si: ss ! i \in \text{set } ss$  by auto
    show  $ss ! i \in \text{set}\ (\text{map-funs-term-enum } fgs\ (ts ! i))$ 
      unfolding  $\text{ind}[OF\ i]$ 
    proof (intro CollectI conjI impI allI, rule id)
      fix  $g\ n$ 
      assume  $(g,n) \in \text{funas-term}\ (ss ! i)$ 
      with  $c\ si$ 
      show  $g \in \text{set}\ (fgs\ (gf\ g))$  by auto
    qed
  qed
}
then have  $m2m1: ?M2 \subseteq ?M1$  by blast
show  $?M2 = ?M1$ 
  by (rule, rule m2m1, rule m1m2)
qed
finally show ?case unfolding id by simp
qed

```

**qed**

**declare** *map-funs-term-enum.simps*[*simp del*]

**end**

## References

- [1] F. Baader and T. Nipkow. *Term rewriting and all that*. Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- [2] R. Thiemann and C. Sternagel. Certification of termination proofs using CeTA. In *TPHOLs'09*, volume 5674 of *LNCS*, pages 452–468, 2009.